## Preface and Acknowledgments

This revised and expanded edition of *Tomorrow's Energy* continues to report on global developments and trends—both advances and setbacks— of the evolving hydrogen energy economy in the ten years since the first edition was published in 2001. It traces what has happened in this field roughly since the year 2000 while retaining much of the earlier material, including the discovery and early history of hydrogen and the late-twentieth-century efforts to harness hydrogen as transportation fuel for road vehicles, airplanes, and other uses. Today, more than ever before, the evolution of an energy economy based on nonpolluting, zero-emission hydrogen as fuel is both inevitable and imperative in light of worldwide concerns over energy security and global warming caused by carbon dioxide.

This edition covers the major aspects of production, storage, transportation, use as a utility fuel, and safety. It also touches on some of the recent political controversies in the United States surrounding hydrogen for example, the views of Secretary of Energy Steven Chu versus those of hydrogen and fuel cell supporters and scientists in the United States and abroad, the findings of think tanks and major consultants, the National Research Council, and practically everybody else, including major carmakers and developers of European and Japanese hydrogen infrastructure plans, for example. It also introduces some concepts not widely known, such as hydricity—the essential interchangeability of electricity and hydrogen—and prospects for both fuel cell–powered small aircraft as well as hydrogen-fueled hypersonic airplanes. Finally, it gives a glimpse of what some thinkers and practitioners guess may happen in coming decades.

As in the original book, many people contributed information, data, advice, and, last but certainly not least, moral support when I despaired that it was just all too much to go through again. The most important person was Sarah Hoffmann—my wife, collaborator, and colleague for more than four decades, sharp-eyed editor, co-translator, text improver, and, when needed, heckler to get me up off the floor (make that "couch") and back to the computer—and Giotto, my brilliantly perceptive shepherd-chow-lab mix who takes me for walks when I need to air out my atrophying little gray cells.

There were many others, and I will probably miss a few. I am thankful to all of them more than I can say. They include, in no particular order, David Hart, Paul Hesse, Sandy Thomas, Jim Joosten, Michael Graetzel, Darlene Steward, Margaret Mann, Marc Melaina, Rick Farmer, Sunita Satyapal, Sam Atwood, Lawrence Abramson, Timothy Volk, Steve Shi, Jan Tuchman, Scott Lewis, Cesare Marchetti, Carol Worster, John O'M. Bockris, Melanie Cecotti, Matthias Brock, Caroline Fife, Addison Bain, Michael Bernstein, Ben Mehta, John Appleby, Chris Borroni-Bird, Josh Lieberman, Bill Craven, Lawrence Smart, Jeff Serfass, Patrick Serfass, Kyle Gibeault, Sandy Bartlett, John Turner, Paul Grabowski, Joan Ogden, Dimitri Stanich, Alan Lloyd, Kristen Nelson, Linda Church-Ciocci, Brian Murphy, Jon Bjorn Skulason, Maria Maack, Hjalmar Arnason, Garret Drexler, Elizabeth Salerno, Sarah Howell, Luis Vega, Barbara Heydorn, Peter Lehman, Kevin Harris, Byron McCormick, George Hansen, Henry Wong, Tobias Hahn, Jennifer Gangi, Reinhold Wurster, Kerry-Ann Adamson, Kurt Goddard, Peg Hashem, Steve Gitlin, Johan Steelant, Dave Ercegovic, Mark Hemsell, Kolja Seeckt, Andreas Westenberger, Agata Godula-Jopek, Barton Smith, Monterey Gardiner, H. T. Everett, Ulrich Buenger, Christoph Stiller, Lars Sjunneson, Walt Pyle, Robert Rose, John Hunter, Pin-Ching Maness, Mike Seibert, Paul Horowitz, James Riordon, Randy Dey, Ulrich Schmidtchen, William Vincent, Peter Kolp, Nebosja Nakicenovic, Nick Easley, Hirohisa Uchida, Nejat Veziroglu, Juergen Garche, Michael Oppenheimer, Dan Sperling, Kazukiyo Okano, Sven Geitmann, Mikael Sloth, Monique Dunn, Brian Tian, German Lewizki, and Saeed Moghaddam.

A special thank you goes to Nejat Veziroglu, founder and president of the International Association for Hydrogen Energy, for financial assistance in this project.

And finally, I thank Clay Morgan, my lifeline and contact at MIT Press who patiently has put up with me for both editions of this book, his assistant Laura Callen, and my MIT Press editors, Sandra Minkkinen and Beverly Miller, who smoothed out wrinkles and bumps in my scribbles. Without them, this would have been mission impossible.