Contents

	List	of Figures	xi xiv xiv	
	List	of Research Corners		
	List	of Technology Corners		
	Ack	Acknowledgments		
1	Introduction		1	
	1.1	Objectives	2	
	1.2	Challenges	2	
	1.3	Approach	4	
	1.4	Intended Readership	5	
	1.5	Book Structure and Reading Guide	5	
2	An Overview of Multi-Agent Oriented Programming		9	
	2.1	Multi-Agent Systems	9	
	2.2	Multi-Agent Oriented Programming	12	
	2.3	Main Abstractions	14	
	2.4	Integrated View	16	
	2.5	Overcoming Challenges	18	
	2.6	Wrap-Up	22	
	2.7	Bibliographical Notes	23	
3	Get	25		
	3.1	Single-Agent Hello-World	26	
	3.2	Multi-Agent Hello-World	27	
	3.3	Hello-World Environment	28	
	3.4	Hello-World Organization	30	
	3.5	Bibliographical Notes	34	
		Exercises	36	

viii Contents

4	The	Agent Dimension	37
	4.1	Overview	37
	4.2	Agent Abstractions	39
	4.3	Agent Execution	45
	4.4	Bibliographical Notes	49
		Exercises	50
5	The Environment Dimension		
	5.1	Overview	51
	5.2	Environment Abstractions	53
	5.3	Environment Execution	66
	5.4	Bibliographical Notes	68
		Exercises	69
6	Prog	gramming an Agent and Its Environment	71
	6.1	Programming a Proactive Smart Room	71
	6.2	Adding Reactivity to the Smart Room	81
	6.3	Adding Fault Tolerance to the Smart Room	84
	6.4	Making the Smart Room Adaptive	85
	6.5	What We Have Learned	89
		Exercises	89
7	Programming Multiple Agents Interacting in an Environment		
	7.1	Programming a Smart Room with Multiple Agents	91
	7.2	Decentralizing the Coordination with Interaction Protocols	98
	7.3	Environment-Mediated Coordination	103
	7.4	From Decentralization to Distribution	110
	7.5	What We Have Learned	116
		Exercises	117
8	The Organization Dimension		119
	8.1	Overview	119
	8.2	Organization Abstractions	125
	8.3	Organization Execution	133
	8.4	Bibliographical Notes	141
		Exercises	142
9	Prog	gramming Organizations of Situated Agents	143
	9.1	Programming an Organized Smart Room	143

Contents ix

	9.2	Changing the Organization	156
	9.3	Agents Deploying Their Organization	158
	9.4	Agents Reasoning about Their Organization	160
	9.5	What We Have Learned	163
		Exercises	163
10	Integration with Other Technologies		
	10.1	Libraries, Frameworks, and Platforms	165
	10.2	Mainstream Application Domains and Technologies	174
	10.3	Integration with Other Multi-Agent System Platforms	185
11	Wrap-Up and Perspectives		
	11.1	The MAOP Viewpoint—Wrap-Up	189
	11.2	MAOP and Artificial Intelligence	191
	11.3	MAOP and Software Engineering	197
	11.4	The Road Ahead	203
	Solut	tions to Exercises	205
	Refe	rences	219
	Inde	x	235