

## INDEX

- Activity factor, 307, 309, 311, 312  
Adjectives, 77, 85–89  
  and nouns, 95  
Adverbs, 79–80, 87–88  
Affective reaction, 312–317, 320–322  
  shared framework of, 313, 321  
Affixes, 92, 110, 111, 112  
  derivational, 122  
  inflectional, 122  
  positional classes of, 134  
Affricates, 25, 57  
  analysis of, 68  
Agglutination, 124–126, 129, 133, 134  
  and prefix-suffix ratio, 132, 139  
  and sound change, 128  
Aginsky, B. W., 144  
Aginsky, E. G., 144  
Allen, W. S., 45  
Allomorphs, 39, 122  
  and analogic change, 40–41  
  nonzero, 94, 112, 270  
Allophones, 39, 42, 56  
Alternation, 40–41  
Ambifixing, 92  
Amelioration, 247, 254  
Amosova, N. N., 179  
Analogic change, 40–41  
  leveling effect, 43  
Animal systems, 6–14  
  and biological relevance, 10  
  genetic transmission of, 11–13  
  transmission and reception, 9  
  and vocal-auditory channel, 8  
Anthropology and language  
  universals, 279–294  
Anticipation, xxiv  
  and assimilation, 47–48  
  Anticipation (*continued*)  
    and regressive sound change, 48  
  Antonyms, 159  
    and onomatopoeic pattern, 226  
Aphasia, 306, 320  
Apodosis, 83–84  
*Apology* (Plato), 127  
Arndt, W., 153  
Assertives, 150–151  
Assimilation, 47–49  
  and articulation, 47  
  regressive, 48  
Attitudes, 150, 152–153  
Augment, 135–138  
Austerlitz, Robert, 144  
Austin, William, 39  
Auxiliaries  
  inflected, 84–85  
  uninflected, 85  
Axmanova, Ol'ga S., 144  
Basic-order typology, 76–80, 90–91,  
  96–113  
  and affixes, 92–93  
  in interrogative sentence, 80–83  
  and pronouns, 91–92  
Bastian, A., 284  
Bazell, C. E., 146  
Bendix, Edward H., 144, 186, 193  
*Bengali Phonetic Reader*, 118  
Black, M., 178  
Block, Jules, 118  
Bloomfield, Leonard, 1, 2, 21, 67, 146,  
  191, 192, 218, 230, 236, 242,  
  248, 250, 281, 299, 302–303  
Boas, Franz, 279, 281, 287, 292  
Bolinger, Dwight L., 144

- Bréal, Michel, 217, 230, 232, 247  
 Brondal, Viggo, 266  
 Erown, R. W., 175-176, 318, 322  
 Eudagov, R. A., 169, 186  
 Eühler, K., 170
- Carnap, Rudolf, 149-150, 191, 192, 276  
 Casagrande, Joseph B., 30, 45, 154, 284, 319, 322  
 Case, 95-96, 112-113  
   and proximity, 103  
 Cassirer, Ernst, 144, 167, 169  
 Cenemes, 12, 15, 20  
 Center for Communication Sciences, M.I.T., 275
- Change, linguistic, 30-51, 126-127  
   assimilatory, 47  
   gradualness of, 39  
   regularity of, 38-39  
   and replacement, 35-38, 45-46, 287  
   *see also* Sound change
- Chao, Y. R., 155, 171, 177  
 Charmey experiment, 33  
 Chatterji, S. K., 118  
 Child, I. L., 282  
 Chomsky, Noam, 65, 132, 145, 147, 172
- Circumlocution, 192  
 Clusters, 57-58, 67, 305  
 Codability, 318-319  
 Cognition, 319  
 Collinson, W. E., 156  
 Color, 318  
 Comenius, John Amos, 275  
 Command, 150  
 Components, 185-187  
   special characteristics of, 188-190  
 Compounding, 129-130, 133  
 Computers, 309  
 Concord, 133, 168  
 Conditionals, 103, 111  
 Congress of Linguists at Cambridge (1962), 107  
 Conklin, Harold C., 144, 182, 185, 188, 255, 291
- Consonants, 55  
   primary nasal, 56-57  
   secondary nasal, 57-58
- Constructions  
   endocentric, 63-64, 102  
   morphological, 104  
   relations among, 98  
   subject-predicate, 74
- Contamination, denotive, 315
- Continuity, semantic, 187, 188  
 Cowan, G. M., 18  
 Creolization, *see* Pidgins  
 "Cultural Causality and Law: A Trial Formulation of the Development of Early Civilization" (Steward), 290
- Culture, 280-285  
   relativism of, 292-294  
   uniformities in patterns of, 280-281  
   universal functions of, 285-292
- Davenport, W., 290  
 Declarative sentence, 110, 111  
   word order in, 77, 80, 269-270  
 Declension, 168  
 Deictic elements, 21, 154-158, 160  
   and bee-dancing, 22  
   in language, 145  
 Demonstratives, 86  
 Derivational categories, 92, 122  
   and inflection ratio, 130, 134  
 Desideratives, 137  
 Designata, 145, 288  
   compatibility of, 167-168  
   and denotation, 191  
   universality of, 184-186  
 Designation, contextual effects on, 177-184  
 Designators, 143, 145, 149-150  
 Diaphones, 38, 43  
 Dictionary, 233-234, 253  
*Die gotische Bibel*, 119  
 Diphthongs, 67  
 Discourse, semiotic, structure of, 163-177  
 Dolgopol'skij, A. B., 182  
 Duality, 12  
 Duals, 41-42  
 Du Bruhl, E. L., 283, 296
- Eighth International Congress of Linguists, 45  
 Elevation, 31  
 Ellipsis, 159, 176  
 Emeneau, M. B., 279  
 Enclitics, 120  
 Epistememes, 146  
 Equivalence, restricted, xx  
*Essai de sémantique* (Bréal), 217, 230  
*Essays in Linguistics* (Greenberg)  
   132, 135  
 Ethnolinguistics, xv, 293  
 Etymology, 247-248  
 Euphemism, 245-247

- Evaluation, 307, 309, 311, 312  
 Extension, 244, 254
- Factor analysis, 306-310
- Features, xvi, 65, 305  
 and phonology, xvii  
 psycholinguistic implications of, xvii  
 replacement pattern, 36  
 voice-qualifying, 162
- Ferguson, C. A., 266, 304
- Février, J. G., 172
- Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 224
- Final particle, *see* Affixes
- Fodor, J. A., 193
- Form classes, 23
- Formator, 145, 149-150, 160, 173, 184  
 attitudinal, 151-154  
 and endearment, 153  
 grammatical meaning and, 169  
 and tense, 156
- Fortunatov, F. F., 271
- Frake, C. O., 291-292
- Freeland, L. S., 153, 155, 175, 177
- Frege, Gottlob, 191
- French, D., 147
- Friedrich, P., 45
- Funke, O., 191
- Gender, xxi, 93-94, 113  
 neutralization of, 103  
 and number, 95, 96, 112
- Genitives, 78, 98-100, 273
- Genotypes, 302
- Geography, linguistic, 234-235
- Gillieron, J. L., 237
- Gleason, H. A., Jr., 155
- Glossocentricity, 30, 31
- Glottalization, xvi-xvii
- Glottochronology, 34, 184-185,  
 284-285
- Goodenough, W., 182, 185, 191
- Grammar, xxi, 4-5, 145-147  
 finite-state, 65-66  
 generative, 65-67  
 patterning of, 22  
 rules of, 65  
 transformational, 50-51, 65-66  
 universals of, 21-24, 61-62, 73-104
- Grammatical classes, 115
- Grammatical meaning, 169
- Grammaticalization, 44
- Grammont, M., 31, 46
- Greenberg, Joseph H., 28, 41, 44, 48,  
 51, 116, 117, 120, 122, 123,  
 125, 131-132, 134, 135, 144,
- Greenberg, Joseph H. (*continued*)  
 155, 156, 264, 265, 266, 268,  
 269-270, 271, 287, 290, 304
- Hallig, R., 253-254
- Hallowell, A. I., 287-289
- Handbuch der albulgarischen  
 Sprache*, 119
- Handbuch der neugriechischen  
 Volksprache*, 119
- Harris, Z. S., 182
- Haugen, Einar, 51, 107, 157, 180
- Havers, Wilhelm, 46
- Hebrew, modern, 33
- Heidegger, Martin, 224
- Hélie, Pierre, 264
- Helmholtz, Hermann, 263
- Hermann, E., 33
- Historical Greek Grammar*  
 (Schwyzer), 31
- Hittite Chrestomathy* (Sturtevant),  
 118
- Hjelmstev, L., 12, 146, 191, 252
- Hockett, C. F., 8, 12, 16, 26, 51, 56,  
 100, 104, 142, 144, 153, 157,  
 161, 162, 169, 170, 171, 174,  
 255, 301
- Hoenigswald, H. M., 273, 277, 281,  
 285, 287
- Homonymic clashes, 237
- Homonyms, 179, 235-237, 238, 254  
 ambiguity, 237  
 and converging sound development,  
 235  
 differentiation methods, 236
- Housholder, Fred, 28, 104, 144, 156,  
 161, 255
- Hrushovski, Benjamin, 144, 168
- Husserl, E., 191, 275
- Hymes, D. H., 184, 190, 255
- Hyperforms, 49
- Hypersementization, 147-148  
 and incompatible designata, 168
- Iconic relations, 10-11, 15, 16, 142  
 and word order, 269-270
- Idiolects, 32
- Idioms, 146, 181-184  
 and determination, 183
- Iliad*, 118-119
- Immediate constituent, 63
- Imperative, 151
- Indo-European languages, 44, 57  
 and allomorphic variety, 41  
 dual in, 41-42

- Indo-European (*continued*)  
 and inflection, 123  
 and suffixes, 134  
 Infixing, xx, xxii, 62, 92, 123, 132, 133, 222  
   Indo-European, 134-135  
 Inflection, 4, 44, 168, 305  
   and derivation, 93, 122  
 Injunctive, 135  
*Inscriptions d' Asoka, Les*, 118  
 Institute of Communications  
   Research, Illinois, 306  
 Intension, 191-192, 244  
 Interaction, cognitive, 315  
 Intercalation, 92  
*International Journal of American Linguistics*, 116  
 Interrogative sentences, 80-85, 160  
 Intonation, 19, 110  
 Iroquoian languages, 56, 59  
 Isoglosses, 275  
 Isolation index, 132  
 Isophones, 275  
 Issatschenko, A., 277  
 Ivić, Milka, 144  
 Ivić, Pavel, 144, 154, 160  
 Jakobson, Roman, 5, 25, 45, 51, 104, 144, 151, 290, 304  
 Jenkins, J., 264  
 Jespersen, O., 217  
 Joos, M., 191  
 Kamencekajte, N. L., 183  
 Karolak, S., 178  
 Katz, J. J., 193  
 Kemeny, J. G., 3  
 Kent, R. G., 47, 118  
 Kernel sentences, 167  
*Khamena logia*, 119  
 Kluckhohn, C., 281, 282, 283, 290  
 Kolmogorov, A., 272  
 Krader, Lawrence, 144  
 Krámský, J., 268  
 Kroeber, A. L., 130, 279, 285  
 Kuipers, A. H., 24  
 Kurylowicz, J., 46, 49  
 Labial consonants, 56, 57  
 Ladefoged, Peter, 56  
 Lamb, Sydney M., 12, 28, 283  
 Language  
   antiquity of, 286-287  
   arbitrariness, 10, 15, 16  
   and culture, 280-285  
   defined, 15-18  
   Language (*continued*)  
     defining set for, 3, 6  
     differences in, 20  
     differentiation in development of, 304  
     displacement, 11, 15, 16  
     feedback, complete, 9, 15, 16  
     generalizations, 18-20  
     generic function of, 287-288, 293  
     grammatical type of, 222-223  
     interchangeability, 9, 15, 16  
     learnability, 13, 19, 306  
     lexicological type of, 222  
     openness, 11, 15, 16  
     philosophers of, 144  
     polysynthetic, 219  
     and rapid fading, 9, 15, 17  
     reflexiveness, 13  
     semantic structure of, 142-193  
     semiotic stratification of, 148-163  
     specific versus general terms of, 228  
     subsystems, 12  
     "Language games," 143  
     "Languages and Logic" (Whorf), 318  
     Lapsing and sound change, 48  
     Leaf, Walter, 118  
     Leisi, E., 167  
     Lenneberg, Eric H., 286-288, 318, 322  
     Leskien, A., 119  
     Leumann, Manu, 39  
     Lexeme, 182, 188  
     Lexical constants, 249-250, 254  
     Lexical fields, 250-253, 254  
     Lexical patterning, 273-274  
     Lexicology, Soviet, 192  
     Lexicon, 285, 306  
       *see also* Dictionary  
     Lexicostatistics, 34  
     Linguistic relativity, 292-294  
 Linguistics, 316  
   and language universals, 263-277  
   as a science, 299-306  
 Linking, 163-167, 168-169, 176, 193  
   and summation, 170  
   symmetry of, 170  
 Linton, R., 280  
 Literacy and linguistic change, 34  
 Loan-translation, 239  
 Locatives, Osco-Umbrian, 44  
 Lotz, John, 144  
 Lounsbury, F. G., 185, 191, 303  
 McQuown, N. A., 191  
 Major function, 172  
 "Mama," 5, 7, 301

- Man and Culture* (Wissler), 281  
 Marcus, H., 175  
 Markers, 21  
 Marketing Center Company, Tokyo, 308  
 Martinet, A., 39, 46, 47, 48, 175, 176  
 Marty, A., 191, 275  
 Maspéro, H., 170, 183  
 Mazateco whistle-talk, 18  
 Mazeway, 289-290  
 Meaning, extension and restriction of, 244  
 Megasign, 182  
 Mel'čuk, I. A., 183  
 Metalinguistic operators, 162-163  
 Metaphor, 31, 221, 224, 238-244, 321  
   anthropomorphic, 241-242  
   "dead," 186-187  
   general tendencies, 240-244  
   and parallel development, 220, 238-240, 254, 284  
   as quasi-universal, 49-50  
   synaesthetic, 242-244, 248, 254, 312, 313  
*Method and Perspective in Anthropology: Papers in Honor of Wilson D. Wallis*, 116  
 Metonymy, 31, 284  
 Mill, J. S., 191  
 Monosyllables, 236, 237  
 Morphemes, xxvi, 12, 20, 30, 92, 112, 134, 219, 305  
   derivational, 120, 122  
   inflectional, 120, 121  
   intonational, 19  
   radical, 120  
   and replacement pattern, 36  
   segmental, 19  
   segmenting of, 120-121  
 Morphemic change, 38-39  
 Morphemics, 36-37  
 Morphological motivation, 222-224  
 Morphology, 22, 44, 92-96, 304  
   complexity of, 125  
   diachronic, 114-139  
   and phonology, 69  
 Morphophonemes, 40  
   and allophones, 43  
 Morphophonemics  
   and sound changes, 128-129  
   taxonomy, 22  
 Morphs, 37, 39, 45-50  
   frequency distribution of, 69-70  
   meaningless, 146  
   zero, 121  
 Morris, C. W., 144, 145, 192  
 Motivated words, 222  
 Murdock, G. P., 29, 281-284, 303  
 Naming, 143  
 Narrowing, 31  
 Nasality, 265-266, 267  
   prosodic features of, 55  
 Nasals, 53-59, 135, 266, 304  
 Neoprefixes, 138  
 Nesting, 163-169, 176, 193  
   asymmetries of, 171-172, 174-175  
   and major function, 173  
 "Neutral" mode, 150  
 Neutralization  
   of assertiveness, 150-151  
   and nasal vowels, 59  
   and PNC's, 57  
   and proximity hierarchy, 102-103  
   voiced-voiceless, 55  
 Nexuses, 123  
 Nida, E. A., 188, 189  
 Nominal apposition, 89-90  
 Noun phrase, 85-87  
 Nouns, 4, 62, 74  
*Novum testamentum Graece*, 119  
 Nucleus boundary, 120  
 Number, 94-95, 96-98  
 Numerals, 86  
 Obstruents, 57  
*Old Persian* (Kent), 118  
 Onomatopoeia, 221, 224, 225-226, 245, 254  
   in poetry, 226-227  
 Osgood, Charles E., 44, 264, 283, 285, 293  
*Outline of Cultural Materials*, 281  
 Oxford Dictionary, 233, 249  
 Parallel developments, 220  
 Patterning, 303  
   duality of, 12  
   grammatical, 11, 20  
   plerematic and cenematic, 20  
   subsystems of, 12  
 Paul, Hermann, 41  
 Peirce, C. S., 181, 191, 265, 269  
 Pejoration, 31, 247, 254  
 Penfield, Wilder, 283  
 Perebejnos, V. I., 179  
 Perseveration, xxiv  
 "Personality Structure and the Evolution of Man" (Hallowell), 287  
 Phenotypes, 301-302

- Phonaesthemes, 146  
 Phoneme sequences, 67–70  
 Phonemes, xvi–xvii, 12, 20, 24–25, 30, 305  
   change in, 38, 41  
   displacements in, 46  
   hierarchy of, 266  
   and mergers, 44  
   nasal, 55–59  
   and replacement pattern, 36–37  
   split in, 43  
 Phonemics, 265–277  
 Phones, 37  
 Phonetic motivation, 222, 237  
 Phonological word, 65, 66  
 Phonology, xvi, xvii, 304  
   asymmetries of, 26  
   generative, 65–66  
   and glottochronology, 284–285  
   symmetry of, 25  
   and universals, xxi–xxii, xxiii, 24–28, 53–59, 142–143, 283–284  
   variance in, 290  
 Pidgins, xxiii, 33, 126, 133  
 Pleremes, 12, 15, 20  
 PNC, *see* Consonants, primary nasal  
*Pocket Oxford Dictionary of Current English*, 236  
 Polysemy, 177–180, 184, 185, 232–235, 254  
   and ambiguity, 234  
   and depletion, 180–181  
   in generic words, 232–233, 238  
   and idiomaticity, 182  
   incidence of, 188–189  
 Port Royal Grammar, 4, 5  
 Pos, H. J., 267  
 Postpositions, 76–79, 110  
 Potency factor, 307, 309, 311, 312  
 Pragmatic operators, 150  
 Prague School, 94  
*Précis de sémantique française*, 238  
 Predicate, discontinuity of, 104  
 Predicators, 23  
 Prefixing, xx, 92, 112  
   adverbial, 138–139  
   derivational, 122  
   Indo-European, 134  
   ratio to suffixing, 131–132, 133, 302  
   reduplication, 137–139  
   and regressive assimilation, 48  
 Prepositions, 76–79, 110  
 Preterit tenses, 135–136, 137  
 Primes, 65–66  
 Pro-forms, 157, 161  
 Pronouns, 91–92, 96, 287–288  
 Proper names, 21–22, 161  
   semiotic nature of, 161  
 Proper noun, 89–90, 112  
 Propositional operations, 158–159  
   negation, 159  
 Protasis, 83–84  
 Proto-Indo-European, 127, 133, 135, 138–139  
 Protolanguage, 114–115, 127, 133, 135, 138–139  
 Proximity hierarchy, 102–104  
 Psichari, Jean, 119  
 Psycholinguistics, xv, xvii, 293  
   and attitudinal operators, 152–154, 155  
   and language universals, 299–322  
   and nature of universals, xviii  
   and Whorf, 317–318  
 Pure inflection, 133  
 Qualifiers, 308–309  
 Quantifiers, 86, 159–162  
   existential, 160  
 Quasi-universals, 302–303, 304  
 Question, 151–152  
   particle, 151  
 Quine, W. V., 161, 191, 192, 276  
 Ravid, Wita, 144, 179  
 Redundancy, xxi, 24, 272, 305  
 Reduplication, 137–139  
 Regnéll, H., 143  
 Reichenbach, Hans, 144, 149, 150, 162, 164, 168, 173, 176  
 Reichling, A., 169  
 Reisig, C. C., 217  
 Relations, grammatical, 96–104  
 Replacement pattern, 35–45, 50  
   and semantic change, 49  
 Richardson, Jane, 285  
 Riffaterre, Michael, 144  
*Rig-Veda*, 117  
 Roberts, L., 283  
 Root, 92, 122  
 Sapir, Edward, 48, 147, 151, 153, 169, 170, 173, 229, 230, 253, 265, 270, 279, 286–287, 290  
 Saporta, Sol, 44, 267, 285, 300, 304  
 Saussure, F. de, 36, 50, 191, 217, 220, 221, 222, 223, 264, 277  
 Savčenko, A. N., 169

- Schaff, A., 143  
 Schleicher, August, 169  
 Schuchardt, H. E. M., 225  
 Schwyzer, Eduard, 31  
 Sebeok, T. A., 285  
 Secondary nasal consonants, *see* Consonants, secondary nasal  
 Seiler, H., 159  
 "Self" and Its Behavioral Environment, The" (Hallowell), 287  
 Semantic depletion, 180-181  
 Semantic differential, 307, 310-311  
 Semantic factors  
   generality of, 310-316  
   similarities in, 308-310  
   structure of, 306-316, 321  
 Semanticity, 10  
 Semantics, xxii, xxiii, 142-193  
   changes in, 31, 37, 39, 46, 49, 284-285  
   and civilization, 284  
   combinatorial, 163-184, 192  
   componential structure of, 185-187  
   continuity, 187-188  
   descriptive, 221-238  
   and grammar, 145-147  
   historical, 238-248  
   laws, 217-219  
   and motivation, 222, 237  
   structural, 248, 303  
   synchronic, 50  
   typology of, 237-238  
   universals in, 217-255  
 Sememes, 146  
 Semiotics, 142-193  
   mechanisms of, 142-144  
   organization, marking of, 168-172  
   and stratification of language, 148-163  
   and structure of discourse, 163-167  
 Šendel, E. I., 169  
 Shannon, C., 24  
 Shwayder, D. S., 156  
 Signs, 145  
   combinations of, 163-167  
   deictic, 145, 154-158, 160  
   function status of, 171-172  
   indexical, 150, 265  
   metalinguistic, 145, 162-163  
   motivatedness of, 184-185  
   object-language, 145  
   syntactic, 150  
 Šmelev, D. N., 182  
 Social Science Research Council,  
   Committee on Linguistics and Psychology, xvi, 275  
 Sofronow, M. W., 183  
 Sørensen, H. S., 161  
 Sound change, 31, 39  
   assimilatory, 46, 47  
   Indo-European, 134  
   and irregular paradigms, 40  
   and lapsing, 48  
   and morphophonemics, 128  
   nonassimilatory processes of, 49  
   regularity of, 38  
 Sound symbolism, xxi-xxii, xxiii, 145, 225-227  
 Sound system  
   common features of, 53  
   symmetry of, xvi-xvii, xviii  
 Sound units, *see* Phonemes  
 Southwest Project in Comparative Psycholinguistics, xxvi  
 Spang-Thomsen, B., 172  
 Specialization, 10  
*Speeches to the German Nation*, 234  
 Spelling, 236-237  
 Sperber, Hans, 240-241  
 Spirants, 25  
 Spuhler, J. N., 283  
 Stankiewicz, E., 153  
 Stern, G., 50  
 Steward, J. H., 279, 282, 290  
 Stops, 26-27, 266  
 Strawson, P. F., 159  
 Streitberg, Wilhelm, 119  
 Stress, 67  
   phonemic, 68  
   three main types, 54  
 Sturtevant, E. H., 41, 118  
 Suffixing, xx, xxii, 92, 112  
   in Indo-European, 134  
   ratio to prefixing, 131-132, 133  
   and regressive assimilation, 48  
 Superlatives, 162  
 Swadesh, Morris, 33, 34  
 Syllabic structure, xxv-xxvi, 66  
 Syllabics, nasal, 55, 59  
 Syllable, 267  
 Synaesthesia, *see* Metaphor, synaesthetic  
 Synonyms, 230-232  
   immediate, 186  
   "law of distribution," 230, 231  
   "law of synonymic attraction," 231  
   and parallel change, 231-232  
   radiation of, 231

- Syntactic operators, 168  
 Syntax, 22, 80-92  
 Synthesis, 124-128, 133, 134
- Taboos, 245-247, 250, 254, 284  
 Tagliavini, C., 239  
 Terminologization, 186  
   degree of, 187, 189  
*Thesaurus* (Roget), 253  
 Thumb, Albert, 119  
 Tongue height, 27  
 Topic and comment structure, 23  
 Toropcey, I. S., 183  
 Trager, George L., 12  
*Traité de phonétique* (Grammont), 31  
 Transformation, 65-66, 99, 146, 303  
 Trier, Jost, 250, 253  
 Trnka, B., 236  
 Trubetzkoy, N. S., 57  
 Typology, linguistic, 4-5, 61-70  
   basic-order, 76-80  
   Indo-European, 114-139  
   phonological, 63  
   semantic, 220-221, 237-238
- Ullmann, Stephen, 143, 144, 153, 178,  
 181, 185, 281, 284, 306, 313,  
 321
- Uniformities, xv  
 in patterns of culture, 280-281
- Universals, xv-xxvii  
 and anthropology, 279-294  
 classes of, xxi-xxii  
 defined, xix, 219  
 definitional, xix, 3, 6  
 diachronic, xxii-xxiv, 31-32, 40-51,  
 114-139, 221, 237, 284-285,  
 303, 306  
 of frequency distribution, xxi, 66-  
 67, 304-305  
 grammatical, xxii, 20-24, 73-104  
 implicational, xix-xx  
 interrelations of, xxiv-xxvi  
 linguistic, 316  
 and phoneme distribution, 61-70  
 phonological, xxii, 24-28, 53-59,  
 271, 283-284, 304  
 and psycholinguistics, 299-322  
 psychological, 316-317  
 semantic, xxii, 142-148, 217-255,  
 283, 284, 303, 306-316  
 and sound change, 26, 30-51  
 sound symbolic, xxii  
 statistical, x, 220, 302
- Universals (*continued*)  
 synchronic, xxii-xxiii, 30, 50, 218,  
 221, 237, 303  
 syntactic, 80-92, 304  
 unrestricted, xix, 220  
 in vocabulary structure, 248-255
- Urban, W. M., 232
- Verbs, 4, 93-96  
 impersonal, 176
- Vico, G. B., 241
- Vocabulary, 23, 49-50, 143  
 and culture, 227-230, 245-247  
 and glottochronology, 34-35, 284  
 and lexical fields, 253  
 structure and content of, 184-190,  
 218, 221, 248-254, 273
- Vocatives, 121-122, 176
- Voegelin, C. F., 172
- Voegelin, F. R., 172
- Voice qualification, 153
- Voicing, 48  
 and primary nasal consonants, 56
- Vowel color, 25  
 and stress, 54
- Vowel systems, 27, 54
- Vowels, nasal, 55, 58-59
- Wallace, A. F. C., 188, 289, 293-294
- Wartburg, W. von, 253-254
- Watson, J. B., 299
- Wegener, P., 149
- Weinreich, Uriel, 144, 152, 187, 188,  
 192, 271, 273, 276, 288, 289
- Weiss, A. P., 299
- Wells, Rulon S., 51, 144, 191, 192
- Werner, Heinz, 244
- Whiting, J. W. M., 282
- Whorf, Benjamin L., 102, 151, 166,  
 167, 168, 173, 190, 229, 253,  
 290, 294, 316-318
- Widening, 31, 37
- Wissler, C., 281
- Wittgenstein, L., 143, 191, 233
- Word, 219  
 frequency and polysemy, 233-234  
 neutral, 247  
 semantic autonomy of, 238  
 structure and homonyms, 236  
 transparent and opaque, 221-227
- Word boundaries, 120
- Word order, 73-92, 168, 305  
 of adjectives, 87-89  
 in declarative sentences, 77



- Word order (*continued*)  
  and dominant order, 77, 96  
  and genitive, 78  
  within noun phrase, 85-87  
  and number agreement, 94  
  of verbal forms, 83-87  
*Works and Days* (Hesiod), 127  
Worth, Gerta, 274
- Writing, 14-15  
Wundt, Wilhelm, 312
- Ziff, P., 143  
Zimmer, Karl E., 144, 193  
Zipf, G. K., 233, 304  
Zvegincev, V. A., 143, 169, 178, 180,  
  191