Index

Abortion, 44, 88–90, 122, 208. See also Termination Acardiac twinning, 9–10, 93–94, 159, 165–166, 208, 221 ligation as treatment, 172–181 Acardius, 160, 165 subject/object vacillation, 161–162, 172–181 Adams, Veronica, 101, 129, 169, 188, 195–196 Addelson, Sarah, 143–144 Ambiguous loss, 161–162, 172, 183 Amniocentesis, 64, 72, 145, 150–151, 221 compared to fetoscopy, 41, 43, 88, 141 Amniopatch, 149–155, 198 Amniotic band syndrome, 10–11, 79, 105, 146–149, 154 Amniotic membrane rupture caused by increased fluid, 16, 164 location of, 86, 152–155 potential fix, 86, 101–102, 152–155	Baby pictures, 78, 139, 206, 211 Baby as angel, 194 Bacon, Stephanie and Wayne, 96–97, 103, 199–200, 202–203 Bermúdez, C., 149 Bedrest, 94, 99 Bica, Camillo, C., 90 Bioethics, 221–222 Bladder obstruction, 9, 105, 129, 143–146, 154, 206 Blame, 36, 91, 202. See also Maternal blame and guilt Boss, Pauline, 161 Boukhari, Sophie, 88 Boutique medicine, 153–154, 213, 217–218 Brown, Kay, 25, 57, 62–63, 67–68, 78, 123, 126 Brown, Mary-Beth, 93, 96, 99, 177–178 Browner, Carole, 66 Bryan, Elizabeth, 190 Burke, Meredith, 90
	Burke, Meredith, 90
unintended side effect, 32, 99–100, 149–150 Andrews, Christi, 103–104, 118–119, 120–122 Anesthesia, 28–29, 44, 80	Casper, Monica, 66–67, 69, 73, 75–76, 149, 221 Child in mind, 98, 189, 191 Child imagined, 188 Choice. <i>See also</i> Decision making
Anthropology, 27, 50 medical, 221–222 point of view, 69 Ashford, Gloria, 124–125	critique of, 83–84 liberal individual, 83 reproductive, 21, 76, 82–87, 90 Chaplain. <i>See</i> Clergy

City Hospital, 51 Ecologies of knowledge, 116, 219 Clergy, 92, 110-112, 111 Edwards, Amy, 94, 174-175, disagreement with, 93-94, 96, 177 180–181, 195 Collectives, 106–135 Emerson, Ramona, 85–86, 93, Contractions, 34, 38 207-208 Emotional work, 61, 84, 86, 214 Estes, Monica, 81–82, 131–132 Daniels, Carol and Craig, 95, 129–130, 170 Ethics committee, 37, 57–58, 91, Davis, Nancy, 90–91 205, 218 Deceased baby/in utero entity Ethics meeting. See Ethics committee holding, 40, 176, 191–193 Ethnography, 41, 49, 51, 65–66, keepsakes, 191, 211 constructivist, 60-62, 178 living remembrances, 188 critique of, 54–55 naming, 40 data in this work, 51–54 Decision making. See also Choice feminist, 60 extended family conflict, 127-128 Eugenics, 84, 207 individual vs. community, 73, 105, Evans, Gail, 147–148 108 ligation, 38, 157–159 Facts, 55 medical certainty, 55–56, 132 Fear, 38, 99 parental conflict, 36 theorizing, 61 potential cultural risk, 43, 75, 105, Feminist problem of the fetus, 45 Fetoscopy rational, 95, 97 classic, 42 religion, 97 diagnostic (embryofetoscopy), scientific (see Decision making, 42-43, 79, 87-88, 138-143 rational) operative, 42, 44, 89, 143–149 success, interpretation of, 204–206, Fetoscopy nurse, 26 218 Fetoscopy team, 28, 63, 116, Disability, 206–207 125 - 126cerebral palsy, 85-86, 151, Fetal monitor, 33 207-208 Fetal politics, 44, 76–82, 85 neurological impairment, 20 Fetal rights, 44-46, 77, 83 rights, 84–85, 207 Fetal subjectivity, 45 Disposal of fetal/in utero remains Fetus/in utero entity construction of, 46-47, 157-158, advice, 111 inclusion of deceased relatives, 176–178, 180, 184–185, 202–203 195-199 imagery, collected during surgery, legalities of, 111, 123–125 32, 80, 115, 138–139 options, 38 imagery, parental interpretation of, parental uncertainty, 39, 173-174 80, 154, 200–201, 210–211 reaction of others, 178-179 killing, 36-37, 91, 98, 100, Doctrine of Double Effect, 89–91, 98, 102 - 103122, 165 patient, 45, 49, 76–78, 213, 219 personhood, 48, 157-158, 219, Doodling (drawing), 31, 125 Dover, Lucy, 71–72, 178–181 221

public, 77–78, 80, 191, 211 surviving, 38 Fetus-baby, 49 Ford, Fran, 129 Firestein, Stephen, 48

Galto, Jenny, 101–102, 151–152, 198–199
Gene therapy, 43, 85, 141–142, 154
God
abandonment by, 94
helping Him, 96–97
playing, 90
Graveyard. See Resting place
Grief, 62

Heaven, 193–194, 196
Heroic measures, 92, 167, 216–217
Hofstra, Benjamin, 115
Holy Names Hospital, 24, 51
Hope
as cultural narrative, 47
for future, 35, 147, 166–167, 215
offered by procedure, 63, 152, 166–167, 220
for pregnancy, 47, 99, 104, 209
theorizing, 61

Ilse, Sherokee, 191 Informed consent, 26–27, 29, 49, 122, 183, 189 Insider/outsider, 56, 58 Insurance, 20, 22–25, 28, 131, 218 Interview, 39, 50

Jacobi, Maria, 117-118, 122

Kolker, Eliza, 90 Kovit, Leonard, 158

Labor and delivery, 34–35, Laser surgery (photocoagulation) description of, 19, 21, 26, 32, 164–165 intention, 89, 123, 217 parental experience, 128, 204 Lawrence, Helena, 100
Layne, Linda, 47, 187, 190, 194, 221
Leung, Patricia, 128
Ligation
compared to abortion, 94
compared to life support, 92
description, 23, 89–90, 165
doctrine of double effect (see
Doctrine of Double Effect)
parental consent, 36, 89–90, 92, 130, 162, 205
potential trauma to surviving twin, 170–171

MacDonald, Maggie, 77–78 MacGregor, Moira, 119–120, 122, 125 Marble, Barbara, 126–127 Marble, Jean, 130–131 Martinez, Marc, 21, 57, 69, 113, 153, 214–216, 222 Materializing, 76 Maternal blame and guilt, 76, 98-104. See also Blame accomplice to fetal death, 152, 173 attempting to minimize, 210–211, resulting from ligation, 91, 173 resulting from pregnancy loss, 47–48, 187 risk of, 108, 206–207, 213 Maternal-fetal conflict, 45-46, 221 Mathews, Claire, 119 May, Tina, 100, 192-194, 209 Media coverage, 217 Medicaid, 218 Meyers, Linda, 142–143 Minimally invasive procedure, 42, 151, 157 Miracle babies, 75, 220 from God, 148 of medicine, 62, 184 Montana, Yolanda, 96 Morales, W. J., 149

Munson, Ronald, 89 Multiple Births Foundation, 190

Nates, Abby and Brett, 166–167, 195, 205–206 New frontier, 41, 63 National Organization for Rare Disorders, Inc. (NORD), 79

O'Brien, Margaret, 92, 168, 170–171, 204–205, 220 Objectivity, 54, 58–59 Open fetal surgery, 44, 221 as women's health issue, 67, 73, 76 Orphan disease, 79, 154

Palatine, Annette, 81 Patient-mother, 49, 71, 127-134 Patient packet, 26-27, 110, Patient-parent, 49 Perfect baby, 47, 187, 207–208 nonperfect, 84 Peterson, Wayne, 114–115 Placenta, 19, 21, 32, 133 Perinatologist, 15–16 Prayer, 29–30, 67, 97, 194, 220 chain, 93 Pregnancy loss, 47–48, 98, 150–151, 171–172, 187–213, 219–221 accepting reality of, 191, 202 taboo and silence, 189-190, 217 Pro-choice, 45 Production model of reproduction, 48, 98–99, 158, 217 Pro-life, 44, 66, 87, 91, 105, 209

Quintero, Rubén, 139-140, 146, 217

Rapp, Rayna, 64, 73, 197, 212, 221
Rare medicine. See Boutique medicine
Redding, Emily and Peter, 167–168,
200–201
Reece, E., Albert, 43, 139, 141
Referring physician, 129–133, 143,
206, 208, 216
Reinharz, Shulamit, 60

Religious attitudes, 76 Catholic, 87–98 Resting place, 188, 194–197 Risk, 108–112, 112–128, 154 emotional or psychological, 43, 109–110 medical 19–20, 29, 42–43, 108, 131, 147–150 Royal, Winnie, 129

Science and Technology Studies, 155, 221–222
Scientism, 46–47, 83, 95
Serial amniocentesis, 18
Social services, 111, 174–175
Stockton, Collette, 99, 206–207
Studying up, 68
Subject/object vacillation. See
Acardius
Success, 32, 203–213, 217
health of babies, 206
no living babies, 208
number of babies, 206
Surbek, D.V., 141–142

Taylor, Janelle, 199 Technological fix, 83, 149-155 Technology stabilization, 117 Tentative pregnancy, 184 Termination, 18, 147, 200, 216. See also Abortion Tippens, Janice, 172–173, 196–197 Twins. See also Acardiac twinning; TTTS definitions, 163-165 naming conventions, 168-169 relationships, 159–161, 168, 171, 177, 179–184, 200 twin bond, 167-169, 171, 182 Twin-to-twin transfusion syndrome. See TTTS TTTS description, 10, 16, 159, 164

description, 10, 16, 159, 164 fetoscopy as treatment, 164–165 ligation as treatment, 166–172 medical provider views, 101, 130–132 metaphor, 95–96 parental decision-making, 128–129 potential outcomes, 85–86, 207–208, 217 scientific reasoning, 95–96 viewing surgery, 81 viewing ultrasound, 199–201

Ultrasound bedside, 35 compared to fetoscopy, 42–43, 138, 140 during surgery, 31 follow-up, 38, 70, 82, 199–203 see or visit fetus, 77, 199, 203 prenatal paradox, 199, 210 visual confirmation of illness, 14–16, 18, 24, 146–147 University Hospital, 51, 135

Video, 32, 78

Wainwrite, Sarah, 176, 208–209 White, Deanna, 128, 144–146, 206–207 Wishful image, 48, 105