

ILLUSTRATION CREDITS

Figure 1.1—Tuwaitha: Activities Declared Prior to 1991.

Source: Jacques Baute, Director, Iraq Nuclear Verification Office, International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), and Laura Rockwood, Senior Legal Officer, IAEA, 2005.

Figure 1.2—Tuwaitha: Clandestine Nuclear Weapons Activities.

Source: Jacques Baute, Director, Iraq Nuclear Verification Office, IAEA, and Laura Rockwood, Senior Legal Officer, IAEA, 2005.

Table 2.1—Heads of IAEA Safeguards, 1958–2021.

Sources: IAEA, *IAEA Bulletin*, March 1994, p. 13; Jeffrey Lewis, “Replacing Olli,” *Arms Control Wonk*, July 3, 2010, <http://lewis.armscontrolwonk.com/archive/2792/replacing-olli>; and comments by Mark Hibbs, “Replacing Olli.”

Figure 3.1—The Institutional Context of Safeguards Culture.

Figure by Trevor Findlay.

Figure 3.2—The IAEA Safeguards Community.

Source: Trevor Findlay, "The IAEA's Nuclear Safeguards Culture: 'Candy Concept' or Powerful Prism?" Presentation at Symposium on International Safeguards: "Linking Strategy, Implementation and People," IAEA, Vienna, October 21, 2014, published in IAEA, *Symposium on International Safeguards: Linking Strategy, Implementation and People*, Book of Abstracts, Presentations and Papers, IAEA-CN-220, https://www-legacy.iaea.org/safeguards/symposium/2014/home/eproceedings/sg2014_eproceedings_online.pdf.

Table 3.1—IAEA Directors General, 1957–2021.

Source: www.iaea.org.

Table 3.2—Traditional Safeguards: Artefacts and Espoused Values.

Sources: Statute of the International Atomic Energy Agency, 1957; and Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, also known as the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT).

Table 4.1—Enhanced IAEA Powers and Responsibilities under Strengthened Safeguards.

Source: “IAEA Safeguards: Staying Ahead of the Game,” IAEA, September 2007, pp. 12–13.

Table 5.1—Safeguards Artefacts, Pre- and Post-1991.

Table by Trevor Findlay.

Table 5.2—Cultural Change in Espoused Values.

Table by Trevor Findlay.