SUBJECT INDEX

Albania: Soviet-Albanian relations, 48-55, 76-77, 176, 185; declaration on proposed German peace treaty, 50-51; relationship to the WTO, 53, 77, 167-169, 188

Berlin: Four-Power negotiations on, 3; presidential election in, 117; "open status" for, 117
Brezhnev Doctrine, 109, 114, 131, 138, 139, 141, 181, 194, 195, 196

Cambodia, invasion of, 196 Cercetâri Filozofice, commentary, 65 China: 131; conflict with Soviet Union, 7, 54, 65, 74-76, 117, 137-140, 149, 168, 175; and CMEA, 76; views on WTO, 35-36; support for Albania, 48-49, 54; lack of support for Poland, 49 CMEA (Council for Mutual Economic Aid): 37, 141, 151, 175; revival of, 37; and Rumania, 56; long-range planning, 64; tensions in, 66-67; supranational planning, 68; objections to by agricultural states, 68; Soviet concept of, 69-70; interaction of developments with WTO 1962-1963, 70-72; and central planning board, 71-72; reorganization scaled down, 77; interrelationship between bilateral and multilateral cooperation, 79; and WTO policy coordination, 104; May 1970 council session, 150 Cominform, 41, 47, 109 Comintern, 119 Communist and Workers' Parties meeting,

November 1957, 47 Communist China, see China

Cuba, 143

Czechoslovakia: and relationship to the WTO, 8, 95; invasion of, 94-112, 190-193: KSČ internal struggle, 95; and West Germany, 95; KSČ Action Program, 97, 100; and relations with the Soviet Union, 103-105, 186-188, 194; Czechoslovak-Rumanian Treaty of Friendship, Cooperation, and Mutual Assistance, 105; Soviet-Czechoslovak Communiqué of August 28, 1968, 108-109; Soviet-Czech Treaty of 1968, 111; Treaty of Friendship, Cooperation, and Mutual Aid between the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and the Czechoslovak Socialist Republic, May 7, 1970, 141-143, complete text, 231-234; Czech-Soviet relations compared to Rumanian, 170-172

Dominican Republic, 190, 191; see also Santo Domingo

East Germany: 181; negotiations with West Germany, 3, 118, 126–128, 134–137, 145–148; and relationship to the WTO, 23–24, 118, 165, 188; and Czechoslovakia, 95; and Oder-Neisse border, 118; Soviet-GDR Communiqué of February 28, 1970, 136–137; relations with Soviet Union, 134–137, 138–140, 175, 186–187; and Bonn-Moscow Agreement, 155
European Collective Security Treaty (USSR draft), 18
European Security Conference, 10, 114–115, 119, 125, 148–149, 155, 221–222, 240–242, 249

France, 5

Geneva Conference, 18 Germany, united as threat to East Europe, 175

Hungary: 49; Soviet invasion of, 30-34, 166, 173; Declaration of October 30, 1956, 33-35; relationship of, to the WTO, 173, 185-187

International Monetary Fund, 191 Israel, 104 Izvestia, commentary, 13, 73, 77, 116, 127

Karlevý Vary Conference of European Communist Parties, April 1967, 89, 90, 99, 105 Kassel (West Germany), 156 Katowice (Poland), 178 Klement Gottwald Military-Political Academy (Prague), 101 Kommunist, commentary, 76 Krasnaya zvezda, quoted, 25-26, 97, 103, 116-117, 143

Le Figaro, commentary, 151 Listy, commentary, 111

MFBR (mutual and balanced reduction of forces) negotiations, 249
Mlada fronta, commentary, 97
Mongolia, 131
Monroe Doctrine, 194
Moscow Declaration of Ruling Communist
Partics, 62

NATO, 4, 18, 40, 114, 165, 189, 196, 249

Neues Deutschland, commentary, 13, 136, 156, 157

1954 Moscow declaration, 47

1957 Moscow Conference, 14

North Vietnam, 143

November 1960 Moscow Statement, 65

Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, 95, 117, 121, 123; complete text, 224–225

OAS, 4, 89, 190–193 Oder-Neisse border, 117, 118, 120, 145, 165

Paris Agreements, 13, 18
Poland: 49, 249; riots and Soviet military intervention, 28-32; Central Committee reorganization, 29; Central Committee Plenum October 1956, 32-33; and Oder-Neisse border, 117, 118, 120, 165; and

relationship to the WTO, 118, 119, 134, 165, 179-181, 185, 187; Zgorzelec Treaty (Poland-East Germany), 159; Polish-West German relations, 159-161; Resolution of Council of Ministers, December 17, 1970, 176-177; national emergency, 176-181; first test of Brezhnev Doctrine, 181. See also Poznań (Poznań (Poland), strike in, 29 Pravda, commentary, 13, 24, 30, 33, 34, 35, 59, 73, 75, 90, 93, 95, 105, 109, 116, 127, 138, 143

România Libera, commentary, 59 Rumania: 5, 115; and WTO, 7, 60, 188; collaboration with Soviet Union in Hungary, 57-58; and stationing of Soviet troops, 57-65, 187; Soviet-Rumanian trade agreements, 60, 79; and Sino-Soviet conflict, 65, 72, 73-75; attitude toward CMEA, 65, 72, 150; attitude toward Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, 72, 95; Statement on the Stand of the Rumanian Workers' Party Concerning the Problems of the International Communist and Working Class Movement, 74-76; independent foreign policy, 94; and Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia, 107, 113; Party Statement of 1964, 149; Treaty of Friendship, Cooperation, and Mutual Aid between the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics and the Socialist Republic of Rumania, July 8, 1970, 152-153, complete text, 231-234; summary of relations with Soviet Union, 170-172; and popular nationalism, 175

SALT (Strategic Arms Limitation Talks), 3, 113, 157, 197 Santo Domingo, US invasion of, 190-193 Scinteia, commentary, 59, 118, 142, 150 SEATO (Southeast Asia Treaty Organization), 61 Soviet-East European relations, see individual East European states Soviet Union: and West Germany, 3, 97-98, 119-128; conflict with China, 7, 54, 65, 74-76, 117, 137-140, 149, 168, 175; CPSU innerparty struggle, 11-15, 24-27; impact of de-Stalinization, 28-29; CPSU 20th Congress, 28; violates Warsaw Pact in Hungary, 36-37, 39, 166-167; CPSU 22nd Congress, 51; and collective leadership, 78-81; approves January 1965 PCC meeting, 81; CPSU 29th Congress, 84;

CPSU April 1968 Resolution on West Germany and Israel, 100, 104; and inter-German talks, 135-137; CPSU 24th Congress, 165; and US-China relations, 181; V. O. Sokolovskii on military strategy, 182-183; "White Book" on Czechoslovakia, 194; see also CMEA; WTO (Warsaw Treaty Organization); individual East European states Spain, 131

Tvorba, commentary, 47

United States: 114; and invasion of Santo Domingo, 190-196; Democratic Party National Convention, 196; Nixon administration, 249; see also SALT

Warsaw Letter, 102, 193
Warsaw Pact, see WTO (Warsaw Treaty
Organization)

West Germany: and East German negotiations, 3, 118, 128, 135-137, 145-148; relations with Soviet Union, 3, 97-98, 100, 104, 119-128; and Oder-Neisse border settlement, 118, 125; and WTO, 124-125; Bonn-Moscow Renunciation of Force Agreement, 125, 145, 153-156
WEU (West European Union), 18
World Communist Conference in Moscow, June 1969, 120-121

WTO (Warsaw Treaty Organization): compared to NATO and OAS, 4-5, 165, 189, 190-193; and common identity, 4-6; conflicts of interest, 6-9; PCC meeting January 1965, 7; PCC meeting March 1965, 7; and Sino-Soviet dispute, 7, 138, 150, 168, 175; origin of, 10-27; fears of a rearmed Germany, 10-11, 19, 155; reaction to Paris Agreements, 12-13; text and organization structure, 15-19, 201-206; October 1955 foreign ministers' meeting, 18; military reorganization, 19-23; PCC meeting January 1956 (Prague), 23-27; as response to weakened ideological bonds, 37; and bilateral treaties, 38-39; content analysis of documents 1955-1958, 40-47; PCC meeting February 1960, 48, 65; and Albanian defiance, 51-55, 167, 169; PCC meeting May 1958, 63; Declaration of the Warsaw Treaty States, 63-64; and NATO, 64, 165; as a reaction to West German military prep-

arations, 64; interaction of developments with CMEA, 70-72, 104; July 1963 Conference, 72-73; Soviet Union revives political aspect, 79-93; PCC meeting January 1965, 80-81; PCC meeting July 1966 (Bucharest), 87-88; and Rumanian recognition of West Germany, 88-89; invasion of Czechoslovakia, 94; PCC March 1968 meeting, 95; Warsaw Pact members' meeting at Dresden, 96; Budapest consultative conference of Communist parties, February 1968, 96-97; maneuvers on Czech soil, 98-99; Warsaw letter, 101-103; ministers' meeting October 1968, 110; PCC meeting March 17, 1969 (Budapest), 113-118, 129, and The Budapest Appeal, 113-117, 119, 121, complete text, 225-228; Westpolitik, 117-123; foreign ministers' meeting May 1969 (East Berlin), 119; foreign ministers' meeting October 30, 1969 (Prague), 122-123; summit meeting November 1969 (Moscow), 123-125; and West German Social Democratic coalition, 124-125; and recognition of East Germany, 124-125; reorganization of joint armed forces, 128-133; PCC meeting May 1958, 131; thirteenth anniversary commentaries, 142-145; foreign ministers' meeting June 1970, 148-149; summit meeting December 1969 (Moscow), 155; PCC meeting November 1970 (East Berlin), 161-162; assessment of, 165-190; and German reunification, 166; and differences between Soviet-Czech and Soviet-Rumanian conflicts, 170- 172; Molotov theory of the Warsaw Pact, 173-174; military strategy, 182-185; summary of role in conflicts with East European states, 185-189; PCC Communiqué of January 19 and 20, 1965 (complete text), 206-209; Bucharest Declaration on Strengthening Peace and Security in Europe, July 9, 1966 (complete text), 209-221; Communiqué of the Conference of the PCC March 7, 1968 (complete text), 222-224; Statement of the Conference of Foreign Ministers of the Warsaw Pact (condensed text), 228-229; Moscow Summit Meeting of the Leaders of the Fraternal Countries, December 5, 1969 (condensed text), 230-231; Communiqué of the Conference of Foreign Ministers of Warsaw Pact Member-States, June 24, 1970 (conWTO (continued)
densed text), 239-240; Statement on
Questions of the Strengthening of
Security and the Development of Peaceful Cooperation in Europe, December 4,

1970 (complete text), 245-248; see also individual European states

Yugoslavia: Soviet rapprochement, 12-13, 49, 167; expulsion from cominform, 41

NAME INDEX

Abrasimov, Pyotr, 156–157 Axen, Hermann, 163

Baczko, Bronisław, 98 Bahr, Egon, 128, 137 Basov, Alexander V., 107 Bennett, William Tapley, Jr., 192, 194 Bilak, Vasil, 181 Bodnaras, Emil: 19, 62; visit to Peking, 151-153 Bosch, Juan: and Dominican Republic constitution of 1963, 191; elected president, 191; fall of, 192 Brandt, Willy: comes to power in West Germany, 113; Ostpolitik, 3, 121, 161, 182; speech to Bundestag, January 14, 1969, 127; and East Germany, 136 Brezhnev, L. I.: 62, 160, 178, 182, 228, 234; and Rumania, 78; at Rumanian Party Congress July 1965, 82-83; at CPSU 23rd Congress, March 1966, 84; talks with Ceaușescu, 86; on WTO organization, 90-91; and KSČ internal struggle, 95; speech to East Germany's 20th Anniversary celebration, 121; speech to the 24th CPSU Congress, March 30, 1971, 165; May 14, 1971, speech, 249; see also Brezhnev Doctrine Bulganin, N. H.: 11, 13, 24, 30; attitude toward WTO, 13-14

Caamaño, Juan, 191, 192 Cabral, Donald Reid, 192 Castro, Fidel: 143-144; on OAS, 195

and Rules, quoted, 196-197

Burton, John, Systems, States, Diplomacy

Bunaciu, Avran, 62

at 45th anniversary of Rumanian Communist Party, May 1966, 84, 86; at Bucharest PCC meeting July 1966, 87-88; visit to Czechoslovakia, 104-105; on violations of Czech territory, 107; rejects Brezhnev Doctrine, 110; on Rumanian recognition of West Germany, 117; on use of Rumanian troops, 129-130, 142; February 5, 1970, speech, 141-142; interview by Le Figaro, 151; continues Gheorghiu-Dej's policies, 175 Čepička, Alexji, 19 Čepický, Jósef, 100 Černik, Oldřich, 228 Choca, B., 105 Chou-En-lai: 151; in Bucharest, 87 Cyrankiewicz, Jósef, 228 Czinege, Lajos, on WTO troop reorganization, 130

Ceaușescu, Nicolae: 120, 175, 228; speech

Deutsch, Karl, quoted, 3-4
Dubček, Alexander: 104, 228; and strengthening the WTO, 94-95; on Czech liberalization, 97; in Moscow, 99; replacement of regime, 108; and Soviet-Czech Treaty of 1968, 111; chairman of PCC meeting March 1969 (Budapest), 113, 129; fall of, 175; and democratization in Prague, 193
Dzur, Martin, 144

Eisenhower, Dwight D., Bulganin letter to,

Fadeev, Ivan, 71 Fischer, O., 119 Folk, Jenó, 228