
Index

- Abacha, Sani, 52, 58
Acción Ecológica (AE), 97–98
Accountability, 9, 271–273
Bulgaria and, 213–217, 232
changing international politics and, 46–48
China and, 165
common but differentiated responsibility and, 134
corporate social responsibility (CSR) and, 67–68, 76–81
greenwash and, 68, 75–77, 80
Fiji and, 67–68, 74, 79, 81
ideal model for, 48–49
institutionalized corruption and, 58–59
International Campaign for Responsible Technology and, 250
Kyoto Protocol and, 133–135, 138, 150, 251
networks and, 248, 251–254, 258–259, 262–264
Niger River Delta and, 45, 48–49, 59–64
stakeholders and, 48–49
transparency and, 48–49 (*see also Transparency*)
U.S. food politics and, 185–207
Activists, 3, 6, 10–11
boomerang effect and, 248, 250, 252–254, 259–260, 262–263
Bulgaria and, 218–225, 230–233, 235, 237, 239n3
China and, 160–162, 166, 169–176, 179n21
climate change and, 21, 23
COP-15 negotiations and, 19, 23, 129–130, 135, 138
global environmental governance and, 129, 143, 147
Klimaforum and, 129
Kyoto Protocol and, 133–135, 138, 150, 251
Mozambique and, 255–262
networks and, 247, 250, 252–261
Niger River Delta and, 52–55, 62
People's Summit and, 129
sustainable agriculture and, 185–187, 199, 201, 204–205
“think globally, act locally” and, 19
transnational social movement organizations (TSMOs) and, 251–252, 260–261
U.S. food politics and, 185–187, 199–201, 204–205, 207n1
Acuna, Carlos H., 189
Ada Tepe, 220–222
Addo, Michael K., 52
Adeola, Francis, 4
Adger, Neil, 6–8, 19, 23–24, 39
African Development Bank, 172
Agbola, Tunde, 5, 57
Agenda 21, 140–143, 150
Agrarian University of Havana, 199

- Agriculture
 Cuban socialism and, 197–200, 205–206
 Durban, South Africa and, 32–33, 35
 Ecuador and, 89
 farmer-to-farmer movement and, 192–194, 205
 fertilizer and, 188–189, 254–255
 Fiji and, 71
 food politics and, 185–207
 governance and, 140–142, 145
 Green Revolution and, 10, 185, 187–188, 203–207
 irrigation and, 188
 San people and, 105–106
 Solidarity Ranch and, 194–195
 state extension networks and, 193–194
 subsidies and, 148, 189–191, 195, 199
 sustainable, 185–207
 U.S. food politics and, 185–207
- Aguiyi-Ironsi, Johnson, 51
 Agyeman, Julian, 4, 5, 6, 87, 88, 248
 Akcil, Ata, 73
 Alabi, Moruf, 5, 57
 Alegria, Rafael, 202
 Ali, Saleem H., 70, 79, 80, 81
 Alkon, Alison Hope, 186
 All China Federation of Trade Unions, 161
 Allen, Patricia, 204
 Altenburg, Tilman, 163
 Altgeld Gardens, Chicago, 1
 Altieri, Miguel, 188
 Altruism, 2
 Aluko, Jones, 59
 Alvarez, Mavis, 198
 Alvaro, Mercedes, 166
 Amador, Miguel, 198
 Amazon basin, 91–92, 97, 166, 173
 Amnesty International, 56, 60
 Anand, Rucchi, 23
 Anaya, James, 123n1
 Anderson, H. Edwin, 123
 Andes Petroleum, 167–169, 172
 Andrews-Speed, Philip, 163
 Angelov, Angel, 221
 Anguelovski, Isabelle, 25
 Annex I countries, 134
 Apartheid, 26, 120
 Arakan Oil Watch, 172
 Arakan-Yunnan Gas Pipeline, 172
 Aranha, Adriana, 197
 Argentina, 166–167
 Artuso, Anthony, 111
 Askouri, Ali, 165
 Athanasiou, Tom, 135
 Australia, 71–75, 134–135, 142
 Avaaz, 139
- Babangida, Ibrahim, 58
 Bacheva-McGrath, Fidanka, 219–222, 225, 233
 Badejo, Olusegun, 52
 Baldauf, Scott, 53
 Balewa, Abubakar Tafawa, 51
 Balkani Wildlife Society, 231
 Bankwatch, 235–236
 Barbados Program of Action for Small Island Developing States, 140
 Barbosa, Alexandre de Freitas, 167
 Barboza, David, 161
 Barnes, Andrew, 215
 Barrick Gold Corporation, 75
 Basel Action Network, 2, 8, 258, 260
 Basel Convention, 1, 251, 258
 BASIC countries, 23
 Beck, Ulrich, 7
 changing international politics and, 46–48
 cosmopolitan realist theory and, 45
 double contingency and, 47, 60–62
 metabolic rift and, 248–249
 Niger River Delta and, 45–49, 55, 60–63
 risk society thesis and, 248–249, 252, 261
 Beckmann, Andreas, 229
 Been, Vickie, 4
 Bell, Derek, 107
 Bello, Walden, 6, 172–173
 Belo Horizonte, 10, 196–206

- Benefit-sharing agreements
 Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and, 106, 111–112
 Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) and, 106, 112–119
 distributive justice and, 118–121
 prior informed consent (PIC) and, 111–112
 renegotiation of, 119
 San people and, 105–123
 traditional knowledge and, 106–107, 111–112, 117, 120
- Bera, Baribor, 52
 Berlin Wall, 215
 Bernstein, Steven, 130, 141
 Beshkov, Stoyan, 220
 Biological diversity, 9, 25, 198, 271
 benefit-sharing agreements and, 105–123
 brown issues and, 89
 Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and, 106, 111–112
 deforestation and, 90–93, 97
 Durban, South Africa and, 27, 30–33
 ecoimperialism and, 89, 93–95, 100, 102n7
 Ecuador and, 89–95, 100
 multinational corporations (MNCs) and, 106
 North-South environmental politics and, 88–92, 100–101
 Blöchligner, Annja, 51
 Blowers, Andrew, 7
 Bob, Clifford, 52, 174
 Boele, Richard, 50–51
 Boli, John, 131, 147, 226
 Bolivia, 139, 166
 Boomerang effect, 248, 250, 252–254, 259–260, 262–263
 Borchert, Peter, 22
 Borger, Julian, 191
 Borisova, Albena, 225
 Borlaug, Norman, 187
 Borque, Martin, 198, 203
 Borras, Saturnino, 190
- Borrows, John, 109–110
 Boteva, Orlina, 221
 Botswana, 106, 123
 BP, 54, 163, 173
 Bradley, Robert, 29–30
 Brazil, 23, 260
 Belo Horizonte, 10, 190, 196–206
 economic inequality of, 196
 Kyoto Protocol and, 134–135
 Landless Workers Movement (MST) and, 10, 200–203, 205
La Via Campesina and, 10, 185, 200–207
 oil companies and, 166–173, 177n2, 178n14
 Brigden, Kevin, 3
 Brown, Janet Welsh, 130
 Brown, Jonathan, 60
 Brulle, Robert, 25, 100
 Bryant, Bunyan, 4
 Buckingham, Susan, 5
 Bulgaria
 activists and, 218–225, 230–237, 239n3
 Ada Tepe project and, 220–222
 Chavdar, 218, 220, 230, 236
 Chelopech and, 217–220, 224–226, 230, 232, 234–236, 238
 Conflict of Interest Act and, 216
 corruption in, 216, 239
 cyanide and, 217–233, 237, 239
 democracy and, 213–216, 219, 232, 236
 Dundee Precious Metals and, 217–220, 222–225, 232–237
 Eastern Rhodopi Nature Park and, 220
 Economy Ministry and, 232
Ekoglasnost and, 214–215
 environmental impact assessment (EIA) in, 218–220, 222–225, 232–234, 236–238
 Euromax and, 223, 225
 European Union and, 215–239
 foreign investment and, 216–226
 gold and, 216–218, 222–231, 234–239

- Bulgaria (cont.)
 Gorbachev and, 214
 Gorubso and, 225
 Greece and, 221–222, 226, 235, 237
 green party and, 219, 224–225,
 230–231, 235
 institutional transition and, 214–216
 Krumovgrad and, 220–226, 237–238
 local dynamics of, 214–216
 local-level actors and, 229–230
 Minister of Environment and Water
 and, 217–218, 222, 224–225, 233,
 237–238
 Movement for Rights and Freedoms
 and, 232–233
 national actors and, 230–234
 networks and, 214, 224–231, 235,
 237
 nongovernmental organizations
 (NGOs) and, 221, 224, 229–235
 Popintsi and, 220, 223–226, 231,
 233, 235–237
 Public Tenders Act and, 216
 regime change in, 215
 Road Act and, 216
 rule of law and, 215
 Soviet model and, 214–216, 223
 strategic political actions in, 226–236
 Supreme Administrative Court and,
 218–222, 233–234, 236
 as transition state, 213–216, 231,
 234, 236–239
 transnational actors and, 234–236
 Turkish minority of, 220–221
 Za Zemiata and, 231
 Bulgarian Socialist Party (BSP), 215,
 221
 Bulkeley, Harriett, 6, 105, 269
 Bullard, Robert, 4, 6, 22, 101n1,
 248, 272–273
 Bullock, Simon, 5
 Bunch, Ralph, 193
 Burma, 165, 172
 Business and industry
 nongovernmental organizations
 (BINGOs), 136, 150, 151nn1,2
 Byrne, John, 6
- Caldwell, John C., 159
Campesino a Campesino (farmer-to-farmer movement), 192–194, 205
 Canada, 5, 75, 109–110, 223, 225,
 237, 256
 Caniglia, Beth Schaefer, 130, 131,
 137, 149
 Capitalism, 161, 207n1
 Bulgaria and, 214, 217
 climate change and, 21
 environmental justice movement
 networks and, 247–250, 262–263
 Niger River Delta and, 46
 Carbon emissions, 20–25, 39, 74–75,
 134–135
 Carmin, JoAnn, 25, 101n5, 102n8,
 229
 Carroll, Lewis, 47
 Carruthers, David, 5, 171
 Cellarius, Barbara A., 231
 Center for Environmental
 Information and Education (CEIE),
 231
 Central Única dos Trabalhadores,
 167
 Chakarov, Dzhevdet, 218
 Charles, Andrew, 5
 Chasek, Pamela S., 130
 Chatfield, Charles, 229
 Chavez, Hugo, 139, 168
 Chavis, Benjamin, 4
 Chelopech
 Bulgarian gold mining and, 217–
 220, 224–226, 230, 232, 234–236,
 238
 cyanide and, 217–220, 224–226,
 230, 232
 Dundee Precious Metals and,
 217–220, 225, 232
 Chen, Matthew E., 165–166, 169
 Chennells, Roger, 118
 Chevron, 54, 171, 178n3
 Chiang, Pie-Heng, 132
 Chile, 167
 China, 139, 270
 activists and, 160–162, 166,
 169–176, 179n21

- African operations of, 164–166
 Arakan-Yunnan Gas Pipeline and, 172
 as latecomer to global oil, 178n3
 colonialism of, 165
 Confucian values and, 163
 conservancy campaigns and, 170–171
 consumption and, 159
 domestic rights and, 161–164
 environmental damage by, 162–163
 environmental justice and, 169–174
 Equator Principles and, 173
 ethical capital of, 163–164
 greenhouse gases and, 22
 health issues and, 159, 171, 176–177
 Kyoto Protocol and, 134–135
 labor struggles in, 161–162
 Latin America and, 166–175
 lending practices of, 165–166
 low-interest loans and, 165
 multinational corporations (MNCs) and, 160–161, 167–168, 171, 176–177
 networks and, 174–175
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) and, 160–161, 165, 169–175, 179n29
 Northern standards and, 160–161, 164, 170, 175, 177
 oil and, 10, 159–177
 opportunity paths for, 175–177
 overseas operations of, 164–169
 Pan-Pacific networks and, 160, 169–177
 poverty and, 165
 protest gatherings in, 161–162
 reform and, 165–166
 Sino-Latino networks and, 161, 174–175
 smog in, 162
 state-owned enterprises (SOEs) and, 159–160, 164, 170, 172, 175, 177
 Summer Olympic Games in, 162–163
- China National Offshore Oil Company (CNOOC), 173
 Cholera, 31
 Chossudovsky, Michel, 189
 Chuen, Luk Tak, 176
 Ciclo-Q bikeway, 99
 Citizens Constitutional Forum (CCF), 74
 Civil Liberties Organization, 56
 Clasper, James, 165
 Class, 4–5
 climate change and, 26
 Ecuador and, 88, 99
 exploitation and, 6, 9, 45, 48–49, 63, 78–80, 97, 105, 111, 118, 214–218, 223, 230
 food and, 186, 189
 transnational environmental justice networks and, 247, 249, 253–254, 262–263
 Clemens, Elizabeth, 132, 135, 143–144, 146–147
 Climate Action Network (CAN), 137–139
 Climate change
 carbon emissions and, 20–25, 39
 cities and, 25
 climate structural adjustment and, 23
 COP-15 negotiations and, 19, 23, 129–130, 135, 138
 Copenhagen Accord and, 23, 135, 138–140
 cultural resources and, 34–35
 drought and, 19, 24–28, 30, 32
 Durban, South Africa and, 26–40
 economic impacts of, 35–37
 ecosystem services and, 29–30
 global dimensions of injustices and, 22–24
 global division of labor and, 20
 greenhouse gases and, 22, 24
 health issues and, 30–31
 Indigenous Trees for Life (ITFL) and, 39
 Integrated Development Plan (IDP) and, 28–38

- Climate change (cont.)
 Klimaforum and, 129
 Kyoto Protocol Treaty and, 133–135, 138, 150, 251
 levels of responsibility for, 19
 local views on inequalities of, 24–25
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) and, 19, 31, 39
 political economy and, 20, 24
 regional vulnerability and, 19–30, 38–39
 rising oceans and, 19
 spatial justice and, 20–25
 “think globally, act locally” and, 19
 traditional livelihoods and, 32–34
 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) and, 9, 19, 40, 129–130, 133–140, 147–150
 water quality and, 25, 28–39
 Wildlands Conservation Trust and, 39
 Cohen, Felix, 107, 122
 Cole, Peter, 4
 Colombia, 166
 Committee for the Defense of Human Rights, 56
 Conflict of Interest Act, 216
 Constitutional Rights Project, 56
 Consumption, 2–3, 6–8, 270
 China and, 159
 Durban, South Africa and, 28, 36
 Fiji and, 72
 fossil fuels and, 19, 23, 159, 170, 176
 oil companies and, 45–64, 159–179
 sustainable agriculture and, 186, 189, 192–195, 205
 transnational environmental justice movement networks and, 250
 Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD)
 benefit-sharing agreements and, 106, 111–121
 Bonn guidelines and, 111
 distributive justice and, 118–121
 justice as procedure and, 114–118
 prior informed consent (PIC) and, 111–112
 San people and, 106, 111–121
 Cook, James, 132, 135, 143–144, 146–147
 COP-15 negotiations, 19, 23, 129–130, 135, 138
 Copenhagen Accord, 23, 135, 138–140
 Corburn, Jason, 5
 Corporate social responsibility (CSR), 67–68, 76–81
 Correa, Rafael, 168–169
 Corruption
 Bulgaria and, 216, 239
 Ecuador and, 96
 Niger River Delta and, 54, 58–62
 Cosmopolitan realist theory, 45
 Costa Rica, 171
 Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR), 106, 112–119
 Courville, Michael, 190
 Cuba, 10, 193, 196–200, 204–206
 Cuban Organic Farming Association, 199
 Cyanide
 Bulgaria and, 217–233, 237, 239
 Fiji and, 73–74
 mining and, 73–74, 217–233, 237, 239
 Turkey and, 222
 Cyanide-Free Bulgaria, 218–225, 230–233, 237
 Damara people, 120
 Danida, 254–262
 Daskalov, Georgi, 224, 233
 Davis, Mike, 191
 Debbane, Anne-Marie, 110
 De Boer, Yvo, 139
 Defensa y Conservación Ecológica de Intag (DECOIN), 97
 Deforestation, 90–93, 97
 Della Porta, Donatella, 229
 Democracy, 138, 271
 Bulgaria and, 213–216, 219, 232, 236
 China and, 175

- consensus and, 116–117
 distributional justice and, 108
 Durban, South Africa and, 26, 36
 Ecuador and, 100
 environmental justice movement networks and, 247–248, 254, 260
 Fiji and, 69, 81
 Latin America and, 160, 169
 Niger River Delta and, 45–49, 58–59, 63
 Sudan and, 165
 sustainable agriculture and, 200–201
 Deninger, Klaus W., 190
 Denmark, 254–262
 Derrida, Jacques, 49
 Desmarais, Annette, 202–203
 De Sousa Santos, Boaventura, 123
 Di-Aping, Lumumba, 23
 Dichev, Konstantin, 220–221, 224–225, 233
 Diederichs, Nicci, 39
 Digital divide, 2
 Dikeç, Mustafa, 21
 Dimas, Stavros, 235
 Dioxins, 3, 255, 258
 Disease, 25, 27–28, 30–31, 198, 261
 Distribution, 5, 161, 269
 benefit-sharing agreements and, 105–123
 biodiversity and, 9, 25, 27, 30–33, 89–95, 100, 106, 120, 198, 271
 decision makers of, 99–101
 democracy and, 108
 distributive justice and, 118–121
 Durban, South Africa and, 27, 30–33, 38
 Ecuador and, 87–101
 feedback loops and, 88
 Gini coefficient and, 87
 global civil society and, 87–102
 Niger River Delta and, 48, 54–56, 60
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) and, 88–96, 99–101, 102nn7, 8
 North-South environmental politics and, 88–92, 100–101
 quality of life and, 87, 97–100
 San people and, 105–114, 116, 121–122
 spatial justice and, 20–25, 273
 sustainability and, 87–89, 93–100, 102n7, 186, 191–197, 201
 U.S. food politics and, 185–207
 Dobee, Saturday, 52
 Dodds, Susan, 110, 136, 143, 149–150
 Doha Round of Trade talks, 69
 Donovan, James M., 123
 Doran, Peter, 141, 143
 Double contingency, 47, 60–62
 Douglas, Oronto, 45
 Douzinas, Costas, 107
 Draft Risk Based Audit Plan, 39
 Drought, 19, 24–28, 30, 32
 Dudley Street, Boston, 1
 Dundee Precious Metals, 217–220, 222–225, 232–237
 Durban, South Africa, 8
 agriculture and, 32–33, 35
 apartheid and, 26
 basic services and, 26–27
 biological diversity and, 27, 30–33
 climate change and, 26–40
Climatic Future for Durban report and, 27
 community inequities and, 31–35
 consumption and, 28, 36
 crops of, 32
 cultural resources and, 34–35
 demographics of, 26
 Draft Risk Based Audit Plan and, 39
 ecosystem services and, 29–30
 Environmental Planning and Climate Protection Department (EPCPD) and, 27
 environmental projections for, 27–28
 eThekwini Municipality and, 26–30, 32, 34–39
 fishing and, 33–34, 38
 health issues and, 28–33, 36–39
 HIV and, 27

- Durban, South Africa (cont.)
 Indigenous Trees for Life (ITFL)
 and, 39
 individual inequities and, 28–31
 Integrated Development Plan (IDP)
 and, 28–38
 Kwa-Zulu Natal and, 26
 local perspective on, 26–28
 Municipal Climate Protection
 Program (MCPP) and, 27, 38
 municipal policy impacts and,
 35–38
 nongovernmental organizations
 (NGOs) and, 31, 39
 poverty and, 26, 29, 32–36
 spatial justice and, 26–40
 sustainability and, 24–32, 35–39
 tourism and, 26–28, 33–36
 traditional livelihoods in, 32–34
 transparency and, 37–38
 Ward Committees and, 37
 Wildlands Conservation Trust and,
 39
 Dutch Green Party, 235
- Earth Summit, 140
 Eawo, Nordu, 52
 ECO (Climate Action Network), 137
 Ecoimperialism, 89, 93–95, 100,
 102n7
 Eco-independent organizations, 95–96
 Eco-independent sustainability
 organizations, 98–99
 Ecological modernization, 7
 Economy, Elizabeth C., 162, 170,
 173
 Ecoresistance organizations, 96–98
 Ecosystem services, 29–30
 Ecuador, 9
 agriculture and, 89
 Amazon basin and, 91–92, 97, 166,
 173
 biodiversity and, 89–95, 100
 Ciclo-Q bikeway and, 99
 corruption in, 96
 deforestation in, 90–93, 97
 democracy and, 100
 demographics of, 91–92
 distribution issues and, 87–102
 ecoimperialism and, 89, 93–95, 100,
 102n7
 environmental problems in, 90–92
 global civil society and, 87–102
 health issues and, 89–93, 98, 100,
 102n7
 indigenous peoples and, 89–91, 95,
 101n5
 networks and, 97
 nongovernmental organizations
 (NGOs) and, 87–102
 North-South environmental politics
 and, 88–92, 100–101
 oil and, 166–172
 Plan Colombia and, 91
 sustainability and, 87–89, 93–100,
 102n7
 tourism and, 91, 94, 99, 102n9
 Ekert, Craig M., 131
 Eko-forum, 231
Ekoglasnost, 214–215
 Ekoklub, 231
 Elliot, Kim, 191
 Els de Goren, 235
 Emadi-Coffin, Barbara, 144, 148, 150
 Emperor Mines Ltd. (EML), 72, 74,
 77
 EnCana Corporation, 167–168
 Enchev, Milen, 225
 Enderle, Georges, 163–164
 Engelbrekt, Kjell, 215
 Environmental Impact Assessment
 (EIA), 78, 250
 Bulgaria and, 216, 218–220,
 222–225, 232–234, 236–238
 Mozambique and, 255–256
 Environmental justice
 accountability and, 9, 45, 48–49,
 59–64 (*see also* Accountability)
 apartheid and, 26, 120
 Basel Convention and, 1, 251, 258
 benefit-sharing agreements and,
 105–123
 boomerang effect and, 248, 250,
 252–254, 259–260, 262–263

- Bulgaria and, 213–239
 carbon emissions and, 20–25, 39, 74–75, 134–135
 changing scholarship of, 3–6, 105
 China and, 162–163, 169–177
 climate change and, 19–40
 COP-15 negotiations and, 19, 23, 129–130, 135, 138
 Copenhagen Accord and, 23, 135, 138–140
 corporate social responsibility (CSR) and, 67–68, 76–81
 defined, 20–21
 deforestation and, 90–93, 97
 discourse of, 107–110
 disease and, 25, 27–28, 30–31, 198, 261
 distribution and, 87–102 (*see also* Distribution)
 ecoimperialism and, 89
 ecosystem services and, 29–30
 Equator Principles and, 173
 exploitation and, 1–3, 6, 9, 45, 48–49, 63, 78–80, 97, 105, 111, 118, 214–218, 223, 230
 Fiji and, 67–81
 global governance and, 129–151
 greenhouse gases and, 8, 22, 24, 80, 133–134, 147, 150, 162
 injustice beyond borders and, 1–11
 Kyoto Protocol Treaty and, 133–135, 138, 150, 251
 land use and, 1, 10, 29–30, 200
 mining and, 67, 70–81 (*see also* Mining)
 minorities and, 1, 4, 26, 34, 38, 51, 61, 114, 161, 186, 220, 248–249
 Montreal Protocol and, 251
 networks and, 247–264 (*see also* Networks)
 oil companies and, 45–64, 159–179
 ozone and, 89, 130, 251
 pesticides and, 91, 188, 254–262
 poison and, 248–249, 253
 promoting equity and, 271–272
 race to the bottom and, 68–70
 smog and, 30, 162
 spatial justice and, 20–25
 Stockholm Convention and, 251
 sustainable agriculture and, 185–207
 “think globally, act locally” and, 19
 transition states and, 236–239
 United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development (UNCSD) and, 143–144
 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) and, 135–140
 Environmental Justice Networking Forum (EJNF), 255, 257, 260
 Environmental Planning and Climate Protection Department (EPCPD), 27
 Environmental Protection Agency, 57, 101n1
 Environment Management Act, 78
 Equator Principles, 173
 Erikson, Kai, 256
 Escobar, Arturo, 6
 Espoo Convention, 222
 EThekweni Municipality
 basic services and, 26–27
 climate change and, 26–30, 32, 34–39
 Durban, South Africa and, 26–30, 32, 34–39
 Integrated Development Plan (IDP) and, 28–38
 long-term goals of, 28
 vision statement of, 26–27
 Ethics
 benefit-sharing agreements and, 106–107, 111, 115
 China and, 163–164
 climate change and, 39
 Durban, South Africa and, 39
 Niger River Delta and, 49
 self-determination rights and, 106–107
 Euromax Resources, 223, 225
 European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 218, 235–236

- European Union (EU)
 Basel Convention and, 1, 251, 258
 Bulgaria and, 215–239
 corporate social responsibility (CSR)
 and, 80–81
 e-waste and, 1–2
 governance issues and, 134, 139
 greenhouse gases and, 22
 Restrictions on Hazardous
 Substances (RoHS) and, 1–2
 Waste Electrical and Electronic
 Equipment (WEEE) directive and, 2
- Evans, Bob, 4–6, 248
- Evans, Peter, 67
- E-waste, 1–3, 6
- Exploitation
 accountability and, 9, 45, 48–49,
 59–64 (*see also* Accountability)
 apartheid and, 26, 120
 Bulgaria and, 214–218, 223, 230
 cheap labor and, 6
 denial of rights and, 21
 Durban, South Africa and, 26–40
 Ecuador and, 97
 institutionalized corruption and,
 58–59
 Fiji and, 78–80
 marginalization and, 9, 19–25, 31,
 37, 39, 45, 79, 112, 121, 164,
 186–192, 199, 204, 249, 271
 Niger River Delta and, 45, 48–49,
 63
 Ogoni people and, 8, 52–53, 55, 61,
 165
 oil companies and, 45–64, 163,
 173
 San people and, 105, 111, 118
 self-determination rights and,
 106–107
 spatial justice and, 20–25
 stereotyping and, 107
 traditional livelihoods and, 32–34
 transparency and, 48–49 (*see also*
 Transparency)
 vulnerable groups and, 5, 8, 11,
 19–30, 38–39, 80, 160, 191, 253,
 262–263
- Exxon Mobil, 163
- Exxon Valdez* oil spill, 163
- Fabig, Heike, 50–51
- Fainstein, Susan, 22
- Farmer-to-farmer movement, 192–
 194, 205
- Favelas*, 21
- Federacao Única dos Petroleiros, 167
- Felin, M. Sindy, 187
- Fertilizers, 188–189, 254–255
- Festas*, 200
- Fiji, 9
 agriculture and, 71
 bottled water and, 67, 71, 75–81
 consumption and, 72
 corporate social responsibility (SR)
 and, 67–68, 76–81
 cyanide and, 73–74
 democracy and, 69, 81
 demographics of, 70–71
 dependent development and, 67–79
 economic diversification of, 70–71
 environmental justice beyond
 borders and, 70–79
 gold and, 69, 71–76
 greenwash and, 68, 75–76, 80
 health issues and, 70–75
 mining and, 67–81
 multinational corporations (MNCs)
 and, 68–72, 76–79
 Nasivi River and, 72
 networks and, 68–69, 79–80
 Pacific Ring of Fire and, 70
 race to the bottom and, 68–70,
 78–79
 sulfur dioxide and, 72–73
 sustainability and, 67, 72, 75–77, 80
 tourism and, 67, 71, 75, 78
 Viti Levu, 71
- Fiji Mine Workers Union (FMWU),
 74
- Fiji Water, 67, 71, 75–81
- Finch, C. David, 189
- Finger, Matthias, 229
- Finnemore, Martha, 131, 147–149
- Fisher, Dana, 131, 134

- Fishing, 33–34, 38
 Fishman, Ted, 162
 Florini, Ann M., 226
 Food
 Belo Horizonte and, 10, 196–206
 climate change and, 32–34
 Cuban socialism and, 193, 199–200, 204–206
 denied access to production of, 187–190
 drought and, 19, 24–28, 30, 32
 farmer-to-farmer movement and, 192–194, 205
 government aid and, 106
 Green Revolution and, 10, 185–198, 203–207
 as human right, 10
 hunger and, 121, 188, 191, 196, 197, 207n2
 Landless Workers Movement (MST) and, 200–202, 205
 La Via Campesina and, 10, 185, 200–207
 market-led land reform and, 189–190
 networks and, 186, 191–195, 199–202
 the peasant way and, 10, 185, 200, 202–203, 205–207
 purchasing replacements and, 190–192
 Solidarity Ranch and, 192, 194–196, 204
 sovereignty issues and, 200–207
 state extension networks and, 193–194
 structural adjustment programs and, 188–189
 subsidies and, 148, 189–191, 195, 199
 U.S. politics and, 185–207
 Food First, 186
 Fossil fuels, 19, 23, 159, 170, 176
 Fossil of the Day Awards, 139
 Foster, John Bellamy, 249
 Foster, Sheila R., 4
 Fournadzhiev, Georgi, 218, 225
 France, 5
 Frank, David John, 131
 Fraser, Nancy, 109
 FRELIMO, 254
 Friends of Nature, 170
 Friends of the Earth International, 138
 Frynas, Jędrzej George, 81
 Funcación Natura, 92
 Fundación Jatun Sacha (FJS), 95
 FUNDECOL, 97
 Furans, 255, 259
 Future of Chavdar, 218
 Galápagos Islands, 91
 Gamarra, Eduardo A., 189
 Ganev, Venelin I., 215
 Garcia-Johnson, Ronie, 168
 Gauna, Eileen, 271
 Gbooko, Daniel, 52
 Gender, 5, 151n1
 environmental justice networks and, 247, 249, 253–254, 262–263
 mining and, 74–75
 Gender Impact Assessment (GIA), 74–75
 Genocide, 252
 Getz, Christy, 191
 Gewirtz, Paul, 123
 Ghana, 1–2
 Gilbert, Jess, 187
 Gilmour, David, 75
 Gini coefficient, 87
 Giugni, Marco G., 226
 Gleeson, Brendan, 108
 Globalization
 capitalism and, 21, 46, 161, 207n1, 214, 217, 247–250, 262–263
 changing international politics and, 46–48
 COP-15 negotiations and, 19, 23, 129–130, 135, 138
 global civil society and, 87–102
 governance and, 129–151
 inequalities and, 6–8
 networks and, 250–264 (*see also* Networks)

- Globalization (cont.)
oil companies and, 49–64, 163,
 173
power game of, 46–48
race to the bottom and, 68–70
“think globally, act locally” and, 19
- Glover, Leigh, 6
- Gold
Ada Tepe project and, 220–222
Barrick Gold Corporation and, 75
Bulgaria and, 216–218, 222–231,
 234–239
Chelopech and, 217–220, 224–226,
 230, 232, 234–236, 238
Dundee Precious Metals and,
 217–220, 222–225, 232–237
Emperor Mines Ltd. (EML) and, 72,
 74
Euromax and, 223, 225
Fiji and, 69, 71–76
Gorubso and, 225
Krumovgrad and, 220–226,
 237–238
Popintsi and, 223–226, 231, 233,
 235–237
Westech Gold Pty Ltd. and, 72
- Goldman, Benjamin A., 4
- Gomes, Aurelio, 257, 260
- Gomez, Jim, 135
- Goranova, Kalina, 220
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 214
- Gordenker, Leon, 131–132
- Gordon, April A., 50
- Gorubso, 225
- Gosine, Andil, 5
- Gottlieb, Robert, 4
- Gould, Kenneth, 7, 87, 149
- Gouldson, Andy, 80
- Governance. *See also specific organization*
accountability and, 9, 45, 48–49,
 59–64 (*see also* Accountability)
activists and, 129, 143, 147
agriculture and, 140–142, 145
capitalism and, 21, 46, 161, 207n1,
 214, 217, 247–250, 262–263
case studies of, 131–151
- changing international politics and,
 46–48
COP-15 negotiations and, 19, 23,
 129–130, 135, 138
corporate social responsibility (CSR)
and, 67–68, 76–81
corruption and, 54, 58–62, 96, 216,
 239
environmental sociology and,
 248–250
health issues and, 141
indigenous peoples and, 138–139,
 143–144, 148, 151n1
insider/outsider dynamics and,
 138–140
institutionalized corruption and,
 58–59
international institutions and,
 131–133
Kyoto Protocol Treaty and, 133–
 135, 138, 150, 251
mining and, 70–81 (*see also* Mining)
networks and, 131–132, 137–139,
 144
Niger River Delta and, 45–64
nongovernmental organizations
(NGOs) and, 129–132, 135–151,
 160–161, 169–175, 179n29
radical flank effect and, 131
social movements and, 131–133
solid waste management and, 22,
 76, 91, 162, 218
subsidies and, 52, 148, 189–191,
 195, 199
sustainability and, 130, 136,
 140–151
theories of institutional change and,
 132–133
tourism and, 142
transparency and, 37–38, 48–49 (*see also* Transparency)
United Nations Commission on
Sustainable Development (UNCSD)
and, 130–131, 133, 136, 140–141
- Government-organized
nongovernmental organizations
(GONGOs), 170, 172

- Gowon, Yakubu, 51
 Gramsci, Antonio, 252
 Greece, 221–222, 226, 235, 237
 Green Balkans, 224, 230–231
 Greene, Shane, 117
 Green economy, 204
 Greenhouse gases, 8, 22, 24, 80,
 133–134, 147, 150, 162
 Greenpeace, 2–3, 8, 255, 258, 260
 Green Revolution, 10
 Borlaug and, 187
 Cuba and, 198
 farmer-to-farmer movement and,
 192–194
 increased production from, 187–188
 La Via Campesina and, 203
 market-led land reform and,
 189–190
 Solidarity Ranch and, 194–195
 Soviet Union and, 198
 U.S. food politics and, 10, 185–198,
 203–207
 world hunger increases despite,
 188
 Greenwash, 68, 75–77, 80
 Grewal, David Singh, 69
 Groundwater, 3, 33
 Gu, Jing, 162, 165, 174
 Guatemala, 192–193
 Guenther, Mathias G., 115
 Guha, Ramachandra, 89
 Guinier, Lani, 249, 252–253, 262
 Guthman, Julie, 190
 Guthrie, Doug, 161
 Guttal, Shalmali, 162, 165–166
- Haines, Herbert H., 131
 Haiti, 191
 Haller, Tobias, 51
 Hamann, Ralph, 80
 Hamilton, Josh P., 173
 Hammill, Anne, 29–30
 Hanley, Charles J., 191
 Hanson, Stephanie, 165
 Hartmann, Jacob, 258
 Harvey, David, 21–22, 194, 263
 Hastings, Annette, 22
- Hazardous waste, 1–2, 4, 87, 225
 cadmium, 3
 chlorinated dioxins, 3, 255, 258
 environmental justice networks and,
 248, 251, 255, 258–259, 262–263
 furans, 255, 259
 lead, 3, 225, 236
 phthalates, 3
 Health Care without Harm, 261
 Health issues, 2–7, 271–273
 China and, 159, 171, 176–177
 climate change and, 30–31
 cyanide and, 73–74, 217–233, 237,
 239
 deforestation and, 90–93, 97
 disease and, 25, 27–31, 198, 261
 Durban, South Africa and, 28–33,
 36–39
 Ecuador and, 89–93, 98, 100,
 102n7
 environmental justice movement
 networks and, 260–261
 Fiji and, 70–75
 governance and, 141
 HIV/AIDS and, 27, 30, 261
 Hoodia plant and, 106, 121
 medical services and, 49, 198
 Niger River Delta and, 48–49, 55,
 63
 smog and, 30, 162
 sulfur dioxide and, 72–73
 sustainable agriculture and, 186,
 189, 196, 199, 201
 water and, 72–73 (*see also* Water)
- Hedegaard, Connie, 138
 Held, David, 48
 Hellenic Mining Watch, 222
 Hellman, Joel, 215
 Hemmati, Minu, 132, 142–143, 145
 Henne, Glowka, 111
 Herkenrath, Peter, 111
 Hewitt de Alcántara, Cynthia, 188
 Heynen, Nik, 5
 Hicks, Barbara, 229
 Hironaka, Ann, 131
 Hitchcock, Robert K., 117
 HIV/AIDS, 27, 30, 261

- Holifield, Ryan, 5–6, 105, 269
 Holt-Giménez, Eric, 188–195
 Honduras, 24
 Honneth, Axel, 21, 108
 Hoodia plant, 9, 270
 as appetite suppressant, 112
 benefit-sharing agreement with San and, 105–123
 bioprospecting and, 112, 118
 Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and, 106, 111–112
 Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) and, 106, 112–119
 Damara people and, 120
 dietary products of, 118–119
 distributive justice and, 118–121
 fieldwork on, 112
 medicinal use of, 106, 121
 Nama people and, 120
 P57 compound and, 118–119
 Hoodia Trust Fund, 114–115
 Hultman, Nathan, 140
 Human Development Index, 54
 Human Rights Watch, 55–60
 Humphrey, John, 162, 165, 174
 Humphreys, David, 80
 Hunger, 121, 188, 191, 196–197, 207n2
 Huq, Saleemul, 19, 24
 Hurst, Cindy, 165
 Hutton, Will, 166
- Ibrahim, Jibrin, 50–51
 Ikelegbe, Augustine, 61
 Ikporukpo, Chris, 55, 57
 Imig, Doug, 229
 India, 5, 22–23, 26, 134–135, 165, 259
 Indicators Project, 142
 Indigenous Environmental Network (IEN), 139
 Indigenous peoples, 9, 271
 Canada and, 109–110
 cultural survival of, 115–118
 decision making by consensus and, 116–117
 defined, 11n3
 dispute resolution and, 116
 Ecuador and, 89–91, 95, 101n5
 governance issues and, 138–139, 143–144, 148, 151n1
 intellectual property rights and, 109, 112–116
 land rights and, 109–110
 legal issues and, 106–107, 122–123
 networks and, 248
 Niger River Delta and, 51
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) and, 110, 138–139, 160–161, 165, 169–175
 San people and, 105–123
 terra nullius concept and, 110
 traditional knowledge and, 106–107, 111–112, 117, 120
 United States and, 109–110
 Indigenous Trees for Life (ITFL), 39
 Inequalities
 apartheid and, 26, 120
 boomerang effect and, 248, 250, 252–254, 259–260, 262–263
 Brazil and, 196
 class and, 4–5, 26, 88, 99, 186, 189, 247, 249, 253–254, 262–263
 climate change and, 19–40
 consumption and, 2–3, 6–8 (*see also* Consumption)
 digital divide and, 2
 distribution and, 87–102 (*see also* Distribution)
 Durban, South Africa and, 26–40
 e-waste and, 1–3, 6
 exploitation and, 1–3, 6, 9, 45, 48–49, 63, 78–80, 97, 105, 111, 118, 214–218, 223, 230
 gender and, 5, 74–75, 151n1, 247, 249, 253–254, 262–263
 globalization of, 6–8 (*see also* Globalization)
 institutional change and, 271–272
 marginalization and, 9, 19–25, 31, 37, 39, 45, 79, 112, 121, 164, 186–192, 199, 204, 249, 271

- networks and, 248–250 (*see also Networks*)
 patterns of, 259–271
 pesticides and, 91, 188, 254–262
 promoting equity and, 271–272
 race and, 4–6, 249–253, 262
 (*see also Race*)
 race to the bottom and, 68–70
 sexual violence and, 262
 spatial justice and, 20–40
 U.S. food politics and, 185–207
 Institute for Food and Development Policy, 186
 Institutional change theories, 132–133
 Instrument for Structural Policies for Pre-Accession (ISPA), 216
 Integrated Development Plan (IDP)
 community sociospatial inequities and, 31–35
 Durban, South Africa and, 28–38
 individual sociospatial inequities and, 28–31
 municipal policies and, 35–37
 transparency and, 37–38
 Intellectual property rights, 109, 112–116
 International Campaign for Responsible Technology, 250
 International Crisis Group, 51, 56–57
 International Day of Action, 250
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 10, 185–189, 193–195, 200–206
 International Rivers, 261
 International Union for the Conservation of Nature, 60
 Ivanova, Maria, 130
 Jackson, Jennifer, 190
 Jacobs, Nancy, 5
 Japan, 133–135, 138, 150, 251
 Jaroz, Lucy, 191
 Jenkins, J. Craig, 131
 Jennings, Bruce, 188
 Jianhai, Bi, 165
 Jikowale, 73
 Johannesburg Plan of Implementation, 140–141
 Johannesburg World Summit on Sustainable Development, 142
 John, Markus, 51
 Joint Oxfam Advocacy Program (JOAP), 258, 260
 Junger, Sebastian, 165
 Kamieniecki, Sheldon, 226
 Kapon, Maria, 219–220
 Karadjova, Nona, 225
 Karkkainen, Bradley C., 132, 149
 Karl, Terry Lynn, 159
 Keck, Margaret E., 89, 130, 229, 251–252, 272
 Keal, Paul, 123n1
 Keil, Roger, 110
 Kerr, Juliette, 172
 Kettleman City, California, 1
 Khagram, Sanjeev, 80
 Khor, Martin, 6
 Kiobel, Barinem, 52
 Kirsch, Stuart, 107
 Kivi, Romeo, 74, 76
 Konstadinova, Tatiana, 215
 Kosek, Jake, 187, 252
 Kovatchev, Andrei, 218, 232
 Kovatchev, Petko, 218
 Kpuine, John, 52
 Krauss, Celene, 5
 Kriesberg, Louis, 229
 Kriesi, Hanspeter, 229
 Kruize, Hanneke, 5
 Krumovgrad, 224–226, 237–238
 Kulcur, Rakibe, 5
 Kumtor mine, 73
 Kurtz, Hilda, 3, 5
 Kuznetsov, Denis, 217, 222, 224
 Kyoto Protocol Treaty, 133–135, 138, 150, 251
 Kyrgyzstan, 73
 Labor
 China and, 161–162
 climate change and, 32–34
 Ekoglasnost and, 214–215

- Labor (cont.)
 Landless Workers Movement (MST)
 and, 10, 200–203, 205
 mining and, 67, 70–81 (*see also*
 Mining)
 the peasant way and, 10, 185, 200,
 202–203, 205–207
 privatization and, 167
 state-owned enterprises (SOEs) and,
 159–160
 traditional livelihoods and, 32–34
 Landless Workers Movement (MST),
 10, 200–203, 205
 Land reform, 187, 189–191,
 200–205
 Land use, 1, 10, 29–30, 200. *See also*
 Mining
 Lappé, Anna, 197
 Lappé, Frances Moore, 188, 191,
 196–197
 Lata, 73
 Latin America. *See also specific*
 country
 Chinese oil companies and, 166–175
 Third World debt crisis and, 189
 U.S. food politics and, 185–207
 Laurian, Lucie, 5
 Lead, 3, 225, 236
 Lee, Pak K., 161, 163
 Lee, Richard B., 115–116
 Legal issues, 10–11
 climate structural adjustment and,
 23
 common but differentiated
 responsibility and, 134
 Conflict of Interest Act and, 216
 indigenous peoples and, 106–107,
 122–123
 intellectual property rights and, 109,
 112–116
 international law and, 132
 nongovernmental organizations
 (NGOs) and, 224, 229–235
 prior informed consent (PIC) and,
 111–112
 Public Tenders Act and, 216
 Road Act and, 216
 rule of law and, 215
 soft/hard law and, 132–133, 140,
 144, 147–149, 271–272
 state-owned enterprises (SOEs) and,
 159
terra nullius concept and, 110
 xhotla and, 123
 Lemos, Anabela, 257–261
 Lemos, Janice, 255–257
 Lenzerini, Federico, 123n1
 Levera, Paul, 52
 Levins, Richard, 198–199
 Lewis, Tammy L., 89, 90, 101n2,
 149, 188, 193, 226
 Life for Krumovgrad, 220–221, 231
 Linden, Olof, 45
 Literacy, 27, 195, 201, 205
 Livaningo, 256–262
 Lobbying, 137, 143, 148, 221, 233
 London, Jonathan K., 5, 105, 269
 Lou, Ying, 173
 Low, Nicholas, 108
 Lowe, Sarah, 256, 258
 Lula de Silva, Luiz Ignacio, 201
 Lyotard, Jean-Francois, 122
 McAdam, Doug, 131, 226, 229
 McCarthy, John D., 131
 McClintock, Nathan, 190
 McCormick, John, 226
 McCray, Heather, 29–30
 McCully, Patrick, 250
 McDonald, David, 5, 72, 74
 McDonald's, 161
 Magdoff, Fred, 191
 Malaria, 31
 Mamen, K., 110
 Mandle, Jay R., 174
 Mangwiyo, Charles, 256
 Manji, Firoze, 165, 172
 Manno, Jack, 229
 Manosalvas, Rossana, 91
 Marcuse, Peter, 21
 Marks, Stephen, 165, 229
 Marshall, David F., 221
 Martern, 223, 225, 237
 Martinez, Cecilia, 6

- Martinez Alier, Joan, 22, 89
 Martins, Monica Dias, 201
 Mawdsley, Emma, 5, 122
 Mayans, 192–193
 Mazul, 256
 Merchant, Carolyn, 263
 Merrifield, Andy, 21–22
 Messner, Dirk, 162, 165, 174
 Metabolic rift, 248–249
Metical newspaper, 255
 Meuser, Michael, 6
 Mexico, 166–167, 171, 189, 191, 193–194
 Meyer, John, 131, 147
 Meyers, David, 131
 Mikesell, Raymond F., 188
 Miller, David, 109
 Mindia, Gary, 122–123
 Mineral Resources Department (MRD), 78
 Mining
 Ada Tepe project and, 220–222
 Bulgaria and, 216–239
 Canada and, 75
 cyanide and, 73–74, 217–233, 237, 239
 domestic regulation of, 77–79
 Dundee Precious Metals and, 217–220, 222–225, 232–237
 Euromax and, 223, 225
 Fiji and, 67, 70–81
 gender and, 74–75
 Gorubso and, 225
 Hellenic Mining Watch and, 222
 Navan Mining and, 224
 Rio Tinto and, 81
 sulfur dioxide and, 72–73
 tailing dams and, 73–74
 Minkoff, Debra C., 131
 Minorities, 1, 4
 Bulgaria and, 220
 China and, 161
 Durban, South Africa and, 26, 34, 38
 environmental justice networks and, 248–249
 Latin America and, 186
 Niger River Delta and, 51, 61
 San people and, 114
 Mitchell, Dalia T., 123n2
 Mladenov, Petr, 215
 Moberg, Mark, 174
 Moffatt, David, 45
 Mohai, Paul, 4–5
 Mohammed, Murtala Ramat, 51
 Mongolia, 219
 Montreal Protocol, 251
 Moore, Donald, 252
 Moore, Jennifer, 51
 Morales, Evo, 139
 Moreira, Mauricio Mesquita, 167
 Movement for Rights and Freedoms (MRF), 221, 230, 232–233, 237, 239n3
 Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta (MEND), 52–53
 Movement for the Survival of the Ogoni, 52
 Mozambique, 24
 demographics of, 254
 environmental impact assessment (EIA) for, 255–256
 life expectancy in, 254
 networks and, 254–262
 next steps for, 261–262
 official language of, 256
 as risk society, 255–257, 261
 sexual violence in, 262
 Sulila and, 256–258
 sustainability and, 254
 toxic waste and, 254–262
 Mpanda Uncua Hydroelectric dam, 261
 Mugabe, John, 111
 Mulligan, Shane P., 111
 Multinational corporations (MNCs), 2, 189, 270
 biological diversity and, 106
 Bulgaria and, 213, 234
 cheap labor and, 6
 China and, 160–161, 167–168, 171, 176–177
 corporate social responsibility (CSR) and, 67–68, 76–81

- Multinational corporations
(MNCs) (cont.)
exploitation and, 8–9 (*see also*
Exploitation)
Fiji and, 68–72, 76–79
greenwash and, 68, 80
Niger River Delta and, 47–51,
54–63
oil and, 10, 45–64, 159–179
technology and, 6
Multistakeholder dialogues, 144–146
Municipal Adaptation Plans (MAPs),
39
Municipal Climate Protection
Program (MCPP), 27, 38
- Naanen, Ben, 50–51
NAFTA, 195
Nama people, 120
Namibia, 9, 106
Nasivi River, 72
Nasome, Epeli, 78
National Committee against Oil and
Gas Privatization, 167
National Confederation of Agrarian
Reform Cooperatives, 201
National Food Staples Company
(CONASUPO), 194–195
Natura 2000 Compatibility
Assessment, 237
Natural Resources Defense Council
(NRDC), 172
Nature Conservancy, The (TNC), 94,
170, 179n22
Navan Mining, 224
Netherlands, 5, 235
Networks, 2, 7–11, 271, 273
activists and, 247, 250, 252–261
boomerang effect and, 248, 250,
252–254, 259–260, 262–263
Bulgaria and, 214, 224–231, 235, 237
China and, 171–175
consumption and, 250
democracy and, 247–248, 254, 260
Ecuador and, 97
environmental sociology and,
248–250
- Fiji and, 68–69, 79–80
food politics and, 186, 191–195,
199–202
future, 174–175
governance and, 131–132, 137–139,
144
health issues and, 260–261
importance of transnational EJ
movement and, 247–264
indigenous peoples and, 248
metabolic rift and, 248–249
momentum of, 69
Mozambique and, 254–262
Pan-Pacific, 160, 169–177
political formation and, 247–264
power of global, 68, 79–80
risk society thesis and, 248–249,
252, 261
Sino-Latino, 161, 174–175
social inequalities and, 248–250
societal interdependencies and,
247–248
state extension, 193–194
sustainability and, 247–248,
253–254, 261–264
technology and, 250–251, 254,
259–260
transnational social movement
organizations (TSMOs) and,
250–251, 260–261
tree-preneurs and, 39
Newell, Peter, 6, 137
Newmont, 217
New Zealand, 134
Nicaragua, 193
Nielsen, Poul, 255, 259
Niger River Delta, 5, 8–9, 270
activists and, 52, 55, 62
Beck theories and, 45–49, 55, 60–63
changing international politics and,
46–48
corruption and, 54, 58–62
democracy and, 45–49, 58–59, 63
development of, 50–54
double contingency and, 47, 60–62
Economic and Financial Crimes
Commission and, 58

- environmental degradation in, 50–54
 evaluating stakeholder actions in, 59–60
 governance issues in, 45–64
 health issues and, 48–49, 55, 63
 independence from Britain and, 50–51
 institutionalized corruption and, 58–59
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) and, 45–48, 52, 55–63
Ogoni Bill of Rights and, 52
 oil companies and, 45–64
 poverty and, 45, 54
 power game in, 46–54
 regional instability in, 50–51
 revenue consequences in, 54–56
 sustainability and, 57, 60
 transparency and, 45, 48–49, 58–60, 63
 Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 7–8, 10, 272. *See also specific organization*
 Bulgaria and, 221, 224, 229–235
 business and industry (BINGOs), 136, 150, 151nn1,2
 case studies of, 131–151
 China and, 160–161, 165, 169–175, 179n29
 climate change and, 19, 31, 39
 COP-15 negotiations and, 129
 distribution and, 88–96, 99–101, 102nn7,8
 Durban, South Africa and, 31, 39
 ecoimperialist and, 89, 93–95, 100, 102n7
 ecoindependent, 95–96
 ecoindepent sustainability, 98–99
 ecoresistant, 96–98
 Ecuador and, 88–96, 99–101, 102nn7,8
 funding of, 87–102
 global governance issues and, 129–132, 135–151, 160–161, 169–175, 179n29
 government-organized (GONGOs), 170, 172
 government pressure and, 131
 indigenous peoples and, 110, 138–139
 international (INGOs), 59–62, 93–96, 102nn7,8, 131
 legal issues and, 224, 229–235
 Mozambique and, 254–262
 Multi-stakeholder dialogues and, 144–146
 Niger River Delta and, 45–48, 52, 55–63
 North-South environmental politics and, 88–92, 100–101
 Pan-Pacific networks and, 160, 169–177
 Partnerships Fairs and, 143–144
 radical flank effect and, 131
 San people and, 115
 sustainable agriculture and, 186, 192–193
 theories of institutional change and, 132–133
 toxins and, 160, 162
 transnational environmental justice movement networks and, 260–261
 transparency and, 138–139
 Norgaard, Kari Marie, 186–187
 Nuate, Felix, 52
 Nwilo, Peter, 52
 Obama, Barack, 135, 139
 O'Connor, David, 149
 O'Faircheallaigh, Ciaran, 79
 Offshoring, 22, 35
 Ogneva-Himmelberger, Yelena, 5
 Ogoni, 8, 52–53, 55, 61, 165
 Ogoni Bill of Rights, 52
 Ogoni Nine, 52–53
 Oil companies, 10, 191
 activists and, 52–54
 Arakan-Yunnan Gas Pipeline and, 172
 BP, 54, 163, 173
 Brazil and, 166–173, 177n2, 178n14
 Chevron, 54, 171, 178n3
 China and, 159–179

- Oil companies (cont.)
 developmental impacts from, 50–64
 exploitation by, 45–64, 163, 173
 Exxon Mobil, 163
 institutionalized corruption and, 58–59
 multinational corporations (MNCs) and, 160–161, 167–168, 171, 176–177
 Northern standards and, 160–161, 164, 170, 175, 177
 political economy of regulation and, 56–58
 power games of, 50–54
 privatization and, 167
 revenue consequences from, 54–56
 Royal Dutch Shell, 45, 52–53, 55–56, 163
 state-owned enterprises (SOEs) and, 159–160, 164, 170, 172, 175, 177
 Texaco, 171
 toxins and, 160
 Okereke, Chukwumerije, 111
 Okonta, Ike, 45
 Oliver, Pamela E., 89
 Ondetti, Gabriel, 201
 Onu, N. Chukumeka Hemanchi, 57
 Osha, Sanya, 50
 Oxfam, 19, 74–75, 193, 235, 255, 258, 260
 Ozone, 89, 130, 251

 Panayotova, 217, 222, 224
 Pandian, Anand, 252
 Pan-pacific networks, 160, 169–177
 Papua New Guinea, 81
 Paraguay, 171
 Park, Lisa S., 5
 Parks, Bradley, 6
 Durban, South Africa and, 19, 22–24
 governance issues and, 130–131, 134, 138, 144, 149
 Partnerships Fairs, 143–144
 Parvanov, 224
 Passy, Florence, 229
 Pastor, Robert, 189

 Patel, Raj, 190–191
 Patrones, 193
 Pearce, Fred, 23
 Pearse, Andrew, 188
 Peek, Bobby, 255, 257
 Pellow, David Naguib, 5, 7, 11, 22, 25, 130, 131, 250, 257
 Peña, Devon, 187, 198
 People's Summit, 129
 Perfecto, Ivette, 5
 Peru, 167, 179n29
 Pesticides
 Colombia and, 91
 Green Revolution and, 188
 Mozambique and, 254–262
 Petelovo, 224
 Peters, Enrique Dussel, 167
 Petrobras, 167
 PetroChina Co Ltd, 173
 Petrova, Tsveta, 229, 235
 Pettit, Jethro, 24–25
 Pfizer, 118
 Phytopharm, 118
 Plan Colombia, 91
 Poison, 248–249, 253
 Political economy, 6
 climate change and, 20, 24
 Niger River Delta and, 56–58, 63
 oil company regulation and, 56–58
 sustainable agriculture and, 186–187
 Pollan, Michael, 190
 Popintsi, 220, 223–224, 231, 233, 235–237
 Popintsi Initiative Committee, 224
 Popov, Daniel, 218–219
 Porter, Garth, 130
 Porter, Michael, 5–6, 105, 269
 Poverty, 8, 270
 China and, 165
 Durban, South Africa and, 26, 29, 32–36
 environmental justice movement networks and, 254
 Human Development Index and, 54
 marginalization and, 9, 19–25, 31, 37, 39, 45, 79, 112, 121, 164, 186–192, 199, 204, 249, 271

- Niger River Delta and, 45, 54
 pollution and, 90
 sustainable agriculture and, 190
 urban renewal and, 21–22, 190
 water pollution and, 90–91
 Powless, Ben, 139
 Princen, Thomas, 229
 Prior informed consent (PIC), 111–112
Promotores, 193
 Public goods, 1, 198
 Public Tenders Act, 216
 Puckett, Jim, 255–256, 258, 260
 Pudacuo National Park, 170
 Pugnucco, Ron, 229
 Pulido, Laura, 5
 Pulver, Simone, 134–138, 150
 Quality of life, 87, 97–100
 Quigley, Bill, 191
 Quito para Todos/Colectivo Cuidadana, 97
 Race, 6, 273
 boomerang effect and, 248, 250, 252–254, 259–260, 262–263
 climate change and, 22
 genocide and, 252
 pesticides and, 254–262
 poison and, 248–249, 253
 spatial justice and, 22
 toxic waste and, 4–5, 248–253, 262–263
 U.S. food politics and, 186–187, 190, 199, 204
 Race to the bottom, 68–70, 78–79
 Radev, Radi, 218, 225
 Radical flank effect, 131
Ranchero Solidario, El, 194–196, 204
 Rawls, John, 20
 Rechel, Bernd, 221
 Rechtschaffen, Clifford, 271
 Reform
 China and, 165–166
 ecological modernization and, 7
 institutions and, 130
 land, 187, 189–191, 200–205
 political, 214–215
 Regional Environmental Forum for Mainland Southeast Asia, 172
 Reimann, Kim D., 229
 Renner, Michael, 159
 Resources
 capitalism and, 21, 46, 161, 207n1, 214, 217, 247–250, 262–263
 carbon emissions and, 20–25, 39, 74–75, 134–135
 corporate social responsibility (CSR) and, 67–68, 76–81
 distribution issues and, 5, 20, 27, 32 (*see also* Distribution)
 ecosystem services and, 29–30
 mining and, 67, 70–81, 213–240
 oil companies and, 45–64, 163, 173
 spatial justice and, 20–25
 Responsibility
 Agenda 21 and, 143
 China and, 164, 174
 climatic change and, 19, 22, 26, 37
 COP-15 negotiations and, 19
 corporate social responsibility (CSR) and, 67–68, 76–81
 CSD6 and, 146
 Durban, South Africa and, 22, 26, 37
 environmental justice movement networks and, 250, 258
 Equator Principles and, 173
 ethics and, 49
 extended producer, 2
 Fiji and, 67–81
 food and, 187, 205, 207
 governance and, 48 (*see also* Governance)
 greenhouse gases and, 147
 Niger River Delta and, 48–49, 55, 62–63
 oil companies and, 55 (*see also* Oil companies)
 social, 7
 sustainable development and, 150
 UNFCCC and, 133–134
 WEEE directive and, 2

- Restrictions on Hazardous Substances (RoHS), 1–2
Ribet, Steven, 162
Richerzhagen, Carmen, 162
Riker, James V., 131
Rio Earth Summit, 57, 133, 150
Rio Tinto, 81
Risk society theory, 248–249, 252, 261
Risse-Kappen, Thomas, 131, 226
Road Act, 216
Roberts, Debra, 25, 39
Roberts, J. Timmons, 6, 19–20, 22–24, 130–131, 134–135, 138, 144, 149
Rogers, Everett, 193
Romania, 214, 219, 235
Rosset, Peter, 188, 190, 198, 203
Rostow, Walt W., 188
Rotary Pacific Water for Life Trust, 77
Rothman, Franklin Daniel, 89
Roy, Jennifer, 130
Royal Dutch Shell, 45, 52–53, 55–56, 163
Sachs, Wolfgang, 6
Saha, Robin, 5
Salau, Sulaimon, 53
Salvage, 2
San people, 9, 270
 agriculture and, 105, 105–106
 Bantu-language group and, 105
 benefit-sharing agreement with, 105–123
 conflict avoidance and, 116
Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD) and, 106, 111–112
Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) and, 106, 112–119
cultural survival of, 105–106, 115–118
decision making by consensus and, 116–117
description of, 105–106
dispute resolution and, 116
distributive justice and, 118–121
elitism and, 114, 116
human rights and, 106
intellectual property rights and, 109, 112–116
marginalization of, 112
nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) and, 115
prior informed consent (PIC) and, 111–112
self-determination and, 106–107
South African San Council and, 117
traditional knowledge and, 106–107, 111–112, 117, 120
UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples and, 106
Sarabia, Daniel, 131, 149
Saro-Wiwa, Ken, 52
Sauer, Sérgio, 190, 205
Schlosberg, David, 5, 105, 108, 121, 269, 271
Schmitz, Hubert, 163
Schnaiberg, Alan, 7
Schofer, Evan, 131
Scholz, Imme, 162
Schönenfelder, Bruno, 215
Schrader-Frechette, Kristen, 5, 108, 269, 271
Schroeder, Richard, 109
Scott, Alister, 5
Scrap metals, 2
Sexual violence, 262
Shah, Reena, 142
Sharp, Gwen, 187
Sheeran, Josette, 191
Sheleff, Leon, 123
Shelton, Dinah, 122
Shirk, Susan L., 161–162, 170
Shiva, Vandana, 6, 25
Sikkink, Kathryn, 272
Bulgaria and, 229
Ecuador and, 89
environmental justice networks and, 251–252
governance issues and, 130–131, 147–149
Silberbauer, George, 116–117

- Simms, Andrew, 22
 Sino-Latino networks, 161, 174–175
 Sinopec Corp, 173
 Sklar, Richard L., 51
 Skolnick, Jerome, 131
 Smith, Andrea, 262
 Smith, Jackie, 130, 229
 Smith, Ted, 250
 Smith, William, 189
 Smog, 30, 162
 Soja, Edward, 21–22
 Solidarity Ranch, 194–196, 204
 Solid waste management, 22, 76, 91, 162, 218
 Sonnenfeld, David A., 7, 250
 South African Human Rights, 256
 South African San Council, 117
 Southern African Hoodia Growers Association, 119
 Soviet Union, 5, 198
 Berlin Wall and, 215
 Bulgaria and, 214–216, 223
 Gorbachev and, 214
 Spatial justice
 climate change and, 20–40
 community, 31–35
 Durban, South Africa and, 26–40
 individual, 28–31
 municipal policies and, 35–38
 transparency and, 37–38
 Spencer, Starr, 166
 Speth, James Gustave, 263
 Staddon, Caedmon, 231
 Stakeholder Forum, 142
 Stamm, Andreas, 163
 State-owned enterprises (SOEs)
 China and, 159–160, 164, 170, 172, 175, 177
 legal issues and, 159–160
 Northern standards and, 177
 Stephens, Carolyn, 5
 Stephenson, David, 123n3
 Stockholm Convention, 251
 Stone, Dori, 189, 191, 194–195
 Stonich, Susan, 191
 Strathern, Marilyn, 107
 Strochlich, Ron, 191
 Structural adjustment programs, 188–189
 Structural literacy, 195, 201, 205
 Sudan, 23, 165
 Sulfur dioxide, 72–73
 Sulila, Mauricio, 256–258
 Sustainability, 6–9
 agriculture and, 185–207
 benefit-sharing agreements and, 119
 China and, 172, 178n13
 distribution issues and, 87–89, 93–100, 102n7
 Durban, South Africa and, 24–32, 35–39
 eco-independent organizations and, 98–99
 Ecuador and, 87–89, 93–100, 102n7
 farmer-to-farmer movement and, 192–194
 Fiji and, 67, 72, 75–77, 80
 governance issues and, 130, 136, 140–151
 greenwash and, 75–77
 Mozambique and, 254
 networks and, 247–248, 253–254, 261–264
 Niger River Delta and, 57, 60
 sovereignty issues and, 200–207
 subsidies and, 189–191, 195, 199
 United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development (UNCSD) and, 130–131, 133, 136, 140–146
 U.S. food politics and, 185–207
 World Summit on Sustainable Development and, 88–89, 142
 Sustainable agriculture
 activists and, 185–187, 199, 201, 204–205
 Belo Horizonte and, 196–197
 Bulgaria and, 219–225, 233–237
 consumption and, 186, 189, 192–195, 205
 Cuba and, 197–200
 democracy and, 200–201
 Green Revolution and, 10, 185–198, 203–207
 greenwash and, 68, 75–76, 80

- Sustainability (cont.)
 health issues and, 186, 189, 196, 199, 201
La Via Campesina and, 10, 185, 200–207
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) and, 186, 192–193
 as policy, 196–200
 political economy and, 186–187
 poverty and, 190
 Sustainable Agriculture and Rural Development (SARD) initiative, 140
 Suzman, James, 106
 Swyngedouw, Eric, 5, 21–22
 Szasz, Andrew, 6
 Sze, Julie, 5, 105, 269
- Tailing dams, 73–74
 Tanzania, 259
 Tao, Fu, 170, 174
 Tarrow, Sidney, 131–132, 229, 235
 Tavua Plant Hire, 76–77
 Technology, 105, 270
 Bulgaria and, 220, 223, 230
 China and, 159–160, 163, 166, 168, 175, 177
 climate change and, 20, 40
 ecological modernization and, 7
 Ecuador and, 88
 environmental justice networks and, 250–251, 254, 259–260
 e-waste and, 1–3, 6
 fertilizers and, 188–189, 254–255
 Fiji and, 70–75
 globalization and, 70 (*see also* Globalization)
 governance and, 146
 Green Revolution and, 10, 185–198, 203–207
 International Campaign for Responsible Technology and, 250
 multinational corporations (MNCs) and, 6
 state-owned enterprises (SOEs) and, 159–160
- Teck Comico, 217
 Teelucksingh, Cheryl, 5
 Tesh, Sylvia N., 272
 Texaco, 171
 Thailand, 190
 “Think globally, act locally,” 19
 Third World Network, 138
 Thomas, George M., 131, 147–148, 226
 Thomas, Huw, 5
 Tobin, Brendan, 111
 Torres, Gerald, 108, 249, 252–253, 262
 Tourism, 8
 Durban, South Africa and, 26–28, 33–36
 Ecuador and, 91, 94, 99, 102n9
 Fiji and, 67, 71, 75, 78
 governance and, 142
 Toxic waste, 1–3, 7, 11, 87, 105, 272
 China oil companies and, 160, 162
 dioxins and, 3, 255, 258
 furans and, 255, 259
 Mozambique and, 254–262
 pesticides and, 91, 188, 254–262
 poison and, 248–249, 253
 race and, 4–5, 248–253, 262–263
 social inequalities and, 248–250
 Traditional knowledge, 106–107, 111–112, 117, 120
 Transnational social movement organizations (TSMOs), 251–252, 260–261
 Transparency, 257, 271–272
 Bulgaria and, 215, 217
 Durban, South Africa and, 37–38
 Ecuador and, 99, 119
 Fiji and, 74
 institutionalized corruption and, 58–59
 Nigeria and, 45, 48–49, 58–60, 63
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) and, 138–139
 spatial justice and, 37–38
 United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) and, 138–140
 Ward Committees and, 37

- Transparency International, 58
- Treadmill of production, 7–8
- Tully, James, 110
- Tully, Stephan, 111
- Turkey, 221–222, 225
- Tyrnauer, Matt, 162
- Tzvetkova, Marina, 215
- Union of Democratic Forces, 215
- United Church of Christ, 4
- United Kingdom, 5
- United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development (UNCSD)
- Agenda 21 and, 140–143, 150
 - creation of, 140–141
 - Division for Sustainable Development and, 140–141
 - Earth Summit and, 140
 - environmental justice and, 143–144
 - evaluation of, 148–151
 - global governance issues and, 130–131, 133, 136, 140–141
 - hard/soft law and, 132–133
 - Indicators Project and, 142
 - Multistakeholder dialogues and, 144–146
 - nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) and, 130–131
 - Partnerships Fairs and, 143–144
 - points of improvement for, 144–146
 - responsibilities of, 130
 - reviews of, 140–142
 - revitalization of, 142
 - Stakeholder Forum and, 142
- United Nations Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), 88–89, 140
- United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, 106
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP), 54, 130
- United Nations Environmental and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP), 74
- United Nations Environment Program (UNEP), 130, 141, 162
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 9, 40
- COP-15 negotiations and, 19, 23, 129–130, 135, 138
- environmental justice and, 135–140
- evaluation of, 147–148, 150
- global governance issues and, 129–140, 147–150
- hard/soft law and, 132–133, 140
- Kyoto Protocol Treaty and, 133–135, 138, 150
- REDD initiative and, 139
- role of, 130–131
- transparency and, 138–140
- treaty structures and, 136
- United Nations General Assembly, 141
- United Nations World Food Program, 191
- United Nations World Summit on Sustainable Development, 88–89, 142
- United States
- common but differentiated responsibility and, 134
 - corporate social responsibility (CSR) and, 80–81
 - Cuban blockade and, 198
 - Farm Bill and, 189
 - food politics of, 185–207
 - genocide and, 252
 - greenhouse gases and, 22
 - indigenous peoples and, 109–110, 252
 - Kyoto Protocol and, 134
 - Obama and, 135, 139
 - oil consumption in, 45
 - Plan Colombia and, 91
- United States Agency for International Development (USAID), 90, 92, 188
- Upgrades, 1, 59
- Urban renewal, 21–22, 190
- Ury, William, 116
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 3, 101n1

- U.S. food politics
 Cuban socialism and, 197–200, 205–206
 farmer-to-farmer movement and, 192–194, 205
 Green Revolution and, 10, 185–198, 203–207
 Landless Workers Movement (MST) and, 200–202, 205
 market-led land reform and, 189–190
 migration and, 191
 the peasant way and, 10, 185, 200, 202–203, 205–207
 purchasing replacements and, 190–192
 race and, 186, 190, 199, 204
 resistance to, 192–195
 Solidarity Ranch and, 194–196, 204
 sovereignty issues and, 200–207
 subsidies and, 189–191, 195, 199
 sustainable agriculture and, 196–200
 U.S. General Accountability Office (GAO), 4
- Vachudova, Milada Anna, 229, 234
 Van Alstine, James, 141, 143
 Vassilev, Dimitur, 232–233
 Vatukoula gold mine, 71–78
 Velasquez, Baldemar, 5
 Venezuela, 139, 166, 168–169
 Venne, Sharon H., 123n1
 Vermeylen, Saskia, 116, 120, 121
Via Campesina, La, 10, 185, 200–207
Vida para Quito, 98–99
 Vinogradov, Sergei, 163
 Vogel, David, 271
 Vorley, Bill, 189
- Wade, Robert, 196
 Wakaya Club, 75
 Walker, Gordon, 5–6, 105, 269
 Wallerstein, Immanuel, 188
 Wal-Mart, 161
 Walzer, Michael, 21, 109
- Wapner, Paul, 89, 226
 Ward Committees, 37
 Warhol, James W., 221
 Warren County, North Carolina, 1
 Warrington, R., 107
 Waste
 Basel Convention and, 1, 251, 258
 dumping on the poor and, 1–3
 e-waste, 1–3, 6
 hazardous, 1–4, 87, 225, 248, 251, 255, 258–259, 262–263
 solid waste management and, 22, 76, 91, 162, 218
 toxic, 1–4 (*see also* Toxic waste)
 Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) directive, 2
 Waste-Tech Ltd., 256
 Water, 3–4
 access to, 198
 bottled, 67, 71, 75–81
 Bulgaria and, 217–218, 221–225, 232–233, 237
 climate change and, 25, 28–39
 eco-independent sustainability and, 98
 Fiji and, 67, 71, 75–81
 industry and, 146
 irrigation and, 188
 land-purchase strategies and, 95
 mining effects and, 75–81
 Nasivi River and, 72
 oil companies and, 56–57, 171
 polluted, 72–81, 87–93, 102n7, 162
 privatization of, 250
 tailing dams and, 73–74
 transnational environmental justice movement networks and, 250, 256, 261
- Weinberg, Adam, 7
 Weiss, Thomas G., 131–133
 Weitzman, Hal, 172
 Wenz, Peter S., 107
 Westech Gold Pty Ltd., 72
 Wheeler, David, 50–51
 Whiteman, Gail, 110
 Widener, Patricia, 165, 171, 173, 174, 177n2

- Widlok, Thomas, 120
Wildlands Conservation Trust, 39
Wildlife Conservation Society, 94–95
Willetts, Peter, 131–132, 136
Williams, Glyn, 5, 122
Williams, Robert, 4
Wirth, Cathy, 191
Wolford, Wendy, 200, 205
Working Group of Indigenous Minorities in Southern Africa (WIMSA), 114
World Bank, 10, 11n3
China and, 166
Ecuador and, 90–91
food politics and, 185–190, 193–195, 200–206
Niger River Delta and, 58
World Conservation Union, 60
World Council of Churches, 56
World Food Summit, 202
World Neighbors, 193
World Social Forum, 171–173, 202
World Wildlife Fund (WWF), 60, 170
Woodburn, James, 115
Wright, Beverly, 273
Wright, Shelley, 123
Wuthnow, Robert, 147
Wynberg, Rachel, 112, 114
- Xhotla, 123
- Yar’Adua, Umaru Musa, 51
Young, Iris Marion, 3, 5, 21, 108, 269, 271
Young, Timothy, 74, 78
YouTube, 138
- Zald, Mayer N., 131
Zelenite, 219
Zemiata, Za, 231
Zhang, Jin, 163, 169
Zhivkov, Todor, 214, 221
Zhu, Winnie, 173
Zimbabwe, 190, 259
Zweig, David, 165