## Index

Adesola, Oluseye, 161
Åfarli, Tor, 113, 170
agreement, 19, 49, 111
anaphor, xiii, $2,4-7,12,16-18,21,23-27$, $34,39-41,43,47,49-50,53-54,63$, $100,102-103,116,125,127,135-136$, $138,140-145,150-154,158,162,174$, 176, 178-179. See also Principle A; Local Antecedent Licensing
and $\alpha$ (alpha) indices, 16-18
as competitors, $4,24-25,27,125,144-$
145. See also most dependent scale as marked forms, $26,125,145,152$
animacy, 49-51, 156-158
Aoun, Joseph, 172-173
Arabic, Moroccan, 172
Arabic, Palestinian, 171
Artstein, Ron, 117
Authier, J.-Marc, 164
Bailyn, John Frederick, 177
Baker, Mark, xv
Baltin, Mark, 80
Barss, Andrew, 162, 171
Bauer, Judy, xv
Benmamoun, Elabbas, 172
Berman, Steve, 150
Bianchi, Valentina, 103, 111, 113, 125-126, $134,145,157-159,164,167,170-171$
binding, xiii, $3-5,7,9,12-14,16-17,21-$ $27,41-42,44,51,62-68,73,75,78,84$, $105,108-109,112,114,132,137,150$, 156-161, 166, 171-172, 177-179. See also index
A-binding, 64, 178
Ā-binding, 63-65, 68, 75, 114, 158-159
binding theory (BT), xiii, $3-5,7,9,12,14$, 16-17, 21-22, 24-26, 51, 62-65, 68, 105, 132, 156
definition, $7,12,21,27,157$

Bittner, Maria, 89, 166
Borer, Hagit, 171
Borsley, Robert, 170
Bošković, Željko, 177
bound reading(s), 5, 7, 13, 27, 31-32, 3639, 41, 43, 51-52, 56, 59-60, 65, 70, 125-126, 128, 149, 155-156. See also sloppy; strict
Brody, Michael, 162, 170, 176
BT. See binding
Büring, Daniel, 170
Burzio, Luigi, 25
c-antecedent, 50
c-command, $2-5,8,11-14,16,18,21-29$, 31, 33, 36-56, 59, 61-63, 65, 68-70, $72-73,75-77,79,81,83,85,87-89$, 92-93, 95-96, 100-101, 103-110, 113117, 121, 124-129, 131-134, 138, 140141, 143-145, 149-51, 153, 155, 157158, 160-162, 164-167, 175-176. See also subcommand
almost, 4-5, 37-38, 73
Anti-c-command Condition, 125
C-command Licensing Principle (CLP), $3-5,13,18,25,30-31,33,35,38-39$, $41,45,47,51,56,60,126,149,155$
definition of, 3, 149
Case, 67, 132, 146, 155
exceptional Case-marking (ECM), 155-156
null Case, 67
chain, $85,92,99,103,110,153,159,161$, 171, 176. See also copy theory; movement
A-chain, 161
Ā-chain, 85, 110
chain binding, 171
Chain Condition, 153
Q-Chain (Convention), 92, 99
v-chain, 159
chained dependency, 41-42, 44, 46, 48, 85.
See also Rule H
Chierchia, Gennaro, 75-77, 156, 161, 166
Chinese, 175
Chomsky, Noam, 4, 7, 18-20, 25, 30, 60-$62,67,99,102-104,127,133,149,154$, $158,160,162,164,169,176$
Choueiri, Lina, 172-173
Cinque, Guglielmo, 120
clitic, 120, 172-173
left dislocation, 120, 173
CLP. See c-command
coargument, 42, 142-143, 155
coconstrual, 1, 4-6, 8, 10, 13-15, 18, 22, $29,34,36-37,39,41,44,47-48,52$, 55-57, 72, 74, 78, 82, 101, 103-104, 124, 126-131, 133-135, 153-154, 160, 168, 173-174, 176. See also codependent; coreference; covariation; identity, identity-dependent; MAC theory
codependent, 6, 23, 33, 39-40, 47-48, 78-$79,155,157-158,174$
competition, xiii, 4, 24-28, 30, 48, 54, 8081, 83-84, 87, 99, 118, 124, 126, 131, 135-136, 149, 152, 169-170. See also weak pronoun competition
competing numeration, 30,170
competitive algorithm, xiii
component, 67, 124-125, 135, 176
control (of PRO), 68, 150, 154, 166, 173. See also PRO
obligatory, 68, 173
copy theory, $5,18,80,82,91,93-94,99$, 107-108, 121, 135, 162. See also q-variable; vehicle change
coreference, 6-11, 13-17, 22-24, 27, 30, 34-36, 39, 45, 47-49, 51-53, 55, 62, $125,130,141,150,152-154,174-175$.
See also dentity, noncoreference
accidental, 8, 130
backwards, 51-53, 174-175
covaluation, 6-8, 11, 14-16, 18, 20-23, 28, 34-36, 39, 41, 45-47, 53, 81, 84, 124-$125,127,132,135,149,156-158$
covariation, $6,39,150,154$
crossover, $1,3,5,33,47,56-57,59-60,62-$ $63,66-70,73-75,77-78,83-84,86-89$, 91-100, 107-108, 113-114, 117, 120121, 123, 131, 135-139, 141-142, 156, 159-162, 164-165, 167-170
secondary, 91-94, 96-97, 99-100, 135, 167-169
strong (SCO), 5, 59-60, 62-65, 68-70, 72-73, 78, 80, 82-88, 91-94, 96-97, $99-100,131,135,147,158-162,164-$ 169
weak (WCO), 5, 47, 59-60, 62, 64-70, 72-73, 75-80, 84, 86-87, 89, 91-96, 99, $115-157,120,125,131,135,138,140$, $142,146-147,158-161,164-168,170-$ 171, 173, 177
weakest, $5,60,77-78,84,86-88,94,131$, 135, 164-165
Culicover, Peter, 103, 166, 170, 173, 177
Dahl, Östen, 43, 46-47, 131
Dayal, Veneeta, xv, 139-143, 145, 161, 167, 178-179
definite description, 40, 83, 152, 154. See also pronoun
Demirdache, Hamida, xv, 65, 94, 115-117, 119-20, 159-160, 164, 171-172
den Dikken, Marcel, xv, 165
dependency arrows, $15,20-22,35,40,46$, $71,89,165$
dependent, definition of, 2, 4, 6-24. See also identity, identity-dependent
Déprez, Viviane, 146
discourse, xiii, $1-2,6,8-9,12,28,38,40-$ $41,52,101,104,130,133,139,150$, 153-154, 159-60, 174, 176
center, 38
representation, 150
distinctness. See indistinctness
distributed/distributive, 151
Dobrovie-Sorin, Carmen, 120
domain, 7, 25-27, 39, 62-63, 78, 84, 88, 92, 96, 107, 111, 146
of A-movement, 63, 78
domain D, 7, 26, 39
Doron, Edit, 117, 119
Dubinsky, Stanley, 79, 162
Dutch, 179
economy, 19, 116, 175
derivational, 175
scope (see scope, economy)
Elbourne, Paul, 154
ellipsis, $1,5-7,10,15-17,23,29-30,34-$ $39,41,43-48,51-52,55-56,60-61,66$, $68-70,73-74,79,92-94,97-98,110$, 149-150, 152-155, 157, 161. See also vehicle change
bound variable, 1
filled-in, 7
parallelism, 15, 29-30, 34-36, 38, 44-47, $51,55-56,60,66,68,73-74,79,92-93$, $97-98,110,152,154-155,157-158$
sloppy reading (identity, reading), 5, 7, 10, $15,34-39,45-46,55,155,157$
strict (identity, reading), 5-7, 15-17, 2930, 34-36, 45-48, 97, 150, 154

Engdahl, Elisabet, 160, 173
epithet, 27, 63-64, 78-79, 82, 125, 162, 172
Epstein, Samuel David, 127, 133-134, 176
Evans, Gareth, 3, 9, 14, 149-150, 153
features, 19-20, 86, 116, 133, 158, 169, 176-177
feature-checking, 19, 176
Fiengo, Robert, xv, 5, 9, 14-17, 29, 34, 45, 97, 149-152, 154
focus, 27, 43, 48, 137, 177
Form-to-Interpretation Principle (FTIP), 24, 26-30, 33, 36, 40, 47-52, 54-56, 62, 64-65, 68, 70, 80-84, 87, 90, 96-99, $108,110,121,123-126,132,137-138$, $143-145,147,151,153,155,157,165$, $169,174,176,179$
FTIP Algorithm, 54, 83, 124, 144, 151, 153
and Principle B, 26, 132
and Principle C, 26, 29, 48-49, 51, 64, 70, 98, 108, 132
and vehicle change, $97-99,110,138,145$
Fox, Danny, 5, 41-47, 107-109, 111, 149, 152, 154, 157, 169
Franks, Steven, 120, 179
Freidin, Robert, 102-104
FTIP. See Form-to-Interpretation Principle
German, 179
Gricean maxim, 25
Grodzinsky, Yosef, 2, 12-14, 18, 21, 36-37, 41, 150
guise, 152, 156
Gurtu, Madhu, 139-140
Haïk, Isabelle, 73, 161-162
Hamilton, Robert, 79, 162
Hardt, Daniel, 38
Hartmann, Katharina, 170
Hebrew, 65, 115-116, 118-119, 161, 171172
Heim, Irene, 10, 22, 41-42
Hellan, Lars, 25
Hestvik, Arild, 150
Heycock, Caroline, xv, 79, 103, 107-109, 111, 172
Higginbotham, James, 3, 5, 9, 11-12, 14, $20-22,53-54,60,67,91,103,125,131$, 149-151, 154, 158-159, 164
Hindi, 5, 139, 142, 147, 177-178
Hoji, Hajime, 137
Hornstein, Norbert, 2, 4-5, 73, 84, 126128, 131-133, 155-156, 159, 161, 164165, 170, 173-175
Huang, C.-T. James, 25, 156, 176
Huang, Yan, 25
identity, 2, 4-11, 15-18, 20-21, 26, 28, 30, 35-36, 38-41, 44, 47, 49-50, 52, 54, 56, $59,62,69,76,83,85,87-88,124,134$, $139,149-151,157-159,160-161,165$, 173
identity-dependent (dependent identity), 2, $4-11,18,21,26,30,35-36,38-41,44$, $47,50,52,56,59,62,69,76,83,85,87$, $124,134,139,149,158,160-161,165$
definition of, 15, 18, 21, 44 (see also bound reading; codependent; guise; indistinctness; proxy; reciprocal; reflexive; sloppy)
independent (reading, reference), 6-8, 10, $15-16,18,40,52,54,85,87-8,150-$ 151, 157, 159
representation of, 18, 20 (see also indices, arrows)
inclusiveness, 18-21, 28
indefinite, 27, 77
Independence Principle (INP), $3-5,10-13$, 24, 28-31, 33, 38-39, 52, 47-56, 59, 69-70, 72-76, 80, 82-83, 85-90, 93-94, 97-99, 106, 113-135, 119, 121, 123126, 131-132, 134-135, 137-138, 144-$145,147,158-159,161-162,164,166-$ $168,174,179$
Extended INP, 52, 54-55
index, 11-21, 28, 34-36, 44-45, 71, 73, 77-$78,92-93,95-96,108-109,149-50$, 154, 158-161, 166
alpha ( $\alpha$ ), 14, 16-17, 150, 154
beta ( $\beta$ ), 14-16, 150, 154
complex, 92
and movement, 18, 73, 77-78, 92-93, 158-161
numeration, 18-20, 71, 93, 95-96, 108109
referential, 20, 28
simplex, 11
indistinctness (thematic), 19-20, 42, 80-81, $101,106,143,151,166,178$
distinctness, $42,101,106,151$
INP. See Independence Principle
instantiation context, 23, 39, 47, 152-153
Irish, 65, 115, 171-172
Italian, 114

Jackendoff, Ray, 49, 157
Japanese, 137, 150
Jones, Doug, 178
Kamp, Hans, 150, 152
Kayne, Richard S., xv, 5, 113, 125-128, 131-132, 170-171, 174-176
Kidwai, Ayesha, 139-146, 177

King, Tracy Holloway, 120
Kitagawa, Yoshihisa, 149, 154
Koopman, Hilda, 60, 65, 158, 173
Kuno, Susumu, 103, 162, 170
Landau, Idan, 173
Larson, Richard, 177
Lasnik, Howard, 6, 22, 25, 27, 30, 67, 77-$79,84,86,130,149,151-152,154,162$
Lebeaux, David, xv, 102-104, 107, 138
left dislocation. See clitic
Levinson, Stephen, 25
LF, 2, 4, 16-17, 20, 23, 26, 33, 38, 43, 49-$50,54,50-52,64-65,69,71,76,81,97$, 99-103, 110, 112, 115-156, 120, 123-$124,127,132,134-135,138-139,141$, $150-151,153-156,159,161,163-164$, 169-70, 173, 175-178
Liu, C.-S. Luther, 156, 176
Local Antecedent Licensing (LAL), 26, 28, 39-43, 47, 50, 81, 143, 145, 152, 178
logophoric, 79, 170, 176
MAC (Movement as Coconstrual) Theory, 129-135, 174, 176
MAC-Move, 129-134, 176
Mahajan, Anoop, 139, 141-142, 146, 178
May, Robert, 5, 9, 14-17, 29, 34, 45, 60, 97, 149-152, 154-155, 161, 169-170
McCloskey, James, 65, 115, 171-172
Merchant, Jason, 149, 154
minimalist, 5, 18-19, 93, 127
derivation, 18-19, 127
program, 5, 93
minimality, 138
most dependent scale, 25-27, 29, 42, 70, 80-83, 87, 97-99, 104, 126, 145, 151152, 165
movement, 4-7, 18-20, 33, 57, 61-63, 65, 69-71, 74, 77-79, 81-82, 90-91, 94, 99-100, 102, 104, 106-107, 111, 113116, 120, 126-135, 137-147, 156, 159, 164-165, 168-170, 173-179. See also copy theory; scrambling; trace
A-movement, 7, 137-138, 140-142, 144147, 156, 168-169, 179. See also domain
$\overline{\mathrm{A}}$-movement, 71, 82, 104, 120, 137-138, 141-142, 144-147, 170, 173
covert, 140
downward/rightward, 132-134, 139, 177
feature, 133
LF-movement (see quantifier)
overt, 102, 116, 140, 173 (see also overt)
sideward, 127, 133, 159, 173-176
tough, 62, 165
wh-movement, 62-63, 69-70, 77
Mulder, René, 165
Munn, Alan, 159-60, 166, 171
Neeleman, Ad, 179
Nichols, Lynn, xv
noncoreference, $4,16,22,30,36,39,47$, 157
expectation of, 30, 36, 39, 47, 157 (see also Pragmatic Obviation; Principle B; Principle C)
numeration, 18-20, 30, 71, 81-83, 93, 95-$96,99,108-109,116,127-128,145$, 151, 153, 169-70, 174, 176. See also index
Nunes, Jairo, 159, 174
obviative, 13, 21-24, 26, 28-30, 54, 144, 153. See also Pragmatic Obviation
obviative pair, 26,28
operators, $62,64-68,71,74,78-80,82-88$, 91-92, 95-96, 102, 107, 110-112, 114116, 120, 138, 156-157, 160, 162, 165167, 170-171
Ā-operators, 64, 66, 74, 78, 83, 114, 120
lambda, 156
null operator, $62,78,80,84,87,95-96$, $160,162,167,171$
quantified/quantificational, $67,71,74,78$ 79
wh-operators, 62, 64, 91
overt, $30,35,56,78,91,95,97,110,119$, 154, 168
conjuncts, 30, 35, 97
movement (see movement)
pronouns, $97,119,168$
resumption, $95,119,168$
Parallel Condition on Operator Binding (PCOB), 67-68, 74, 78, 92-93, 99, 115, 159
parameter (unparameterized), 5, 57, 137
percolation, 160-161
person, xiii, 152, 176
Pesetsky, David, 120, 133
PF, 20, 173, 176-177
pied-piping, 86, 88, 91-92, 102, 105-107, 109, 162, 169
Pollard, Carl, 150, 162
possessive, 140, 142, 171, 178
Postal, Paul, 5, 59, 81, 86, 91, 94, 103, 130, 162, 166-167
Pragmatic Obviation, 24-30, 47-48, 52, $54-55,83,121,125,135,144,157$
Preferred Covaluation, $47,53,124,135$, 157

Principle A, 7, 16-7, 23-26, 48, 50, 63, 101, 132, 134, 155-157, 178. See also Local Antecedent Licensing
Principle B, 7-8, 18, 21, 23-26, 29, 41, $125-126,132,134,149,151-152,162$
Principle C, 7-8, 10, 14, 21-22, 24, 29, 33, $48-49,51,62-64,68,70,73,78-79,83$, $92,97-98,100,102-103,106,108,125$, $128-132,134,159,162,165,170$
pro, $63,67,87$
PRO, 25, 63, 67-68, 84, 150, 154, 166
gate, 67, 166
as variable, 68
pronoun, $1,4,6-8,12-13,15-17,24-33$, $35-38,44-47,50-53,55,59-83,85-89$, 91-102, 104, 106-108, 110-115, 117-$21,123-126,128-32,138,140-141$, $144-145,150-156,158-66,168,174$, 177-178. See also Principle B
as definite descriptions, 83, 152, 154
E-type, 153-154, 162
null pronoun, 95, 168 (see also PRO and pro)
reconstructed, 17
resumptive, $1,6,65-67,74,89,94-95$, 114-115, 117-121, 158-159, 168, 171173 (see also vehicle change)
proper names, 55
proxy, $1,5,49-51,70,94,150,152,154$, 157-158
quantifier, $2-4,6,27,32-33,37-39,41$, 59-62, 65-67, 70-72, 74-78, 82-83, $92-99,103,106-107,109,111-114$, $138,141,144,149,153,156-159,161$, 163, 165-170, 177. See also scope
as antecedent, $3,6,72,141,144,156$
and c-command, $4,33,39,70,92-93,114$, 161
LF-movement of 4, 33, 61, 65, 69, 115116, 141, 178 (see also quantifier, raising)
raising, $32,38,60,62,71,77,82,92-93$, $106,138,142,146,152,155,159,161$, 169-70
QR. See quantifier, raising
q-variable, $70-80,82-87,93,95-98,105-$ 107, 112-116, 119-20, 124, 129, 138, $144,159,162,164-169$
definition of, 71
r-expression, 21, 24-26, 62, 64, 81, 98, 102, 108, 110-111
reciprocal, 151, 157, 178-179
reconstruction, 1, 3, 5, 57, 61, 71, 91-92, 99-102, 107-108, 111, 113-117, 120-
$121,135-139,142,147,152,162,165$, 167-168, 173, 177-179. See also copy theory; crossover
reflexive, $17,28-30,49-50,68,132,150-$ $152,154,156$
reflexive reading, 50, 68, 154, 156
and vehicle change, 29-30, 154 (see also vehicle change)
Reinhart, Tanya, xv, 2-3, 5-6, 9, 12-14, $18,21,25,36-37,41-42,46-47,52$, 60-61, 73, 75, 149-156
relative clause, 63-64, 66, 83-84, 86-87, $103,111-117,119,129,138,160-162$, 164, 166-167, 169-72
appositive, 138
free, 83
nonrestrictive, $84,86-87,111,164,166-$ 167, 171
restrictive, 63, 83, 111, 113, 115-117, 164, 170, 172
resumption. See pronoun, resumptive
Reuland, Eric, 151-153, 155
Reyle, Uwe, 150, 152
Riemsdijk, Henk van, 103, 106
Rochemont, Michael, 170
romance, 120
Ross, John, 103
Rule H, 5, 39, 42-48, 74, 80, 85-88, 95-96, 121, 123-125, 131-132, 134-135, 137, $145,147,152,158,164-166$
Rule I, 12-13, 17, 83, 86, 121, 141, 144, 149, 156, 165
Russian, 179
Ruys, E. G., 159
Safir, Ken, xiii, 7, 9-10, 13, 24-25, 28, 32, 36, 39, 49-50, 60, 65-66, 68, 73-74, 86-84, 86, 91-95, 101,105-107, 119, $124,127,138,140-141,149-52,154-$ $60,164,166-168,170-171,176,178$
Sag, Ivan, 149-150, 152, 162
Saito, Mamoru, 137
Schwarzschild, Roger, xv
SCO. See crossover
scope, 2, 4, 32-33, 35-38, 61, 64, 66, 69, $71,75-76,99,107-112,114,124,138$, $152-153,157,159,161,164-165,167-$ 168, 177
Condition, 32-33, 35-36, 69
Economy, 124
reconstruction, $71,107-111,114,165,168$
scrambling, 5-6, 57, 137-147, 177-179
SELF (form), 16-17, 26, 43, 49-50, 81, 97, 99-102, 132, 150, 153-156, 163, 175
Sells, Peter, 115, 171
Sharvit, Yael, 118-119, 161, 172

Shlonsky, Ur, 117, 120, 171
Sidlauskas, Susan, xv
sloppy (identity, reading). See ellipsis
Spanish, 66
spell-out, 120, 176
Sportiche, Dominique, 60, 65, 158, 173
Stowell, Timothy, 73, 77, 84, 86, 94, 159, 166
stress, 17, 36, 43, 55-56, 160, 162, 174
contrastive, 55, 162
strict (identity, reading). See ellipsis
subcommand, 175
subject, $3,8,21,23,27-29,42,46,49-50$, $63,66,75-77,79,81,92,103,126,133$, 137, 140-141, 143-145, 147, 155-156, $161-162,165,167,169,171-173,177-$ 179
anaphor, 140, 143-145
antisubject orientation, 27, 178
extraction, 169
subject orientation, 27, 141, 143-144, 178-179
Swedish, 173
Takahashi, Daiko, 177
Tang, Chih-Chen Jane, 176
tense, 66, 137, 141, 146, 178
test derivation, 54, 151. See also FTIP Algorithm
thematic, $20,101,105,143,150,154,174$
selection, 20, 174
Toman, Jindřich, 120
topic marker, 19-20
topicalization, $80,82-84,87,112,120,138$, 146, 173, 177
trace, $23,33,38,62-67,70-71,73-80,82-$ 87, 91-96, 102, 111-113, 115, 117-120, 126-127, 129, 131, 144-145, 155, 159162, 164-165, 168-169, 171. See also copy theory

Ueyama, Ayumi, 150
UG (universal grammar), 1, 5, 21, 41, 123
Universalist Hypothesis, 158
Uriagereka, Juan, 162
vehicle change, $17,29-30,81,89,97-99$, $104,106,110-111,121,123-124,129$, $138,144-145,152,154,163,168-170$, 173
of reflexives, 154
restrictions on, $97-99,104,110-111,152$, 169
Vanden Wyngaerd, Guido, 168
Vergnaud, Jean-Roger, 113

Wasow, Thomas, 59
WCO. See crossover
weakest crossover. See crossover
weak pronoun competition, 124
Webelhuth, Gert, 137, 142
Williams, Edwin, 5, 60, 74-75, 103, 106, $149,151-152,158,160,162$
Wiltschko, Martina, 170
Yoruba, 161
Zwart, Jan-Wouter, 168

