

- Decomposition (cont.)
of verbs, 3
DE contexts. *See* Definiteness effect
Decreasing quantifiers. *See* Quantifiers
Definite descriptions, 35, 38, 102
and scope of negation, 36–38
existential descriptions of, 38
Fregean view of, 48
quantificational analysis of, 35–38
Russellian view of, 35
universal and existential force of, 103
Definiteness effect, 1, 124–127, 131, 135
anti-DE environments, 128, 136, 138
optional DE environments, 128, 138
and Q-raising, 3
QR vs. Q-raising, 135 (*see also* QR;
Q-raising)
Deising, M., 59, 80, 97, 128, 131, 133–135
de Mey, S., 90
De re/de dicto ambiguity, 120
de Swart, H., 60, 75, 92
Determiners, 49
decreasing vs. nondecreasing, 134
definite, 35
internal vs. external arguments of, 124,
127, 131, 139
(non)conservativity of, 130 (*see also*
Conservativity)
relational view of, 35
strong, 2, 105, 131, 138, 139
symmetric, 132
weak, 1, 93, 105, 131, 132, 135, 138,
139
Doborvie-Sorin, C., 131
Donkey anaphora, 77
Downward monotonicity, 100–102, 105
definition, 101
every, 102
weak vs. strong, 101, 102
Dowty, D., 4
D-raising, 129
Drubig, H. B., 41
Dryer, M., 63, 65, 73, 80
Dutch, 117
Eckhardt, R., 16
Egli, U., 77
English, 26, 31, 47, 49, 118, 128
Entailment, 17
backgrounded (*see* Backgrounded focal
entailments)
patterns, and decomposition, 4, 6
and presupposition, 16
Even, 2, 85, 86, 108, 131
ambiguity of, 86
differences from only, 109
even-sentences in propositional attitude
contexts, 120
existential commitment as pragmatic
inference, 119
meaning of even-sentences, 110
and noteworthiness, 111, 114–118, 121,
122
and Q-raising, 110, 130
scope account vs. NPI account, 111–118
and second occurrence focus, 109
summary of properties, 121, 122
syntactic behavior of, 108, 118
two kinds of, 121, 122
Event decomposition. *See* Decomposition
Event quantifier. *See* Quantifiers
Events, as individuals, 82
Exhaustive focus. *See* Focus
Existential closure, 74, 134, 135
Existential force, 2
of every, 97–100
and only, 93, 97 (*see also* Only)
Existential implicature, 110–116
Existential presupposition. *See* Only;
Presupposition
Experiencer, 3, 4
Factive predicate. *See* Predicates
Fall contour. *See* Intonation
Fall-rise contour. *See* Intonation
f-a noun phrases. *See* Noun phrases
Finnish, 117
Focal entailment. *See* Backgrounded focal
entailment
Focal mapping, 2, 43, 45, 47, 104, 132, 139
and conservativity, 89
and even, 110
and LF syntax, 46
and nonlocal effect of focus, 44
and only, 92, 97, 108
and QR, 46
and Q-raising, 85, 89, 92, 97, 104, 123, 130,
131
Focal presupposition. *See* Presupposition
Focus
alternative semantics approach, 13, 38, 53,
63–65, 75, 82, 124
and constituency, 44
and embedded clauses, 71
and exhaustiveness, 53, 54, 57, 106
and LF syntax, 42, 47
and negation, 2, 29, 31, 36, 38, 50
and negation, free vs. bound readings, 30
and scrambling in German, 31, 32 (*see also*
German; Scrambling)
and stress, 12 (*see also* Intonation)
and types of quantifiers, 15

- contrastive vs. noncontrastive, 2, 50, 53
 discontinuous, 45
 function-under-discussion analysis, 16, 21, 28
 in-situ analysis of, 42
 meaning effects vs. phonological realization, 11, 12 (*see also* Intonation)
 movement, 32, 40, 41, 65–67, 116
 multiple, 45
 nonlocality of, 40, 41, 79
 phonological realization, 47
 phrase, 40
 pragmatic effects of, 50
 predicational analysis of, 48, 49
 presuppositional analysis, 16, 27, 28, 38, 39, 49
 primary function of, 12
 second occurrence focus, 2, 48, 59, 63, 64, 67–69, 80, 87–89, 109
 structure imposed on quantification, 18
 tripartite mapping analysis of, 42
 versus VP-external/-internal, 80
- Geach, P., 93
 Generalized quantifiers. *See* Quantifiers
 Generic sentences, 19
 German, 31, 45, 62, 80, 81, 87, 117, 128
 Goal, optional specification of, 25
 Gricean maxims, 58, 106
 of quantity, 53
 of relevance, 57
- Haitian Creole, 49
 Hajičová, E., 30, 36
 Heim, I., 74, 77, 78, 80, 82, 99, 100
 Herburger, E., 16, 24, 42, 117, 118, 124, 129, 131, 133
 Higginbotham, J., 131, 132
 Hirschberg, J., 51
 Horn, L., 57, 90, 93–95, 97, 101–103
 Hornstein, N., 47
 Huettner, A., 125
 Hungarian, 32, 62
- if-clauses, 59, 69–72, 77–79, 123
 Implicature
 conventional implicature, 93, 118
 conversational implicature, 17, 53, 93
 existential (*see* Existential implicature)
 scalar implicature, 110–112, 114 (*see also* Even; Noteworthiness)
- Indefinites
 nonquantificational, 80
 as quantificational, 82
 quantificational variability of, 2, 73–79 (*see also* Quantificational variability)
- Individual-level predicates. *See* Predicates
 Intonation, 1, 30, 57, 109
 fall contour, 30, 50, 51, 53, 54, 56, 57
 fall-rise contour, 30, 32, 50–57, 106
 and focus, 50, 51
 and mimicking, 67–69, 88
 pragmatic effect of, 54, 58
- Inversion
 negative inversion, 97, 104, 105
- Islands and focus movement, 41, 65–67, 116
- Jackendoff, R., 12–15, 29, 30, 32, 50, 53, 87, 109
 Jacobs, J., 29, 30, 36
 Japanese, 49, 137
 Johnston, M., 70, 72, 80
- Kadmon, N., 77
 Karttunen, L., 110–112, 119, 120
 Katz, J., 16
 Kay, R., 110, 121
 Keenan, E., 131
 Kratzer, A., 99, 100
 Krifka, M., 60, 67–69, 77, 106
- Ladd, D. R., 54–57
 Ladusaw, W., 23, 138
 Laka, I., 23, 24
 Lambda-abstraction, 13
 and focus-semantic value, 13
 Larson, R., 19, 42, 49
 Lefebvre, C., 49
 Lewis, D., 73–75, 80
 LF, 1, 2, 34, 42–44, 46, 47, 108
 and LF', 46
 and the Mapping Hypothesis, 80
 movement of focused elements, 40, 42
 as scopally disambiguating, 34
- Löbner, S., 48
 Lycan, W., 16, 17, 96
- Mapping Hypothesis, 59, 80, 81
 May, R., 46
 Milsark, G., 124–129, 131–133, 135–139
 Mittefeld, 31. *See also* German; Scrambling
- Modifiers
 adverbial, as predicates of events, 3 (*see also* Adverbs)
 polyadic analysis of adverbs (*see* Adverbs)
 Moravcsik, J., 97–100
- Monotonicity. *See* Downward monotonicity
- Movement. *See also* Focus; Islands
 A-movement, 47
 A'-movement, 46
 Case, 47
 and chain uniformity, 92, 139

- Movement (cont.)
 covert, 40, 47, 123
 focus, 32, 41, 66, 67, 116
 Musan, R., 131
- Neale, S., 35
- Negation
 bound reading as paradigmatic, 34, 35
 bound vs. free readings and intonation, 51–54
 decreasing quantifiers (*see* Quantifiers, decreasing)
 and focus, 2, 29, 32, 36, 38, 50 (*see also* Focus)
 scope of, 11, 29, 30 (*see also* Scope)
 scope of, and bound vs. free readings, 29–31, 34, 37
 and stress, 33, 34
 structured wide reading, 32–37, 52
 as a univocal propositional operator, 29, 31
 unstructured wide reading, 33–37
- Negative inversion. *See* Inversion
- Negative polarity, 24, 100–104. *See also* Even
- Neoconservativity. *See* Conservativity
- Neo-Davidsonian
 event quantifier, 1 (*see also* Quantifiers, event)
- Noteworthiness, 111, 114–118, 121, 122. *See also* Even
- Noun phrases
 bare plurals, 90
 DE noun phrases, 135, 139
 f-a noun phrases, 124–129
 focus assigned to part of, 91, 127
 indefinite, 73
 only and even adjoined to the NP, 127, 129
 strong, 2, 124
 theta-related noun phrases and individuation of events, 82
 weak, 2, 124–126
- Noncontrastive focus. *See* Focus
- NPI. *See* Negative polarity
- N-words, 23–25, 118
- Ogihara, T., 48, 49
- Only, 2, 85, 86, 88, 107, 131
 as adjectival vs. quantificational, 87
 asymmetrical, presuppositional approach, 93–96, 103
 differences from even, 109
 and existential presupposition, 93, 94, 105
 as having a focused element in its c-command domain, 87
 interface assumption about, 90
 as lexically similar to a universal quantifier, 92
 and negative polarity licensing, 97
 and negative preposing, 97, 103, 104
 and (neo)conservativity, 93, 105
 and (non)monotonicity, 100–102, 105
 as presuppositional vs. having existential force, 93
 Q-raising of, 91, 130 (*see also* Q-raising)
 resemblance to always, 105
 scalar uses, 107
 and second occurrence focus, 87–89
 syntactic distribution of, 86, 87, 105, 108
 as universal-like, 100, 105
- Parsons, T., 3, 4, 8
- Partee, B., 42, 50, 63, 75, 87, 125, 133
- Paul, H., 48
- Peters, S., 110–112, 119, 120
- Pierrehumbert, J., 51
- Polyadic analysis of adverbs. *See* Adverbs
- Portner, P., 45
- Pragmatic aboutness. *See* Aboutness
- Predicates
 adverbial modifiers as predicates of events, 3
 context predicate, 19
 individual-level, 81, 125, 126, 135–138
 psychological, 48
 stage-level, 125–128, 135–137
- Predication
 traditional, 3
- Presentational sentences, 44
- Presupposition, 2
 and assertion, 13
 existential, 93, 94 (*see also* Only)
 failure of, 16
 Fregean view of, 16
 focal, 13, 15, 16, 22, 27, 28, 38, 39 (*see also* Backgrounded focal presupposition)
 in terms of entailment, 16
 suspendability of, 94–97
 and three-valued logic, 17 (*see also* Three-valued semantics)
- Presuppositional analysis (of focus). *See* Focus
- p-set, 13
- Pseudocleft, 50
- Q-raising, 2, 131
 and the definiteness effect, 3
 of even, 110, 130
 and focal mapping, 85, 89, 92, 97, 104, 123, 130, 131
 of just D, 129, 130

- of only, 91, 130, 139
- vs. QR, 135, 137, 138
- QR, 3, 46, 47, 129, 135, 137–139
- Quantificational variability, 59, 73–79
- Quantifiers
 - adverbial, as present in every sentence, 19
 - adverbial, overt, 1, 59–63, 71, 76, 78, 79
 - adverbial, tacit, 19, 43, 59, 137
 - adverbial, vs. nominal determiners, 123
 - Aristotelian interpretation of universal quantifiers, 98–100
 - decreasing, 15, 21, 22, 26–28, 38, 47, 48
 - event, 1, 18, 20, 22, 27, 29, 40, 43, 47, 48, 50, 54, 59, 76
 - generalized, 90
 - indefinite, 48
 - internal vs. external argument of, 42, 43, 90, 110, 124
 - negative, 21, 23, 24, 46
 - nondecreasing, 48
 - possible natural language quantifier, 89
 - quantifier structure and aboutness, 19
 - unary quantifiers association with focus, 69
- QVE. *See* Quantificational variability
- Raposo, E., 137
- Right-conservativity. *See* Conservativity
- Rochmont, M.
- Rooth, M., 13, 38–40, 53, 59, 63–66, 68–70, 75, 76, 88, 109–113
- Rullman, H., 111–113, 116, 117
- Russell, B., 35
- Schein, B., 4, 8, 18, 56, 83
- Schwentner, S., 117
- Scope, 1
 - bound vs. free readings (*see* Adverbs; Negation)
 - of decreasing quantifier relative to event operator, 21, 26, 28
 - inverse, 9, 129
 - of negation, 11, 30, 31
 - of negative quantifier, 21, 23
 - nuclear, 81
 - and n-words, 23, 25
 - of only, (*see* Only)
 - and Q-raising vs. QR, 2, 3
 - and scrambling, 45
- Scrambling, 31, 45, 80, 128, 137
- Second occurrence focus. *See* Focus
 - and mimicking, 67, 68, 88
- Segal, G., 19, 42
- Selkirk, L., 12
- Separation, 4, 8, 9, 30. *See also* Decomposition
- Situation-based account. *See* Adverbs
- Situations
 - minimality requirement of, 82–84
 - part-whole structure of, 82, 84
- Spanish, 23–26, 87, 117
 - n-words, 23–26
 - quantifier system, 26
- Stage-level predicates. *See* Predicates
- Stalnaker, R., 16, 20
- Structured Davidsonian decomposition. *See* Decomposition
- Stress. *See also* Intonation
 - on negation, 33, 34
 - shift of, and shift in interpretation, 1
- Strong determiners. *See* Determiners
- Structured wide reading. *See* Negation
- Subatomic semantics. *See* Semantics
- Suspension of presupposition. *See* Presupposition
- Swedish, 117
- Taglicht's observation, 88, 109, 116
- Theme, 3, 4, 7
 - optional, 8
- there-insertion, 124–127, 135–138
 - and categorical vs.thetic judgements, 136
- Theta-roles, 3, 4, 8, 76, 79
- Thetic judgment. *See* Categorical vs.thetic judgment
- Three-valued semantics, 16, 17. *See also* Two-valued semantics
- Topic
 - discourse topic, 65, 66, 135
 - marking, 137
 - topicalized phrases, 45
- Tripartite structure. *See* Adverbs; Focus
- Two-valued semantics, 2, 20. *See also* Three-valued semantics
- Unselective binding, 73–75, 77, 80
- Unstructured wide reading. *See* Negation
- Uriagereka, J., 137
- Uribe-Etxebarria, M., 23
- Vallduví, E., 63, 65, 73, 80
- Verbs types and decomposition, 3
- von Fintel, K., 13, 59, 60, 65, 66, 75, 76, 82, 86, 87
- von Stechow, A., 40, 48, 88
- VP-external vs. VP-internal. *See* Focus; Mapping Hypothesis
- Weak vs. strong determiners. *See also* Definiteness effect; Determiners
- Westerstahl, D., 130
- when-clauses, 59, 69, 70, 72, 123

Wilkinson, K., 110–114
Williams, E., 50

Yabushita, K., 45

Zanuttini, R., 23, 24, 26
Zubizarreta, M., 12