

Index

- Aaron, 87, 119–120
Abel, Elie, 228n, 295
Abraham, 30–50, 66–67, 70, 81, 120, 136, 162n7, 268n, 275, 295
Abraham, Henry J., 146
Ackerloff, George A., 155n2, 295
Adam and Eve, 30, 47, 121
Aeschylus, 166
Aesop, 76
Aesthetics, 5, 15
Affuso, Paul J., 127, 297
Age of Reason/Enlightenment, 89
Agnostic, 77, 79, 86
Ahasuerus, King, 65n29
Allen, Woody, 40n
Allison, Graham T., 227n, 231, 295
Alpern, Steve, 146n, 295
Amir, Rabah, 57n, 295
Aristophanes, 6, 158, 165–166, 295
Aristotle, 111
Arms race, 125, 126n
Aron, Raymond, 190, 295
Arrow, Kenneth J., 94, 295
Arrow's theorem, 94
Atheist, 86
Aumann, Robert J., 164n, 295, 305
Axelrod, Robert, 114, 295

Backward induction, 31, 36n, 57, 61–63, 174n14, 181, 189, 250, 287
Bani-Sadr, Abolhasan, 222
Banzhaf, John F., III, 136, 295
Banzhaf power index, 93n2, 141–144, 153, 287
Bargaining, 229, 233. *See also* Threats
Bartlett, Charles, 228n
Bascom, Jonathan, 272n, 309
Bates, Robert H., 185n2, 195
Bay of Pigs, 233
Beckett, Samuel, 27n
Belkin, Aaron, 30n, 298, 308
Ben Gurion, David, 199
Bennett, Peter G., 302
Ben-Ze'ev, Aaron, 156, 295
Bible (Hebrew), ix, 1, 3, 20–21, 29–67, 71, 83–84, 86–89, 111–112, 119–121, 125, 180
Bible (New Testament), 20, 29n
Binmore, Ken, 76n, 295
Bismarck, Otto von, 197, 199
Black Boy, 6, 14
Blackmun, Harry A., 130–138
Blight, James G., 228n, 295
Board, Oliver, 236n20, 295
Bonaparte, Napoleon, 185n3, 270
Borda court, 93n2, 95, 101
Borda maxsum, 103–105, 107, 109, 287.
See also Maximin/Borda maximin
Bradie, Michael, 296
Bradley, Morris, 302
Brams, Steven J., 6, 20–21, 29n, 31, 47, 48n, 57, 62n, 66, 69n1, 71, 79n, 85, 93n1, 94n, 95, 101, 105–106, 107n, 108–109, 110n12, 119n, 123n, 127, 129n, 146n, 148, 155n1, 157, 162, 164n, 174n, 175, 180, 185n1, 195n4, 209n, 229n16, 236n20, 239n, 240n, 243n, 247n1, 249n, 252, 269, 271, 272n, 281, 283, 295–298, 300
Brandeis, Louis, 140
Brenner, Saul, 144n, 298
Brody, Richard A., 226, 302
Brooke, Nicholas, 306
Broome, John, 95n, 298
Brugoni, Dina, 200n9, 228n, 298
Brune, Lester H., 228n, 298
Bryant, James W., 302
Buber, Martin, 69, 81, 298
Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, 30n, 298
Burch, Dean, 133
Burger, Warren E., 130–138
Burr, George L., 263–264, 265n, 266–268, 298
Bush, George H. W., 224n
Butler, Pierce, 140
Buzhardt, Fred, 134

- Caesar, Julius, 270
 Cain, 47
 Campbell, Richmond, 303
 Cardozo, Benjamin, 140
Caretaker, The, 6, 11
 Carter, Jimmy, 200n10, 210, 219–226, 236n21, 244, 277, 298
 Catch-22, x, 16, 247–273, 277
 in *Catch-22*, 248–249, 256, 272, 277
 in medieval witch trials, 16, 249, 256n, 263–268, 272, 278, 284, 286
Catch-22, 3, 6, 16, 247, 249, 259, 262, 272, 277, 284–286
 Central Intelligence Agency, 226
 Central Park Conservancy, 112
 Chami, Ralph, 18, 298
 Chayes, Abram, 228n, 298
 Chicken. *See* Games, Chicken
 Chimenti, Frank A., 70, 298
 Christie, Agatha, 6, 15n
 Christie, R., 306
 Christopher, Warren, 306
 Churchill, Winston, 276
 Chwe, Michael Suk-young, 14, 252n, 298–299
 Civil War, U.S. *See* Wars, U.S. civil
 Clark, Michael, 94n, 299
 Clausewitz, Karl von, 190, 299
 Clinton, Robert Lowry, 136n, 299
 Coalitions. *See also* Games, coalitions in critical defections of players in, 141, 288
 fragility of, 11–13
Cogan's Trade, 18
 Cohen, Raymond, 81n, 299
 Collision course, 226
 Colman, R., 306
 Colson, Charles, 129, 137
 Common knowledge, 14n, 34, 288. *See also* Information
 Compellence. *See* Power, compellent threat; Power, threat; Threats
 Conan Doyle, Arthur, 2, 6–7, 10
 Concern Decision, 70–71, 77–81, 91–92
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 94, 299
 Condorcet alternative, 117n, 288
 Congress, U.S., 127. *See also* House of Representatives, U.S.; Senate, U.S.
 Conrad, Joseph, 3, 6
 Constitution, U.S., 127, 146, 152
 Counterfactuals, 19, 30–31, 66, 162n7
 Court packing, of U.S. Supreme Court, 128, 144
 Cowley, Robert, 30n, 299
 Cox, Archibald, 131
 Crain, Caleb, 122n8, 299
 Creation, in Bible, 49
 Credibility, 3, 165, 175. *See also* Threats
 Crusades, 89
 Cuban missile crisis, ix, 183, 210, 236–240, 242, 244, 250, 277, 285–286
 Dalkey, Norman C., 217n, 299
 Damasio, Antonio, 156n, 299
 Daniel, Donald C., 236n20, 299
 Davis, Morton D., xiii, 6, 8, 10, 146n, 148, 297, 299
 Dawkins, Richard, 86n, 299
 De, Mitali, 281n2, 303
 Dean, John, 129
 Deception. *See* Games, deception in
 Decision rule, 112, 116–118, 121, 124–125
 Decision theory, 70, 217n, 288
 de Gaulle, Charles, 270
 DeGroot, Morris H., 146n, 306
 de Ley, Herbert, 19n16, 299
 Delilah, 31, 48n, 50–57, 61, 63–66, 179, 275, 285–286
 Democracy, 111, 119, 125–126
 Democratic Party, 140
 Dennett, Daniel C., 86n, 299
 Dershowitz, Alan M., 43n, 299
 Descartes, René, 70
 de Sousa, Ronald, 156n, 299
 Despair, 165, 170
 Deterrence. *See* Power, deterrent threat; Power, threat, Threats
 Detzer, David, 228n, 299
 Devil, 3, 19–20, 249
 Diesing, Paul, 229n16, 307
 Dimand, Mary Ann, 7, 299
 Dimand, Robert, 7, 299
 DiMona, Joseph, 135n, 301
 Dinerstein, Herbert, 228n, 299
 Dissidents, 112, 121, 153
 Divine, Robert A., 183n, 228n, 237–238, 299
 Dixit, Avinash, 6, 8, 16, 20–21, 227n, 299–300
 Donizetti, Gaetano, 179n19
Dr. Zhivago, 6
 Dupré, John, 301
 Dylan, Bob, 40n
 Edelman, Paul H., xiii, 93n1, 105, 109, 297, 300
 Efficiency, 47, 95–102, 97, 104, 109–110, 276, 289
 Elections. *See* Voting
 Elster, Jon, 6, 19, 156n, 182, 210, 217n, 300
 Emotions, 31, 65–67, 77, 154, 163, 165, 169, 177n, 179, 181–183, 276, 278
 frustration and anger, xi, 154–182, 210, 248–249, 251, 262, 271–272, 276, 278
 modeling of, xi, 155–159

- Enrich, B., 306
 Envy-freeness, 95–102, 106–110, 276, 289
 Equilibrium. *See* Nash equilibrium,
 definition of; Nonmyopic equilibrium
 (NME)
 Erlichman, John, 129
 Ethics. *See* Morality
Eugene Onegin, 6
 Euripides, 166
 Evans, Richard, 132, 300
 Expected payoff, 72–74, 76–77, 79, 91–92,
 275, 289
- Face-saving, 49
 Fair division, x, 93–110, 145, 279. *See also*
 Efficiency; Envy-freeness
 algorithms of, 110
 undominated split in, 106, 293
 Fair Outcomes, Inc., 110n13
 Faith, relationship to rationality, 30–42, 71,
 89–92, 276
 Faulkner, William, 2, 5–6, 9–10, 300
Faust, 3, 6, 19–20
Feast of Briciu, The, 6, 22n
 Fehr, Ernst, 93n2, 300
 Felsenthal, Dan S., 141n, 300
 Ferry, Otis S., 204
 Fichtner, John, 229n15, 295
 Fishburn, Peter C., xiii, 44n, 93n1, 94n, 101,
 105–106, 109, 281n1, 297, 300
 Fisher, Philip, 19, 156n, 158, 300
 Ford, Gerald R., 153
 Four Horsemen, 140–144
 Fowler, James W., 83n, 300
 Frank, Robert H., 65n28, 156n, 165,
 300
 Fraser, Niall M., 229n16, 281n1, 300
 Free rider, 112–113, 119, 121, 124, 289
 Free will, 53
 Freud, Sigmund, 23
 Frijda, Nico H., 156, 301
- Gächter, Simon, 93n2, 300
 Gal, Shmuel, 146n, 295
 Game, definition of, 30, 289
 Games. *See also* Game theory;
 Information; Power; Theory of moves
 (TOM); *by name in appendix*
 between author and reader, 3, 17, 25–27
 battle of the sexes, 17, 23
 Caring, 44–50, 66, 268n, 284, 286
 catch-22, 248, 256–273, 277–278
 in characteristic-function form, 93, 287
 Chicken, 123–125, 195, 210, 218, 226–228,
 232–235, 242–243, 252, 285–288
 coalitions in, 11–13, 93, 140–145
 conflict, 122n9, 124, 157, 187, 281, 288–289
 constant-sum (zero-sum), 2, 4–5, 10–14,
 128, 150, 288
 coordination in, 3–4, 14n, 23
 deception in, x, 211, 226, 236–240, 244,
 281n1, 288
 differential, 3, 288
 difficult, 112, 121–125, 276, 289
 Envy, 181–182
 in extensive form, 15, 209, 289
 Freedom, 180
 friction in, 270n
 Frustration, 157, 159–165, 180–181, 276
 generic, x, 16, 157, 180, 182, 191, 193, 247,
 256, 268, 276–278, 290
 intrapsychic, 3, 9n
 jury selection, 148–152, 153–154
 king-of-the-mountain, 48n, 249, 268–272,
 278
 Magnanimity (MG), 185–186, 191–201,
 207–208, 210, 235, 244, 276, 290
 miscalculation in, 205n, 207
 misperception in, x, 210, 219–226, 236,
 244, 269n, 277
 in normal (strategic) form, 58n22, 291
n-person, 11–13, 115–119
 one-person, 70, 289
 ordinal, 3, 162n6, 163, 175, 281, 291
 payoff in, 32, 291
 Prisoners' Dilemma (PD), 14, 16, 26, 79n,
 85n8, 112–118, 119n, 123–125, 162, 165,
 195–196, 207–208, 218, 244, 252, 276, 284,
 286, 291–292
 psychological, 26
 repeated, 165n, 292
 Revelation, 71, 76, 81–92, 250, 275,
 284–286
 security level in, 239, 292
 Self-Frustration, 170–175, 180–181,
 276
 signaling in, 3, 18, 71, 76–77, 139n, 292
 split-the-dollar, 11
 Stag Hunt/Assurance/Coordination, 14,
 122n9
 Surprise, 180, 249n
 symmetric, 124, 252, 292
 of total conflict, 196, 207, 290
 value in, 5, 293
 variable-sum (nonzero-sum), 2, 13, 15,
 293
- Game theory, ix, 290. *See also* Games;
 Information; Minimax theorem; Theory
 of moves (TOM)
 cooperative, 93n2, 108, 128, 145, 288
 differential, 20
 evolutionary, 114, 278
 noncooperative, 1, 128, 291
 Game tree, 35, 36n, 61n, 290

- Gardner, Roy, 121, 305
 Garthoff, Raymond L., 228n, 301
 Geankoplos, John, 26, 156n, 301
 Gelernter, David, 155n2, 301
 Generic game. *See* Games, generic
 Gettysburg, Battle of, 206
 Geva, Nehemia, 296
 Ghotbzadeh, Sadegh, 222
 “Gift of the Magi, The,” 6, 16–18
 Gilboa, Itzhak, 26, 52n, 156n, 301
 Gintis, Herbert, 279, 301
 God, 3, 8n, 19–21, 29, 31–51, 53, 67, 69, 74, 81, 83, 91–92, 112, 119–120, 125, 136, 162n7, 268n, 275
 fear of, 40n, 72
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 3, 6, 19
 Goforth, David, 122n9, 123n, 157, 248n, 281n1, 306
 Goldman, William, 6, 8
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 219n7
 Gordon, David G., 122n9, 123n, 248n, 281n1, 305
 Greenberg, Joseph, 252n, 301
 Greif, Avner, 295
 Guyer, Melvin J., 122n9, 123n, 157, 248n, 281n1, 305
- Haldeman, H. R., 129, 135, 301
 Haman, 65n29
 Hamas, 200
 Hamgart, Heike, 6, 19, 301
 Hamilton, Jonathan H., 57n, 159, 301
 Hamilton, Lee H., 224n, 301
Hamlet, 6, 13n, 210–217, 240–241, 244, 277, 283, 286
 different interpretations of, 210, 215, 244, 277
 Hanson, Norwood Russell, 86n, 301
 Hardin, Russell, 117n, 301
 Hard wiring, 278–279
 Harré, Rom, 155n2, 305
 Harrington, Christine, 297
 Harrisburg Seven, 148
 Hart, Sergiu, 305
 Hassner, Ron E., 29n, 301
 Headley, J. T., 204–205, 301
 Heller, Joseph, 3, 6, 16, 247–248, 256, 258, 277, 301
 Henry, O. (William Sidney Porter), 3, 6, 16–17
Henry V, 6, 18
 Herbig, Katherine L., 236n20, 299
 Herreiner, Dorothea, 110n12, 301
 Hessel, Marek P., xiii, 48n, 162, 164n, 281n2, 297
 Higgins, George V., 3, 18, 301
 Hill, Frances, 264n, 301
- Hipel, Keith W., 229n16, 281n2, 300, 303
 Hirshleifer, Jack, 65n28, 156n, 165, 301
 History, applications of game theory to, x–xi, 185–187, 190–191, 197–208, 219–240, 244–245, 275–278
 Hitchens, Christopher, 86n, 302
 Hitler, Adolf, 270
 Hobbes, Thomas, 111
 Hoffer, Peter Charles, 264n, 302
 Hoffman, Robert, 48n, 189, 302
 Holler, Manfred J., 6, 26n20, 302
 Holocaust, 89
 Holsti, Ole R., 226, 302
 Homer, 3, 6, 19
 House of Representatives, U.S., 127, 133–134. *See also* Senate, U.S.
 Howard, Nigel, 5–6, 11–13, 25, 65n28, 156n, 238, 302
 Huang, Peter H., 156n, 302
 Huck, Steffen, 6, 19, 301–302
 Hughes, Charles Evan, 140–145
 Humanities, ix–x, 279
 Hurkens, Sjaak, 57n, 308
 Hurly, S. L., 79n, 302
 Hussein, Sadam, 201
- Idolatry, 88, 112, 119–121
 “Ignorance is strength,” 239
 Impeachment, 131–134, 139n
 Information. *See also* Common knowledge
 complete, 34, 85, 137, 288
 imperfect, 10
 incomplete, 3, 9n, 13n, 22–23, 25–26, 31, 58n, 205–206, 209–245, 255, 269–270, 276–277, 288
 Irrational behavior, 3, 15–16, 23, 30, 47, 65n28, 278
 Isaac, 30–50, 66–67, 120, 162n7, 275
 Islam, 224
 Israelites, 3, 47, 83, 87–89, 112, 119–121, 125, 271n
- James, William, 77, 92, 302
 Jaworski, Leon, 129–131, 134, 139, 302
 Jefferson, Thomas, 136n
 Jephthah, 43
 Jesus Christ, 70
 Job, 39n, 84
 Jones, Christopher B., xiii, 6, 48n, 247n1, 297
 Jordan, Jeff, 70, 302
 Jury
 for-cause challenges to, 146
 impartial, 128, 146–147, 149, 151–153, 276
 peremptory challenges to, 146–152, 154
 selection of, 146–154, 276

- Kadane, Joseph B., 146n, 306
 Kaminski, Marek M., 154n, 302
 Kaplan, Todd R., 110n12, 297
 Karsh, Efraim, 201, 302
 Kennedy, John F., 183n, 199–200, 211, 226, 228–229, 231–234, 237–238, 277
 Kennedy, Robert F., 199, 228n, 232, 302
 Khomeini, Ayatollah Ruhollah, 201, 210, 219–226, 236n21, 244, 277
 Khrushchev, Nikita, 183n, 211, 228–229, 231–234, 237–240, 277
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 43, 302
 Kilgour, D. Marc, xiii, 6, 87n, 105n, 107n, 109, 110n12, 127, 164n, 229n15, 281n1–2, 295, 297, 300, 302–303, 308
 Kim, Il Sung, 219n7
 King, Daniel L., 108, 297
 King, Gary, 297
 King, Stephen, 26n21, 303
King Lear, 6, 18
 Kissinger, Henry A., 190, 303
 Klamler, Christian, 107ln, 109, 110n12, 297
 Klose-Ullmann, Barbara, 6, 26n20, 302
 Knesset, 139n
 Kolakowski, Leszek, 89, 303
 König, David Thomas, 264n, 303
 Küng, Hans, 70, 303
 Kurz, Mordecai, 164n, 295
- Lalu, Iolanda, 6, 15–16, 303
 Lansberg, P. T., 70, 303
 Larroca, Edward W., xiii, 140
 Law
 applications of game theory to, ix–x, 127–154, 276
 as a humanities subject, x, 128, 154
 Lazarus, Bernice N., 157n, 303
 Lazarus, Richard S., 157n, 303
 Leadership, 112, 119, 125
 Ledwig, Marion, 156n, 303
 Leeson, Peter T., 122n8, 303
 Levi, Margaret, 295
 Leviathan, 111
 Levites, 88, 112, 120, 122n8, 125
 Lewis, David, 79n, 303
 Lewis, Neil A., 224n, 303
 Lexicographic decision rule, 44n, 101n, 290
Light in August, 6, 9–10, 26
 Lincoln, Abraham, 186, 204, 206, 209
 Literary theory, 4
 Literature, applications of game theory to, ix–x, 1–27, 158, 165–170, 175–183, 210–217, 241–242, 244, 247, 256–259, 272, 275–278
 Livingston, Paisley, 19, 156n, 303
 Logic, 279
- Logrolling, 12
Lohengrin, 6, 19
 Luce, R. Duncan, 17, 303
Lucia di Lammermoor, 179n19
 Lukas, J. Anthony, 129, 133, 138, 303
Lysistrata, 61, 158, 165–170, 181, 183, 248, 276, 278, 284, 286
- Macbeth*, 6, 19, 157n, 158, 168n, 175–181, 183, 210, 248, 276, 278, 285–286
 Machover, Moshé, 141n, 300
 Mailath, George J., 58n22, 303
 Majority-rule principle, 132–133, 135
 Malici, Akan, 219n7, 303
 Mandler, George, 182, 303
 Maoz, Zeev, 190, 219n6, 272, 304
Marbury v. Madison (1803), 136
 Marcus, Solomon, 15, 304
 Marshall, John, 136
 Marshall Plan, 198
 Massoud, Tansa George, 269, 304
Masters, The, 6, 11–13
 Mattli, Walter, 214, 297
 Maximin/Borda maximin, 95, 101–110, 287, 290. *See also* Borda maxsum
 McCart, Salmuel W., 148, 304
 McKenna, Marian C., 143, 145, 304
 McReynolds, James, 140–142
Measure for Measure, 6, 18
 Medicine, as a profession, 154
 Mehlmann, Alexander, 6, 19n15, 20, 24–25, 304
 Meilakh, B. S., 308
Merchant of Venice, The, 3, 6, 17n
 Messiah, 90
 Meydani, Assaf, 139n, 304
 Miles, Jack, 47, 304
 Minimax theorem, 2, 6, 8, 290
 Mintz, Alex, 296
Misery, 26n21
 Mizrahi, Shlomo, 139n, 304
 Mongin, Phillippe, 185n3, 304
 Mor, Ben D., xiii, 182n, 185n1, 195n4, 219n6, 272, 304
 Morality, 31, 49, 65–67, 275
 Morgenstern, Oskar, 5–7, 10, 304, 308
 Moses, 49–50, 71, 83, 87–89, 112, 119–121, 122n8, 125, 276
 Moulin, Hervé, 95n, 304
Mousetrap, The, 6, 15n
Much Ado about Nothing, 6, 14
 Mugging, 189–190
 Müller, Wieland, 6, 19, 301
 Multiple personalities, 9n
 Mutiny, 122n8
 Muzzio, Douglas, xiii, 129n, 236n20, 297–298, 304

- Nalebuff, Barry, 6, 8, 16, 18, 20–21, 300
 Nash equilibrium, definition of, 39, 113, 290
 National Hockey League, 119n
 NATO, 198
 Natural selection, 114n. *See also* Game theory, evolutionary
 Newcomb's problem, 79n
 New Deal, 128, 140, 142–143, 145, 153
 Nixon, Richard M., 127–140, 153–154, 276
 Nonmyopic equilibrium (NME). *See also* Backward induction; Theory of moves (TOM)
 comparison to Nash equilibrium, 114n
 definition and calculation of, 48n16, 63–64, 188–189, 291
 stability of, 182
 North, Robert C., 226, 302
 Novak, Robert, 132, 300
 Nowak, Martin A., 114, 304
 Nuclear war, 183, 228, 231, 233–235, 238
 probability of, 229n15
 Nurmi, Hannu, 94, 304
- Odyssey, The*, 6, 19
 Omnipotence, 29
 Omniscience. *See* Paradoxes, of omniscience
 O'Neill, Barry, 6, 22–26, 46n, 185n3, 304–305
 Opera, ix, 1–2. *See also* names of individual operas
 Orbell, John, 217n, 305
 Oren, Nissan, 190, 199, 30
 Ostrom, Elinor, 121, 305
Othello, 2, 6, 13–14, 16, 22
- Pacelli, Alison M., 61n, 307
 Pachter, Henry M., 226n, 305
 Pahlavi, Mohammad Reza, 219
 Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 200
 Paradoxes, 93–95
 Condorcet, 94
 of fair division, x, 93–110
 of omniscience, 8n, 210–211, 240–245, 291
 in politics, 95, 129, 144, 234n18
 Pareto-domination, 97, 291
 Pareto-inferiority, 48, 291
 Pareto-optimality, 291. *See also* Efficiency
 Parrott, W. Gerrod, 155n2, 305
 Pascal, Blaise, 70, 72, 305
 Pascal's wager, 70, 72–80, 91–92, 275
- Pasternak, Boris, 6
 Pear, Robert, 229n14, 305
 Pearce, David, 26, 156n, 301
 Pharaoh, 42, 71–72, 89, 271n
 Pinker, Steven, 114n, 305
 Pinter, Harold, 2, 6
 Philosophy, applications of game theory to, ix, 93–110, 276
 Plato, 111
 Player
 definition of, 30, 292
 hard versus soft, 217–218
 Poe, Edgar Allan, 2, 6–8, 10
 Policy analysis, 218
 Political philosophy, applications of game theory to, ix, 111–126, 275
 Posner, Richard A., 154, 305
 Powell, Lewis F., Jr., 133, 137
 Power, x, 210. *See also* Banzhaf power index
 compelling threat, 48n, 164, 179n18, 181, 205n, 211, 223, 230, 236, 239, 277, 286, 288
 deterrent threat, 48, 162–165, 181, 205n, 223, 230, 239, 286, 288
 holding, 87n
 moving, 48n, 85n8, 86–87, 90, 92, 139n, 222–223, 230, 233–235, 239, 248, 250, 253–255, 257, 259–263, 265–269, 271, 275, 277–278, 281, 286, 290
 order, 48n, 175, 223, 234–235, 243, 281, 286, 291
 staying, 281n2
 threat, 139n, 158, 223, 235–236, 277, 281, 286, 292
 Preference, ordinal versus cardinal, 34, 93n2, 95, 104–105, 162n6, 291
 Presidency, 127, 153
Princess Bride, The, 6, 8
 Prisoners' Dilemma (PD). *See* Games, Prisoners' Dilemma (PD)
 Public bad, 125
 Public good, 112, 115, 121, 124–125, 276, 279, 292
 Puccini, Giacomo, 2, 6, 13
 Puppe, Clemens, 110n12, 301
 "Purloined Letter, The," 6–8, 10
 Pushkin, Alexander, 6
- Quandt, William B., 275–278, 287–288, 357
- Rabin, Matthew, 93n2, 156n, 305
 Raiffa, Howard, 17, 303
 Randomization, 95n, 215. *See also* Strategy, mixed

- Rapoport, Anatol, 6, 13–14, 17, 122n19, 123n, 157, 248n, 281n1, 299, 305
Rashomon, 236
 Rasmusen, Eric, 6, 17–18, 305
 Rationality
 in the humanities, ix, 16, 292
 transcending of, 13, 15
 Rawls, John, 94, 101, 109, 305
 Reconstruction, 202n
 Referendum, 120–121, 125, 276
 Rehnquist, William, 130n2
 Reilly, David, 227n, 300
 Religion, ix, 74, 88–89, 92, 275. *See also*
 Bible (Hebrew); Theology, applications
 of game theory to
 Reputation, 3, 18, 21–23, 165, 244, 277
 Rescher, Nicholas, 70, 94n, 305
Richard III, 3, 6, 15–16
Rigoletto, 6, 17n, 21–22
 Riker, William H., 6, 11–13, 305–306
 Risk, 14, 31, 46, 135, 213
 Roberts, Owen, 140–145
 Robertson, Jack, 95n, 305
 Robinson, David, 122n9, 123n, 157, 248n, 281n1, 306
 Roemer, John, 95n, 306
 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 93n2, 128, 140, 143–145, 153–154, 276
 Rosenthal, Jean-Laurent, 295
 Rosenthal, Robert W., 57n, 306
 Roth, Arthur, 146n, 306
 Rule of law, 112, 152
 Rusk, Dean, 200n9
 Russell, Bertrand, 237
- Saari, Donald G., 94n, 306
 Sachar, Howard M., 199, 306
 Sadat, Anwar, 180
 Saddlepoint, 5, 292
 Saks, Michael J., 149, 306
 Salem witch trials, 264n
 Samson, 31, 48n, 50–57, 61, 63–66, 179–180, 275, 285–286
 Samuelson, Larry, 58n22, 303
 Sarai (Sarah), 41–42
 Saul, 111
 Saunders, Harold, 222, 306
 Sayre, Kenneth, 296
 Schelling, Thomas C., 6, 18, 164n, 306
 Schiller, Friedrich von, 6, 26n20
 Schmeidler, David, 26, 52n, 156n, 301
 Schotter, Andrew, 296, 304
 Schubert, Glendon A., 144n, 306
 Schulman, J., 148, 306
 Schwartz, Bernard, 136, 306
 Schwödianer, Gerhard, 296
 Scigliano, Robert, 133, 306
- Search Decision, 70–78, 80, 83, 91–92
Secret Agent, The, 6, 18
 Selten, Reinhard, 304
 Senate, U.S., 127, 133–134, 144. *See also*
 House of Representatives, U.S.
 Sergeant, Joseph A., 302
 Shakespeare, William, 2–3, 6, 12–16, 17n, 18, 26, 158, 175, 210, 215, 306
 Shame, 157n, 177n
 Shapley, Lloyd S., 144n, 306
Sherlock Holmes, 6–7, 10
 Sherman, William Tecumseh, 206
 Shesol, Jeff, 140, 144–145, 306
 Schiller, Robert J., 155n2, 295
 Shiver, P., 306
 Shubik, Martin, 144n, 306
 Sick, Gary, 222, 224–225, 306–307
 Simon, Marc V., 271n, 307
Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, 3, 6, 22–24
 Sirica, John, 129–130
 Size principle, 12
 Skeath, Susan, 227n, 300
 Skyrms, Brian, 114, 122n9, 307
 Slavery, 203–204, 206
 Slutsky, Seven M., 57n, 159, 301
 Smith, Ronald Gregor, 298
 Snow, C. P., 2, 6, 11–13
 Snowden, Lanning, 303
 Snyder, Glenn H., 229n16, 307
 Social capital, 126
 Social-choice theory, 12
 Sodom and Gomorrah, 43, 49
 Solan, Eilon, 146n, 295
 Solomon, Dorf, 144–145, 307
 Solomon, Robert C., 156n, 307
 Sommerstein, Alan M., 166, 295
 Sophocles, 166
Sopranos, The, 1n
 Sorensen, Theodore, 226, 229n15, 232, 307
 Spee, Friedrich, 267
 Stacchetti, Ennio, 26, 156n, 301
 Stampp, Kenneth M., 204, 307
 State of nature, 69, 73, 75, 78
 Staudenraus, P. J., 204, 307
 St. Clair, James, 129, 131, 133, 138
 Stephenson, D. Grier, Jr., 133, 307
 Steriadi-Bogdan, Mariana, 6, 15n, 307
 Stewart, H. F., 305
 Stone, Harlan, 140
 Stone, Randall W., 48n, 307
 Straffin, Philip D., Jr., 110, 298
 Strategy
 definition of, 36
 dominant, 38, 75–76, 113, 289
 dominated, 289

- Strategy (cont.)
 mixed, 5, 7, 9–10, 17, 19, 23, 26, 157, 215, 290
 pure, 7, 17, 23, 151, 249, 262n, 292
 tit-for-tat, 36, 137–138
 undominated, 37–38, 44, 55, 75, 78, 82, 293
 Struck jury system, 147, 152, 154
 Superior Being (SB), 70–92, 275
 Supreme Court
 Israeli, 139n
 U.S., 93n2, 127–145, 152–153, 276
 Sutherland, George, 140
Swain v. Alabama (1965), 146
 Swinburne, Richard, 83n, 307
 Swinkels, Jeroen, 58n22, 303
 Swirski, Peter, 19n16, 307
- Tannhäuser*, 6, 19
 Taylor, Alan D., 61n, 95n, 105n, 271, 298, 307
 Taylor, Gabrielle, 177n, 307
 Taxes, 112, 125
 Ten Commandments, 87–88, 119
 Teodorescu-Brinzev, Pia, 6, 14–15, 307
 Tetlock, Philip E., 30n, 298, 307–308
 Thatcher, Margaret, 270
 Theology, applications of game theory to, ix, 69–92, 275
 Theory of drama, 65n28
 Theory of moves (TOM), x–xi, 57–65, 292.
 See also Information; Nonmyopic equilibrium (NME); Power
 anticipation game (AG) in, 59n, 174, 213, 221–222, 230, 283, 287
 applications not by Brams, 139n, 219n6–7, 269, 271n, 272n
 application to 57 conflict games, 281–286
 backtracking in, 58n21, 287
 blockage and stoppage in, 62–63, 188–189, 223, 287, 292
 breakdown state/outcome in, 48, 163–165, 169, 203, 206, 208, 276–277, 287
 critics of, 48n17
 cyclicity in, 85, 90, 92, 182–183, 232–233, 239, 247–255, 259, 262, 265–272, 283, 286, 288
 efficiency of moves in, 240
 feasibility of moves in, 31, 54n, 65–66, 87, 90, 215n4, 234n17, 240, 289
 final state/outcome in, 58, 289, 291
 game configuration in, 57, 193, 289
 impediment in, 5, 253–254, 269–270, 286, 290
 indeterminate state in, 174–175, 223, 283, 286, 290
 initial state in, 58, 290
 precedence in, 60–61
 rationality rules of, 60–63, 188–189, 195n4, 250, 292
 rational termination in, 59–60, 292
 rules of play of, 31, 57–58, 188–189, 250–251, 292
 sequential moves and countermoves in, 58–59, 290, 292
 state in, 58, 292
 strategy in, 58n22
 survivor in, 61–63
 two-sidedness convention (TSC) in, 186–191, 207, 250, 293
 two-sidedness rule in, 60–61, 293
 usefulness of, x–xi
 Thompson, Robert Smith, 228n, 307
 Threat outcome, 163–165, 205–206, 286.
 See also Power, compellent threat; Power, deterrent threat; Reputation; Threats
 Threats, x, 3, 31, 46–50, 65n28, 119, 128, 132, 135, 139n, 144, 153, 163–165, 169–170, 203, 206, 208–209, 223–224, 237, 269, 276–277, 286
 Togman, Jeffrey M., 271, 272n, 298
 Tolchin, Martin, 229n15, 307
 Torture, 263–268, 278
Tosca, 2, 6, 14, 16, 26
 Totenburg, Nina, 130, 308
 Toulmin, Stephen, 301
 Tragedy, 2–4, 13–16, 166, 183, 244, 277
 Trials, political, 148, 153
 Trollope, Anthony, 25
 Trumbull, Lyman, 204
- Uncertainty, 151–152. *See also*
 Information, incomplete;
 Randomization; Risk; Strategy, mixed
 United Nations, 220, 272
United States v. Mitchell (1974), 129
United States v. Nixon (1974), 128, 133
 Utility
 cardinal, 3, 293
 interpersonal comparison of, 241, 242n
- Vance, Cyrus, 210, 225, 308
 van Damme, Eric, 57n, 308
 Van de Poll, Nanne E., 303
 Van Devanter, Willis, 140
 Van Goozen, Stephanie H. M., 303
 Vashti, 165n29
 Venireperson, 146–152, 154
 Verdi, Giuseppe, 6, 17n
 Voire dire, 147–148
 von Neumann, John, 5–7, 308
 Vorob'ev, Nikolai, 6, 17, 25, 308
 Voting. *See also* Referendum approval, 101, 287

- in fair division, 100–101
 as a means to resolve conflict, 111–126,
 276, 279
- Wagner, Richard, 3, 6, 19
Waiting for Godot, 27n
 Walker, James, 121, 305
Wallenstein, 6, 26n20
Warden, The, 25
 Warren, Gerald, 131
 Wars, 185, 189–191, 197–207, 276, 278. *See*
 also Nuclear war
 Arab-Israeli, 199–201, 245, 271
 Franco-Prussian, 197–198
 Iran-Iraq, 201
 Persian Gulf, 269
 Seven Weeks, 199
 U.S. civil, 133, 186, 201–209, 245, 277, 283,
 286
 World War I, 197–198
 World War II, 198, 247, 271
 Watergate, 127, 129
 Webb, William, 95n, 306
 Weingast, Barry R., 30n, 295, 297, 308
 Weintal, Edward, 228n, 308
 Weintraub, E. Roy, 299
 Weisman, Richard, 264n, 308
 Welch, David A., 228n, 295
 Welles, Gideon, 204
West Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish (1937), 145
 White, Byron, 146, 151
 White House tapes case, 127–140, 283, 286
 Williams, John D., 6, 17n, 308
 Williams, John H. P., 272n, 309
 Willson, Stephen J., 58n23, 308
 Witch trials. *See* Catch-22, in medieval
 witch trials
 Wittman, Donald, xiii, 63, 297–298
 Woerdman, Edwin, 48n, 308
 Wolfson, Murray, 304
 Wollheim, Richard, 157n, 308
 Wooders, Myrna H., 296
 Woodward, Bob, 136, 308
 Woolf, Harry, 301
 World Court, 220
 Wright, Richard, 6, 14, 308
 Wu, Ho-Mou, 156n, 302
- Xue, Licun, 252n, 308
- Young, H. Peyton, 95n, 308
- Zagare, Frank C., 66, 87n, 164n, 185n3,
 236n20, 240n, 298, 303, 308
 Zartman, I. William, 305
 Zeager, Lester A., 272n, 309
 Ziegler, David W., 197, 199, 309