

Contents

	Preface	ix
	Tips for the Instructor	xi
	Sample Schedule	xv
	Acknowledgments	xvii
1	Introduction	1
	1.1 Syntax and Semantics	1
	1.2 Semantic Rules and Grammar	7
	1.3 Truth Conditions	7
	1.4 Entailment and Synonymy	12
	1.5 Set Theory	17
	1.6 Lexicons	21
2	Symbolic Logic	31
	2.1 Atomic Sentences and Their Parts	31
	2.2 Connectives	45
	2.3 Quantifiers	49
	2.3.1 Existential Quantifier	52
	2.3.2 Universal Quantifier	56
	2.3.3 Free Variables, Undefinedness, and Wellformedness	59
	2.3.4 More Quantifiers	62
	2.4 Predicate Conjunction	64
	2.5 The Rules of SL	68
	2.6 Truth Values, Truth Conditions, Extensions, Languages, Grammars	70
3	Sentences and Determiner Phrases	73
	3.1 Syntax	73
	3.2 Direct and Indirect Interpretation	75
	3.3 Quantificational Determiner Phrases	80
	3.3.1 Quantifier Jargon	91
	3.3.2 Negation and Scope	92
	3.3.3 Constraints on Quantifier Raising	97
	3.4 Prepositional Phrases, Adjectives, and Adverbs	100

3.5	Relative Clauses	108
3.5.1	Syntax of Restrictive Relative Clauses	109
3.5.2	Defining the λ Operator	111
3.5.3	Translating Relative Clauses Using the λ Operator	113
3.6	Coordination and Narrative Progression	115
3.7	Pronouns	123
3.7.1	Pronoun Indexing	125
3.7.2	Context Lexicon	128
3.8	Semantics and Pragmatics	130
3.8.1	Pragmatics	130
3.8.2	Truth Conditions	136
3.9	Chapter Summary	138
3.10	The Grammar	140
4	Events and States	143
4.1	Events and Thematic Roles	143
4.2	Event Phrase	149
4.3	Thematic Uniqueness	156
4.4	Summary of Event Semantic Foundation	157
4.5	States	158
4.6	Adverbial Modifiers	162
4.7	Chapter Summary	169
4.8	The Grammar	170
5	Tense and Aspect	173
5.1	Tense	173
5.1.1	Meanings for Tenses	173
5.1.2	Tenses Treated as Pronouns	177
5.1.3	Translating Tense Phrases	180
5.2	Aspect: The Progressive	190
5.2.1	The Meaning of the Progressive	190
5.2.2	Translating Progressive <i>Be</i>	194
5.2.3	Different Kinds of Events: Aspectual Classes	199
5.3	Aspect: The Perfect	202
5.3.1	The Meaning of the Perfect	202
5.3.2	Varieties of the Perfect	208
5.4	The Grammar	209
5.5	Chapter Summary	216
	Notes	219
	Index	223

List of Exercises Labeled as “Important Practice and Looking Ahead”

- Chapter 1: Exercises (1.5); (1.10)–(1.16); (1.22)–(1.23)
- Chapter 2: Exercises (2.5); (2.13); (2.15); (2.20)
- Chapter 3: Exercises (3.4); (3.21)
- Chapter 4: Exercises (4.5); (4.17)
- Chapter 5: Exercise (5.19)

List of Exercises Labeled as “Thinking About”

- Chapter 3: Exercises (3.10); (3.14); (3.35); (3.43)–(3.44)
- Chapter 4: Exercises (4.7); (4.11)–(4.16)
- Chapter 5: Exercises (5.2); (5.6); (5.9); (5.13)–(5.14); (5.18); (5.23); (5.26)–(5.29)