
Beyond Red and Blue

How Twelve Political Philosophies Shape American Debates

Peter S. Wenz

The MIT Press
Cambridge, Massachusetts
London, England

© 2009 Massachusetts Institute of Technology

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced in any form by any electronic or mechanical means (including photocopying, recording, or information storage and retrieval) without permission in writing from the publisher.

For information about special quantity discounts, please email special_sales@mitpress.mit.edu.

This book was set in Sabon by Graphic Composition, Inc., Bogart, Georgia, using InDesign CS2.

Printed on recycled paper and bound in the United States of America.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Wenz, Peter S.

Beyond red and blue : how twelve political philosophies shape American debates / Peter S. Wenz.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-262-01295-9 (hardcover : alk. paper) 1. United States—Social policy—1993—. 2. Social problems—United States. 3. Ideology—United States. 4. Political science—United States—Philosophy. I. Title.

HN59.2.W46 2009

320.60973—dc22

2008034798

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

Index

- Abbott Laboratories, 259
‘abd al-Jalil, Kareem (lieutenant colonel), 108
Abolitionism, 38, 43, 46
Abortion, 11, 27–28, 160–181
 argument for torture and, 109
 communitarianism and, 170–173
 conception and, 163
 fertilization and, 163–164
 individual rights and, 170
 infanticide and, 163
 materialism and, 174, 176
 murder and, 172, 177
 national health care and, 166
 nuclear family and, 174, 176
 parental consent and, 179–180
 partial birth, 166, 177–179
 pre-implantation genetic diagnosis and, 206
 religious freedom and, 167–170
 religious-like beliefs and, 169–171
 right to life and, 163–165
 slippery slope arguments and, 166
 social conservatism and, 170–173
 social perceptions and, 165–167
 viability and, 163
Abu Ghraib, 107, 112
Ackerman, Felicia, 269
Advance directives. *See* Living wills
Adverse selection, 254
Affirmative action, 117–138
 Civil Rights Act of 1964 and, 119
 Constitution and, 119
 elementary school, 136–137
 libertarian views of, 120–121
 non-Hispanic Caucasians and, 135
 past discrimination and, 122–125
 racial profiling and, 116, 137
 utilitarianism and, 128–132
 white privilege and, 125–128, 137–138
Afghanistan, 98–99, 109, 111
Africa, 304–305
African Americans
 abortion and, 169
 affirmative action and, 118–119, 128–129, 135–136
 desegregation and, 122
 immigration and, 282
 white privilege and, 125–128, 137–138
Agriculture, 304–305
AIDS, 61
 control of nature and, 70–71
 drugs for, 259
 intellectual property rights and, 305
 needle-exchange programs and, 90
 physician-assisted suicide and, 70–71
Alba, Richard, 278
Algeria, 111
Al Qaeda, 97, 102–103, 111
ALS, 65
Alzheimer’s disease, 205
American Airlines Flight 11, 95
American Association of Retired People (AARP), 14, 23–24
American Booksellers Association v. Hudnut (1985), 334n43

- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 14, 23
 censorship and, 145, 147
 harm reduction and, 91
 American Education Research Association, 131
 American exceptionalism, 88
 American Family Association, 158
 American Indian. *See* Native American
 American Law Institute's Model Penal Code, 149
 American Life League, 175
 American Psychiatric Association, 190
 Amnesty, 290–291
 Andrews, Lori, 210
 Angell, Marcia, 258–261
 Angiogram, 249
 Animal sacrifice, 2–3
 Animal welfare, 308
 Appiah, Kwame Anthony, 190, 220
 Apple (corporation), 302
 Arabs, 114–116, 188
 Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, 216
 Arkansas, 89, 180
 Aronson, Joshua, 127–52
 Arthritis, 34, 65–66
 Artificial nutrition and hydration (ANH), 11, 32, 35, 37–38, 43–44, 46–47, 49–52, 60, 76, 267
 Ashbury, Herbert, 91
 Ashcroft, John (attorney general), 143
Ashcroft v. Free Speech Coalition (2002), 334n47
 Asia, 239
 Asians, 133
 Assimilation, 277–279, 291
 Athens, 187
 Attacks on 9/11, 95–98
 Augustine, Saint, 39
 Australia, 237
 Autonomy, 60, 62 (*see also* Individual freedom; Self-determination)
 dueling and, 64
 euthanasia and, 66
 medical futility and, 68–69
 War on Drugs and, 78–79
- Bakke, Dave, 75–76
 Ballard, J. G., 139
 Bangladesh, 294–295, 298–299
 Barnes and Noble, 139
Barnes v. Glen Theater, Inc. (1991), 321n1
 Beck, Ulrich, 302
 Becton, Julius (lieutenant general), 129
 Belgium, 173
 Bennett, William, 85, 201
 on polygamy, 197–198
 on same-sex marriage, 193–194
 Bentham, Jeremy, 81
 Berenson, Alex, 259
 Bergschneider, John, 295
 Berman, Mr., 19–21
Berman v. Parker (1954), 322n11
 Bernstein, Jared, 284
 Bernstein, Solveig, 157
 Berry, Justin, 140–141, 153, 159
 Berry, Mary Francis, 125
 Bhalla, Surit, 297
 Bible, the, 38, 40–41, 45–56, 189, 203
 Bill of Rights, 106, 167
 Bin Laden, Usama, 97
 Birth control, 45, 172, 176 (*see also* Contraception)
 Blackstone, William, 104
 Blood transfusions, 46
Board of Education v. Barnett (1943), 333n14
 Bok, Derek, 135
 Bolivia, 83, 275
 Bonds, Barry, 93
 Bono, 298
 Borjas, George, 283
Boumediene v. Bush (2008), 106
 Bovard, Jane, 180
 Bowen, William, 135
 Bracero program, 281, 289
 Brazil, 311

- Brennan, William (justice), 149–150
 Brewer, Benjamin, 255
 Bridgestone/Firestone, 228
 Brimelow, Peter, 288–289
 Bristol Myers Squibb, 260
 Britain. *See* United Kingdom
 Brock, Dan, 208, 210–212
 Broder, John, 31, 283
 Brown, Julie, 175
 Brown, Lester, 311
Brown v. Board of Education (1954),
 122, 127
 Buchanan, Allen, 208–209, 221–224,
 256
 Buchanan, Pat, 287–288
 Buckley, William F., 81–82, 89
 Buffett, Warren E., 242
 Bulimia, 187
 Bulloch, Scott, 32
 Bundy, Ted, 202
 Burger, Warren (chief justice),
 149–150
 Burkina Faso, 304–305
 Busch, Jeffrey, 4
 Bush, George W. (president), 39, 41
 immigration and, 281
 taxes and, 240, 242
 Bush, Jeb, 41
- California, 36, 130, 203
 Callahan, Daniel, 221, 266–267
 Camarota, Steven, 283–284
 Campaign finance, 246–247, 260–261
 Campo-Flores, Arian, 35, 273
 Canada, 147
 abortion in, 177
 health care in, 251
 immigration from, 272–273
 Ontario, 256
 pornography in, 147
 prescription drugs from, 260, 262
 rationing health care in, 269–270
 single-payer plan of, 255–256
 universal health insurance in, 263
 WTO rules and, 307–308
 Canady, Charles (representative), 136
- Cancer, 4, 48, 68
 active euthanasia and, 61
 breasts, 221
 colon, 55
 euthanasia and, 62
 free-market system and, 231
 health insurance and, 250–251
 last-chance therapies for, 263–265,
 269–270
 ovaries, 57–58
 pre-implantation genetic diagnosis
 and, 206, 221
 undertreatment of pain of, 67–68
 Canter, James, 4
 Capital Area Career Center, 228
 Card, David, 282
 Carvajal, Miguel, 273–275, 278
 Catechism of the Catholic Church,
 150, 167
 Catholic Church. *See* Roman
 Catholicism
 Cato Institute, 14, 145, 157, 280
 Caucasian, non-Hispanic, 119, 133,
 135–136
 Censorship, 145–146
 Census Bureau, 303
 Centennial Park, Arizona, 201–202
 Center for Bioethics, 67
 Center for Equal Opportunity, 121,
 132
 Center for Immigration Studies, 281,
 283
 Century Foundation, 245
 Chapman, Robert, 287
 Chavez, Linda, 132
 Child labor, 299–300, 308–309
 Child pornography, 11, 139–141 (*see*
also Pornography)
 First Amendment and, 152–155
 Internet and, 155–157
 success in combating, 157–159
 virtual, 153–155
 Child Pornography Prevention Act
 (CPPA), 153–155
 Child support payments, 27
 Childcare, 233, 244

- Childrearing
 genetic enhancement/engineering
 and, 215–217
 marriage and, 185, 193
 same-sex marriage and, 194, 203
 Children's Internet Protection Act
 (CIPA), 157–158
 China
 economic development in, 305
 environmental limits and, 310–311
 globalization and, 294, 298,
 300–303
 homosexuality in, 188
 sex selection in, 210
 Christ, 40
 Christian Alliance for Sexual Recov-
 ery, 156
 Christian Coalition, 168
 Christianity, 38, 45
 Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter
 Day Saints, 201–202
Church of the Lukumi Babalu Aye,
Inc. v. City of Hialeah (1993),
 321n7
 Cinderella, 156
 Cisneros, Henry, 126
 Citizens for Tax Justice, 239
 Civil liberties
 immigration and, 289
 Patriot Act and, 6
 War on Terrorism and, 104
 Civil marriage, 184
 Civil rights
 drug use and, 91
 eugenics and, 210
 pornography and, 145
 War on Terrorism and, 104
 Civil Rights Act of 1964, 119
 Civil Rights Movement, 39, 43–44,
 46, 277
 Civil unions, 3
 polygamy and, 200
 public support for, 191
 same-sex marriage and, 196–197,
 203
 Civil War, 38
 Clancy, Dan, 221–222
 Clark, Brian, 95–96
 Clear and convincing evidence, 49–50
 Clegg, Roger, 121
 Cleveland State University, 210
 Clinton, Bill (president), 238, 242
 Cloning, 8–9, 30
 Cocaine, 78, 80, 83–84, 86–89
 Cohabitation, 197, 200
 Cohen, Carl, 125
 Cold War, 274
 Collateral damage, 109
 Colombia, 83
 Colorado, 188–189
 Colorado River, 216
 Coma, 69
 Common carriers, 18–20
 Commonwealth Fund, 250
 Communications Decency Act (CDA),
 156–157
 Communitarianism, 26, 29, 212–213,
 249, 271
 abortion and, 170–173
 amnesty and, 290–291
 compared to social conservatism, 80,
 176
 definition of, 10, 28
 dueling and, 64
 education and, 277
 feminism and, 173–174
 genetic engineering and, 212–214,
 214–216, 224
 genetic enhancement and, 222–223
 immigration and, 275–280
 inadequate pain management and,
 72–73
 individual rights opposed to,
 171–172
 Muslims and, 280, 290
 Oregon's Death with Dignity Act
 and, 72–73
 physician-assisted suicide and, 53,
 63–66, 70–71
 pro-choice views and, 174, 181
 rationing health care for the elderly
 and, 267–268
 removal of nutrition and hydration
 and, 52–53

- slippery slope arguments and, 74
- traffic in organs for transplant and, 252
- universal health care and, 173, 263, 270
- welfare and, 277
- Comstock, Anthony, 146
- Comstock Act, 146
- ConAgra Foods, 227–228, 236–237
- Connecticut
 - birth control in, 45
 - civil unions in, 196
 - same-sex marriage in, 196
 - taking property in, 13
- Conservation International, 311
- Constitution of the United States, 18, 65, 100, 106, 119, 131
 - free speech and, 141
 - homosexuality and, 188–189
 - obscenity and, 149–150
 - pornography and, 151–152
 - racial classifications and, 133
- Contraception (*see also* Birth control)
 - abortion and, 173, 175–176, 181
 - censorship and, 146
 - marriage and, 193
 - theocracy and, 215
- Contractarianism, 9, 23–24, 26, 32, 205, 227, 249, 271, 293
 - commerce in transplant organs and, 252
 - detention of enemy combatants and, 105–106, 116
 - earned-income tax credit and, 239
 - genetic engineering and, 213–214, 222–224
 - globalization and, 303–304, 312–313, 470–471
 - immigration amnesty and, 282–286
 - immigration and, 6, 282–286, 290–291
 - minimum wage and, 239
 - polygamy and, 199–200, 202
 - racial profiling and, 115
 - same-sex marriage and, 199–200, 203
 - school vouchers and, 7–8
 - tax rates and, 243–244, 248
 - torture and, 116
 - universal health care and, 263, 270
- Convention against Torture, 108, 113
- Cornell University, 302
- Cosby, Bill, 126
- Cosmopolitanism, 10, 26, 112, 271, 293
 - definition of, 30
 - detention of enemy combatants and, 116
 - globalization and, 300, 306, 312–313
 - immigration and, 6–7, 274–275, 292
 - racial profiling and, 114
 - social conservatism vs., 114
 - torture and, 112–114, 116
- Côte d’Ivoire, 297
- Craypo, Charles, 237–238
- Crime, 82–83
- Cruzan, Nancy, 49
- Cuba, 98, 106
- Cyberpatrol, 157
- Cybersitter, 157, 159
- Cystic fibrosis, 206
- Dallas Cowboys, 32
- Daniels, Norman, 208
- Danner, Mark, 107
- Daoud, Ouhmane, 103
- Darwin, Charles, 209
- Davenport, Charles, 209, 221
- David Walker’s *Appeal*, 38
- Davis, Stephen, 4
- Day, Brian (doctor), 270
- Daycare for children, 172–174
- Day’s Inn, 233
- Deafness, 211–212, 221
- Death with dignity, 59, 62, 67
- Death with Dignity Act (ODDA), 62, 72
- Debt, 229
- Declaration of Independence, 38, 120, 274
- Decriminalization of drugs, 82–83, 89 (*see also* Harm reduction)
- Dementia, 55, 205

- de Meurers, Christine, 263–265
 Democracy, 245–247, 289
 Democrats, 5–6, 14, 25
 De Muth, Christopher, 231–232, 234
 Denmark, 166, 172
Department of Agriculture v. Moreno
 (1973), 338n24
 Department of Homeland Security,
 115
 Department of Public Health, 185
 Depression, the, 229, 272
 Dery, Matt, Wilhelmina, and Charles,
 16
 Desegregation, 122–123, 129
 Designer children. *See* Genetic
 engineering
 Detention of enemy combatants,
 98–106
 contractarianism and, 116
 cosmopolitanism and, 116
 Dialysis, 47, 65
 Diagnostically related groups (DRGs),
 256
 Discrimination
 affirmative action and, 131–132
 genetic enhancements/engineering
 and, 221
 racial, 119–120
 Disgust, 219–220
 District of Columbia. *See* Washing-
 ton, D.C.
 Diversity, 130–131
 Divorce, 192
 Dolphins, 308
 Domestic partnerships, 196–197, 200,
 203
 Douglas, William O. (justice), 19–20
 Dower, Nigel, 274
 Down syndrome, 221
 Drug abuse, 192
 Drug Enforcement Administration,
 86, 89
 Drug-maintenance programs, 90
 Drug treatments, 89
 Drugs. *See* Prescription drugs
 D’Souza, Dinesh, 208
 Dueling, 64, 66, 150
 Due process, 100, 101, 104, 106
 Duke, Steven, 82, 85, 87–88
 Durning, Alan, 310
 Dworkin, Andrea, 144–147, 151
 Dwyer, Don, 190
 Earned-income tax credit (EITC),
 238–239, 243, 248
 Easterbrook, Frank (federal circuit
 judge), 151
 Economic growth or development, 9,
 11, 20–22, 24–25, 31
 Economic Policy Institute, 284
 Ecstasy, 87
 Ecumenism, 42
 Eddy, David (doctor), 264
 Education
 communitarianism and, 277
 equal opportunity and, 244–245
 globalization and, 303–304
 preschool, 247
 school vouchers for, 7–8
 tax rates and, 243
 War on Drugs and, 77, 89
 Efficiency
 commerce in transplant organs and,
 252
 free-market in health care and, 258,
 269–270
 globalization and, 296–297,
 300–301
 health care and, 251–262
 monopoly profits and, 262–263
 preventive care and, 258
 private health insurance and,
 253–258
 Egypt, 111
 Ehrenreich, Barbara, 232–235, 238
 Eichenwald, Kurt, 140, 159
 Eitenmiller, Holly, 75, 79
 Elkins, Joyce, 259
 Emanuel, Ezekiel, 66
 EMI Group, 295
 Eminent domain, 18, 21–23, 25,
 31–32

- Endangered species, 24
 Enemy combatants, 98–106
 England, 166
 Environmentalism, 10, 32, 205, 271, 293
 cloning livestock and, 30
 cloning people and, 30
 disgust and, 220
 genetic engineering and, 214–216, 220, 225
 globalization and, 310–312
 immigration and, 7, 286–288, 291
 land condemnation and, 14, 24–25
 property rights and, 313
 Equality, 43 (*see also* Inequality)
 free-market system and, 231–232
 prescription drug prices and, 261
 Equal opportunity, 106
 affirmative action and, 134–135
 contractarianism and, 243–245
 genetic enhancements and, 222–225
 polygamy and, 199–200, 202
 progressive taxation and, 242–245
 racial discrimination and, 123–124
 same-sex marriage and, 199–200, 203
 sex selection and, 210
 Equal Protection Clause, 119, 122, 133–134, 189
 Erotica, 143, 150
 Eshelby, Kate, 304–305
 Establishment Clause, 167–170
 Etzioni, Amitai, 267–268
 Eugenics, 209–210, 221
 European Union (EU), 239, 242, 308
 Euthanasia, 40, 53
 active, 61, 66
 AIDS and, 70
 American health care and, 67
 communitarian arguments against, 63–67
 definition of, 60
 passive, 60–61
 self-determination and, 63
 slippery slope arguments and, 73
 Evolution, 6, 223–224
 Fagerlin, Angela, 47–48
 Falconi anemia, 206
 Families USA, 260
 Family leave policies, 27
 Family values, 51–52, 85
 Feber, Paul, 152
 Federal Reserve Board, 125, 245
 Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 159
Federalist Papers, 100
 Federal Reserve, 303
 Female circumcision, 29
 Feminism, 10, 26–27s
 abortion and, 162, 165, 173, 178, 180
 child pornography and, 153
 clash with multiculturalism, 29
 communitarianism and, 173
 homosexuality and, 188
 individualism and, 28
 pornography and, 143–144, 150, 160
 sex selection and, 210
 Feminist Anti-Censorship Talk Force, 146
 Feminists for Free Expression, 148–149
 Fifth Amendment, 18
 First Amendment
 abortion rights and, 169–170
 child pornography and, 152–155
 Children's Internet Protection Act (CIPA) and, 157–158
 Communications Decency Act (CDA) and, 156–157
 free speech and, 141
 nude dancing and, 1–2, 152
 obscenity and, 149–150
 pornography and, 149–152
 religious freedom and, 167–169
 Fishman, Ted, 300–301
 Fleck, Leonard, 266
 Florida, 33, 35–36
 Key West, 232
 Orlando, 45, 186–187
 Florida Catholic Conference, 38
 Focus on the Family, 159
 Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 260

- Fort Trumbull, 13–16, 18, 22
- Fourteenth Amendment, 119, 122
- Fox, Nelene, 265
- France, 111
- economic development in, 305
 - health care in, 251, 263
 - homosexuality in, 188
 - human rights in, 211
 - multiculturalism and, 280
 - wages in, 234
- Freedom, 9–11
- euthanasia and, 63
 - free markets and, 120–121
 - libertarianism and, 9, 17, 23–24
 - medical decisions and, 48–49
 - security vs., 10
 - technology and, 221–222
 - theocracy vs., 44–45
- Free Exercise Clause, 167
- Free-market system
- affluence and, 231–232
 - consumption and, 238
 - free-market conservatism and, 331–332
 - health care and, 251–262
 - illegal immigration and, 279–281
 - innovation and leisure and, 231–232
 - leisure and, 233–234
 - libertarianism and, 229–230
 - minimum wage and, 235–236
 - productivity and, 236–237
 - taxes and, 247
- Free-market conservatism, 3, 30–32, 227, 229, 249, 271, 293
- allocation of health care and, 67–68
 - campaign finance and, 246–247
 - cloning livestock and, 8
 - equality and, 231–232
 - globalization and, 296–297, 312
 - health care and, 261–262
 - immigration and, 6, 280–282, 289–291
 - individualism and, 28
 - insurance policies and, 26
 - intelligent design and, 6
 - land condemnation and, 17, 24–25
 - libertarianism vs., 231
 - minimum wage and, 235, 238
 - private health insurance and, 253
 - property rights and, 230–231, 254–255
 - school vouchers and, 7
 - taxes and, 240–242, 247
 - War on Drugs and, 94
- Free press, 142
- Free speech, 5
- child pornography and, 152–155
 - Internet and, 158–159
 - obscenity and, 149–151
 - pornography and, 141–142, 151–152
- Friedman, Milton, 236, 262
- Friedman, Milton and Rose, 230
- Friedman, Thomas
- environmental limits, 311–312
 - globalization, 293–294, 303–306, 311–312
 - national security, 307
 - social responsibility, 309–310
- Frist, Bill (senator), 323n30
- Fukuyama, Francis, 217–219
- Galbraith, James, 284–285
- Gallagher, Maggie, 191–194
- Galton, Francis, 209
- Gardner, Charles, 164
- Gay marriage, 3 (*see also* Same-sex marriage)
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Grade (GATT), 308
- General Motors Corporation, 22, 250–251, 255, 303
- Genetic engineering, 11, 30, 204–225
- communitarianism and, 212–216
 - contractarianism and, 213–214
 - definition of, 205
 - discrimination and, 220–221
 - environmentalism and, 214–216
 - libertarianism and, 207–210
 - positional goods and, 221–222
 - social conservatism and, 217–220

- Genetic enhancement, 207–210
 arguments for, 216–217
 childrearing and, 215–216, 220
 communitarianism and, 215–216
 discrimination and, 220–221
 environmentalism and, 215–216
 equal opportunity and, 222–224
 evolution and, 223–224
 positional goods and, 221–222
 Geneva Convention, 103, 113
 Genocide, 224
 George, Robert, 163
 Georgia, 285
 Germany, 171, 234
 Gever, Matthew, 148
 Gilgunn, Catherine, 68
 Glaspy, John (doctor), 264
 Glaxo Wellcome, 246
 Glazer, Sarah, 4
 Glendon, Mary Ann, 270–272
 Globalization, 11, 293–313
 agriculture and, 304–305
 child labor and, 300
 contractarianism and, 312–313
 cosmopolitanism and, 312–313
 efficiency and, 296–297
 energy independence and, 307
 environmentalism and, 310–312
 free-market conservatism and, 296–297
 human rights and, 309
 immigration and, 275, 292, 302
 individual empowerment and, 294–295
 job losses and, 295–296, 300–303
 libertarianism and, 296–297, 312
 manufacturing and, 295
 national security and, 307
 non-commercial values and, 306–312
 productivity and, 297, 301
 protectionism and, 304–306
 social conservatism and, 312
 sweatshops and, 294–295
 technological change and, 293–294
 theory of efficiency and, 296–297
 Third World benefits from, 297–300, 312
 Third World poverty and, 294–295
 Global warming, 307
 Glover, Danny and Mandissa, 137
 God, 8, 28, 30, 37–39, 41–43, 45
 drug abuse and, 91–92
 genetic engineering and, 225
 homosexuality and, 186–187, 203
 natural law and, 187
 persistent vegetative state and, 51, 63, 74
 rationing health care and, 263
 religious beliefs about, 169
 Gonya, Mike, 286
 Goodnough, Abby, 286
 Goodridge, Annie, Hillary, and Julie, 183–185, 191, 203
Goodridge v. Dept. of Public Health (2003), 337n6
 Google, 293
 Gordon, Mary, 165–166
 Gordon, Winthrop, 40
 Gospel of Life, 40
 Gospels, the, 231
 Grapes, Brian, 126
 Gratz, Jennifer, 117–119, 121, 125, 128, 132, 135–136
Gratz v. Bollinger (2003), 118
 Greenhouse, Steven, 229
 Greenspan, Alan, 245
Green v. County School Board (1968), 331n10
 Gregerson, Craig Roger, 144
 Griswold, Dan, 280
Griswold v. Connecticut (1965), 324n31
 Gross domestic product (GDP), 239
 cost of drugs and, 258
 globalization and, 298
 health care and, 251, 261, 270
 Grutter, Barbara, 128, 134
Grutter v. Bollinger (2003), 128–131, 133–134
 Guantanamo Bay, 98, 106–107
 Gulf War, 97

- Hagel, Chuck (senator), 285
Hall, Mary Bowen, 62
Hall, Patrick, 127
Hamdan v. Rumsfeld (2006), 329n29
Hamdi, Esam Fouad, 99
Hamdi, Yaser Esam, 98–104, 107,
130–133, 136–140, 143
Hamdi v. Rumsfeld (2004), 98–103
Hamilton, Alexander, 100, 104
Hammon, Corydon, 145
Harmon, Amy, 206, 221
Harm principle, 46, 63
Harm reduction, 89–93
Harris, David, 115
Harrison Act, 87
Harvard University, 183, 284
Hastings Center, 266
Hatch, Orin (senator), 323n30
Head Start, 223
Health care, 11, 248–270
 abortion and, 173
 cost in other countries for, 251
 efficiency and, 263
 elderly and, 266–267
 immigration and, 288–289
 insurance for, 249–251, 261
 job benefits and, 284
 managed care organizations and,
 256–258
 medical futility and, 268–269
 percent of GDP of, 251
 pharmaceutical industry and,
 258–261
 physician-assisted suicide and, 66–69
 political philosophies and, 263
 poverty and, 233
 rationing in, 263–270
 tax rates and, 243
Health insurance, 26–29, 214, 248
 cost of, 249–251
 employment-based, 250–251, 255–
 256, 261
 free market in, 253–258
 genetic engineering and, 222–223
 low income and, 244, 249–251
 managed care organizations and,
 256–258
 rationing health care and, 265,
 268–269
 universal, 253
 Wal-Mart and, 309
Health maintenance organizations
 (HMOs), 66–67, 265–266
Health Net, 264–265
Heart attack, 249–250
Hedonism, 81, 175–176, 181
Hemlock Society, 59
Hennepin County Medical Center
 (HCMC), 268
Heroin, 79–80, 86–89, 92, 121
Hirsh, Michael, 111
Hispanics, 118–119, 126, 128, 132,
135
Hodgkins disease, 264
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr. (justice),
100
Hombold, Charles A., 260
Homicide, 87, 108, 112
Homosexuality, 3, 11
 censorship and, 146
 discrimination against, 188–190
 disgust at, 220
 mental health and, 190
 moral decline and, 181
 natural law and, 186–187, 203
 promiscuity and, 193–194
 public acceptance of, 190
 same-sex marriage and, 186–188,
 203
 theocracy and, 41, 45, 186–187, 203
Hospice, 72
Housing and Urban Development,
125–126
Huckabee, Mike, 28
Hughes, John, 144
Human excellence, 79
Human nature, 79
 genetic engineering and, 223–224
 social conservative view of, 79–81,
 92, 132–133
Human rights, 113–114
 cosmopolitanism and, 274
 globalization and, 309
 immigration and, 292

- Humanization. *See* Personhood
- Huntington's disease, 206, 221
- Hussein, Saddam, 111
- Hutchison, Asa (congressman), 89, 91
- Iles School, 136
- Illegitimacy, 192
- Illinois, 122, 136, 227–228
- Immigration, 7, 11, 271–292
 - agriculture and, 287
 - amnesty and, 290–291
 - assimilation and, 277–278
 - Bracero program and, 281, 289
 - civil liberties and, 289
 - communitarianism and, 275–279, 289–290
 - contractarianism and, 282–286, 291, 304
 - cosmopolitanism and, 274–275
 - crime and, 288
 - environmentalism and, 286–288, 291
 - free-market conservatism and, 280–282, 289–291
 - globalization and, 275, 292, 302, 304
 - global warming and, 287
 - guest workers and, 288–290
 - health care and, 270, 288
 - history of, 272–273
 - illegal, 6, 273–274, 279–281
 - multiculturalism and, 292
 - national security and, 289–290
 - population increase and, 287
 - resource depletion and, 287
 - taxes and, 287–288
 - terrorism and, 289–290
 - welfare and, 288
- Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), 285
- Incest, 109
 - abortion and, 172
 - disgust at, 220
 - homosexuality and, 189
 - polygamy and, 198
- India, 210
 - economic development in, 305–306
 - environmental limits in, 311
 - globalization and, 293–294, 298, 300, 302
- Indiana, 1
- Indianapolis Anti-Pornography Ordinance, 145–146, 151
- Indian Institutes of Technology (IIT), 305
- Individual freedom, 46, 49, 104
- Individualism, 10, 29
 - abortion and, 180–181
 - euthanasia and, 64
 - freedom to be different and, 142
 - slippery slope arguments and, 64–65
 - social conservative objections to, 78, 80–81, 171
- Individual liberty and rights, 63 (*see also* Autonomy; Self-determination)
 - abortion and, 163–165, 168, 170, 173, 181
 - affirmative action and, 131
 - contractarianism and, 106
 - detention of enemy combatants and, 101
 - libertarianism and, 141–142
 - torture and, 116
 - utilitarianism and, 141–142
 - War on Drugs and, 74
- Indonesia, 281, 311
- Inequality (*see also* Equality)
 - contractarian view of, 364–365, 243–245, 247–248
 - democracy and, 245–247
 - free-market conservative view of, 232
 - globalization and, 294–295, 297–300
 - libertarian view of, 232
 - tax system and, 242–244
 - wages and wealth, 227–229
- Infanticide, 163–164
- Infant mortality, 251
- Informed consent, 46
- Infosys Technologies Limited, 293
- Injustice, 40
- Institute for Justice, 14, 32

- Institute of Medicine, 251
 Integration. *See* Desegregation
 Intel, 302
 Intelligent design, 6
 International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 107
 International Business Machines (IBM), 306
 International Labor Organization (ILO), 234, 299
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 300, 305
 Internet, the, 139–140
 child access to pornography on, 155–158
 freedom and, 222
 pedophilia and, 158–159
 pre-implantation genetic diagnosis and, 207
 Interracial marriage, 40–41
 Intolerance, 40–41
 In vitro fertilization (IVF), 206, 212
 Iran, 307
 Iraq, 41, 43, 107–109, 111, 275
 Irish Americans, 211
 Irving, Dianne Nutwell, 163
 Irwin, Douglas, 296–297
 Isbister, John, 275
 Islam, 97
 Israel, 97, 112
 Italy, 263

 Jackson, Derrick, 137–138
 Jackson, Jesse (reverend), 39, 91
 Jackson, Robert (justice), 142, 149
 Jacobs, Mindelle, 201
 Japan, 234, 305
 Japanese Americans, 133, 277
 Jefferson, David, 75
 Jefferson, Thomas (president), 38, 42–43, 120
 Jeffs, Warren, 340n76
 Jehovah's Witnesses, 46, 142
 Jencks, Christopher, 277–278, 284, 286
 Jensen, Robert, 126

 Jesus, 169
 Jeter, Mildred, 40
 Jews, 166, 186, 211
 Jobs for the Future, 235
 Jobs Now Coalition, 235
 Johans, Governor Mike, 285
 John Paul II (pope), 39, 41, 44–45
 Johnson, Lyndon (president), 123
 Johnston, David, 240, 242, 245
 Jung, Patricia, 190
 Justice, 38, 222
 Justice Department, 285

 Kaiser Family Foundation, 250
 Kaiser Permanente Medical Group, 259
 Kalb, Claudia, 207
 Kamisar, Yale, 65
 Kansas, 179
 Kass, Leon, 219
 Katz, Lawrence, 283
 Kelo, Susette, 13–14, 16–17, 20–22, 31–32
Kelo v. New London (2005), 15–16, 18, 20–22, 24–25, 31–32
 Kennedy, Anthony (justice), 21, 153–155, 188–189
 Kennedy, John F. (president), 123, 213
 Kennedy, Ted (senator), 288
 Kerrigan, Beth, 3
 Keuls, Eva, 187
 Kilgannon, Corey, 273
 Kimzey, Peggy, 4
 King, Larry, 36
 Kitfield, James, 83
 Kline, Mr., 61–62
 King, Martin Luther, Jr., 39–41, 45, 115
 Kohl, Nina, 173
 Korea, 297
 Korten, 310
 Krauthammer, Charles, 219
 Krikorian, Mark, 281–282, 285, 289
 Kristof, Nicholas, 283
 Kristol, Irving, 150
 Krugman, Paul, 250–251, 254–255

- Laaser, Mark, 156
- Land condemnation, 11, 13, 20
- Last-chance therapies, 263–266, 269–270
- Lawrence v. Texas* (2003), 338n26
- Lay, Clinton, 228
- Lee, Jennifer, 250
- Legacy preferences, 121, 133–134
- Leiby, Richard, 127
- Leisure, 231–232, 234
- Leland, John, 179
- Lethal injection, 61
- Letter from Birmingham City Jail, 39
- Leukemia, 206, 264
- Levine, Carol, 251–252
- Levine, Sharon (doctor), 259
- Levinsky, Norman (doctor), 257, 265
- Lewis, Anthony, 108–109
- Libertarianism, 3, 23–25, 227, 229, 293
- abortion and, 162, 180–181
 - affirmative action and, 120–122
 - child pornography and, 153
 - drugs in sports and, 93
 - dueling and, 64
 - euthanasia and, 60–61, 68–69
 - family values vs., 52
 - free markets and, 120–121, 229–230
 - free speech and, 151, 159
 - free-market conservatism and, 231, 263
 - genetic engineering and, 207–210, 212, 222, 224
 - globalization and, 296–297, 312
 - harm principle and, 46
 - health care and, 263, 270
 - homosexuality and, 188, 203
 - immigration and, 291
 - individual freedom and, 46–47
 - individualism and, 28
 - individual rights and, 131
 - inequality and, 232
 - land condemnation and, 17–18, 31
 - legacy preferences and, 134
 - living wills and, 47
 - nutrition and hydration removal and, 52
 - obscenity and, 149–150
 - Oregon's Death with Dignity Act and, 72–73
 - Patriot Act and, 6
 - perfectionism and, 92–93
 - physician-assisted suicide and, 53, 60–63
 - pornography and, 141–142, 160
 - property rights and, 120, 229–230, 247, 313
 - prostitution and, 120
 - rectifying past injustice and, 124–125
 - suicide and, 74
 - surrogate decision making and, 48–49, 51
 - taxes and, 240, 247
 - War on Drugs and, 74, 77–78, 92–93
 - white privilege and, 125
- Liberty (*see also* Freedom)
- contractarianism and, 106
 - detention of enemy combatants and, 100, 104
 - genetic engineering and, 222
 - interracial marriage and, 185
 - same-sex marriage and, 184
 - secular justifications for restrictions of, 61
- Libi, Ibn Al-Shaykh al-, 111
- Life expectancy, 251
- Lim, David, 96
- Lincoln, Abraham, 38
- Lindh, John Walker, 104
- Living wills, 46–48, 51
- Locke, John, 120
- London, Alex, 264–265
- Londregan, Thomas, 23
- Longino, Helen, 143
- Loving, Richard, 40
- Loving v. Virginia* (1967), 40–41
- Lowenstein, Roger, 282, 288
- Luker, Kristin, 173–176
- Lyall, Sarah, 269

- MacKinnon, Catharine, 145–148, 151
 Madrid bombing, 102
 Maine, 233
 Malaysia, 311
 Managed care organizations (MCOs), 256–258
 Marijuana, 4, 75, 88
 Marine Mammal Protection Act, 308
 Marines, 129
 Marriage, 11
 childrearing and, 185
 love and, 199
 perfectionism and, 192–195
 procreation and, 185
 religion and, 184
 sex and, 199
 social benefits of, 194–195
 Marshall, Margaret (justice), 184–185, 191–192, 203
 Martin, Michael, 50
 Maryland, 190
 Masada Charter School, 201
 Massachusetts, 183–184
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), 285
 Massachusetts Supreme Court, 184, 191, 203
 Materialism, 174, 176, 181
 Mayfield, Brandon, 102–103, 106
 Mayflower, 105
 McCain, John (senator), 108, 111, 288
 McCarthy, Andrew, 109–111, 115
 McCormack, Thelma, 148
 McDonalds, 237
 McElroy, Wendy, 147–148
 McGee, Glenn, 223
 McIntyre, Claire, 96
 McKibben, Bill, 216, 219
 McNamara, Joseph, 83, 85
 McNeil, Ronald, 295
 Medicaid, 24, 67, 250
 Medical futility, 60
 definition of, 68–69
 euthanasia and, 68–69, 73
 rationing health care and, 268–269
 Medical marijuana, 4
 Medicare, 67
 efficiency of, 255, 262
 hip replacements and, 257
 Part D, 259, 261, 263
 taxes for, 239
 Meese Commission, 148
 Menards, 296
 Methamphetamine (meth), 75–76, 79–80, 87–88
 Metropolitan Toronto Task Force, 148
 Mexico, 88
 Bracero program and, 281
 immigration from, 272–273, 278, 281–282, 284, 302
 Marine Mammal Protection Act and, 308
 U.S. agricultural subsidies and, 304
 Michigan, 22, 119, 256
 Michigan Supreme Court, 50
 Microsoft, 302
 Miles, Steven, 268
 Mill, John Stuart, 46, 63
 free speech and, 141
 free trade and, 297
 obscenity and, 149
 Miller, Darlene, 1–2, 152
 Miller, Geoffrey (major general), 107
 Miller, Sharla and Shane, 207, 225
 Miller Test, 149, 151–152, 154
Miller v. California (1973), 149
 Miner, Federal Circuit Judge, 65
 Minimal consciousness, 50, 69
 Minimum wage. *See* Wages
 Minnesota, 235
 Missouri, 76
 Mobbs, Michael, 99
 Mock, Jo, 3
 Mohammed, 42
 Mohler, R. Albert (doctor), 175
 Money, John, 149
 Moody's Economy.com, 299
 Morality, 251–252
 Moral law, 39
 Morgan Stanley, 303
 Mormon. *See* Church of Jesus Christ of the Latter Day Saints

- Morphine, 61
- Moses, Kenneth R., 102
- Mowhoush, Abed Hamed (major general), 108
- Moyer v. Peabody* (1909), 329n15
- Multiculturalism, 26, 271
- assimilation and, 279
 - clash between feminism and, 29
 - definition of, 10, 29
 - immigration and, 279–280
 - Muslims and, 280
 - polygamy and, 202
 - toleration and, 279
- Multinational corporations, 299
- Multiple sclerosis, 65
- Munson, Robert, 249
- Murder, 172
- Murphy, Liam, 240–241
- Muslims, 97, 102, 106, 115, 280
- Nadeau, Pierre, 70–72
- Nader, Ralph, 23
- Nagel, Thomas, 240–241
- Narcotics, 88
- Nash, Jack, Lisa, Adam, and Molly, 206–207
- National Advisory Council for Drug Abuse Prevention, 86
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) 14, 23–24, 127
- National Bureau of Economic Research, 283
- National defense, 17–18, 113
- National health care, 166
- National health insurance. *See* Universal health insurance
- National Immigration Forum, 280
- National Institutes of Health (NIH), 259
- National Organization for Women (NOW), 159
- National security, 100–102, 104
- agricultural subsidies and, 307
 - globalization and, 307
 - immigration and, 289
 - social conservatism and, 312
 - torture and, 108–109
- Native American, 118–119, 128, 135, 144
- Natural law, 26, 30, 205
- civil rights and, 39
 - cloning livestock and, 8–9
 - definition of, 8–9
 - disgust or repugnance and, 219–220
 - genetic engineering and, 225
 - homosexuality and 187, 203
 - same-sex marriage and, 188, 203
- Natural rights, 230
- Nazi Germany, 166, 210
- Nebraska, 177, 179, 285
- Necrophilia, 189–190
- Needle exchange programs, 90
- Negative income tax, 238
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 305
- Nell, Julie, 183
- Netherlands, the, 73, 88, 166, 281
- New Hampshire, 179
- New London, Connecticut, 13–16, 18, 20–22, 25
- New London Development Corporation (NLDC), 15, 22
- New York (state), 65, 85, 152
- New York v. Ferber* (1982), 152–154
- Nevada, 237
- Ngai, Mae, 272–273
- Nicotine, 80
- Nike, 299
- Nilekani, Nandan, 293
- 9/11 Commission, 97
- Nixon, Richard (president), 86, 123
- Noah, 40
- Noonan, John, 163, 166–167
- Norberg, Johan, 294, 296, 299
- Nordlinger, Jay, 158
- Noriega, Manuel (general), 86
- North America, 239
- North Dakota, 180
- Northern Alliance, 98–99
- North Tower, 95
- North Vietnam, 108, 111
- Norway, 172

- Notre Dame University, 118, 127, 135
 Nozick, Robert, 230
 Nude dancing, 1–2
 Nutrition and hydration. *See* Artificial nutrition and hydration (ANH)
 Obscenity, 150, 189
 Child Pornography Prevention Act and, 154
 contraception and, 146
 definition of, 149
 First Amendment view of, 149–150
 library access to, 157
 O’Connell, Ed, 18, 22
 O’Connor, Sandra Day (justice)
 affirmative action and, 129–131, 135
 detention of enemy combatants and, 99, 103
 land condemnation and, 21–22
 Ogallala Aquifer, 287
 Olson, Dean, 295
 Omni Hotels, 158
 Open Door Bible Church, 186
 Operation Vanguard, 285
 Oracle, 302
 Oregon, 62, 72–73, 235
 Organ transplantation, 251–252
 Ovation Pharmaceuticals, 259
 Palestinians, 112
 Parental rights, 209–212
Paris Adult Theater I v. Slaton (1973), 334n44
 Partial-birth abortion, 166, 177–179
 Paternalism, 147–148
 Patient Self-Determination Act, 47
 Paul, Saint (the apostle), 41, 186
 Pavone, Friar Frank, 37, 40, 51–52
 Peace and harmony, 42–45
 Pedophilia, 154–155, 159
 Pennsylvania, 97
 Pentagon, 97, 108
 Perfectionism, 80, 92, 192–194
 Persistent vegetative state, 35–36, 44, 49, 51–52, 63, 68–69, 268
 Personhood, 163, 168–169, 178, 206
 Peterson, Iver, 16
 Pew Hispanic Center, 273
 Pfeifer, Joseph, 97
 Pfizer, 15, 18
 Philippines, 281
 Phillips, Kevin
 democracy and, 245–246
 globalization and, 300, 302
 inequality and, 234, 300
 profits and, 263
 Physician-assisted suicide (PAS), 11, 53, 60–69, 71–74, 78
 Piazza, Thomas, 132
 Pickett, Glenn, 311
 Pizza Hut, 237
 Planned Parenthood, 179
Planned Parenthood v. Casey (1989), 177
 Polaski, Sandra, 301
 Poletown, 22
 Police corruption, 85–86
 Polio, 216
 Political philosophies, 5–6
 Polygamy, 11, 181, 197–203, 210
 contractarianism and, 199–200, 203
 religious freedom and, 201–202
 same-sex marriage and, 198–203
 underage marriage and, 201–202
 Population growth, 287
 Pornography, 11, 139 (*see also* Child pornography)
 Catholic view of, 150
 feminist views of, 141–149
 First Amendment and, 141
 Internet access to, 158
 laws against, 145, 147–148, 151
 library access to, 157–158
 Porter, Eduardo, 283, 285
 Positional goods, 221–222
 Powell, Colin, 111
 Prager, Dennis, 186, 188
 Praimnath, Stanley, 96
 Preferred providers, 256
 Preferential admissions. *See* Affirmative action

- Pre-implantation genetic diagnosis (PGD), 205–208
 deaf culture and, 211–212
 discrimination and, 221
 eugenics and, 210
 sex selection and, 210
 Prescription drugs, 258–262
 Presidential Commission on Obscenity and Pornography, 143–144
 Priests for Life, 37
 Princeton University, 207
 Pristin, Terry, 25
 Privacy, 10
 Procreation, 192–193
 Prohibition, 85, 87, 91, 93–94
 Promiscuity, 193–194
 Property rights, 9, 11, 31
 contractarianism and, 23
 environmentalism and, 113
 free-market conservatism and, 230–231
 intellectual, 231, 305, 312
 libertarianism and, 24, 120, 229–230, 247
 natural, 354, 364
 Takings Clause and, 20–22
 taxes and, 240–241
 written wills and, 50–51
 Prostitution, 150, 209, 299
 Protectionism, 304–306, 312
 Public health, 18–19, 231
 Public nudity, 1, 152
 Public use requirement, 18–20

 Quadriplegia, 65
 Quill, Timothy, 61, 68
Quill v. Vacco (1996), 325n15

 Racer, Brian, 3, 186
 Racial classifications, 131–138,
 Racial profiling
 affirmative action and, 137
 War on Drugs and, 84–85
 War on Terrorism and, 114–116
 Racial tension, 130–131
 Racism, 84–85, 277

 Radcliffe, 183
 Railroads, 18, 20
 Rand Corporation, 144
 Rape
 abortion and, 109, 172,
 children and, 159
 cosmopolitanism and, 274
 pornography and, 143–145, 148,
 151
 unmarried men and, 199
 Rauch, Jonathan, 194–197, 199–203
 Ravitch, Diane, 280
 Rawls, John, 105–107, 213
 Reagan, Ronald (president), 148
 Red River Women's Clinic, 180
 Rehnquist, William (chief justice), 1,
 157
 Reisman, Judith, 145
 Religion, 1, 9–10
 animal sacrifice in, 2–3
 marriage and, 184
 same-sex marriage and, 186
 social importance of, 170
 theocracy and, 38
 Religious freedom, 42–43, 201–202
 Religious-like beliefs, 169–170, 178
 Religious tolerance, 42–43, 177
 Rendition, 111
Reno v. ACLU (1997), 335n57
 Republicans, 5–6, 8, 14, 25, 246
 Reserve Officers Training Corps (ROTC), 129
 Reverse discrimination, 117–118 (*see also* Affirmative action)
 Ricardo, David, 296
 Right to die, 65, 69
 Right to life, 163–165, 171–172, 177
 Robertson, Pat (reverend), 41, 44, 186
 Robinson, Lois, 5
Robinson v. Jacksonville Shipyards (1991), 321n18
 Roddick, Anita, 294–295, 298
Roe v. Wade (1973), 177–178
 Rogers, Mrs., 269
 Rogers, Will, 87
 Rohde, Bruce C., 227–228, 236

- Roman Catholicism, 35, 44–45, 167, 175
- Romer, Paul, 303
- Rosenberg, Debra, 167
- Rosenberg, Tina, 304–306
- Rosenfeld, Barry, 71
- Rosenthal, Ed, 4
- Rothman, Sheila, 146
- Roth v. United States* (1957), 334n37
- Rowan, Carl, 84
- Rowling, Bob, 158
- Rowling, J. K., 231
- Russia, 307–308
- Rustici, Thomas, 235–236
- Sachs, Jeffrey, 298, 308
- Salins, Peter, 290
- Salmasy, Daniel (doctor), 67
- Salzman, Avi, 14
- Same-sex civil unions. *See* Civil unions
- Same-sex marriage, 3–4, 11, 28, 181, 183
- civil unions and, 196–197
- cohabitation and, 196–197
- contractarianism and, 199–200, 203
- domestic partnerships and, 196–197
- equal opportunity and, 199–200
- homosexuality and, 186–188
- individual right to, 184–186
- multiculturalism and, 202
- natural law and, 203
- polygamy and, 197–201, 203
- promiscuity and, 193–194
- social benefits of, 196–197
- social conservatism and, 188, 191–197, 203
- theocracy and, 203
- Samuelson, Robert, 303
- Sandel, Michael, 212–216, 223
- Sangamon County, 228
- Sanger, Margaret, 146
- Santeria, 2–3
- Saturn of Springfield, 241
- Saudi Arabia, 98, 198, 307
- Scalia, Antonin (justice), 103–106, 189–190, 220
- Schiavo, Michael, 35–38, 46, 49–52
- Schiavo, Terri, 11, 32–33, 35–41, 43–44, 46–47, 49–52, 60, 63, 68–69, 269
- Schindlers, 35–37, 40, 51
- Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 276–278, 280
- Schmoke, Kurt (mayor), 85, 90
- Schneider, Carl, 47–48
- School vouchers, 7–8
- Scott, Robert C. (congressman), 126
- Scott, David, 148
- Seconal, 58
- Sectarian disputes, 42
- Secularism, 43
- Secular justifications, 63, 168–169
- Security, 10, 42, 45, 104
- Self-defense, 37
- Segregation, 122, 129
- Self-determination, 60, 63 (*see also* Autonomy; Individual freedom)
- drug use and, 79
- euthanasia and, 64, 69
- Oregon's Death with Dignity Act and, 72
- Sex
- abortion and contraception and, 175–177
- homosexuality and, 190
- love and, 199
- marriage and, 199
- procreation and, 193
- Sex education, 173, 176–177, 181
- Sex selection, 207, 210–211
- Sexual harassment, 4–5
- Sharry, Frank, 280, 290
- Shavelson, Lonny, 62, 70–72
- Sheed, Wilfred, 48
- Shorto, Russell
- abortion, 251
- civil unions, 196
- homosexuality, 15, 186, 190–191
- Sierra Club, 287
- Signicast Corporation, 301
- Silver, Lee, 207–209, 216–217, 219–220, 222
- Silver, Terry, 75, 79

- Silvergate, Harvey, 111
 Simonaire, Bryan, 3, 190
 Singer, Peter, 307–309
 Sinkford, William G. (reverend), 183
 Sixth Amendment, 100
 Slamon, Dennis (doctor), 264
 Slaughter of animals, 2–3
 Slavery, 40–41, 43
 abortion and, 166, 169
 cosmopolitanism and, 274
 racial classifications and, 133
 taxation and, 230
 Slippery slope arguments, 53
 abortion and, 166–167
 euthanasia and, 69
 genetic engineering and, 207
 legalizing torture and, 112
 physician-assisted suicide and, 63–66, 73–74
 rationing health care and, 268
 same-sex marriage and, 197–198
 Slum clearance, 19, 32
 Smith, Adam, 262–263, 270
 Smith, Hillary Ann, 183
 Smith, James P., 227
 Smith, Ralph, 190
 Smith, Wesley, 50, 63–64, 68
 Sniderman, Paul, 132
 Social conservatism, 10, 26–28, 205, 293
 abortion and, 173–177, 179, 181
 affirmative action and, 132–135, 138
 communitarianism vs., 80, 171
 disgust and, 220
 free speech and, 150–151
 genetic engineering and, 217–220
 harm reduction and, 90–91
 homosexuality and, 188, 191
 illegal immigration and, 6
 multiculturalism vs., 30, 202
 non-commercial values and, 312
 obscenity and, 150
 parental consent to abortion and, 179
 perfectionism and, 92
 polygamy and, 200–201
 pornography and, 160
 same-sex marriage and, 188, 191–197
 school vouchers and, 7
 social responsibility of business and, 310
 utilitarianism vs., 132–133
 War on Drugs and, 78–80, 93
 Social responsibility of business, 309–310
 Social Security, 239–240
 Social Security Administration (SSA), 285
 SolidOak Software, 159
 Solomon, Andrew, 57–58, 69
 Solomon, Carolyn, 57–59
 Soros, George, 242
 Souter, David (justice), 2
 South Africa, 183
 Southern Baptist Theological Seminary, 175
 South Tower, 96–97
 Sovereignty, 307–308, 312
 Spain, 102, 171
 Sparrow, Robert, 211
 Springen, Karen, 207
 Springfield Public Schools, 123, 136
 Stanford, Joseph B. (doctor), 175
 Stanford University, 303
 Starbucks, 296, 303
Star Trek, 105
 State Universities Retirement System, 241
 Statue of Liberty, 96
 Steele, Claude, 127
 Steinbock, Bonnie, 206, 210
 Steinem, Gloria, 143
 Steinhauer, Jennifer, 286
 Stem-cell research, 27
Stenberg v. Carhart (2000), 337n40
 Stern, Danny, 82, 88, 90
 Stevens, John Paul (justice), 15–16, 20, 31, 156–157
 Stiglitz, Joseph, 242, 304, 306
 Stith, Richard, 164
 Stohr, Greg, 117
 Strange bedfellows, 15, 25

- Strossen, Nadine, 145–147
- Substituted judgment. *See* Surrogate decision making
- Suburban sprawl, 25
- Suffering, 66
- Suicide, 11, 55, 57–59, 61
 AIDS and, 71
 individualism and, 64
 Oregon's Death with Dignity Act and, 72
 social conservative view of, 150
 War on Drugs and, 78
- Sun Microsystems, 302
- Supreme Court, the
 abortion rights and, 177–179
 affirmation action and, 118, 122–130, 132–135
 child pornography and, 152–155
 Communications Decency Act and, 156–157
 detention of enemy combatants and, 98, 106
 disgust and, 220
 freedom to be different and, 142
 homosexuality and, 188–190
 Internet access to pornography and, 157–158
 land condemnation and, 14–15, 18–22, 31
 nude dancing and, 1–2
 pornography and, 151–152
 removal of artificial nutrition and hydration and, 49
- Surfwatch, 157
- Surrogate decision making, 47–51
- Suspect classifications, 133
- Sutton, Willie, 243
- Sweatshops, 294–295, 298–299
- Sweden, 172
- Sweet, District Judge Robert, 84, 89
- Switzerland, 288
- Szasz, Thomas (doctor), 77–78, 84, 92–93
- Takings Clause, 17–20
- Taliban, 98–99
- Taxes, 11, 23–24, 225
 contractarian view of, 245–245
 estate, 240, 242
 free-market conservative view of, 232, 247
 immigration and, 287–288
 income, 239, 242
 libertarian view of, 120, 230
 payroll, 240
 progressive, 243–245, 247–248
 property rights and, 240–241
 reduction of, 240
- Taylor, Elizabeth, 139
- Teen pregnancy, 192
- Terrorism, 10
 energy independence and, 307
 homosexuality and, 41
 racial profiling and, 137
 torture and, 111–112
- Texas, 31–32, 189
- Theocracy, 9, 26, 30, 46
 abortion and, 167–170
 American history and, 38–42
 anarchy and, 45
 artificial nutrition and hydration and, 37, 44, 52
 cloning livestock and, 8–9
 contraception and, 173–176, 215
 drug abuse and, 91, 93
 evolution and, 6
 free speech and, 150
 genetic enhancement/engineering and, 225
 homosexuality and, 186–187, 191, 203
 parental consent for abortion and, 179–180
 perfectionism and, 92
 physician-assisted suicide and, 74
 pornography and, 150, 160
 same-sex marriage and, 188, 203
 school vouchers and, 7–8
- Third World, 292
- Thomas, Cal, 37, 43, 52, 63
- Thomas, Clarence (justice)
 affirmative action and, 131–135, 137

- detention of enemy combatants and, 100–101, 103–104, 106
- urban renewal and, 22
- Thomas, Evan, 111
- Thomas Aquinas, Saint, 39
- Timson, LeAnn, 201
- Tisdale, Sallie, 146
- Toeckes, Denise, 234
- Toleration, 42, 279
- Torture, 30, 98, 108–113
 - contractarianism and, 116
 - cosmopolitanism and, 112–114, 116, 274
 - legalization of, 109–112
- Totally implantable artificial hearts (TIAHs), 266
- Traditional morality, 80
- Trueman, Pat, 158
- Truman, Harry (president), 129
- Tsien, Joe, 208, 218
- Tuna, 308
- Turner, Ted, 242

- UNICEF, 229
- United Airlines Flight 175, 96
- United Hospital Fund, 251
- United Kingdom, 209
 - economic development in, 305
 - health care in, 251, 263, 269
 - wages in, 234
- United Nations (UN), 111
- United States v. American Library Association* (2003), 335n63
- United States v. Knox* (1992), 335n71
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 113
- Universal health insurance
 - communitarianism and, 263, 270
 - contractarianism and, 263, 270
 - efficiency of, 253–254, 261–262, 269
 - rationing health care and, 269–270
 - single-payer system of, 255–256
- University of California
 - Berkeley campus of, 130
 - Los Angeles campus of, 148, 264
- University of Illinois at Springfield, 295
- University of Michigan, 117–118, 120–122, 132
 - Dearborn campus of, 117
 - law school admission to, 128, 132, 134
 - undergraduate admission to, 125, 135–136
- University of Utah, 145
- Urban renewal, 20, 22
- U.S. Census Bureau, 228
- U.S. Commission on Civil Rights, 115, 125
- U.S. Military Academy, 129
- U.S. v. Salerno* (1987), 329n16
- Utilitarianism, 9, 26, 28–29, 205
 - affirmative action and, 128–132
 - child pornography and, 153
 - detention of enemy combatants and, 101–105
 - free speech and, 141–142
 - genetic enhancement and, 222, 224
 - harm reduction and, 89–90
 - housing for the poor and, 168
 - legalization of torture and, 109–113
 - obscenity and, 149–151
 - perfectionism and, 92–93
 - pornography and, 160
 - pre-implantation genetic diagnosis and, 207, 210
 - racial profiling and, 115–116, 137
 - sex selection and, 210
 - social conservatism vs., 141–142
 - War on Drugs and, 81–89, 93–94

- Valdez, Linda, 202
- Venezuela, 307
- Vermont, 196
- Veterans Administration, 262
- Vietnam, 129
- Von Winkle, Bill, 16–17, 32
- Vouchers. *See* School vouchers

- Wages, 11, 225
 - globalization and, 232–233, 235–239, 284
 - minimum, 302

- Walker, David, 39, 41
 Wallis, Jim, 39
 Wal-Mart, 232, 235
 child labor and, 299
 health insurance from, 250
 social responsibility from, 309
 sweatshops and, 295
 Walzer, Michael, 275–276, 279–280, 289
 Wanfeng Automotive Factory, 300–301
 Wanglie, Helga, 268
 War in Afghanistan, 98–100
 War in Iraq, 111
 War on Drugs, 11, 29, 74–94
 AIDS and, 90
 American exceptionalism and, 88–89
 cannabis, 88
 cocaine and, 78, 80, 83–84, 86–89
 communitarianism and, 80
 crime and, 82–83
 Ecstasy and, 87
 family values and, 85
 futility of, 83–84
 harm reduction and, 89–93
 heroin and, 80, 87–89, 92
 individualism and, 80–81
 libertarian view of, 77–78, 92
 methamphetamine and, 75–76, 79
 nicotine and, 80
 physician-assisted suicide and, 78
 police corruption and, 85–86, 93
 Prohibition and, 85, 87, 93–94
 racial profiling in, 84–85
 social conservative view of, 78, 90–91, 93
 theocratic view of, 91, 93
 utilitarianism and, 81–90, 93–94
 Whitehouse National Drug Control Strategy for 2006, 77
 War on Terrorism, 11, 94–115
 contractarian view of, 103–107, 116
 Convention against Torture, 108, 113
 cosmopolitanism and, 112–114, 116
 detention of enemy combatants, 98–106, 116
 Geneva Convention and, 103, 113
 Hamdi v. Rumsfeld (2004), 98–104
 individual rights and, 101, 106, 116
 9/11 attacks and, 95–98
 racial profiling in, 114–116
 Sixth Amendment and, 100
 slippery slope arguments and, 112
 torture and, 107–114, 116
 utilitarian view of, 101–103, 109–112, 115–116
 waterboarding and, 107–109
 Wars of religion, 42
 Warren, Earl (justice), 40
 Washington, D.C., 19, 21, 121, 19 5
 Waterboarding, 107–109
 Wayne State University, 117
 Weapons of mass destruction, 111
 Weiss, Michael, 145
 Welfare, 230, 277, 288
 Wells, Robin, 250–251, 254–255
 Wenz, Alberta, 33–35, 55, 60, 161
 Wenz, Allene, 55
 Wenz, Ami and Felicia, 127
 Wenz, Grace, 33–34, 55, 57, 126
 Wenz, Irving, 33, 55–57, 161
 Wenz, Judy, 55–56
 Wenz, Robert, 26
 Wenzousky family, 271–272
 West Virginia, 142
 White, Byron (justice), 2, 152–153
 White, Vanna, 105, 213
 White House National Drug Control Strategy for 2006, 77
 White privilege, 125–128, 137–138
 Wickenden, Dorothy, 245
 Wikler, Daniel, 208
 Wilde, Anne, 201
 Will, George, 83, 87
 Wilson, Edward O., 218
 Wilson, James Q., 78–81, 86–87
 marriage taming men, 195
 repugnance, 219
 Winner, Langdon, 159
 Wisconsin, 301
Wisconsin v. Yoder (1972), 341n26
 Wolfson, Jay, 36

- Women, 45
- Women's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU), 91
- World Bank, 300, 305
- World Health Organization, 190
- World Trade Center, 95, 115
- World Trade Organization (WTO)
 - cosmopolitanism and, 312
 - globalization and, 297, 304–305
 - national sovereignty and, 307–309
 - non-commercial values and, 307–309
- World War II, 133, 272, 277, 289
- World Watch Institute, 310–311
- Wyeth, 260

- Yeater, Matthew, 75–79, 81
- Young, Cathy, 145

- Zakaria, Fareed, 255, 289–290
- Zandi, Mark M., 299

