

Contents

1	Introduction to Quantitative Biology	1
	<i>B. Munsky, W. S. Hlavacek, L. S. Tsimring</i>	
1.1	History and Overview of the q-bio Summer School	1
1.2	Origin and Organization of this Textbook	2
1.3	How to Use this Book	4
1.4	Acknowledgments	6
2	Fostering Collaborations between Experimentalists and Modelers	9
	<i>K. Tkach Tuzman</i>	
2.1	Education	10
2.2	Presentation	10
2.3	Practice	11
2.4	Attitude	11
I	DEFINING AND SIMULATING MODELS	
	Introduction to the Simulation of Models	15
3	Modeling with Ordinary Differential Equations	19
	<i>D. Fey, M. Dobrzyński, B. N. Kholodenko</i>	
3.1	Introduction	19
3.2	A Primer to Ordinary Differential Equations	20
3.3	From Biochemical Reactions Networks to ODEs	21
3.4	Solving ODEs	27
3.5	Complex Dynamic Behavior: Different Types of Solutions	33
3.6	Detailed Balance: Thermodynamic Constraints	36
3.7	Model Simplifications and Level of Abstraction	38
3.8	Some Advanced Modeling Concepts	42
3.9	Overview of Relevant Software Tools	45
3.10	Exercises	46

4	Modeling with Partial Differential Equations	49
	<i>S. D. Olson, J. Huang</i>	
4.1	Introduction to Partial Differential Equations	49
4.2	PDE Theory	56
4.3	Analytical Solutions	57
4.4	Numerical Solutions	63
4.5	Summary and Discussion	66
4.6	Exercises	66
5	Stochasticity or Noise in Biochemical Reactions	71
	<i>Z. Fox, B. Munsky</i>	
5.1	Introduction	71
5.2	The Chemical Master Equation	73
5.3	Analyzing Population Statistics with FSP Approaches	77
5.4	Comparing CME Models to Single-Cell Data	83
5.5	Examples	85
5.6	Summary	91
5.7	Exercises	92
6	The Linear-Noise Approximation and Moment Closure Approximations for Stochastic Chemical Kinetics	95
	<i>A. Singh, R. Grima</i>	
6.1	Introduction	95
6.2	Stochastic Models of Biochemical Systems	96
6.3	Time Evolution of Statistical Moments	98
6.4	Moment Closure Methods	101
6.5	The Linear-Noise Approximation	105
6.6	Conclusion	111
6.7	Exercises	112
7	Kinetic Monte Carlo Analyses of Discrete Biomolecular Events	113
	<i>R. Bertolusso, M. Kimmel</i>	
7.1	Introduction to Stochastic Simulations	113
7.2	Example	127
7.3	Model Specification Using Petri Nets	128
7.4	BIOPN	131
7.5	Exercises	135

8	The Extra Reaction Algorithm for Stochastic Simulation of Biochemical Reaction Systems in Fluctuating Environments	137
	<i>M. Voliotis, P. Thomas, C. G. Bowsher, R. Grima</i>	
8.1	Introduction	137
8.2	The Extrande Method	138
8.3	Gene Expression with Time-Varying Transcription	142
8.4	Discussion	145
9	Spatial-Stochastic Simulation of Reaction-Diffusion Systems	149
	<i>T. R. Sokolowski, P. R. ten Wolde</i>	
9.1	Why Spatiality Matters	150
9.2	Brownian Dynamics Simulations with Reactions	152
9.3	Event-Driven Schemes	161
9.4	Recent Developments: Hybrid Schemes and Parallelization	172
9.5	Further Reading	173
9.6	Online Resources	173
9.7	Summary	174
9.8	Exercises	174
10	Introduction to Molecular Simulation	179
	<i>P. Šulc, J. P. K. Doye, A. A. Louis</i>	
10.1	Introduction	179
10.2	Molecular Dynamics	180
10.3	Monte Carlo Sampling	185
10.4	Practical Aspects of Numerical Simulations	187
10.5	Acceleration of Equilibration and Simulating Rare Events	195
10.6	Simulation Tools	199
10.7	Summary	202
10.8	Exercises	203
II	MODEL DEVELOPMENT AND ANALYSIS TOOLS	
	Introduction to Model Development and Analysis	209
11	Reverse-Engineering Biological Networks from Large Data Sets	213
	<i>J. L. Natale, D. Hofmann, D. G. Hernández, I. Nemenman</i>	
11.1	Lay of the Land	213
11.2	Roles for Reverse-Engineering in Systems Biology Research	220
11.3	Two Different Meanings of Phenomenological “Reconstruction”	228
11.4	Discussion	241

11.5	Try on Your Own: Become a Reverse Engineer	244
11.6	Exercises	245
12	Mathematically Controlled Comparisons for Elucidation of Biological Design Principles	247
	<i>H. Lee, J. G. Lomnitz, M. A. Savageau</i>	
12.1	Introduction	248
12.2	End-Product Inhibition: Steady-State Behavior	251
12.3	Transcriptional Autorepression: Dynamic Behavior	259
12.4	Discussion	265
12.5	Summary	268
12.6	Exercises	269
13	Parameter Estimation, Sloppiness, and Model Identifiability	271
	<i>B. C. Daniels, M. Dobrzyński, D. Fey</i>	
13.1	Introduction	272
13.2	Formulating the Parameter Estimation Problem	273
13.3	Solving the Inverse Problem: Nonlinear Optimization	277
13.4	Model Identifiability: Parameters Cannot Always Be Estimated	279
13.5	Precision of Parameter Estimates Using Sensitivity Analysis	283
13.6	Parameter Estimation in the Wild: Practicalities	289
13.7	Summary	290
13.8	Exercises	290
14	Sensitivity Analysis	293
	<i>K. Nienaltowski, T. Jetka, M. Komorowski</i>	
14.1	Introduction	293
14.2	Theoretical Concepts	294
14.3	Applications of the Sensitivity Analysis	305
14.4	Summary	315
14.5	Exercises	316
15	Experimental Design	321
	<i>T. Jetka, K. Nienaltowski, M. Komorowski</i>	
15.1	Introduction	321
15.2	General Framework	322
15.3	Frequentist Approach	323
15.4	Bayesian Approach	326
15.5	Asymptotic Equivalency	327
15.6	Applications of Experiment Design	328

15.7	Discussion	334
15.8	Exercises	335
16	Bayesian Parameter Estimation and Markov Chain Monte Carlo	339
	<i>B. J. Daigle, Jr.</i>	
16.1	Introduction	339
16.2	Likelihood-Based Inference	340
16.3	Bayesian Inference	343
16.4	Markov Chain Monte Carlo for Bayesian Inference	345
16.5	Likelihood-Free Methods for Bayesian Inference	350
16.6	Exercises	355
17	Uses of Bifurcation Analysis in Understanding Cellular Decision-Making	357
	<i>D. Jia, M. K. Jolly, H. Levine</i>	
17.1	Introduction	357
17.2	Basic Concepts in Bifurcation Analysis	360
17.3	Bifurcations in One Dimension	363
17.4	Using Bifurcation Theory to Understand Cellular Decision-Making	365
17.5	Bifurcation Theory in Parameter Sensitivity Analyses	375
17.6	Bifurcation Theory and Experimental Testing with Flow Cytometry	377
17.7	Conclusions	377
17.8	Exercises	378
18	Performance Measures for Stochastic Processes and the Matrix-Analytic Approach	379
	<i>M. López-García, M. Nowicka, G. W. Fearnley, S. Ponnambalam, G. Lythe, C. Molina-París</i>	
18.1	Introduction	379
18.2	Analysis of the Stochastic Descriptors: An Application to VEGFR2/VEGF-A Interaction and Signaling	382
18.3	Numerical Results	392
18.4	Discussion	394

III	MODELING IN PRACTICE	
	Introduction to Computational Modeling Tools in Quantitative Biology	403
19	Setting Up and Simulating ODE Models	405
	<i>H. M. Sauro</i>	
	19.1 Introduction to TELLURIUM: A PYTHON-Based Platform	405
	19.2 Building and Simulating a Model	406
	19.3 ANTIMONY: Network Description Language	409
	19.4 Running Simulations	411
	19.5 Fitting Models to Data	413
	19.6 Validation, Validation, and More Validation	416
	19.7 Publishing a Reproducible Model	418
	19.8 Illustrative Examples	420
	19.9 Summary	421
	19.10 Availability of Software	421
	19.11 Exercises	421
20	Accelerating Stochastic Simulations Using Graphics Processing Units	423
	<i>P. Cazzaniga, M. S. Nobile, A. Tangherloni, D. Besozzi</i>	
	20.1 Introduction	423
	20.2 Methods	426
	20.3 Example	437
	20.4 Discussion	440
21	Rule-Based Modeling Using Virtual Cell (VCELL)	441
	<i>M. L. Blinov, D. Vasilescu, I. I. Moraru, J. C. Schaff</i>	
	21.1 Introduction	441
	21.2 Rule-Based Modeling in VCELL	444
	21.3 Physiology	445
	21.4 Rule-Based Modeling in VCELL: Applications and Simulations	451
	21.5 Conclusions	453
	21.6 Additional Information	454
22	Spatial Modeling of Cellular Systems with VCELL	455
	<i>B. M. Slepchenko, J. C. Schaff, L. M. Loew</i>	
	22.1 Introduction	455
	22.2 Compartmental Models: Sizes of Cellular Compartments May Matter even if Diffusion is Fast on the Time Scale of Reactions	456

22.3	Reaction-Diffusion in Explicit Geometries: Why Space should be Explicitly Modeled	459
22.4	Numerical Approaches to Spatial Models Arising in Cell Biology	462
22.5	Conclusion	468
23	Stochastic Simulation of Well-Mixed and Spatially Inhomogeneous Biochemical Systems	469
	<i>B. Drawert, K. R. Sanft, J. H. Abel, S. Hellander, A. Pourzanjani, A. Hellander, L. R. Petzold</i>	
23.1	Introduction	469
23.2	Algorithms	471
23.3	Software for Stochastic Simulation of Biochemical Systems	474
23.4	Examples	477
23.5	Discussion	480
23.6	Summary	483
23.7	Exercises	483
24	Spatial Stochastic Modeling with MCELL and CELLBLENDER	485
	<i>S. Gupta, J. Czech, R. Kuczewski, T. M. Bartol, T. J. Sejnowski, R. E. C. Lee, J. R. Faeder</i>	
24.1	Introduction: Why Stochastic Spatial Modeling?	485
24.2	A Brief Overview of MCELL	488
24.3	Getting Started with CELLBLENDER and MCELL	493
24.4	Simulating Free Molecular Diffusion	495
24.5	Restricting Diffusion by Defining Meshes	497
24.6	Simulating Bimolecular Reactions in a Volume	499
24.7	Simulating Molecules and Reactions on Surfaces	504
24.8	Extended Exercise: A Density-Dependent Switch	509
24.9	Concluding Remarks	511
IV	EXAMPLE MODELS AND SPECIALIZED METHODS	
	Introduction to Examples in Quantitative Biology	515
25	The Use of Linear Analysis and Sensitivity Functions in Exploring Trade-Offs in Biology: Applications to Glycolytic Oscillations	519
	<i>F. A. Chandra</i>	
25.1	Introduction	519
25.2	Analysis of the Minimal Model of Glycolysis	524
25.3	Discussion	528

26	Models of Bacterial Chemotaxis	531
	<i>G. Lan</i>	
	26.1 Introduction: The <i>E. coli</i> Chemotaxis Network	531
	26.2 Ising-Type Description of the <i>E. coli</i> Chemotactic Process	536
	26.3 Summary	544
27	Modeling Viral Dynamics	545
	<i>A. S. Perelson, R. M. Ribeiro</i>	
	27.1 Introduction: Basic Biology of HIV Infection	546
	27.2 A Simple Model of HIV Dynamics	547
	27.3 Basic Principles of Viral Dynamics and Drug Treatment	549
	27.4 Using Modeling to Gain Further Insight into HIV-1 Biology	551
	27.5 Other Model Applications and Extensions	557
	27.6 Further Reading	561
	27.7 Exercises	561
28	Stochastic Modeling of Gene Expression, Protein Modification, and Polymerization	563
	<i>A. Mugler, S. Fancher</i>	
	28.1 Introduction	563
	28.2 Gene Expression	564
	28.3 Protein Modification	572
	28.4 Polymerization	574
	28.5 Interactions	577
	28.6 More Complex Phenomena	579
	28.7 Summary and Outlook	580
	28.8 Exercises	580
29	Modeling Cell-Fate Decisions in Biological Systems: Bacteriophage, Hematopoietic Stem Cells, Epithelial-to-Mesenchymal Transition, and Beyond	583
	<i>M. K. Jolly, D. Jia, H. Levine</i>	
	29.1 Introduction	583
	29.2 Lysis/Lysogeny Decision in Lambda Phage	585
	29.3 Cell-Fate Decisions in Hematopoietic Stem Cell System	588
	29.4 Epithelial-to-Mesenchymal Transition	590
	29.5 Notch-Delta-Jagged Signaling	594
	29.6 Which Modeling Framework to Use and When?	597
	29.7 Exercises	598

30	Tutorial on the Identification of Gene Regulation Models from Single-Cell Data	599
	<i>L. Weber, W. Raymond, B. Munsky</i>	
30.1	Outline of Our Approach	599
30.2	Gene Regulation Model Description	600
30.3	Exercise Tasks	603
30.4	Exercise Results and GUI	614
30.5	Summary and Conclusions	616
	References	617
	Contributors	695
	Index	701