Abstraction level of categories, 96
Acquisition of concepts, 16, 23, 26
Additive conjoint measurement (ACM),
157, 160
Adjectival modification, 212
Adjectives, 212–214, 247
private, 213
Adjointness of conjunction and impli-
cation, 68
Aggregation operation, 60, 85, 139, 261
Analogy, 15–17
Analytic hierarchy process (AHP),
161–162
Antisymmetric fuzzy relation, 64
Applications of fuzzy logic, 80–82, 122
Approximate reasoning, 3, 77–78
Arithmetic average, 139, 227
Arithmetic operations on fuzzy inter-
vals, 55, 60–61, 77
Arity of fuzzy relations, 62
Association, 96
Associativity of intersections and
unions of fuzzy sets, 55, 57
Attitudes toward fuzzy logic in the psy-
chology of concepts, 5-7, 122, 259
Attribute, 20–21, 226–228
in FCA, 178, 181, 187
in FCA, fuzzy, 180, 189
Attribute implication, 178, 187–188, 194
nonredundant base of, 187–188

Abstraction level of categories, 96

Averaging operation on fuzzy sets, 55, 59–60, 139

Basic-level categories, 31, 100, 103
Basic levels of concepts, 31, 202–203
Basic system of fuzzy logic, 70
Bayesian reasoning, 32–33
Bivalence, 2, 46–47
Boundary conditions of intersections and unions of fuzzy sets, 58
Brain, 16

Cardinality of a fuzzy set, 54, 171

Categories abstraction levels of, 96 artificial, 23 basic levels of, 31, 100, 103 graded structure of, 94-96, 103-107 learning of, 21, 24, 27, 97 mental representation of, 97 Categorization, 16, 19, 21-23, 27, 29, 32, 34-35, 38n3, 216, 218, 238, 252-255 Category learning, 21, 24, 27, 97 experiments, 17-18, 24, 27, 29-30, 37, 94 Category membership, 29-30, 94-95, 220, 222-223, 237 Causal reasoning, 32 Central tendency, 101, 123, 246

Characteristic function, 49-50 lexical, 234, 237-238, 245-246 Classical logic, 1-2, 7, 46-48, 65-66, logically empty, 124-125, 136 logically universal, 124-125, 136 Classical set, 2, 5, 49-51, 53, 139 prototype view of, 14, 19-25, 38n2, Classical set theory, 2, 61, 131, 139 91, 123-124, 126-127, 132, 146n1, Classical view (or theory) of concepts, 218, 246 5, 9, 14, 16-19, 23, 38n2, 91-94, 182, psychology of, 1, 4-5, 7-9, 15, 115, 200-201 122, 130, 218, 259-264 rejection of, 19, 114 theory view of, 14, 32-36 Cognitive process, 14, 22, 29, 33 Conceptual (or concept) category, 5, Cognitive psychology, 96, 151 91 Color categories, 94-95 Conceptual (or concept) combination, 10, 21, 31, 94, 109, 131, 209-211, Combination of concepts. See Conceptual (or concept) combination 216, 223, 228, 260 Commonsense human reasoning, 3, adjective-noun, 109, 139, 212-213 conjunctive, 109-110, 215 Commutativity of intersections and heuristic strategies for, 212 unions of fuzzy sets, 58 intersective, 210-212, 215 Compensation, 217–218 nonintersective, 210, 211 Complement of a fuzzy set, 55-57 noun-noun, 109 Compositionality, 129, 214 Conceptual distance, 98 Compositional rule of inference, 78 Conceptual complexity, 18 Composition of fuzzy relations, 63 Conditional fuzzy proposition, 76–77 Concept-forming operators (in FCA), Conjunction, 2, 6, 65-68, 109, 215-216, 182, 191-192, 194 219, 222, 224, 226, 249 Concept lattice, 178, 183, 185 Conjunctive concept, 18, 110–113, Concepts, 1, 4-10, 14-38, 89-117, 179, 124-125, 131, 140-141 233-236 Constructing fuzzy sets, 9, 51, 149 acquisition of, 16, 23, 26 Context, 105, 107, 213, 252-253 and language, 233-235 formal (in FCA), 181, 190 basic levels of, 31, 202-203 Cooperation between psychology classical view of, 5, 9, 14, 16-19, 23, of concepts and fuzzy logic, 8-10, 38n2, 91-94, 182, 200-201 89-90, 263-264 combination of, 10, 21, 31, 94, 109, Core of a fuzzy set, 51 131, 209–211, 216, 223, 228, 260 Crisp set, 50–53, 112 conjunctive, 18, 110-113, 124-125, Cylindric closure, 63 131, 140-141 Cylindric extension of fuzzy relation, disjunctive, 18, 124-126 62-63 ecological view of, 91, 107 Decision rule, 21-22, 29 exemplar view of, 14, 24-31 in FCA, 178-179 Deduction, 107-112, 188 intensional view of, 225-227 Defuzzification, 84

Degree of membership, 6, 47, 49–50, 73, 90, 95, 106, 109–110, 116, 124, 140, 155, 173, 218, 220, 237–238, 260
Degree of subsethood. *See* Inclusion of fuzzy sets
Degree of truth, 6, 46–50, 65–66, 73, 190. *See also* Truth-value
Diagnosticity, 20
Direct assignment, 168
Direct scaling, 159
Disjunction, 2, 6, 220–221, 224
Disjunctive concept, 18, 124–126
Distance, 17–28, 98–99, 154
Drastic intersection of fuzzy sets, 58–60
Drastic union of fuzzy sets, 58–60

Ecological view of concepts, 91, 107
Emergent attribute, 111
Exemplar, 26–28, 37, 38n4, 116
Exemplar view of concepts, 14, 24–31
Expressive power of fuzzy logic, 138–143
Extension of concept, 205n1, 223, 224, 226, 239, 242, 245
Extension of predicate, 2
Extent of formal concept (in FCA), 178, 182, 192, 198, 205n1
Externalist theory of meaning, 236–237

Factor analysis (in FCA), 195–200
Family resemblance, 97, 101, 247
Formal concept (in FCA), 178, 182
Formal concept analysis (FCA), 9–10, 178–179
Formal context (in FCA), 181, 190
Formal deductive system, 1
Formal fuzzy concept (in FCA), 192
as a factor, 197
Formal fuzzy context (in FCA), 190, 196
Formulas in fuzzy logic, 65–67
Fundamental measurement, 156
Fuzzification, 84

Fuzzy attribute implication (in FCA), 194 Fuzzy compatibility relation, 65 Fuzzy concept lattice (in FCA), 193 Fuzzy conjunction, 65-68 Fuzzy equivalence relation, 65 Fuzzy implication, 66, 68, 77. See also Residuum Fuzzy interval, 54 Fuzzy logic, 1-10, 46-49, 73, 90-91, 99, 104-105, 108-115, 122, 214-216, 218-219, 222, 228, 234, 237, 245, 247, 250, 259, 261–264 Fuzzy logic connectives, 65-69, 191, 203 Fuzzy logic in the broad sense, 3, 49, 73-80 Fuzzy logic in the narrow sense, 3, 48, 65–73, 143–145, 189 erroneous claims about, 143-145 Fuzzy logic of concepts, 109-112 Fuzzy negation, 66-69 Fuzzy number, 54 Fuzzy partial ordering, 65 Fuzzy power set, 53 Fuzzy predicate, 74 Fuzzy predicate logic, 71 Fuzzy probability, 3, 74 Fuzzy proposition, 74–78 Fuzzy quantifier, 3, 71-72, 74, 135-136 Fuzzy relation, 1, 62-65, 77 Fuzzy set, 1-6, 49-63, 77, 94-96, 99, 112, 116, 152, 245 Fuzzy set theory, 5-6, 61, 73, 77, 90, 107, 114, 124, 127, 130-132, 139,

Galois connection, 182 fuzzy, 192 Generalized context model, 27, 29 Geometric average (or mean), 59, 216 Goal-derived categorization, 102

146n1, 152, 165, 167, 170-172

Fuzzy system, 78-80

Fuzzy truth-values, 74

Gödel system of fuzzy logic, 69–70 Goguen system of fuzzy logic, 69–70 Goodness of example, 95–99, 108, 110, 112, 116, 260 Graded membership, 219, 246 Graded structure of categories, 94–95 Grade of membership. *See* Degree of membership Granulation, 79

Hasse diagram, 185. See also Line diagram
Heterogeneity hypothesis, 36–37
Hierarchy of formal concepts, 184–185, 193
Higher cognitive competencies, 14–16,

Higher cognitive competencies, 14–16, 26, 31, 36

Human reasoning, 3, 47

Idempotence of averaging operations, 59–60
Inclusion of fuzzy sets, 72–73, 133–135
Indirect scaling, 159, 169
Induction, 15–17, 24–25, 31, 35–36
Inference, 24–25, 32, 70, 78, 92, 98, 105
Institute of Electrical and Electronic

Engineers (IEEE), 83 Intension of concept, 205n1, 223–224, 226, 239, 242, 245, 247

Intent of concept (in FCA), 178, 182, 192, 198, 205n1
Intermediary degree of truth (or truth-

value), 1–2, 46–48, 65

International Fuzzy Systems Association (IFSA), 83

131, 216, 217, 260. *See also* t-norm Intersubjectivity, 237 Intransitivity of categorization, 224

Intersection of fuzzy sets, 55, 57-60,

Inverse of a fuzzy relation, 64 Involutive complement of a fuzzy set, 57

Join of fuzzy relations, 64

Law of contradiction, 61, 125, 137–138 Law of excluded middle, 61, 125, 137–138

Learning, 18, 96 of categories, 21, 24, 27, 97 of concepts, 18, 23 Level-cut of a fuzzy set, 51–53, 154 Level-cut representation of a fuzzy set, 53, 61

Level of measurement, 13, 153, 155 Lexical concept, 234, 238, 245 Life game, 107–108, 117 Line diagram (in FCA), 178, 185–186.

See also Hasse diagram
Linguistic hedge, 55, 98, 158
Linguistics, 23, 91, 93, 211
Linguistic terms, 3, 47–48, 79
Linguistic variable, 79

Logic classical, 1, 2, 7, 46–48, 65–66, 68, 90 fuzzy, 1–10, 46–49, 73, 90–91, 99, 104–105, 108–115, 122, 214–216, 218–219, 222, 228, 234, 237, 245, 247, 250, 259, 261–264 intensional, 228 many-valued (or multi-valued), 2–3,

65 Port-Royal, 178–179, 182 Logically empty concepts, 124–125,

Logically universal concepts, 124–125,

Long-term memory, 14–15, 29, 37 Łukasiewicz system of fuzzy logic, 69–70, 143

Many-valued logic, 2, 65. See also Multivalued logic

Mathematical fuzzy logic, 65. See also
Fuzzy logic in the narrow sense

Mathematical psychology, 152

Mathematical theory, 10, 130–131, 260, 262

Meaning of a word, 93, 212, 236, 239, Object (in FCA), 178, 181, 190 245 Osherson and Smith's 1981 paper Measurement (OSP), 122-127, 223 additive conjoint (ACM), 157, 160 fallacies in, 129-145 by fiat, 157, 161 influence of, 127-129 fundamental, 156 Overextension, 217, 227 level of, 13, 153, 155, 158 psychological, 156 Pavelka-style system of fuzzy logic, Measurement scale 70 - 71absolute, 156 Physiology of perception, 101 Polysemy of adjectives, 213 interval, 155-156, 161 log-interval, 156 Port-Royal logic, 178, 179, 182 ordinal, 155-156 Possibility theory, 85 ratio, 156, 161 Predicate, 2, 74 Measurement theory, 9, 155, 157, 203 Predicate fuzzy logic, 71 Membership assignment, 152-153, 166 Probability, 33, 97, 106, 154, 160, 221, methods for, 158-162 223, 254 Membership degree (or grade), 6, 47, Probability logic, 66 49-50, 73, 90, 95, 106, 110, 116, 124, Probability qualifier, 76 140, 155, 173, 218, 220, 237-238, 260 Projection of a fuzzy relation, 62-63 Membership function, 50-53, 168 Property ranking, 152, 163-165, 167 Propositional fuzzy logic, 65 Membership interpretation, 153 Membership measurement, 153 Prototype, 19-25, 31, 37, 38n4, 99-106, Minimal description length, 18 112, 116, 155, 218-219, 222, 226, Modifier, 210 240, 246 of a fuzzy set, 55-56 Prototype view (or theory) of concepts, of a noun, 210-214 14, 19-25, 38n2, 91, 123-124, 126-127, 132, 146n1, 218, 246 Monotonicity of intersections and unions of fuzzy sets, 57 Psychological distance, 27-28 Multi-valued logic, 3. See also Many-Psychological measurement, 156 valued logic Psychology of concepts, 1, 4–5, 7–9, 15, 115, 122, 130, 218, 259-264 Psychometrics, 152 Natural language, 3–6, 10, 31, 73–74, 95, 98, 214, 234-236, 243, 247 semantics of, 236 Quantifier, 65, 165 Negation, 2, 112, 222 Quantization, 79 Neural networks, 122-123 Normal fuzzy set, 51 Reflexive fuzzy relation, 64 Normalization of a subnormal fuzzy set, Representational measurement theory, 140, 143 155, 157 North American Fuzzy Information Pro-Representativeness, 97, 132 cessing Society (NAFIPS), 83 Residuum, 68. See also Fuzzy Noun category, 251 implication

Scale of measurement. See Measurement Trapezoidal fuzzy interval, 54, 142 Truth conditions of thought, 124, 127 scale Scientific theory, 32, 260 Truth functionality, 2, 66, 223, 228, 261 Similarity, 16, 21-22, 24-25, 28-29, 31, Truth function of conjunction, 66-68, 35, 38, 106, 123, 154-155, 195, 218-220, 240, 242, 246, 252, 260 Truth function of implication, 66, 68, Simple functional hypothesis (SFH), 38, 131 Truth function of negation, 66, 68 Social structure, 101-102 Truth qualifier, 75-76 Soft computing, 83 Truth-value, 2-3, 6, 46-48, 190, 235, Sorites paradox, 150, 243 245. See also Degree of truth Source category, 24–25 Two-valued logic, 65. See also Classical Speed of processing, 19, 96 Stacks, 140-143 Typicality, 19-25, 31, 35, 132-133, 219, Standard complement of a fuzzy set, 57, 228, 246, 260 61. 124-125 Standard fuzzy set, 49 Underextension, 221, 226 Standard intersection of fuzzy sets, Union of fuzzy sets, 55, 116, 260. See 58-61, 124-125 also t-conorm Stardard union of fuzzy sets, 58-61, Universal set (or universe), 49, 57-60 124 - 125Utility theory, 152, 160, 165 Subconcept, 184 Subnormal fuzzy set, 51, 140 Vagueness, 6, 10, 19, 38n2, 106, 149-Subsethood. See Inclusion of fuzzy 150, 218, 234, 243-245, 247-255 higher-order, 250 sets Superconcept, 184 Validation of membership assignment, Supervaluation, 248 162-163 Support of a fuzzy set, 51 View of concepts, 14-16, 36-37, 123. Symmetric fuzzy relation, 64 See also Theory of concepts classical, 5, 9, 14, 16-19, 23, 38n2, Systems of fuzzy logic, 66-71, 144 91-94, 182, 200-201 System theory, 3 ecological, 91, 107 exemplar, 14, 24-31 Target category, 24-25, 35 Tautology, 66, 144 intensional, 225-227 t-conorm (triangular conorm), 52, 64 prototype, 14, 19-25, 38n2, 91, 123-124, 126-127, 132, 146n1, 218, 245 mathematical, 10, 130-131, 260-262 theory, 14, 32-36 scientific, 32, 260 Theory of concepts, 10, 14-16, 36-37, Weighted average, 223 123, 179, 182, 200-201, 225. See also Weighting factors in averaging opera-View of concepts tions, 60 Theory view of concepts, 14, 32-36 Word meaning, 93, 212, 236, 239, 245

t-norm (triangular norm), 58, 64, 67-68

Transitive fuzzy relation, 64