

Contents

Preface vii

1	What Is Biological Intelligence?	1
2	Types of Behavior	9
3	Motor Strategies and Biomechanical Advantages for Diverse Environments	17
4	Identified Neurons and Neuroanatomy	25
5	Physiological Models of Neurons	33
6	Nonlinear Dynamical Models of Neurons	71
7	Synaptic Physiology and Networks	79
8	Neuronal Integration	113
9	Neuromodulation and Behavioral States	127
10	Motor Networks and Central Pattern Generators	151
11	Command Neurons	165
12	Coordinating Systems and Gaits	173
13	Sensory Neurons and Sensory Coding	179
14	Physiology of Muscle	195
15	Types of Motor Systems	203
16	Proprioceptive Reflexes	211
17	Spatial Orientation—Taxes, Kineses, and Exteroceptive Reflexes	221

18	Behavioral Choice and Hierarchies	231
19	Behavioral Sequencing	237
20	Biomimetic Robots	247
21	Power Supplies and Charging	255
22	Control Hardware, Morphing Bodies, and Hulls	265
23	Synthetic Biology and Biohybrid Sensors	279
24	Myomorphic Actuators	283
25	Acoustic Communications and Localization	291
26	Supervision and Motivation	297
27	Reactive Autonomy and Adaptive Sequencing	303
28	Stigmergy and Cooperative Behavior	309
29	Biological Intelligence	313
	References	319
	Index	345