

INDEX

- Académie Royale, 219–220
Adler, Alfred, 67
Agassi, Joseph, 102
Alberti, Leone, 49
Alexander, R. D., 106, 113
Altmann, S. A., 122
American Museum of Natural History (New York), 56
Andrew, R. J., 122
Aquinas, St. Thomas, 26
Ariosto, Ludovico, 29
Aristotle, 8, 10, 26–27, 132
Art. *See* Renaissance, the; Science
Ascent of Man, The (TV program), 221, 222
Ascher, R., 145
Atom, the
 and “atomic” units of speech, 146
 and Brownian motion, 28
 concepts of, 36, 229
 and theory of atomic structure, 11, 50, 254
Atomic bomb
 and censorship/secretcy, 19–20, 196, 235–238
 and destruction in Japan, ix, 41, 196–197
 fear of. 3. 32. 196, 203, 235
Aubrey, John, quoted, 42
Auschwitz, 221
Australopithecus, 125–127, 128
Ayer, A. J., *Language, Truth, and Logic*, 79

Bacon, Francis, 10, 77, 82
Bally, G., 114
Banting, Sir Frederick, 233
Bayeux tapestry, 9, 10
Bell, Alexander Graham, 6
Bellugi, U., 135, 136, 145, 148
Bergson, Henri, 164
Berlin, B., 148
Bernal, J. Desmond, 139, 163
 quoted, 183
 The Social Function of Science, 79

Bethe, H. A., 142
Bible, the
 Authorized Version of, 5, 8, 29
 commentators on, 129
 values and doctrines of, ix, 21, 166, 202, 210, 249, 250, 251
 and vocabulary, 148, 152
 See also Religion
Biology
 defined, 139
 evolution and, 156, 157, 159, 181, 183–184, 188–189 (*see also* Evolution)
 “new,” philosophy of, 163–166
 vs. physics, 183–184 (*See also* Physics)
 statistical techniques in, 37–38, 76
Black, Max, 58
Blake, William, 25, 26, 55, 260
 quoted. 13. 25. 77. 203. 261
 Auguries of Innocence, 13
Blest, A. D., 111
Bohm, David, 192n3
Bohr, Niels, 7
 Light and Life, 165
Bolingbroke. *See* St. John, Henry, Viscount Bolingbroke
Borgrajewicz, Stephan, 221
Born, Max, ix, 75, 227
 quoted, 228
Bose-Einstein statistics, 75
Brain, human
 development of, 24, 126–127
 and language, 24, 133–136, 137, 138, 140, 152 (*see also* Language)
 as machine, 56–58, 71
Braithwaite, Richard B., 58
Brezhnev, Leonid, 234
Bridgman, Percy, 76
British Association for the Advancement of Science, 249
British Mission in Japan, ix, 196
British National Coal Board, 7
Broca, Paul, 134
Bronowski, Jacob
 and *Entscheidungsproblem*, 58

- Bronowski, Jacob (continued)
 quoted, ix, 56–57, 70, 72–73,
 152–153
 works cited, 119, 125, 136, 139,
 143, 145, 148, 150
 The Common Sense of Science, 60
 The Face of Violence, 16–17
 The Identity of Man, 56–57, 63,
 69, 70, 72, 96, 149
 Nature and Knowledge, 192n3
Brouwer, Jan, 75
Brownian motion, 28
Bruner, J. S., 126
Bruno, Giordano, 28
Bryan, A. L., 133
Buffon, Georges, 250
Butler, Samuel, 4, 123
Butterfield, Herbert, quoted, 32
Buytendijk, F. J. J., 117
- Cambridge University, 58, 74,
 77–78
Campbell, B. G., 126, 145
Carnap, Rudolf, 60, 76, 78, 89,
 91, 93
Cartesian principles. *See* Des-
 cartes, René
Carthy, J. D., 107
Cavendish family, 42
Chomsky, Noam, 105, 138, 140
Church, Alonzo, 59, 60, 64
Clark, E. V., 137
Clark, G. N., *Science and Social
 Welfare in the Age of Newton*,
 79
Clifford, William Kingdom, 249,
 251
 quoted, 258
Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 26
 quoted, 17, 25
Collingwood, R. G., 53
Columbus, Christopher, 6
Common Sense of Science, The, 60
Condon lectures, 192n3
Conrad, R., 134
Copernicus, Nicholas, 8, 11–12,
 42, 217, 255
- Cornforth, Maurice, 206, 207,
 250
 Science versus Idealism, 78
Crab nebula, 208
Creation
 defined, 16, 17
 vs. discovery and invention,
 6–15, 17–19
 and re-creation, 17–18
Cretan paradox, 65, 68
Crick, Francis H. C., 164, 233
Cullen, M., 112
- Dark Ages, 9, 49, 253, 259, 260
Dart, R. A., 125
Darwin, Charles, 4, 8, 157, 158,
 217, 250, 251
 experimental methods of, 1, 2
 quoted, 156, 166
 The Origin of Species, 21, 156,
 166–167, 249
Darwin, Erasmus, 166
Darwin, Frank, 1
Davenport, R. K., 136
da Vinci, Leonardo, 9–10, 17, 49
 The Lady with the Stoat, 18
Davy, Sir Humphry, 51
de Broglie, Louis, 75
Declaration of Independence,
 216
Delbrück, Max, 163, 165, 174,
 180, 185
Democritus, 146
Descartes, René, 42, 43, 66, 69,
 105, 132
 and Cartesian principles, 109,
 144
Dialectical materialism, 77
Dionysius the Areopagite, 30n2
Dirac, Paul, 75, 233
DNA, 164, 177, 180
Doppler shift, 44
Doyle, Arthur Conan, *The Silver
 Blaze*
 quoted, 115, 144
Dryden, John, quoted, 19
Duhem, Pierre, 30n2, 102

- Einstein, Albert, 12, 62, 131, 196, 217
 and Bose-Einstein statistics, 75
 and relativity, 28, 38–39, 40, 258
 quoted, 94
 Eire, Republic of, 250
 Elsasser, Walter M., 175–176, 177, 183
 Engels, Friedrich, 207
 England
 and British Automobile Association, 115
 conditions in, (1800s) 1, (1930s) 74, 77, 102
 Royal Society of, 219, 246
 scientific tradition in, 5, 8, 102, 249
Entscheidungsproblem, 58, 59, 75
 Epimenides, 65
 Esch, H., 107
 Ethics and morality. *See* Science
 Euclid, 34, 40–41, 42, 45, 49
 Evolution, 24, 155–162
 of complexity, new concepts in, 175–195
 five principles of, 166–174, 188–195
 and language, 123–129, 136, 139–145
 as “open plan,” 169–171, 174, 176, 185, 187
 religious view of, 159, 249, 250–251
Experiment (Cambridge undergraduate poetry magazine), ix
 Faber, A., 115
Face of Violence, The, 16–17
 Fisher, R. A., *The Genetical Theory of Natural Selection*, 188
 Fludd, Robert, 28
 France, basic research in, 240n4
 Freud, Sigmund, 8, 67, 68, 70
 Frisch, K. von, 107
 Frisch, O. R., 235n1
 Fuchs, Klaus, 20, 196, 238
 Fulbright, J. William, 242n5
 Galilei, Galileo, 8, 28, 29, 42, 199, 213, 250
 and Pisa “experiment,” 26–27, 36, 53
 quoted, 27
Discorsi, 26n1, 27
 Gallup poll, 226
 Gardner, A. R., and B. T., 136
 Gauss, Karl Friedrich, 224–225, 227
 Geiger, L., 148
 Germany, science and research in, 4, 27, 40, 224, 227, 228, 245
 Geschwind, N., 135–136
 Gladstone, William E., 148, 249
 Glauber, Johann, and Glauber’s salts, 50–51, 53
 Gödel, Kurt, 48, 58–59, 60, 62–66 (*passim*), 72, 75, 97
 Godwin, Francis, *The Man in the Moone*, 30
 Goethe, Johann von, 55
 Goldstein, K., 135
 Goodall, Jane, 125
 Göttingen Observatory, 224, 227, 228
 Gounod, Charles, 19
 Gravity, concept of, 212, 220
 and loyalty concept compared, 256–258
 Newton and, 11, 30, 34, 94, 255
 relativity and, 12
 Gray, Thomas, 138
 Greece, ancient
 and Cretan paradox, 65, 68
 science and art in, 4, 8, 10, 14, 36, 49
 vocabulary of, 148
 Gregory, R., 152
 Hamilton, William Rowan, 8, 13
 Hamiltonian matrix, 180, 194n4
 Harlow, H. F., 140
 Hayflick, Leonard, 182
 Hebb, D. O., 116
 Hein, Piet, 174
 Heisenberg, Werner, 75, 225,

- 226, 227, 231
 Heredity, 177. *See also* DNA;
 Evolution; Mendel, Gregor
 Herschel, William, 222, 224
 Hertz, Heinrich, 222
 Hessen, B., 78–79
 Hilbert, David, 58, 59, 75
 Himmler, Heinrich, 4, 5, 40
 Hinde, R. A., 122
 Hiroshima, 41, 197
 Hitler, Adolf, 78, 227, 235, 245,
 253
 Hobbes, Thomas, 34, 42–43, 67,
 206
 Hockett, C. F., 105–106, 108,
 112–113, 123, 133, 145
 Hogarth, William, 2
 Homer, 4
 Hubel, D. H., 140
 Hume, David, 40, 44–45, 46, 67,
 206
 quoted, 43
 Hunter, Walter S., 22–23, 25, 26,
 111, 116, 117, 142
 Huxley, Julian, 109
 Huxley, Thomas H., 21, 32, 249
 Huygens, Christian, 10, 45, 47
Treatise on Light (quoted), 43

Identity of Man, The, 56–57, 63,
 69, 70, 72, 96, 149
 Imagination. *See* Science
 Induction process, 10–11, 26, 84,
 93
 and aim of inductive method,
 48, 82
 Huygens and, 43, 47
 in learning language, 148, 150
 and probability, 91, 93 (*see also*
 Science)
 Inquisition, the, 199

 Jacobsen, Carlyle F., 144
 Jakobson, Roman, 104, 118, 120,
 128, 129, 134, 146
 Japan, atomic destruction in, ix,
 41, 196–197

 Joliot-Curie, J. F., 235
 Jonson, Ben, 29

 Kainz, F., 108, 113
 Kapitza, Pyotr, 244n7, 245
 Kay, P., 148
 Keats, John, 25, 130
 Kepler, Johannes, 28, 30, 91, 92,
 255
 Keynes, John Maynard, 89
 Koehler, O., 111
 Koenig, O., 113
 Köhler, Wolfgang, 114, 117, 125
 Kroeber, A. L., 107
 Kronecker, Leopold, quoted,
 61–62
 Kuypers, H. G. J. M., 136

 Lack, D., 105
 Lamarck, Jean Baptiste, 28, 140,
 199
 and “Lamarckian nonsense,”
 166
 Lancaster, J. B., 136
 Language
 in biological frame, 132–154
 children and, 133, 137, 140, 141,
 148–151
 vs. code, 50–55
 components of
 behavioral, 138–145, 146
 logical, 139, 145–148
 physiological, 132–138
 “game,” Wittgenstein and, 78
 human vs. animal, 21, 24, 66,
 104–131, 132, 152–153
 and characteristics of human,
 113–123
 differences between, 104,
 105–113, 142–143, 145–146
 and evolutionary sequence for
 human, 123–129, 136, 139–145
 as information source, 54–55,
 150
 laboratory vs. vernacular, 33
 logic and, 57–66 (*passim*), 71
 structure, 104–105, 112–113,

- 118–123, 127–128, 134,
136–138, 146, 153
symbolic, 106, 108, 120, 127–128
of animals, 24, 28–29, 107–108,
153
of the brain, 57–58
Tarski's analysis of, 59, 60,
97–98, 99
See also Literature
Lanyon, W. E., 113
Laplace, Pierre S. de, 52, 76
Lashley, K. S., 137
Laue, Max von, 223, 245
Lawrence, T. E., 78
Leakey, L. S. B., 125, 126, 128
Leibniz, Gottfried, Baron von,
40, 49, 61
Lenneberg, E. H., 140, 146
Levy, J., 152
Lieberman, P. H., 133
Lindauer, M., 107
Literature, 56, 62–64, 68–73, 130.
See also Language
Locke, John, 67, 77, 206, 257
Logarithmic tables, 5, 8, 29
Logic and language. *See* Lan-
guage
Long, W. M., 125
Lorenz, Konrad, 161
Lucian, 29
Luria, A. R., 134
Lysenko, Trofim D., 28, 243
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, *The Prince*,
241
MacKay, D. M., 55
Macleod, John J., 233
Malthus, Thomas, 156, 157
Manchuria, war in, 78
Manning, Cardinal Henry, 249
Marler, P., 108, 113
Marx, Groucho, 65
Marx, Karl, 207
and Marxism, 78
Mason, R. J., 125
Maugham, W. Somerset, 222
Mead, Margaret, 161
quoted, 159
- Continuities in Cultural Evolu-
tion*, 155, 157–159
Medical Research Council (Eng-
land), 246
Medvedev, Zhores A., *The Rise
and Fall of T. D. Lysenko*,
243n6
Meitner, Lise, 235n1
Mendel, Gregor, 38, 53, 62, 157
and Mendelian inheritance, 94,
166, 167, 188, 231
Mendeleev, Dmitri, 11, 82, 156,
231
Mercury, orbit of, 35, 39
Metaphysical Society (England),
249
Michelson, Albert, 28, 53
Middle Ages. *See* Dark Ages
Milton, John, 216
"Minute Particulars," 13
Monod, Jacques, 233
Moore, G. E., 77
Morality, ethics and. *See* Science
Morley, Edward, 28, 53
Morley, John, 249
Morse, Samuel F. B., 51
and Morse code, 54
Müller, M., 105
Myers, R. E., 134
Myrdal, Gunnar: quoted, 247n8
Mysticism, 28, 29
- Nagasaki, 197
Napier, John, 29
Napoleonic wars, 1
National Academy of Sciences
(U.S.), 246
NATO (North Atlantic Treaty
Organization), 240n4
Nature and Knowledge, 192n3
Neanderthal man, 133
Neptune, discovery of, 53
Newton, Sir Isaac, 7, 17, 36, 61,
99, 220, 233
and concept of gravity, 11, 30,
34, 94, 255
influence of/opposition to, 4,
43, 55, 77, 257

- Newton, Sir Isaac (continued)
and Newtonian mechanics, 35,
46, 81, 199
- Neyman, Jerzy, 87
- Nicholas of Cusa, 30n2
- Nobel price, 22, 223
- Oakley, K., 125, 151
- Occam, William of, 11, 51–52
- Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 32, 238
- Orgel, Leslie E., 182
- Orowan, E., 124
- Oxford University, Chichele Pro-
fessor of Economic History
at, 79
- Paley, William, *Evidences of
Christianity*, 185
- Pandya, D. N., 136
- Pauli, Wolfgang, 75
- Pauling, Linus, 163
- Pavlov, Ivan, 8, 22, 26
- Pearson, Egon S., 87
- Pearson, Karl, 37
- Peirce, Charles, 24, 106, 107,
110–111
- Penfield, W., 134
- Phidias, 8
- Philosophy, science and, 74–85,
90, 93–95, 98, 102–103,
206–210, 228–229
- Physics
and arithmetical language, 61
biology vs., 183–184 (*see also*
Biology)
defined, 139
in 1930s, 75, 165
and quantum principles, 12,
181–182, 185, 199, 226, 228
relativity and, 39 (*see also* Rela-
tivity)
Röntgen and, 223
vitalism and, 175–176, 178–179,
185, 187, 188, 192
See also Science
- Piffel, Miss (Nazi researcher), 4
- Pisa, Leaning Tower of, 26, 36,
53
- Planck, Max, 12–13, 36, 182, 227
- Plato, 14, 217
- Playfair, John, 45
- Plutarch, 14, 29
- Poincaré, Henri, 60
- Polanyi, Michael, 168–169, 176,
185
- Popper, Karl R., 60, 67–68,
79–103 (*passim*)
quoted, 86, 89, 93–103 (*passim*)
Conjectures and Refutations, 85,
89, 93–103 (*passim*)
The Logic of Scientific Discovery,
74, 79–81, 82–86, 92, 94
- Positivism, 76, 80, 81–82, 206,
208–209
- Prediction, scientific. *See* Science
- Premack, D., 136, 150
- Probability concept. *See* Science
- Proust, Marcel, 222
- Psychology as science, 67–68
- Pumphrey, R. J., 127–128
quoted, 129
- Pythagoras, 4, 8, 29
and Pythagorean theorem, 18
- Quantum principles. *See* Physics
- Quine, Willard, 102
- Ramsey, Frank P., 58, 63, 76
- Rationalism, 41, 249–250, 251,
252–253, 260–262
- Reformation, the, 32
- Régis, L. M., 228, 229
- Relativity, 11, 12, 99, 227–228
Einstein and, 28, 38–39, 40, 258
and view of physics, 39
- Religion
and evolution, 159, 249,
250–251
Middle Ages and, 9, 259
rationalism and, 249–250, 251,
252–253, 260–262
See also Bible, the
- Renaissance, the, 5, 28, 259
and “Scientific Revolution,”
8–10, 32, 210 (*see also* Sci-
ence)

- Renieri, Vincenzo, 26n1
 Research. *See* Science
 Richard, Jules, 65
 Robinson, J. T., 125, 126, 127, 128
 Rogers, C. M., 136
 Röntgen, Wilhelm, 19, 222, 223
 Rosetta stone, 12
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 161
 Rowell, T. E., 122
 Royal Society of England, 219, 246
 Rubens, Peter Paul, 29
 Russell, Bertrand, 76, 77, 102, 147, 206, 207, 222
 and *Principia Mathematica*, 65, 74–75
 Russia, basic research in, 239, 242n5, 243, 244, 245
 Rutherford, Ernest, 233
- St. John, Henry, Viscount Boringbroke, 175, 176, 185
 Sakharov, Andrei, quoted, 244n7
 Sapir, E., 140
 quoted, 141
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 75, 165, 180
 Science
 and art, 4–5, 8, 9–10, 14, 16–21, 29 (*see also* Renaissance, the)
 classical, failure of, 35
 defined, 255
 as discovery vs. creation, 6–15, 17–19
 “disestablishment” of, 245–247
 English tradition of, 5, 8, 102, 249
 and ethics, 256–259, 261
 fear of, 1–5, 13, 32–33, 40, 196, 235
 government support and control of (research), 4–5, 239–248
 as human activity, 95–96
 imagination and, 22–31, 62, 84 (*see also* Induction)
 literature and, 56, 62–64, 68–73, 130 (*see also* Language
 and morality, 32–33, 196–205, 236–239, 240–245 (*see also* Atomic bomb)
 philosophy and, 74–85, 90, 93–95, 98, 102–103, 206–210, 228–229
 prediction/probability and, 34, 35, 37–38, 40–41, 43–46, 84, 85–88, 89, 90–93 (*see also* Induction)
 psychology as, 67–68
 rationalism and, 41, 249–250, 251, 252–253, 260–262
 religion vs. (*see* Religion)
 and “Scientific Revolution,” 8–10, 32, 35, 39, 210
 and statistical techniques, 37–38, 76
 values of, 4–5, 13, 19–20, 211–220
 See also Biology; Physics
 Shakespeare, William, 5, 8, 28
 and *Othello*, 6, 7, 11
 and *Sonnets*, 33
 and *The Tempest*, 29
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 216
 Sidney, Philip, 25, 26
 Simpson, G. G., 145
 Skinner, B. F., 140
 Slotin, Louis Alexander, 203–205
 Socrates, 8
 Sophocles, 7
 and *Oedipus Rex*, 18, 68, 70
 Soviet Union. *See* Russia
 Spain, 250
 civil war in, ix, 78
 Spencer, Herbert, 156, 158
 Sperry, R. W., 134
 Spinoza, Baruch: *Tractatus Theologico-Politicus*, 74
 Stalin, Joseph, 78, 216, 245
 Stephen, Leslie, 249
 Szilard, Leo, 237
 quoted, 163, 235
- Tamm, Igor, 244n7
 Tarski, Alfred, 59, 60, 64, 66, 72, 97–98, 99, 119, 150

- Teilhard de Chardin, Pierre, 155, 161
 quoted 160
 The Future of Man, 159
Tennyson, Alfred Lord, 249
Thermodynamics, second law of, 173, 176, 185, 192–194
Thompson, W. R., 116
Thomson, George P., 147, 223, 226
Thomson, Joseph J., 12, 147, 223, 226, 233
Thorpe, W. H., 112, 143
Times, The (London), 259
 quoted, 7
Tinbergen, N., 105, 112, 153
Tobias, P. V., 126
Tolstoi, Leo, 222
Tools, use of, 125–129, 151–152
Trotzky, Leon, 78
Turing, A. M., 59, 60, 64, 72, 75
 and Turing Machine, 61
Tyndall, John, 250
- United States
 basic research in, 239, 240, 242n5
 church doctrine in, 250
 National Academy of Sciences in, 246
- Valence, theory of, 50
Values, human, 206–210. *See also* Religion; Science
Verne, Jules, 30
 Around the World in Eighty Days, 14
Verrocchio, Andrea del, 9
Vienna Circle, 76, 79, 81, 97
Vitalism. *See* Physics
Vitruvius, 29
Voltaire, François de, 215
Von Neumann, John, 194n4
Vygotsky, L. S., 118, 150
- Wallace, Russel, 156
Wall Street crash, 78
Washburn, S. L., 125, 126, 136
- Waterman, T. H., 107
Watson, James D., 163
Watson, John, 26
Weir, R. H., 149
Wells, H. G., 30
Wenner, A. M., 107
Wernicke, Carl, 134
Wesley, John, 216
Whitehead, Alfred North, and *Principia Mathematica*, 65, 74–75
Whittaker, Edmund, 55, 227
Wiesel, T. N., 140
Wigner, Eugene P., 175–176, 179–181, 182, 183, 194n4
Wilberforce, Bishop Samuel, 21, 248
Wilcox, Ella Wheeler, 7, 28
Wilkins, John, *The Discovery of a New World*, 30
Wilks, Y.: quoted, 140
William of Occam. *See* Occam, William of
Williams, Donald, 55
Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 84, 206, 207
 The Blue and Brown Books, 69
 Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus, 74, 76, 78
Wordsworth, William, 68, 69, 70
 quoted, 130
Wren, Sir Christopher, 4
- Yeats, W. B., *Byzantium* (quoted), 22
York, Archbishop of, 249
Young, Thomas, 8, 12
Yukawa, Hideki, 53
- Zhinkin, N. I., 120, 122, 143