

Index

- Acupuncture, 262
Africa, in Korean maps, 282, 283, 284
Agriculture, 4, 11, 157
and meteorology, 107, 109, 111, 120, 122–123
Alchemical preparations, 264, 265.
See also Elixirs of immortality
Alchemy, 256, 258, 260, 261–262, 263, 264–265
Alcohol, 261, 278
Aleni, Giulio, 304, 305
Alexandria, 282
Alloys, 182, 245, 247–252, 253
American continent, 305
Amethyst, 138
An Ch'ō-in (armillary clockmaker, 1760), 72
An Chung-t'ae (armillary clockmaker, maker, 1704), 71
An Hyǒn (governor of Kyǒngsang Province, 1550), 215
An Kuk-pin (astronomer, 1742), 29, 85, 88
An Myǒng-sǒl (translator, 1745), 85
An t'ien (cosmographical theory), 12
An t'ien lun, 12
Ancestor worship, 261
Anemoscope (*p'unggijuk*), 123
Angle measurement instrument. *See Yangdoŭi*
Antimony, 256
Antimony oxide, 256
Aoyama Sadao, 282, 284
Arabia, 305
Arabic astronomy, 18, 49, 82, 94
Arabic calendars, 80
Arabic cartography, 277, 282, 286
Arabic clepsydras and astronomical clocks, 58, 62, 71
Arabic drugs, 259
Arabic mechanical toys, 162
Arabic medicine, 261
Arabic merchants, 255, 278
Arabic numerals, 51
Archimedes, 148
Archimedean screw, 156
Architecture, 4, 9
Arima Seiho, 192, 202
Aristotelian-Ptolemaic cosmology, 18
Armaments, government control of, 184, 190
Armillary clocks. *See Clocks*
Armillary spheres, 12, 16–17, 19, 21, 33, 35, 38, 41, 61–62, 73
of the Sejong era, 65–68
in Song I-yǒng's clock, 70
Armored car, 188, 198
Arms and armor, 239, 241, 243
Arrows, 187
flaming, 186
tube-launched, 185
Arsenic, 253, 256–257
Arsenic oxide, 256
Arsenic powder, 254
Arsenic stone, 254, 256
Artificial channels, 162
Artillery and artillerymen, 191, 199, 202
Artisans, 179, 253, 254. *See also* Craftsmen
Koryǒ, 3, 252
of Silla, 2
Ash, and gunpowder making, 271, 272
Ash-blowing refining methods, 246n.36
Astrolabe, 73
Astrology, 11, 78, 96, 98, 100, 105, 108
Astronomical books, printing of, 181
Astronomical calculations, 74–75, 95, 96
Astronomical clocks. *See Clocks*
Astronomical instruments, 15, 37, 38, 39–40, 46–47, 66–67, 68, 72–77
Astronomical observations, 2, 11, 24
methods of, 95
officials in charge of, 37, 104–105
rotation system of, 106
Astronomical observatories, 33–42
in Japan, 24, 36
and mapmaking, 293
open-dome type, 33, 35
private, 41–42
Astronomical records, 93–98
reliability of, 97
Astronomy and astronomers, 4, 7, 11–106, 273, 298, 307
decline of, 83
government organization of, 106
Western. *See* Western astronomy
Atmospheric measurements, 126
Atmospheric moisture, 122
Augury. *See* Divination
Aurorae, 127–128

- Automata, 161–162
 Automatic time signal devices, 58,
 60, 62, 63, 70
 Azimuth, 50n.83, 73
- Bamboo, and papermaking, 269
 Bamboo measures, 132
 Barges. *See* Cargo barges
 Barometer, 126–127
 Barometric measurements, 126
 Battlements, 228
 Battleships. *See* Warships
 Bear gall, 260
 Beeswax, 176, 179, 181–182
 Bells
 in automatic clepsydra, 56, 58, 59,
 61–62
 bronze, 174, 238, 251
 Buddhist, 2, 189
 casting of, 248, 251
 paktong, 253
 in the Posingak, 63–64
 to tell the hours at night, 92–93
 Belts with pendants, 138
 Benzoin, 260
 Big Dipper, 144
 Blacksmiths, 241
 Blast furnace, 174
 Board of Rites, 289
 Board of Taxation, 108, 109, 110,
 111, 136, 244
 Board of Works (Kongjo), 132, 134
 Boats, of animal skin, 148
 Book of Changes, 145
 Books, and printing technology, 176,
 182
 Borneo camphor, 260
 Bow, rocket-launching, 192
 Brahe, Tycho, 17–18, 29
 Brass, 248–249, 251, 252, 253, 254
 Brassware, 153, 252
 Braziers, 141
 Bridges
 arched (*honggyo*), 228, 229, 230
 girder (*hyōnggyo*), 228, 230
 pontoon (*chugyo*), 228, 230
 Bronze, 1, 193, 236, 248–249, 251
 addition of zinc to, 250, 251
 chemical analysis of, 249
 classification of, 248–249
 copper-tin, 251–252
 demand for, 240
 printing type, 252
 Bronze age, 233
 Bronze casting, 174
 Bronze coins, 174
 Bronze daggers, 233, 249, 250
 Bronze mirrors, 25, 233, 238, 239, 250
 Chinese, 249
 Bronze standard measures, 134, 136
 Bronze trays, used in casting tech-
 nique, 173, 176, 181
 Bronze wares, 250, 252
 Buckets, 157, 158
 Buddhism, 168, 169, 170, 257–258,
 259, 279, 281, 285
 Buddhist art, 221, 223–224, 226,
 237–238
 Buddhist cave temple, 2
 Buddhist images, 237, 244–245
 gilt bronze, 254
 gold-plated, 237–238
 Buddhist scriptures, 3, 169, 173, 266
 Buddhist temples, 64–65, 189
 Building, and *p'ungsu* theory, 279,
 280
 Building materials, 227
 Building repair projects, 227–228
 Building technology, 226–228
 Bullets, 188, 191
 Buoyancy, 148
 Bureau of Astronomy, 4, 26, 28, 32,
 37, 38, 41, 56, 67, 82, 85, 95, 98,
 105, 107, 145, 147, 163, 298, 299,
 303
 officials, 105–106
 and rainfall measurement, 110, 111,
 112, 115, 117, 118
 Bureau of Divination, 105
 Bureau of the Grand Astrologer, 105
 Bureau of Military Training, 195
 Bureau of State Records, 289
 Bureau of Weaponry, 187, 193
 Burning-lens, 77, 137
- Calendars
 Arabic, 80
 Ch'iryo, 78
 Ch'ōnse (Thousand-year), 85, 86
 Hsuan-ming, 78, 79, 80
 Kyonhaeng, 78
 Lin-te, 78
 Manse (Ten-thousand-year), 86
 in native Korean alphabet, 82, 83

- Calendars (*continued*)
 Paekchung, 85
 Shih-hsien, 18, 60, 63, 68, 83, 84, 85,
 86, 95–96, 114
 Sinch'an, 78
 Sipch'ōng, 78
Susi (Shou-shih li), 37, 78–79, 80,
 81, 87
 Ta-t'ung, 79, 81, 82, 83
 T'aeil, 78
 Tun'gap, 78
 Western, 86
 Yuan-chia, 78
 Calendrical science, 2, 11, 15, 17, 45,
 56, 77–86, 94, 105
 Calomel, 255
 Camphor, 260
 Cannon, 189, 191–192, 193, 195, 198–
 199
 cast with pig iron, 193
 ch'ōnja type, 191, 193
 “great commander,” 187, 191, 201
 mobile, 202
 on warships, 218
 Western, 205, 206
 Cannonballs, 201
 Canoes, 148, 207
 Canton, 56
 Cardinal points, 35
 Cargo barge, 210–211, 214, 215
 Cartography. *See* Maps
 Carts, 150
 Cassini, J. D., 84
 Cast iron, 242
 Casting techniques, 237, 249, 251.
 See also Typecasting
 Castles, 226–228, 230
 Catalan map, 284
 Cave temples, 1, 2
 Celadon ceramics. *See* Ceramics
 Celestial globes, 28, 38, 41–42, 50,
 66–67
 Celestial planispheres. *See* Star maps
 Celestial spheres, theory of, 18
 Ceramics, 4, 9, 152–153
 bronze age, 233
 celadon, 3, 7
 comb, 149
 “gray,” 1
 Japanese, 152
 Sung, 3
 tiles, 169
 “Chaeigo,” 101
Chagyōngnu. *See* Clepsydras, with
 automatic time-signal apparatus
Chamgok p'iltam, 163
 Chamun arsenal, 188
 Chang Chung-ching (medical writer),
 260
 Chang Heng (Chinese astronomer
 and mathematician, c. A.D. 100), 12,
 14, 15, 61, 67
 Chang Ssu-hsun (Sung astronomer),
 62
 Chang Yǒng-sil (designer of the
 chagyōngnu, Sejong era), 46, 57,
 59, 60, 62, 66, 71, 180
 Changch'ung Park, Seoul, 119, 120
 Changdök Palace
 armillary clock, 71
 astronomical observatory in, 40
 clepsydras, 59, 60
 Kǔmch'ōn bridge in, 230
 rain gauge, 115, 118, 119
 wind gauge stand, 123
 Ch'anggyōng Palace
 astronomical observatory, 40
 bronze armillary sphere, 72
 Okch'ōn bridge at, 230
 Ch'anggyōngwǒn zoological garden,
 40
Ch'angsōn. *See* “Spear vessel”
Ch'angwǒn, 253
Ch'ao-hsien fu, 241, 248
Chao-hsien t'u (Map of Korea), 274–
 275
 Charts
 astral. *See* Star maps
 navigational. *See* Navigational charts
Chega yōksangjip, 13
 Chejōng Pavilion, armillary clock, 71
 Cheju Island, 104, 287, 293, 294, 308
 Ch'en Cho (Chinese astronomer, A.D.
 310), 22n.30, 24, 31
Cheng ho ching shih cheng lei pei
 yung pen-ts'ao, 261
Ch'i ch'i t'u shuo, 159
Chi-ho yuan-pen, 310n.88
 Chi Sin-wǒn (astronomer), 26
Chibong yusōl, 263, 264
 “Chido yusōl,” 310–311
Ch'ien chin fang, 258, 262
Ch'ien Han shu, 297
Chien p'ing i shuo, 50
Chigu chōndo, 305
Chigu chōnhudo, 304

- Chigu chōnyo*, 86, 315
Chih fang wai chi, 304, 305
Ch'ih tao nan pei tsung hsing t'u, 28
 Chikashige Masumi, 249
 Ch'ilbo bridge, 229
 Ch'ilchi sword, 1n.1
Ch'ilchōng paekchung, 85
Ch'ilchōng sech'o, 85–86
Ch'ilchōngsan, 80, 82
 Chin China, 150, 202
 Chin Li (1393), 132
Chin shu, 15, 31, 61.
 Chin Tartars, 174
 China. *See also* under names of Chinese dynasties
 Korea's relationship with, 185
 maps of, 277
 visits of Korean astronomers to, 83–84, 85
 Chindo Island battle, 186
 Chindōk, Queen (r. 647 A.D.), 148
 Chinese geographical works, 277
 Chinese medicine, influence on Korean medicine, 259–260, 261
 Chinese merchants, 255
 Chinese papermaking, 267, 268
 Chinese saltpeter manufacture, 272
 Ch'ing China, 5, 6, 68, 77, 83, 84, 114, 206
Ch'ing Chün (monk and cartographer, 1329–1392), 282
Ch'ing yundo, 147
Chingbirok, 202, 205
 Chinhan, 236
 Chinhung, King (540–575), 257
 Chinp'o battle, 186
Chiri soewang geomantic theory, 279
Ch'iryo calendar, 78
 Chiso. *See* Office of Papermaking
Chiu T'ang shu, 137, 273
Ch'iung t'ien (vast heaven) theory, 12
 Chōdoku temple, 288
 Ch'oe Ch'i-wǒn (Taoist), 258
 Ch'oe Hac-san (Supervisor of the Bureau of Weaponry, 1409), 187, 188, 269
 Ch'oe Han-gi (astronomer and geographer, 1803–1879), 86, 303, 315
 Ch'oe Mu-sǒn (c. 1375), 186, 187, 269
 Ch'oe Pu, 157
 Ch'oe Sang-su, 148–149
 Ch'oe Se-jóng (court official, 1534), 59
 Ch'oe Sǒng-ji (astronomer, c. 1280), 79
 Ch'oe Yu-ji (armillary clockmaker, 1657), 68
 Ch'oe Yung (astronomer), 26
Chōji (the official gazette), 117
 Chojiso. *See* Paper Manufactory
 Chōlla province, 190, 191, 230, 241, 290, 295
 Chōlla Yanggwang Province, 124
Ch'omasōn (utility vessel), 210
Ch'ōmsōngdae observatory, 1–2, 15, 33, 35–36, 97
 Chōn Ik-kyōng (1502), 157
 Chōn Un-sang (ship designer, 1740), 220
 Chōn Yun-gwǒn (astronomer), 26
Ch'ōnbyōn tǔngnok, 98
 Chōnch'ón River, 191
Chōnch'ón-gyo, 228, 229
Chōng Chi-gōm (courtier of King Chōngjo), 119
Chōng Ch'o (astronomer, 1437), 46, 66, 67, 80
Chōng Ch'ók (scientist, 1434), 180, 294, 295, 306, 307, 309
Chōng Ch'ól-cho (cartographer), 310
Chōng Hǔm-ji (scholar, 1442), 80
Chōng In-ji (astronomer, 1433), 66, 67, 80, 309
Chōng Sang-gi (scholar, 1687–1752), 307–309, 310
Chōng Tu-wǒn (astronomer, fl. 1631), 17, 77, 162, 163, 304
Chōng Yag-yong (1762–1836), 158–159, 298
Chōng Yǒng-t'aek (1908), 86
Ch'ongdo, 308
Ch'ōnggudo, 309–310, 313, 314
Ch'ōnggyeč'ón stream, 110–111, 114, 120
 Chōngjo, King, 11, 85, 91, 117–119
Chōngjo sillok, 118, 126, 230
 Chōngjong, King (r. 1036–1046), 170
Ch'ongt'ong tǔngnok, 193, 195, 270
Ch'ōngun (Dark Cloud) bridge, 229
Ch'ōnha ch'ongdo, 284, 285
Ch'ōnha yǒjido, 284
Ch'ōnhado, 285
Chōnhamsa. *See* Office of Shipbuilding
Ch'ōnhüng Temple, bronze bell of, 238

- Ch'ǒnju, latitude of, 104
Ch'ǒnmin (social class), 5n.4
Ch'ǒnsang yǒlch'a punyajido, 12, 26, 114
Ch'ǒnse (Thousand-year), calendar, 85, 86
 Chopsticks, 248
Choryegich'ǒk (measure of length), 134
Chōsen igakushi oyobi sitsubyōshi, 9
Chōsen kagakushi, 8
Chosǒn chǒndo, 314
Chosǒn sach'al saryo, 169n.71
 Chou era, astronomy, 13
Chou hou pei chi fang, 257
 Chou Kung Ts'e Ying T'ai (Chou Kung's Tower for the Measurement of the Sun's Shadow), 36
Chou pi book, 12, 15
 Chu Mu. 277
 Chu Ssu-pen (fourteenth-century cartographer), 274, 282, 283
Chuch'ǒk (measure of length), 131, 132, 134, 135, 136
Chuch'ǒn (cosmological theory), 15, 16
Chuch'ǒn tosǒl, 16
Chugyo chǒlmok, 230
Chuhae suyong, 42
Chujabal, 176
 Chujaso (Office of Typefounding), 184
Ch'ungh'ugwan. *See* Bureau of State Records
Ch'ung-chen li shu, 17
Chungbo munhǒn pigo, 31, 63, 69, 71, 84, 91, 92, 94, 100
Chǔngbo sallim kyōngje, 120
 Ch'ungch'ǒng Province, 125, 190, 290, 295, 308
Chungin (social class), 5n.4
 Chungjong, King, 63, 199, 244
Chungjong sillok, 113, 127
 Ch'ungsǒn, Crown Prince, 79
 Ch'ungsǒn, King (r. 1309–1313), 79, 131
Chungsǒng-gi, 26
Chungsu Ta Ming li, 82
Chungsu taemyōngyǒk chǒngmyo ilsik wǒlsik karyōng, 82
Chwasuyōng (first commander's flagship), 218
 Cinnabar, 254, 255, 260, 263
 Civil engineering, 221
 Civil service examinations, 259
 Class system, 5
 Clepsydra Board. *See* Nugakchǒn
 Clepsydras, 37, 68, 88
 with automatic time-signal apparatus, 57–60
 first reference to, in Korea, 52
 inflow type, 53
 jade, 60–62
 Japanese, 53
 night (*kyōngnu*), 56
 officials in charge of, 56
 portable, 64, 148
 terms for, 52
 of the late Yi dynasty, 62–64
 Clock manufacturing, 163
 Clocks
 armillary, 67, 68–72
 astronomical, 16, 19, 60, 62, 67, 72, 114, 163, 166
 waterwheel driven, 67, 68–69, 70
 with lead weights, 70, 72
 incense, 64–65
 pendulum, 70, 166
 mechanical, 41
 public, 47
 striking, 162–166
 Su Sung's, 67, 70
 water clocks. *See* Clepsydras
 Western striking, 69, 70
 Cloth measure, 113, 117, 131, 135, 136
 Clothing material, 149
 Clouds, 127, 129
 and weather forecasting, 120, 121, 122
 Coastal freighters, 211
 Coins
 bronze, 174
 casting of, 240, 248
 iron, 239
 minting of, 174
 silver, 239
 “Cold iron” (elixir), 265
 Cold-storage boat, 144
 Comb ceramics. *See* Ceramics
 Comets, 35, 96–97, 98, 100
 Community, preconditions for the formation of, 300
 Compass, 48, 49, 50, 145–147
 geomantic (*yundo*), 147
 portable, 147
 Confucian philosophy, 5, 281

- Constellations. *See Stars*
- Coordinates, plotting of, 50
- Copernicus, 20
- Copper, 239, 241, 248, 252, 253
color of, 253
demand for, 240
poisonous vapor of, 253
refining, 240, 241, 247
shortage of, 189, 193
smelting, 189, 193, 199
- Copper alloys, 182, 248–252, 253
- Copper crystal, 260
- Copper mines. *See Mining*
- Copper seals, 168–169
- Corrosive sublimate, 255
- Cosmology
Aristotelian-Ptolemaic, 18
of ancient China, 12–13
Tychonic, 17–18
Western, 86
- “Cow bezoar” (bovine bilestones), 259, 260
- Craftsmen, 4–5, 241, 247. *See also*
Artisans
papermaking, 267
- Cranes, 158–160
- Crossbow, 189
- Crossbow battery, 228
- Crowns, of gold, 237
- Crystals, 138, 139
- Cupellation, 245
- “Curved jewels,” 152–153
- Daggers, 233, 249, 250
- Darani* scripture, 167, 168, 169
- Day and night, divisions of, 87–88
- Daylight time, 50n.83
- Deer antler (drug), 260, 263
- Diamond Mountains, 95
- Diaz, Emmanuel, 17
- Dietary regimens, 265
- Dikes, 157
- Directorate of Gunpowder Manufacturing, 188
- Disasters, prediction of. *See Omens*
- Divination, 107–108, 273, 279
- Diviner’s board, 144–145
- Dōan (Japanese monk and cartographer, 1453), 288
- Double-cylinder force pump. *See*
Pumps
- Double-hour system, 50–51, 87
- Drought, 108, 109, 111, 118, 154, 157, 158
- Drugs, 260, 261, 278
animal, 260, 261, 262
gold in, 257, 259
herbal, 259, 260, 261, 262
immortality. *See Elixir of immortality*
- manufacturing techniques, 260
- mercury compounds in, 255
- mineral, 259, 260, 261, 262
for sexual intercourse, 259
- silver in, 259
- Drum and gong, hours told by, 93
- Dynamics, 148–149
- Earrings, of gold, 237
- Earth
as center of the universe, 21
sphericity of, 18–19, 20–21
annual revolution of, 20–21
rotation of, 18–19, 20–21
- Earth model, in armillary sphere, 70
- Earthen jars, used in making rafts, 148, 207
- Earthquakes, 125–126
- Eclipses, 21, 29, 41, 80, 82, 84, 86, 93–96
punishment for failure to predict, 94, 95
records of, 93–94, 95, 96
- Ecliptic, 14, 16, 26, 86
- Eighty Thousand Scriptures, 169n.71, 170
- Ecclesiastes, 260
- Elixirs of immortality, 257, 258, 262, 263–264
- Elliptic motion, theory of, 85
- Empiricism, 122
and craftsmen, 4–5
- Engineering. *See Civil engineering*
- Ephemerides, 78
- Epicycles, theory of, 82
- Epilepsy, 263
- Equator, 14, 16, 26, 86
- Equatorial torquetum. *See Kanūi*
- Equinoxes, 15–16, 35, 88, 92
- Escapements
pendulum, 70, 166
verge and foliot, 166
- Europe
astronomical observations in, 97
cartography, 284, 286

- European culture. *See* Western culture
- European science. *See* Western science
- Europeans, interest in Korean culture, 8
- Excavations, 250–251, 266
- Explosive powder, 206. *See also* Gunpowder
- Explosives, 185–186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 193
- Fa chieh an li t'u*, 286
- Fan, 150, 152
- Fang I-chih (Chinese scholar), 140
- Fang yü chi yao*, 313
- Fang yü sheng lan*, 277, 291, 292
- Farmers, 241, 266
- Farming
- and irrigation, 154, 157, 158
 - and rainfall, 107, 113, 120
 - and wind, 123
- Farming implements, 241
- Feringi calivers, 201, 205
- Fire making, by lenses, 138
- “Fire pearl” (*hwaju*), 136–137
- “Fire vehicle” (*hwach'a*), 188, 198–199
- Firearms, 184–186
- casting of, 239, 240
 - early Yi Dynasty, 187–193
 - heavy, 191, 199, 201–202
 - kinds of, 187
 - names of, 190–191, 195, 198, 201
 - portable types, 191, 199–200, 206
 - transformed from defensive to defensive use, 188
- Firecrackers, 187, 190
- Fireplaces, 141
- Firing practice, 190, 191
- Firing range, 189, 193, 195
- Fishing vessels, 211, 212
- Five Elements, 16
- Five Planets, 96, 126
- Flagship (*t'ongjeyöng*), 216
- Flamsteed, J., 84
- Floating gourds. *See* Gourds
- Floats, 148
- Floor furnace refining method, 247
- Floor heating, 140–141
- Fog, 107, 121, 127, 128, 129
- Föhn phenomenon, 123
- Folding fan, 150, 152
- Folk tales, 263, 265
- Food storage, 142, 143
- Foreign relations, of the Yi Dynasty, 185
- Fortnightly periods, 88–92
- Fortune telling, 144–145
- Four Elements theory, 86
- Frost, 107, 121, 127, 128, 129
- Furnaces, for metal refining, 246, 247, 253
- Fuses, of explosive shells, 202
- Gearing, applied to mills, 156
- Geography, 4, 86, 105, 106, 273–315
- based on *p'ungsü* theory, 278–280, 290
- Geoheliocentric cosmology, 17–18
- Geomancy, 105, 145, 147, 278–280, 298, 300, 301
- and political events, 280
- Geometric design, 223
- Gilding, 254
- Ginseng, 259, 263
- Glass, 138, 139
- Glue
- as drug, 260
 - and gunpowder making, 271
- Gnomon, 38, 45, 50
- Gnomon shadow observations, 15, 35
- Gobi desert, 282
- Gold, 236, 237, 238–239
- classification of, 245
 - in medicines, 257, 259
 - mining. *See* Mining
 - refining of, 245
 - as tribute, 240, 241, 243
- Gold amalgam, 254
- Gold leaf, 237, 245
- Gourds, 207
- Government monopoly, and mining, 243
- Graduated scale, 38, 45
- Grain, husking or polishing of, 156
- Grass, and papermaking, 269
- “Great commander” cannon. *See* Cannon
- Greek sundials, 49
- Grenades, 192
- Grinding mills, 154
- Gun barrels, 188
- Gunpowder, 186, 188, 192, 269–272
- Guns. *See* Cannon
- Gutenberg, Johann, 180
- Gyōki zu*, 288

- Gypsum, 260
- Ha Yǒn (governor of Kyōngsang Province, 1425), 289
- Haedong cheguk ch'ongdo*, 287, 288
- Haedong chegukki*, 285, 286–288
- Haedong ijōk*, 264
- Haedong yōksa*, 298
- Haegolsōn* (seabird, war vessel), 220
- Haein temple, 170
- Haeju, latitude of, 104
- Haejwa chōndo*, 314
- Hai-kuo t'u chih*, 305
- Hail, 128
- Halla, Mt., 104, 293
- Haloes, 100–101, 108, 120, 121, 125, 126
- Hamgil province, 290, 294
- Hamgyōng province, 239, 243, 296, 307, 308
- Hamhung, latitude of, 104
- Han Ch'i-yun (geographer), 298
- Han China, 1, 42, 45, 130, 152, 233
astronomy, 14
clepsydras, 53
mirrors, 239
pumps, 156
- Han Pack-kyōm (1552–1615), 129, 297
- Han River, 110, 114, 144, 213
- Han shu*, 31
- Han Wi-haeng (astronomer, 1062), 78
- Handlooms, 150
- Han'guh kwahak kisulsa*, 9
- Han'guh ūihak munhwa taeyōnp'yō*, 9
- Han'guh ūihak palchōne taehan kumi mit sōnambang ūihakūi yōnghyang*, 9
- Han'guh ūihaksa*, 9
- Hansōng. *See* Seoul
- Harmonics, 15
- Heat, application and preservation of, 140–141
- Heat-preserving bottle, 141
- Hech'o (Silla monk and traveler), 274
- Hellenistic Orient, 137
- Hemp, 149
paper, 266, 267
- Hideyoshi invasion, 4, 40, 47, 49, 60, 64, 68, 83, 113, 114, 153, 198, 219, 243, 244, 285, 299
- Ho Ch'eng-t'ien (astronomer, Liu Sung era), 15
- Hō Chu (1393), 132
- Hō Chun (physician, sixteenth century), 262, 263, 264
- Hō Wōn (Court Astronomer, 1705), 84, 163
- Hodometer carriage, 294
- Hojo. *See* Board of Taxation
- Honam, 123
- Honch'ōn chōndo*, 29
- Hong Ch'ō-yun (astronomer, 1657), 68
- Hong I-sōp, 8
- Hong Man-sōn, 120
- Hong Tae-yong (astronomer, 1731–1783), 18, 20, 21, 41–42, 72
- Hong Yang-han (cartographer, 1757), 307
- Hongi Island, 308
- Hongnungwan. *See* Office of Special Counselors
- Hongnungwan map, 284, 285
- Hongnungwan, armillary clock in, 67
- Honil kangni yōktae kuktojido*, 282, 283–284, 293
- Homyōji Temple, 285
- Honshū, 285
- Horse dung, and making of saltpeter, 270
- Hōryūji Temple, Nara, 239
- Hōsō, 123
- Hot floor system. *See* Floor heating system
- Hot springs, 125
- Hou Han shu*, 61, 297
- Hours, system of, 86–93
- Hsi-yang hsin-fa li shu*, 17, 18
- Hsi Yun-hsing (Yuan astronomer), 56
- Hsin i hsiang fa yao*, 62
- Hsin t'ien* (diurnal revolution) theory, 12
- Hsing t'u* (star map), 31
- Hsü Ching (emissary to Korea, 1123), 209
- Hsü Kuang-chi (fl. 1631 to 1634), 17
- Hsü Mou-te. *See* Pereira, Andrew
- Hsuan-chuang (602–664), 277
- Hsuan-ho feng shih Kao-li t'u ching*, 209
- Hsuan-ming calendar, 78, 79, 80
- Hsüan yeh* (cosmographical theory), 12
- Huang-ti chen ching*, 260
- Huang-ti nei ching*, 260–263

- Huang t'ing ching*, 264
 Hŭksan island, 308
Hullyǒntogam. *See* Bureau of Military Training
Hǔmgyǒnggak-ki, 60
Hun i, 67
Hun kai t'ung hsien i shuo, 50
Hun t'ien (celestial sphere) theory, 12–15, 16, 18
Hun t'ien i, 14
 Hǔngwang Temple, golden tower of, 238
 Hunter, D., 268
 Huyghens, C., 166
Hwach'a. *See* "Fire vehicle"
 Hwahongmun (Suwŏn castle arched gate), 230
 Hwang Su-sin, 295
 Hwang Yōp (cartographer), 310
 Hwang Yun-gil (emissary to Japan, 1589), 205, 206
Hwangdo ch'ong-sǒngdo, 31
Hwangdo nambuk yang-ch'ong-sǒngdo, 29, 31
Hwangguk ch'ip'yǒngdo, 295
 Hwanghae province, 190, 241, 243, 251, 290, 294
Hwangjonch'ǒk (measure of length), 134, 135
Hwangjonggwan (pitchpipe), 132
 Hwangyong Temple, 36, 130, 136
Hwanyǒngjì, 315
Hwasǒng sǒngyǒk ūigwe, 159, 160, 228
 Hwat'ong Togam (Office of Explosives Handling), 186
Hwayak Kamjoch'ǒng. *See* Directorate of Gunpowder Manufacturing
Hyangyak chesaeng chipsǒngbang, 261
Hyangyak chipsǒngbang, 261
Hyangyak kugüppang, 260
Hyangyak ponch'o, 261
 Hydraulic trip-hammers, 152
 Hyejǒng Bridge, sundials on, 47
 Hyojong, King (r. 1650–1659), 18, 63, 68, 96, 114, 158
 Hyǒnjong, King (eleventh century), 169
 Hyǒnjong, King (r. 1664), 19, 47, 71
Hyǒnjong sillok, 163
 "Hyǒngpǒpjí." *See* *Koryǒsa* "Hyǒng-pǒpjí"
- I hsiang chih*, 31, 32
I-hsueh ju-men, 269–270
 Ice, 121, 142–144
 Ice-storage houses, 142–144
 Iceboxes, 144
 Iki island, 282, 287
Ilbon pon'gukto, 287
Ilsǒng chǒngsīūi (instrument for determining time by sun and stars), 73
Ilsǒngnok (Daily records for royal introspection), 117
 Im Sa-hong (1499), 297
 Images. *See* Buddhist images
 Imamura Tomo, 209
 Immortality, 257, 258, 263–265
 drugs. *See* Elixirs of immortality
 Immortals. *See* Taoist immortals
 Imnyugak (Waterside Pavilion), 130
 Incense, 278
 Incense burners, 238, 239
 Incense clocks. *See* Clocks
 Incense sticks, 64–65
 Inch'ǒn Meteorological Station, 98, 119
 India, 137, 274, 275, 305
 medicine, 259
 papermaking, 269
 Indicator rods (clepsydra), 88, 91
 Indochina, 282
 Injo, King (r. c. 1631), 17, 114
Injo sillok, 113, 114, 162
 Ink, 173–174, 181
 Ink sticks, 173, 174
 Inlay technique, 3
 Innovation, lack of societal pressures for, 5
 Iron Age, 149, 236
 Iron balls, as missiles, 186, 191
 Japanese, 233
 Iron casting, 192–193
 Iron coins, 239
 Iron metallurgy, 1, 233, 236, 242
 Iron mining. *See* Mining
 Iron nails, in shipbuilding, 212–213
 Iron plate, for use in shipbuilding, 219–220
 Iron powder, 260
 Iron resources, 237, 239
 Iron smelting, 193
 Ironclad ships, 220
 Irrigation, 107, 154, 157
 Ise, Japan, 255

- Isinhō*, 258
Islamic. *See Arabic*
 Isonokami Shrine. Tenri, 236
- Jackwork, 61, 62
 Jade, 153
Jade clepsydra. *See Clepsydras*
 Jamal al-Din, 282
 Japan, 139, 149, 150, 153, 186, 192, 193, 199, 237, 241, 255, 273–274, 286, 287–288, 305
 astronomical observatories, 24, 36, 97
 bridges, 228
 calendrical science, 78
 casting techniques, 237
 clepsydras, 53
 clocks, 65, 162, 166
 defeat of, 8
 firearms, 200, 205, 206
 imports and exports, 236, 244
 invasions and attacks from, 4, 41, 114, 136, 162, 182, 185, 187, 191, 200, 202, 206, 208, 216, 220
 iron culture of, 233
 maps, 282, 283, 284, 285, 288, 305
 medicine, 259
 papermaking, 267, 268
 pottery, 152
 printing, 169, 173
 pumps, 156–157
 shipbuilding, 208, 212, 213, 219–220
 trade, 208
 weights and measures, 130
 Japanese merchants, 255
 Japanese pirates, 190, 211, 216, 286
 Jen Ch'ao (cartographer, 1607), 286
 Jeon Sang-woon, 9
 Jesuits, 17–18, 19, 21, 86, 114, 159
 Junks, 208, 218
 Jupiter (planet), 21, 29
 Jürchen barbarians, 192, 193, 208, 209, 215
 Jürchen technicians, 242
- Kabin printing type. *See Printing types*
 Kaesōng. *See Songdo*
 Kaesōng castle. *See Songak castle*
 Kage Island, 308
- Kai t'ien* (round-heaven, square-earth theory), 12–14, 16, 24, 33
 Kakchō tomb, 23
 “Kaksón tobon,” 221
 Kang Hi-an, 295
 Kang Hi-maeng (meteorologist, 1424–1483), 122, 123, 292
 Kang I-jung (astronomical clockmaker, fl. 1809–1830), 72
 Kang I-o (astronomical clockmaker, fl. 1809–1830), 72
 Kang Kōn (sundial maker, nineteenth century), 48
 Kang Po (writer, 1343), 79
 Kang Yun (sundial maker, nineteenth century), 48, 50
Kanggego (A study on the frontier), 298
 Kanghwa Island, 41, 95, 104, 170, 175, 230, 293
 Kangwön province, 190, 290
Kangyōkka (Studies in Korean geography), 298
Kanüi (equatorial torquetrum), 72–73
Kanüidae (equatorial torquetrum observation platform), 38–41, 72, 73
Kapchopōb (shipbuilding method), 213
 Katayama Ryūzō, 123
 Katō Kiyomasa, 285
 Katushiro Sueji, 291
 Kaya, Mt., 258
 Kemi type. *See Printing types*
 Keng-sang Ch'u (legendary Taoist), 263
 Kepler, J., 85
 Khitan invasions, 3, 169
Ki concept, 100
 Kickwheel, 153
 Kim Cha-su (astronomer), 26
 Kim Chi (maker of firearms, 1583), 200
 Kim Chi-nam (1654), 270–271
 Kim Chin-yō (artist), 304
 Kim Chōng (astronomer, 1062), 78
 Kim Chōng-ho (astronomer, 1834), 31, 304–305, 309–310, 313–314, 315
 Kim Chong-jik (1497), 293, 297
 Kim Chōng-üi (compass maker), 147

- Kim Chung-bo (1492), 255
 Kim Hu (astronomer), 26
 Kim Ik-ch'öng (printing technician), 179
 Kim Ing-nyöm (astrologer, 1622–1674), 98
 Kim Ka-gi (mid-ninth century), 258
 Kim Kam-bul (silver refiner, 1503), 243, 246
 Kim Käm-dong (silver refiner, 1503), 243, 246
 Kim Kye-t'ack (armillary clock repairer, 1777), 72
 Kim Mun-p'yo (astronomer), 15–16
 Kim Pin (astronomer, 1437), 46, 57–58, 59, 66, 180
 Kim Pu-sik (geographer, 1145), 52, 277
 Kim Sa-hyöng (cartographer, c. 1399), 282, 288
 Kim Sang-p'öm (astronomer, 1652), 68, 83
 Kim Sök-che (astronomer, 1437), 95
 Kim Söng-mun (astronomer, probably eighteenth century), 18, 19
 Kim Söng-su, 71
 Kim Söng-t'ack (astronomer, 1062), 78
 Kim Sun-go (shipbuilder, 1550), 215
 Kim T'ac-sö (astronomer, 1742), 29, 77, 85
 Kim Tae-söng (prime minister, 751), 223
 Kim Tam (scholar, 1442), 80, 82
 Kim T'oe (astronomer), 26
 Kim Ton (astronomer, 1437), 46, 58, 60, 62, 180
 Kim Töng-myöng (astronomer, 1218), 78
 Kim Tu-jong, 9
 Kim Yang-són, 304
 Kim Yöng (astronomer), 88
 Kim Yong-söp, 157
 Kim Yu (1467), 295
 Kim Yu-sin (General, 647 A.D.), 148
 Kim Yuk (astronomer, 1646), 17, 18, 68, 83, 163
 Kimhae area, 152
 Kimhae culture, 236
 Kimhae earthenware, 1
 Kites, 148–149
 Kiuje tüngnok, 113
Ko hsiang hsin shu, 73
 Ko Hung (alchemist, 283–343), 254, 257, 258
 Kodök Wangson (professor of calendrical science, 554), 24, 78
 Kögler, Ignatius (Jesuit astronomer), 29, 84, 85, 305
Kogok ("curved jewels"), 152–153
 Koguryö, 42, 45, 104, 152
 astronomical observatory, 36
 Buddhist image at, 237
 calendrical science, 78
 castles, 226
 Chinese Taoists in, 257
 comets and novas, 96
 eclipses, 93–94
 fall of, 22
 fog in, 128
 map of, 273
 paper, 266
 shipbuilding, 207–208
 star maps, 22–25, 26, 28
 tombs. *See* Tombs
 weights and measures, 130
 wind observations, 123
 Kojong, King, 94, 131
 Komatsu, 249
 Kongjo. *See* Board of Works
 Kongju, latitude of, 104
 Kongju Museum, 119
 Kongmin, King (1370), 79
 Kongna iron mine, 236
Könsang konyödo, 303–304
Könsangdo (star chart), 29
Konyö chöndo, 304
 Korea
 liberation, 98
 representation of, in maps, 305
 Korean-Japanese relations, 286, 288
 "Korean Studies of Natural Science"
 (Hong), 8
 Korean War, 1950–1953, 98, 304
 Koryö era, 7, 25, 53, 107, 126, 154
 armillary sphere, 66
 astronomy, 11, 13, 25, 94, 97
 calendars, 78–79
 copper alloys, 251, 252
 earthquakes, 125
 eclipses, 94
 firearms, 186
 folding fans, 150, 152
 government organization, 105
 heating systems, 141
 incense sticks, 65

- Koryǒ era (*continued*)
 maps, 274–278
 medicine, 259–261
 metal handicrafts, 238–239, 244–245
 mirrors, 138
 paper, 266
 printing, 169, 170, 173, 174
 pumps, 156
 rainfall measurement, 108
 shipbuilding, 208–211, 215
 technology, 2–3
 weights and measures, 131, 132
 wind observations, 123–124, 125
- Koryǒ, fall of, 280
- Koryǒ astronomical observatory, 36–37, 39
- Koryǒ Illyǒk*, 78
- Koryǒ Sasǒngyosǒ*, 78
- Koryǒ University, Seoul, 71
- Koryǒsa*, 7, 24, 53, 56, 94, 97, 100, 130–131, 154, 185, 187, 208, 238, 248, 253, 254, 277, 278, 295
- Koryǒsa* "Hyǒngpǒpjì," 131
- Koryǒsa* "Sikhwaji," 131
- Kuan Hsing T'ai (Star Observation Platform), 38, 52
- Kuan shu k'o lou t'u*, 64
- Kuang yü t'u*, 274–275, 283
- Kublai Khan, 78
- Kujin ch'ǒnch'uryǒngüi* (astronomical instrument), 77
- Kukcho ore sōrye*, 195
- Kukcho yǒksanggô*, 63
- Kǔmch'ǒn Bridge, 93, 230
- Kumisan temple, bronze incense burner at, 239
- Kǔmyang chamnok, 122
- K'un-lun, Mt., 285
- K'un yü ch'üan t'u*, 304
- K'un yü t'u shuo*, 305
- K'un yü wan kuo ch'üan t'u*, 301, 304
- Kǔnch'ogo, King, 236
- Kun'gigam. *See* Bureau of Weaponry
- Kungnae-sǒng, 226
- Kuo Shou-ching (Yuan astronomer), 47, 49, 52, 72, 73, 78, 83
- K'uo ti chih*, 274, 277
- Kusǒn*. *See* Turtle ship
- Kwahak kisulsa*, 10
- Kwallük (astronomer, 602), 24, 78
- Kwanch'ǒndae (Celestial Observation Platform), 39
- Kwanghwa-bang, 38, 40, 41
- Kwansanggam. *See* Bureau of Astronomy
- Kwansanggam ilgi*, 98
- Kwasǒn*. *See* "Spear vessel"
- Kwǒn Chin (geographical compiler, 1422), 289
- Kwǒn Chung-hwa (astronomer), 26
- Kwǒn Kǔn (astronomer, 1395), 12–13, 15, 22, 26, 176–177, 282
- Kyǒngbok Palace, 71
- archives, 98
- astronomical observatory in, 38, 39, 40–41
- clepsydras, 56, 58, 60, 62
- Kyǒnggi province, 123, 290, 295, 308
- Kyǒngguk taejǒn*, 105, 117, 134, 136, 144, 212
- Kyǒnghǔi Palace
- armillary clocks, 71
- astronomical observatory, 40
- rain gauge, 115, 118
- wind gauge stand, 123
- Kyǒngja printing type. *See* Printing types
- Kyǒngju
- aurora, 127
- ice storage system at, 144
- Kyǒngju Museum, 237
- Kyǒngju Ch'ǒmsǒngdae observatory. *See* Ch'ǒmsǒngdae observatory
- Kyǒngnu (night clepsydra). *See* Clepsydras
- Kyǒngo wǒllyǒk* (astronomical handbook), 82
- Kyǒngsang province, 190, 241, 253, 289, 290, 295
- Kyǒngsang-do chiriji*, 289
- Kyǒngsang-do sokch'an chiriji*, 291, 292
- Kyǒngsido (Marketing Control Office), 132
- Kyonhaeng calendar, 78
- Kyǒntangsǒn (China-bound vessels), 208
- Kyosik ch'ubopǒp*, 95
- Kyosik t'onggwé*, 82
- Kyosogwan (Office of Bibliography), 184
- Kyuhyǒng* (surveying instrument), 295–296
- Kyushū area (Japan), 153, 287
- Laborers, 227, 241, 243

- Lamp-black, 174
 Lamps, 139
 Lanterns, used for time measurement, 65
 Later Chou China, 248
 Later Han China, Korean emissaries to, 207–208
 Lathe, 153
 Latitude, 85, 86, 103–104
 Laufer, B., 137
 Lead, 243, 247, 249, 251, 255, 256
 Lead acetate, 256, 260
 Lead mining. *See* Mining
 Legends. *See* Folk tales
 Length measurements, 130, 131, 134
 Lenses, 137–139
 Lever, 152
Li chi, 138
 Li Chih-tsao (astronomer, fl. 1631–1634), 17, 50, 301
Li chi yüeh ling, 13
Li hsiang k'ao ch'eng, 84, 85
Li hsiang k'ao ch'eng hou pien, 85
 Li Shih-chen, 248
 Li Shun-féng, 24
 Li T'ai (T'ang geographer), 274
Li-tai ti-wang hun-i chiang-li t'u, 282
 Li T'ien-ching (Ming astronomer), 49
 Li Tse-min (cartographer), 282, 283
 Li Yuan, 186
Liang i hsuan lan t'u, 302–303
 Liang Ling-tsan (eighth-century astronomer), 62
 Liaotung, 233, 273, 282
 Lightning, 121, 127, 128
 Lime, 260
 Lin-te calendar, 78
 Ling, Emperor (Later Han), 13
 Litharge, 256
 Liu Chi, 79
 Lo Hung-hsien (Ming cartographer), 274, 283
 Lo-lang, 1, 42, 130, 152, 233, 236
 Lo-lang tombs, 144, 150
 Lodestone, 144, 145
 Log canoes. *See* Canoes
 Longevity, 258, 259, 264
 Lü Ts'ai (T'ang astronomer), 53
 Lunar mansions, 15, 23, 26. 50n.83
 Machine crossbow, 189
 Maeng Sa-söng (geographical compiler, 1422), 289
 "Magic mirror," 139–140
 Magnet, 144
 Magnetic needle, 145–146
 Magnetism, 144–147
 Magnetite, 260
 Magnifying glass, 139
 Maitreya, bronze statue of, 237
 Majon (later Sup'yo) Bridge. *See* Sup'yo Bridge
 Makino, and papermaking, 268
 Man and natural conditions, relationship between, 301
 Manbulsan. *See* Mechanical toys
 Manchu dynasty, 83
 Manchu invasions, 100, 114, 187, 299
 Mani, Mt., 41, 95, 104, 293
 Manse (Ten-thousand year) calendar, 86
 Map key, 310
 Map of the Three Kingdoms, 275
 Maps
 accuracy of, 294, 295, 296, 305, 307, 308, 313, 314
 Chinese, 280, 282, 283
 containing the two hemispheres, 304–305
 enlargement and reduction of, 310n.88
 Japanese. *See* Japan
 of Liaotung, 273
 provincial, 296
 by M. Ricci. *See* Ricci
 scale, 307–309, 313, 314
 showing outline of Korea, 274
 Sinocentric, 284, 301, 305
 watercolor, 273
 Western. *See* Western maps
 wheel, 284, 286
 wood-block, 284, 285, 314
 world, 282, 284–286, 288, 293, 301–305
 Marketing Control Office, 134–135
 Masts, 208–209
 Mathematical tables, 79
 Mathematics, 42, 67, 83
 Measures. *See* Weights and measures
 Mechanical clocks. *See* Clocks
 Mechanical toys, 161–162
 Medical jurisprudence, 257
 Medical schools, 259
 Medicine, 4, 257, 278
 as an academic discipline, 259, 261
 and Taoism, 257–259

- Medicine (*continued*)
 traditional, 256, 259, 260
- Medicines. *See* Drugs
- Mei Ku-ch'eng (astronomer, 1723),
 84, 85
- Mei Wen-ting (astronomer, 1633–
 1721), 74
- Mental training, 262, 263
- Merchants, 255, 278
- Mercury (mineral), 126, 254–255, 263,
 278
- Mercury amalgam, 237–238
- Meridian, 86
- Metallic fonts (printing), 183
- Metalworkers, 252, 253, 254
- Metalworking technology, 1, 2, 174,
 190, 252
 Chinese, 233
- Meteor showers, 101
- Meteorites, 101
- Meteorological observations, 37, 105
- Meteorology, 4, 7, 56, 106, 107
- Meteors, 96, 101
- Meteoric cycle, 16
- Metrology, 130
- Microscopes, 138, 139
- Miki Sakae, 9
- "Mile-counting drum carriage." *See*
 Hodometer carriage
- Milestones, 294
- Military technology, backwardness
 of, in Korea, 185
- Mills
 operated by gear trains, 156
 water, 153–155
 wheel-driven, 154–156
- Ming China, 17, 79, 82, 152, 162, 191,
 202, 211, 240
 emissary to, 185
 fall of, 100
- Ming map, 285
- Ming ships, 188
- Mining, and miners, 241
 copper, 189, 192–193, 241, 242, 244
 desuetude of, 241, 243
 gold, 239, 240, 241, 242
 iron, 236, 240, 241, 243
 lead, 240, 241, 243
 seasonal labor and, 241, 243
 silver, 239, 240, 241, 242, 244
 tax rate, 243
- Minium, 256, 260
- Minusinsk, 233
- Mirrors, 137–138, 139–140, 248, 252
 bronze, 25, 233, 238, 239, 249, 250
- Missionaries, 8
- Mist, and weather forecasting, 121
- Molds
 sand, 175
 sandstone, 233
 wax, 233, 237
 wooden, 169
- Mongol invasions, 3, 37, 170, 175
- Mongols, 131
- Moon, 22–23
 angular measures for, 50n.83
 motions of, 16, 21, 80, 82, 84, 86, 94
 sphericity of, 18, 20
 waxing and waning of, 29
 and weather forecasting, 121
- Mortars, 201
 wan'gu, 188–189, 190, 193
- Moslems, 278
- Mountains, depicted in maps, 280,
 311n.90, 313–314
- Movable metal type. *See* Printing
 type
- Moxibustion, 262
- Mu, King (602), 24
- Mugwort, and gunpowder making,
 271
- Mukden. *See* Shenyang
- Mulberry shrub, 266, 267–268
- Mulle (rotary machine), 149
- Multiple rocket launcher, 192
- Mun Kae (craftsman, 1566), 247
- Munhōn pigo, 127, 295, 313
- Munhōn pigo "Sangwigo," 18
- Munjong, King (r. 1047–1083), 37,
 110, 131, 171, 173, 198–199, 202,
 260
- Munjong sillok*, 198
- Munmu, King (r. 661–680), 169
- Munsu Temple, 33
- Munwōn yōnghwā, 182
- Murals. *See* Paintings
- Mushrooms, 65, 258
- Musk, 260
- Muskets, 200, 205–206
- Myōngjong period, 62, 199, 215
- Myōngjong sillok*, 126
- Myōngnamnu munjip*, 86
- Na Hung-yu (geographer, mid-fourteenth century), 275

- Na Kyōng-jōk (armillary clock maker, 1760), 72
- Na Tae-yong (shipbuilding expert, 1591), 216, 218, 220
- Naebinggo (Palace Ice Storage), 143
- Naegak (Royal Library), 98, 117
- Naep'yōn* (Inner Part). *See Ch'il-chōngsan*
- Naktong River, 233
- Nam Che (cartographer), 288
- Nam Kūp, 178
- Nam Pyōng-ch'ōl (eighteenth-century astronomer), 50, 65, 77
- Nam Pyōng-gil (astronomer, 1860), 31, 32, 86
- Nam Sang-gil (inventor, c. 1850), 74
- Namhansan-sōng, 228
- Namsan Hill, 41, 63
- Nangnang. *See Lo-lang*
- National Museum of Korea, 207, 237
- Naval warfare, 205, 215
- Navigational charts, 273, 297
- Needham, Joseph, 10, 162, 284
- New Bronze Age, 149
- Nickel, 252–253
- Night-watch system, 58, 63, 87–88
- Nihon shoki*, 236
- Nile River, 282
- Niwa temple, 288
- No Chung-ye (c. 1433), 261
- No Sa-sin (geographical compiler, 1481), 292–293
- No Ūl-chun (astronomer), 26
- Nongsugak Pavilion, 41
- Noria, 156
- North Pole, 13, 14, 16, 26
- Noryangjin ford, Seoul, 230
- Novas, 96, 97
- Nugak-paksa* (clepsydra professor), 53
- Nugakhchōn (Clepsydra Board), 52, 53, 104
- Nūngch'ōn, 295
- Nusu t'ongüi*, 88, 91
- O Yun-bu (astronomer), 24
- Observations
- astronomical. *See Astronomical observations*
 - and mapmaking, 293–294, 296
 - Och'ūngt'ap pagoda, Packche, 223
 - Oep'yōn*. *See Ch'ilchōngsan*
 - Office of Bibliography, 184
 - Office of Explosives Handling, 186
- Office of the Observatory, 105
- Office of Papermaking, 266
- Office of Royal Decrees, 293
- Office of Shipbuilding, 208, 213
- Office of Special Counselors, 284, 292
- Office of Typefounding, 240
- Office of Weights and Measures, 115
- Ogawa Takiji, 282
- Oil, used in making ink, 174
- Oju sōjōng pangmul kobyōn*, 138, 148, 245, 251, 252, 255
- Okch'ōn bridge, 230
- Okinawa, 278
- Oksu-dong. *See Tumop'o*
- Omens, 96, 98, 100, 101, 108, 125, 127, 148
- Ondol*. *See Floor heating*
- Ongnu*. *See Clepsydras, jade*
- Optics, 136–140
- Ornamental and ceremonial bronzes, 250
- Oyster lime, and papermaking, 267
- Paddle-wheel vessels, 214–215
- Paegun Mountain, 41
- Packche, 14, 15, 24, 45, 53, 130, 152, 210, 236, 273
- astronomers and astronomical observations, 36, 53, 104
- calendrical science, 78
- casting techniques, 237
- comets and novas, 96
- eclipses, 93
- emissary to China, 208
- observatory, 36
- pagoda, 223
- wind observations, 123
- Paekchung calendar, 85
- "Packkwani," 56
- Packtu, Mt., 104, 293, 294
- Paeckun (White Cloud) bridge, 229
- Paintings, in Koguryō tombs, 14, 150, 154, 223, 254, 258
- Paints, 255
- Pak Cha-ch'ōng (Minister of Works, 1411), 240
- Pak Chi-wōn (astronomer, 1783), 18, 20, 21, 22
- Pak Min-hōn (astronomer, 1554), 62
- Pak Sō-saeng (emissary to Japan, 1429), 156
- Pak Son (1546), 298
- Pak Ton-ji (1401), 282, 288

- Pak Yǒn (astronomer, 1433), 66
 Pak Yǒng (astronomer, 1554), 62
 Paktong, 252–254, 256
P'alch'ōhp'yō (eight-foot gnomon), 15
P'alto chiriji, 291–292, 293, 296, 297, 298
P'alto ch'ongdo, 283, 296
 “P'alto ch'ongnon.” Part of the *T'aengniji*, q.v.
P'alto pundoch'ōp, 307, 308
P'altodo, 274, 283, 293, 296
Pao p'u tzu nei p'ien, 258
 Paper, 173
 Chosǒn (Korean), 266
 exported to China, 173
 hemp, 266, 267
 mulberry, 266, 267–268
 rice-straw, 267
 “white hammered,” 265–266
 Paper Manufactory (Chojiso), 266
 Papermaking, 265–269
 Japanese, 267
 private, 266
 Parhelia, 125
 Passenger ships, 211
 Patrol craft, 209
P'ei Hsiu (Chinese scholar, 224–271), 313
 Peking (Yenching), 83, 84, 85, 96, 163, 282
 Peking observatory, 42
 Pelekinon sundial, 49
Pen-ts'ao ching chi chu, 257
Pen-ts'ao kang mu, 248, 262
Pen-ts'ao yen i, 146
 Pendulum, 70, 166
 Pepper, 278
 Pereira, Andrew, 84, 85
 Persia, drugs, 259
 Persian bronze (brass), 248
 Pharmacology, 259, 261
 Physiological disciplines, 263, 264
 Pi Sheng (printing technician, eleventh century), 176
Pien han chuan, 150
 Pig iron, 193
 Pirates, 190, 192, 193, 208, 209, 211, 215, 216, 286
 Pisōgak (Secretariat Library), 170
 Pitchpipes, 132, 134
 Planets, 80
 distance from the earth, 29
 motions of, 82, 83, 84, 86, 96
 Planispheres. *See* Star maps
 Plating technique, 254
P'obaekch'ōk. *See* Cloth measure
 Poisons, 257
 Polar altitude, measurement of, 102–103
 Polestar, 15
 altitude at Seoul, 114
 Pōlgyo-ǔp, arched bridge at, 230
 Pongdǒk Temple, Great Bell of, 238
 Pongsan-gun, excavations at, 251
 Pongsǒn Temple, Kyǒnggi Province, 304
Pong'yǒkto, 273
 Pontoon bridges. *See* Bridges
 Pōpchu Temple, 29
 Portuguese calivers. *See* Feringi calivers
 Poru Pavilion, clepsydras, 59, 68
Porugak-ki, 58
 Posingak, bell in the, 63–64
P'osǒkchǒng (Pavilion), 162
 Possǒng-gun, 230
 Postal stations, 274
 Pot pump. *See* Pumps
 Potter's wheel, 149, 152–153
 Pottery. *See* Ceramics
 Power, sources of, 156
 Practical learning (*sirhak*), 5–6, 298
 Prayers
 for the dead, 258
 ritual, 126
 Precipitation, measurement of, 4, 110, 111
 Prescriptions, 260, 262–263
 Printing, of Buddhist books, 266
 Printing press, 178, 180
 Printing technology, 3, 9, 167–184
 Printing types, 181–182
 bronze, 3, 175, 178, 182, 239, 240, 252
 Kabin, 179–180, 181, 182
 Kemi, 3, 175–176, 178
 Kyǒngja, 179–180
 manufacturing of, 175
 metallic, 8, 173, 174, 175, 176, 266
 movable, 3n.3, 173, 176, 180, 182, 239, 266
 private, 184
 Pyǒngja, 182
 small and large, 180, 182
 Sulsin, 182
 wood-block, 170, 174, 176

- Printing types (*continued*)
wooden, 175, 182
- Private management, and mining, 243, 244
- Projectiles, 201
- Provincial surveys, 289, 290–291, 292, 294
- Ptolemaic system, 29, 82
- Pu t'ien ko* (The song of the sky pacers), 31, 32
- Pulguk Temple, 167, 168, 223, 229
- Pulleys, 158–160
- Pumpkins, as floats, 148
- Pumps
double-cylinder forcepump, 156
foot-pedal, 156, 158
hand-operated, 157
pot, 156–157
rotary waterpump, 156
square-pallet chain, 156
waterwheel-operated, 158
Western, 156
- P'ungsu* geomantic theory, 278–281, 298, 299
- P'ungun'gi*, 129
- P'yoch'ung* temple, bronze incense burner at, 239
- Pyōn I-chung, 198
- Pyōn Kye-ryang (editor, 1414), 288–289
- P'yōngan province, 190, 241, 243, 290, 294, 296, 307
- P'yōngduryang Togam (Supervisorate of Weights and Measures), 131–132
- Pyōngja printing type. *See* Printing types
- P'yōngjōsōn*. *See* Cargo barges
- P'yōngsisō*. *See* Marketing Control Office
- P'yōngyang, 123
astronomical observatory, 36
latitude of, 104
- Quern, 149, 155
- Radiant-heating system. *See* Floor heating
- Rafts, 148, 207
- Rain gauges, 3, 108–111, 112, 113, 114–115, 117–119
- Rainbows, 121, 125, 127
“white.” *See* “White rainbows”
- Rainfall, 4, 109, 128, 157
forecasting of, 107, 120–122
frequency of observations, 117–118
measurement of, 107, 109, 111–120
- Ramming of enemy vessels, 209, 215, 218
- Realgar, 260, 263
- Realm of Immortality, 257n.68
- Rectangular grid system, 313
- Refining methods, 241, 242, 243, 245–257, 253–254
Chinese, 244
- Reki hakase* (calendar professor), 53
- Reliefs, in the Sōkkuram grotto, 223–224
- Residence, choosing place of, 300–301
- Revolving axle, 150, 152
- Rho, James (Lo Ya-ku, Jesuit, 1631), 17, 21
- Ricci, Matteo, 18
maps by, 284, 301–304
- Rice-straw papers, 267
- Rice wine, 261
- Ritual food offerings, 143
- Ritual prayers, 126
- Rivers, depicted in maps, 311n.90
- Roads, 274
- Rockets, 186, 187, 191, 193, 201
iron-fletched, 188
multiple launcher for, 192, 199
- Rōkoku hakase* (clepsydra professor), 53
- Roman Empire, 137
- Rome, drugs, 259
- Room-heating system, 140–141
- Rotary tools, 149
- Rotary water pumps. *See* Pumps
- Rotating-earth theory, 18–19, 20–22
- Round-heaven, square-earth theory.
See *Kai-t'ien*
- Royal Asiatic Society, 8
- Royal Secretariat. *See* Sūngjōngwōn
- Russia, 305
- Ryūkoku University, Kyoto, 282
- Ryūkyūs, 286, 288, 298
- Sabbatino de Ursis, 50
- Sach'ōndae. *See* Office of the Observatory
- Sado* (cosmological theory), 15–16
- Sahara desert, 282
- Sailing ships, 208
- Sails, 207, 209

- Sajōn ch'ongt'ong* (four-rocket tube launcher), 200
- Salt mines, 158
- Salt peter, 186, 270–272
- Samdaehwan kongbu*. *See* Three spherical bodies, cosmological theory of
- Samgak, Mt., 295
- astronomical observatory at, 41, 95, 104
- Samguk sagi*, 6, 52, 78, 93, 94, 96, 128, 130, 148, 253, 277
- Samguk yusa*, 6, 130, 161
- “Samin ch'ongnon.” Part of the *Taengniji*, *q.v.*
- Samnang-sōng castle, 230
- Samp'o chido*, 288
- San kuo chih*, 236
- Sand molds. *See* Molds
- Sangjōng yemun*, 174–175
- Sangmin* (social class), 5n.4
- Sangūiwōn* (Royal Clothing Office), 57
- Sangwōn Temple, bronze bell of, 238
- Sansugo*, 298
- Sant'acksa (organization of the Board of Works), 156
- Sarton, G., 174
- Sasi ch'anyo*, 120
- Sasusack. *See* Office of Shipbuilding
- Saturn (planet), 29
- Scale diagrams, in shipbuilding, 221
- Scale maps. *See* Maps
- Schall von Bell, Adam (Jesuit, 1615), 17, 28, 49, 83
- Schreck, Johann (Jesuit, 1631), 17
- Scientific investigation and research, 109, 110–111
- and astrology, 108
- stagnancy in, 114
- Scroll of the *darani* scripture, 167
- Scythian bronze culture, 233
- Sea-laver, and papermaking, 267
- Seasons, change of, 85, 86
- Sech'o yuhwi*, 84
- Second World War, 8
- Segōnjōng*, 155
- Sejo, King, 95, 199, 295–296
- Sejong era, 3–4, 7, 16, 28, 38, 39, 109, 216
- armillary spheres and clocks, 65–72
- astronomical observations, 102–104, 105, 106
- building technology, 227
- calendrical science, 79–80
- clepsydras, 56–57, 60
- eclipses, 95
- firearms, 190, 191, 193
- maps, 293–295
- medicine, 261
- mining, 240, 241–242, 243
- paktong, 253
- printing, 177–178, 181
- pumps, 156
- rainfall measurement, 113, 114, 117, 118
- ships, 213
- sundials, 46–49
- weights and measures, 132, 134, 136
- wind gauge, 123
- Sejong sillok*, 17, 36, 46–49, 59, 66, 106, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 134, 136, 148, 178, 195, 198, 241, 253, 290
- Sejong sillok chiriji*, 128, 155, 241, 251, 290–291, 298, 309
- Self-restraint, and longevity, 264
- Seoul (Hansōng), 7, 92–93, 96, 110, 227
- altitude of polestar at, 114, 294
- astronomical observatory at, 39
- bridges, 228–229, 230
- capital moved to, 56
- city walls, 226–227
- first standard clock installed in, 56
- ice-storage houses at, 143
- latitude of, 47, 48, 50, 52, 66, 80, 85, 95, 103–104
- map of, 295
- paper mill, 267
- rainfall, 113, 114
- stele, 26
- Sericulture, 149–150
- Sesame oil, 65
- Sexual intercourse, 259
- Shamanism, 278
- Shang han lun*, 260
- Shells (missiles), 191, 201, 202
- Shen Kua, 140
- Sheng-chiao kuang-pei t'u*, 282
- Shenyang (Mukden), 158
- Shih-chi shih tsuan ku chin t'ung yao*, 176
- Shih-hsien calendar, 16, 18, 63, 83, 84, 85, 86, 95–96, 114

- Shih-hsien li fa*, 49
 Shikoku, 285
 Shipbuilding, 207–221
 Ships
 for coastal navigation, 210–211, 212
 commercial, 208, 211, 212
 fishing, 211, 212
 military. *See* Warships
 oceangoing, 212
 official, 208, 209
 paddle-wheel, 214–215
 passenger, 211
 turtle, 212, 215–216, 218–220
 Shooting stars. *See* Meteors
Shou-shih li. *See* Susi Calendar
 Shun Ti (Yuan emperor), 58, 62
Shun tien, 13
 Sidereal year, 86
 Siege weapons, 188–189
 Sighting tube, 19, 41
 Signal-fire towers, 228
 Sihōn (Shih-hsien) Calendar. *See*
 Shih-hsien calendar
Sihōn kiyo, 86
 “Sikhwaji.” *See* *Koryōsa* “Sikhwaji”
Sikjōm ch'ōnjiban. *See* Diviner's
 board
 Silica glass, 139
 Silk cloth, 150
 Silla era, 2, 22, 33, 274
 astronomy, 13, 15, 24, 35, 97
 bridges, 229
 calendrical science, 78
 casting technique, 238
 cave temple, 1, 2, 14
 civil engineering, 221–230
 clepsydras, 53
 comets and novas, 96
 eclipses, 93–94
 emissary to China, 208
 gold artifacts, 1
 incense sticks, 65
 mechanical toys, 161–162
 medicine, 258–259
 metal craftsmanship, 238–239
 Nugakchōn, 104
 optics, 137, 139
 paper, 265
 ships, 210, 211
 sundials, 42
 tombs. *See* Tombs
 wind observations, 123
 wood-block printing, 168–169
- Silla copper (bronze), 248
 Silver, 236, 238, 239
 imported from Japan, 244
 mining. *See* Mining
 refining, 243, 246
 as tribute, 240, 241, 243
 Silver coins, 239
 Silver inlays, 239
 Silver utensils, 254
 Sim Yōm-jo (courtier of King
 Chōngjo), 119
 Sin Chang (geographical compiler,
 1422), 289
 Sin Kyōng-jun (writer, 1712–1781),
 221, 298, 307
 Sin Suk-chu (director of the Office
 of Shipbuilding, 1465), 214, 286–
 287, 288
 Sinch'an calendar, 78
Sinch'an p'alto chiriji, 289, 290, 292
Sinch'an tongguk yōji sūngnam, 292–
 293
Sinjōn chach'obang, 271, 272
Sinjōn chach'ui yōmch'obang, 270
Sinjāng tongguk yōji sūngnam, 297
Sipch'ilsachi'an kogümt'ongyo, 176
 Sipchōng calendar, 78
 Siphon, 148
Sirhak. *See* Practical learning
 Sleet, 127
 Smelting, 236
 copper, 189, 193, 199
 iron, 193, 236
 Smithsonite, 251, 252
 Smoky quartz, 100, 138, 139
 Snowfall, 121, 127, 128, 129
 measurement of, 108–109
 scarlet, 128
 Sō Ho-su (armillary clock repairer,
 1777), 72
 Sō Kō-jōng, 292
 Sōbinggo (West Ice Storage), 143
Sōbuk chebōn'gi, 306
Sōbuk chido, 306
 Sōhüng, 243
 Sōhyōn, Prince (fl. 1645), 17
 Soil
 moisture penetration of, 108–109
 and making of saltpeter, 270, 271,
 272
Soju (rice wine), 261
Sok-chirigo (Further study on Korean
 geography), 298

- Sōkkat'ap pagoda, 167
 Sōkkuram grotto, 1, 2, 14, 221, 223–
 226
Soktaejōn, 136
 Solar system, 29
 Solstices, 15, 16, 35, 87–88, 92
Sōnbusō. *See* Office of Shipbuilding
Sōndo (search for eternal life), 263
Sōndōk, Queen, 33, 36
Sōng Chu-dōk (astronomer, 1759–?),
 39
Sōng Chun (1501), 306
Sōng Chun-dük (1370), 79
Sōng Hyōn (scholar, 1439–1504), 175,
 297
 Song I-yōng (astronomer, 1669), 19,
 21, 68–69, 70, 71, 72, 163, 166
Sōng Im (geographical compiler,
 1482), 292
Sōng Kün (army officer, c. 1635), 270
 Songak castle, 169
Sōngdo (Kaesōng), 278
 astronomical observatory, 36–37
 polar altitude of, 102
Sōnggyōng 31, 32
Sōngho sasōl, 129, 298, 308
Sōngjong, King (1470–1494), 242, 243,
 292, 297
Songp'yōng-dong Unggi-ŭp, arche-
 ological remains at, 141
Sonjawa, 33
Sōnjo, King (1568–1608), 83, 162, 199,
 200, 216, 218, 243, 244, 264
Sōnjo sillok, 113, 200
 Soochow planisphere, 28
 Sorcery, 120
Sōn'gwan. *See* Bureau of Astronomy
Sōn'gwanji, 39, 95, 100, 101, 117,
 129
 “South-pointing needle,” 145, 146–
 147
 South Pole, 14, 16, 29
 Soybean oil, 65
Sōyu kyōnmun, 7
 “Spear vessel,” 215, 220
 Spectacles, 138–139
 Spinning wheel, 149–150
 Spoons, 248, 254
 Square-pallet chain pump. *See*
 Pumps
Ssu-ma Kung, stone inscription of,
 132
 Stainless steel, 254
 Standard History of the Chin, 13
 Star maps, 12, 22–28, 305
 in form of a brass disc, 32
 Western, transmission of, 28–32
 Stars
 angular measurements for, 50n.83
 circumpolar, 29, 31, 32
 distance from the earth, 32
 fixed, 31, 32
 of ill omen, 98, 100, 148
 invisible, 29, 32
 meridian passages of, 26, 50n.83
 movements of, 16
 number of, 22, 29, 31–32
 position of, 26, 35
 rising and setting of, 50n.83
 shooting. *See* Meteors
 sphericity of, 20
 time measured by, 64
 and weather forecasting, 121
 Steering oars, 207, 209
 Stelae, of the Celestial Planisphere,
 26, 28
 Stone Age, 140–141, 149, 207
 Stove deposit (drug), 260
 Stoves, 141
 Straw, and gunpowder making, 271
 Streamers, to show direction of wind,
 115, 123
 Su Sung (astronomer, eleventh cen-
 tury), 62, 67, 70
Su wen, section of the *Huang-ti nei*
ching, q.v.
 Sublimation, 256
 Sudzuki, O., 138
 Sue pottery, 152
 Sugar, 278
 Sukchong, King (r. 1096–1105), 28,
 47, 71, 114, 136, 158, 170, 227
 Sulfur, 186, 190, 271, 278
 Sulus printing type. *See* Printing
 types
 Sun
 angular measures for, 50n.83
 ecliptic longitude of, 50n.83
 movements of, 14, 15–16, 21, 80,
 84, 85, 86, 94
 rising and setting of, 29, 50n.83, 85,
 87, 92
 sphericity of, 18, 20
 and weather forecasting, 120, 121

- Sun Ssu-mo, 258, 262
 Sundials, 37, 39, 64
 Arabian, 49
 Chinese, 42
 Greek, 49
 horizontal, 49, 50
 paekkak-hwan (decimal circle), 45–46
 portable, 46, 48, 49, 50–51, 52, 146
 scaphe, 46–49, 50
 Silla era, 42
 Western, 49–52
 Sung China, 2, 3, 169, 170, 173, 174, 209, 210, 239, 248, 250, 259–260, 277
Sung shih, 62
Süngja. *See* Firearms, portable types
 Sungjón University Museum, Seoul, 303, 305
 Süngjöngwón (Royal Secretariat), 98, 117
 Sunrise and sunset. *See* Sun, rising and setting of
 Sun's shadow, measurement of, 35, 38
 Sunspots, 98, 100–101, 139
 Supervisorate of Geomancy, 280
 Sup'yō Bridge, 119, 120, 228, 229
 Surveying, 293–297, 306, 308–309
 Susi Calendar (*Shou-shih li*), 37, 78, 79, 80, 87
Susiryōk ch'ōppōp ipsōng, 79
 Suwōn Castle, 160, 228, 230
 Suyang, Prince, 295
 Sword, in the Isonokami Shrine, Tenri, 236–237
 Syzygies, 29
- T-O maps, 286
Ta-hsueh yen-i pu-i, 215
Ta Ming i t'ung chih, 292, 297
Ta T'ang hsi yü chi, 277
 Ta-t'ung calendar, 79, 80, 82, 83
Ta-t'ung li il t'onggwe, 82
Ta Yuan i t'ung chih, 277
 T'acobkam. *See* Bureau of Divination
Taedong chiji, 315
Taedong sugyōng, 298
Taedong yōji chōndo, 314
Taedong yōjido, 309, 310, 313, 314
 Taegu, latitude of, 104
- T'aeil calendar, 78
 T'aejo, King (c. 1394), 132, 212, 227, 279, 280
T'aejo sillok, 187, 226
 T'aejong, King (r. 1403), 3, 175, 176–177, 182, 187, 212, 215, 216, 218, 239–240, 281
T'aejong sillok, 240
Taemyōng ch'ōnhado, 284
T'aengniji, 299–301
 T'aesaguk. *See* Bureau of the Grand Astrologer
 Tai Chin-hsien. *See* Kögler, Ignatius
T'ai-p'ing sheng hui fang, 260, 262
 Tak Sin (1415), 215
 Takji. *See* Office of Weights and Measures
 Talc, 260
 Tamching (monk, A.D. 610), 153–154
Tan fang ching yuan, 255
Tan yao pi chueh, 255
 Tanch'ōn, 239, 243
 Tanch'ōn silver refining method, 246
 T'ang China, 130, 161, 168, 248
 Koguryō envoy to, 273
 medicine, 259
 mirrors, 239
 royal emissaries to, 208
 Taoists, 257, 258
 T'ang Jo-wang. *See* Schall von Bell, Adam
T'ang shu, 62, 138
Tanghu ilgi, 117
 Tanghu Sigangwón (Tutorial Office), 98, 117
T'ao Hung-ching (alchemist, 451–536), 254, 257, 259
Tao te ching, 257
 Taoism and Taoists
 and medicine, 257–259, 262–265
 and the search for immortality, 263–265
 Taoist immortals, 258, 263–264, 265
 Taoist temples, 64
 Taxes, 243, 244, 297
 Technicians, 241–242
 Japanese, 247
 Telescopes, 77, 138, 139, 162
 Telescopic views, of celestial bodies, 29
 Temperature, 107, 126, 141
 Temple bells, 238

- Terrestrial globes, 19, 21, 282, 304
 Thai envoys, 278
 Three Kingdoms era, 1, 107, 126, 127, 150, 254
 astronomy, 11, 22
 building technology, 227
 calendrical science, 77–78
 clepsydras, 52–53
 earthquakes, 125
 geography, 273, 277
 institutions for astronomical observations, 104
 metal-refining methods, 245
 papermaking, 265
 pulleys and cranes, 158
 shipbuilding, 207, 208
 weights and measures, 130
 Three spherical bodies, cosmological theory of, 18, 19–20
 Threshing tool, 152
 Thunder, 121, 127, 128
Ti li t'u, 277
 Tidal waves, 128
 Tides, 108, 128–129
T'ien kung k'ai Wu, 246, 255, 256, 269, 270
T'ien wen lüeh, 17
 Tiles, 169
 Time, measurement of, 42, 105
 at night, 88, 92–93
 officials in charge of, 45, 53, 104
 Tin, 249, 251, 252
 Tires, 150
 Tojūng (Buddhist monk, 692), 24
 Tōksu Palace, 60, 63, 135
 Tombs
 Kakchō, 23
 Koguryō, 1, 14, 22–24, 150, 154, 223, 254, 258, 273
 Lo-lang, 144, 150
 Silla, 138, 152, 237
 Three Kingdoms, 224
 Unified Silla, 224
 T'ongdo Temple, 32
Tongguk chido, 295, 306, 309
Tongguk chiriji, 297
Tongguk munhōn pigo, 114, 307, 315
Tongguk taejido, 307, 308–309
Tongguk yǒjī sūgnam, 36, 143, 248, 255, 283, 292, 296, 297, 307, 315
Tongguk yǒkdae chehyōn pirok, 280–281
Tonggyōng chapki, 136
T'ongjeyōng (flagship), 216, 218
Tongmunson, 275, 292
Tongui pogam, 138, 145, 262, 264, 269
 Tonics, 263
 Topographical nomenclature, 277
Torogo, 298
 Tosōn (geomancer, 826–898), 278–279, 280
 Touchholes, 199, 202
Transactions of the Royal Asiatic Society, 8
 Transmutation of base to precious metals, 265
 Treatise on Astrology. Chapter of the *Koryōsa*, *q.v.*
 Treatise on Astrology. Chapter of the *Sung shih*, *q.v.*
 Treatise on Astrology. Chapter of the *T'ang shu*, *q.v.*
 Treatise on Geography. Chapter of the *Sejong sillok*, *q.v.*
 Triangulation instrument, 41, 295–296
 Tribute, to China, 239, 240, 241, 243, 244
 Trigonometry, 74
 Trip-hammers, 152
 Tripitaka, 3, 170
 Troop ships. *See* Warships
 Ts'ai Yung, 13
 Tsu Heng (astronomer, Liang period), 15
 Tsunami, 128
 Tsushima island, 193, 206, 282, 287
T'u ching pen-ts'ao, 260
 Tu Tzu-sheng (Yuan astronomer), 56
 Tuman River, 294
 Tunop'o (Oksu-dong), 143
Tung i chuan, 236
 Tung Yuch (late fifteenth century), 241, 248
 Tun'gap calendar, 78
 Tunjisan mountain, 143
 Turtle ships, 212, 215–216, 218–220
 Typecasting, 173, 175, 184, 239, 240
 Types. *See* Printing types
 Typesetting, 178–179
Üibang yuch'ui, 262
Üigi chipsöl, 50, 65, 77
 Ullung Island, 307, 308

- Ulsan, 241, 253
Ümyang pobi geomantic theory, 279
Ümyang Sanjöng Togam. *See* Supervisor of Geomancy
Ümyang sunyök geomancy, 279
 Unified Silla period, 105, 107, 126
 armillary sphere, 66
 astronomy, 11
 casting techniques, 237
 clepsydras, 53
 earthquakes, 125
 geography, 273, 274
 scientific development, 6
 shipbuilding, 208
 Unp'a silver mine, 244
 Urine, and making of saltpeter, 270
- Vapor distillation technique, 261
 Venus (planet), 96
 Verbiest, Ferdinand (Jesuit astronomer), 31–32, 304
 Verge and foliot escapement, 166
 Veritable Records of Tanjong, 295
 Vermilion, 254, 255
 Volcanic action, 125
 Volume measurements, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135, 136
- Wada Yūji (Japanese meteorologist, 1910), 7, 98
 Walls, 226–228
Wan kuo ch'üan t'u, 304
 Wang Chen (1314), 174
 Wang Chen-to, 144
 Wang Ch'ung (skeptic philosopher), 14, 144
 Wang Hsi-ming (Chinese astronomer), 31
 Wang Hsiang-chih (Sung geographer), 277
Wang o-Ch'önch'ukkuk chōn, 274
Wan'gu. *See* Mortars
 War, between China and the Chin Tartars, 174
 Warships, 186, 188, 208–209, 210, 211, 214, 215–220
 iron-plated, 219–220
 kinds of, 212
 size of, 208, 210
 speed of, 212
 troop-carrying, 214
 Watanabe Yosuke, 220
 Watchtowers, 228
- Water mill. *See* Mills
 Water-raising device, 152
 Watermarks, 8, 110–111, 113–114, 115, 119–120
 Waterways, 309
 Waterwheels, 149, 153–158
 Weapons. *See* Armaments
 Weather forecasting, 120–122
 Weaving, 150
Wei chih, 236
 Wei Yuan, 305
 Weight measurements, 130, 131, 134, 135
 Weights and measures, 117, 130–136
 Western astronomy, 12, 17, 18, 21, 28–32, 86
 influence on Korean astronomy, 47, 50, 68
 Western calendars, 86
 Western clocks, 69, 70
 Western cosmology, 86
 Western culture, 6
 Western geography, 86
 Western learning, introduction of, in Korea, 4
 Western maps, 301
 Western paddle-wheel vessels, 215
 Western science, 5
 Western telescope, 77
 Western world, in Korean maps, 282, 283, 284
 Wheel maps. *See* maps
 Wheels, 149–150
 "White rainbows," 125–126
 Wi Paek-kyu (geographer), 315
 Wind, 115
 velocity and direction, 122–125
 and weather forecasting, 120, 121, 122
 Wind gauge, 123
 Windlass, 159, 160
 Windmill, 153
 Wine, and ancestor worship, 261
Wölsong orüngbōm (astronomical handbook), 82
 Wöñ Hon, 264
 Wöñju, latitude of, 104
 Wood-block manufacturing, 170, 172–173
 Wood-block printing, 3, 167–173, 174
 government projects and, 170
 invention of, 167–169
 of maps, 284, 285, 314

- Wooden molds, 169
 Wrought iron, 242
 Wu Yen (Yuan scholar), 140
 Wu-yin ephemerides, 78
- Yalu River, 294
 Yam, and papermaking, 268
 Yamanouchi Yosito, 249
 Yang Sōng-ji (geographer, 1482), 284, 291, 292, 293, 294–295, 296, 297, 298, 306, 307, 309
 Yang Wōn-ho (astronomer, 1062), 78
Yangban (social class), 5n.4
Yangch'onjip, 281–282
Yangdoüi (angle measurement instrument), 74–76
Yangdoüi tosōl, 74
Yangge chido, 294
Yanggyöng kyuirüi (astronomical instrument), 77
 Yao Hsin (Chinese astronomer, c. +260), 12
 Year, length of, 16
Yejong sillok, 284
 Yenching. *See* Peking
 Yi Chang-son (firearm maker), 202
 Yi Chin-jöng (armillary clockmaker, 1687), 71
 Yi Ch'ön (metallurgist, Minister of Works, 1421), 46, 66, 178, 180, 193, 213, 242
 Yi Chun-min, 264
 Yi Ch'un-yöng, 9
 Yi Chung-hwan (geographer, 1690–1753), 299, 301
Yi Ch'ungmugong chönsö, 216, 218, 221
 Yi Dynasty, 3–4, 6, 7, 12, 25
 astronomical instruments, 72–77
 astronomy, 11, 13, 15, 17, 18–21, 22, 29, 37, 38, 41–42
 bridges, 229, 230
 building technique, 226
 calendrical system, 82, 84–85
 clepsydras, 56, 58, 62–64
 clocks, 65, 162, 166
 comets, 97
 earthquakes, 125, 126
 eclipses, 94–95
 firearms, 187–193, 195, 199–207
 foreign relations, 185
 geographical compendia, 288–293
 maps, 273, 281–286
 medicine, 261–263
 metal-refining methods, 245–247
 meteorology, 107–108, 129
 mills, 156
 printing, 3, 175, 180–181
 pumps, 158
 science, 7
 ships, 211–221
 sundials, 45, 49, 51
 sunspots, 100
 waterwheel, 155
 wind direction observations, 123–125
 Yi Haeng (1530), 297
 Yi Hoe (early Yi period, cartographer), 274, 275, 282, 283, 288, 293, 296
 Yi Hwang (sixteenth century), 72
 Yi Ik, 129, 298, 307
 Yi In-hyöñ (astronomer, 1062), 78
 Yi Kük-hwa, 304
 Yi Kük-kyun (1501), 306
 Yi Kwang-chöng (1603), 302
 Yi Kwang-nin, 9, 157
 Yi Kyöng-ch'ang (astronomer, c. 1554–1617), 15, 16
 Yi Kyu-kyöng (early nineteenth century), 129, 138–140, 245–246, 252, 253, 254, 256
 Yi Min-ch'öl (physicist, 1683), 19, 21, 68–69, 71, 158
 Yi Min-su (chief naval commander of Chölla province), 215
 Yi Mu (cartographer, c. 1399), 282, 288
 Yi Pun, 218
 Yi Se-hyöng (scientist, 1434), 180
 Yi Si-hwa (armillary clockmaker, 1704), 71
 Yi Sö (1635), 270
 Yi Söng-gye, 25, 26, 187
 Yi Su-gwang, 263
 Yi Sun (astronomer, 1525), 73
 Yi Sun-ji (astronomer, 1445), 13, 67, 80, 82, 95, 180
 Yi Sun-sin (Admiral), 206, 212, 216, 218–219
 Yi To (Section Chief of the Bureau of Weaponry, 1409), 188
 Yi Tök-söng (armillary clock repairer, 1777), 72
 Yi Tök-sung (1499), 297
 Yi Yöng hu, 304

- Yi Yuk, 295
Yijo nongđop kisulsa, 9
Yijo sillok, 7, 77, 95, 101, 102–103,
 115, 157, 247, 255
Yijo surisa yǒn'gu, 9
 Yin and yang, 16, 122, 278, 279
Ying-huan chih lueh, 305
Yōamjip, 221
Yōjae ch'walyo, 315
Yōji chōndo, 305
Yōktae yosōngnok, 98
 Yōlban Buddhist sect, 257–258
 Yoneda Miyoji, 223–224
 Yōngdong area, 123
 Yōnghung, 243
Yōngjae ch'onghwā, 175
 Yōngjo, King, 11, 71, 85, 114–115,
 117, 158
Yōngjo sillok, 147
Yōngjoch'ōk (measures for architectural carpenters), 132, 134n.10,
 136
 Yōngjōng era (eighteenth century),
 47
 Yōnhwa (Lotus Blossom) bridge, 229
Yōnsan'gun ilgi, 246
Yōrha ilgi, 18, 19
 Yu Chōn (court official, 1534), 59
 Yu Hi-ik (1467), 295
 Yü Hsi (Chinese astronomer, fl.
 +307 to +338), 12
 Yu Hǔng-bal, 163
 Yu Kil-chun, 7
 Yu Pang-t'aek (astronomer), 26
 Yü Sung (Chinese astronomer, c.
 +265), 12
 Yu Tae-yong (sixteenth-century
 writer), 298
Yü ti chi sheng, 277
Yü ti chih, 277
Yü ti shan hai ch'üan, 301
Yü ti t'u, 274, 282, 283
 Yu U-ch'ang, 304
 Yuan chia calendar, 78
 Yuan China, 37, 38, 56, 185, 186,
 239, 248, 261, 277
 ships, 210
Yuan shih, 47, 72, 102
Yugu p'ungsokki, 298
Yugu p'ungt'ogi, 298
 Yun Hoe (geographical compiler,
 1422), 289
 Yun In-yong (astronomer), 26
 Yun Kun-p'yōng (sixteenth-century
 army officer and alchemical ex-
 pert), 264–265
 Yun Kyōl (sixteenth-century writer),
 298
 Yun Po (geographer, d. 1329), 277
 Yun Yōng (cartographer), 310
Yundo. See Compass, geomantic
Yungwōn p'ilbi, 187, 195, 200, 201,
 204
 Zinc, 249, 250, 251, 252, 254