

Subject Index for Volumes 1 and 2

Page numbers in boldface refer to volume 2.

- Action(s), 129, 144
Actuary, 245, 252
Adaptation, **251**, 256–264, 271–306, 315–318, 320–324, 329–331, 335, 345–347
Adaptedness, 318
Adaptive, 271–306, 331, 337
Adaptive change, 313–314, 322, 345
Adaptive improvement, 322
Adaptive modification, 326
Adaptive peak, 338
Adaptive surface, 319
Adaptive type, 338
Advantage, differential, 366
Aesthetics, 137
Aleatory contract, 238, 239–244, 246–248, 250, 254–255
Also sprach Zarathustra (Nietzsche), 320
Ambiguity, 52
American Council of Learned Societies, 41n6
American Revolution, 29
American Scandinavian Foundation, **182**
American Statistical Association, **177**
Annuity, 238–252, 254–255
Anomaly, 104
ANOVA (analysis of variance), 16, **18**, 23, 25, 28, 37, 55
Anthropology, 138
Application of probability to measuring variables, 153
Application of scientific psychology, 39
Approximation, 125, 140
Archiv für physiologische Heilkunde, **204**, 211
Aristotelian natural philosophy/physics, 8–12, 19, 20, 26, 35
Associationist psychology, 295, 297, 300
Associative strength, 95
Astrology, 26, 28
Astronomy, 26, 27, 32–34, 42, 61, 63, 81, 288, 142, 143
Asymmetric distribution, 142
Asymmetric error distribution, 142
Atom, 121
Atomistic (conception), 377, 392
Average, 319–322, 326, 327, 330–331
Average man (“mean man”), 74, 75, 168, 318–322, 330–331, 333–334, 398, 401, 109–111, 119, 124. *See also Homme moyen*
Average residual, 271–272
Averages, method of, 270
Axiomatization, 194
Babbagian Revolution, 32
Baconian reaction, 344
Baconian science, 41n6, 48
Bad Oeynhausen, 218
Balance controversy, classical, 299, 304, 305
Balance view of evolution, 297–300, 302–306
Bath, 207
Battery, electric, 12, 14–15, 19
Battery cell, 12, 14–15, 19, 20
Bayesian inference, 43n8, 98–100, 103, 111–112, 284n61, 302, **20**, 21, 24
Belief, degree of, 221
Berlin, 380, 389
Bernoulli series, 73
Bernoulli trial, 171–172
Bernoulli’s (Daniel) hypothesis, 161, 163–164, 171–172, 174–175
Bernoulli’s (Jakob) theorem, 65–70, 73, 74, 169, 172–174, 242
Bernoullian subjective probability, 160, 179
Bernoullian utility theory, 159–160
Bet, 220–221
Beta model, **85**, 86, 90
Binomial distribution, 53
Biology, 29, 34, 40, 43–44n41, 133
Biometrics, 369, 144
Birth, **241**
Birth rate, 103, 329, 331, 332
Black-body, theory of, 15–16
Black-body radiation, 16–17
Board of Trade, 51
Bonn, **207**, **215**
Boundary condition, irreducible, **364**
Boyles’s law, 7–8, 19
Branching point, 80–82
Breslau, 380
British Association for the Advancement of Science, 49–51
Brownian movement (motion), 54, 146
Bruns series, 144–145, 154n139
Buda, 380
Bureau de statistique, 307–309, 312
Bureau des calculs scientifiques, 307
Bureaucracy, 378
Calculation, 262, 271, 276–277, 280
Calculus, 29, 32

- Cameralism, 305
 Capitalism, 51, 385
 Carnot's principle, 228
 Cartesian Revolution, 31
 Cartesian system, 35
 Categories, 310
Causa, vera, 236, 237, 239, 240, 248–250, 263, 264, 266
 Causal determination, 68
 Causal explanations, 38, 39, 41, 42
 Causal law, 121, 123, 126, 130, 134, 13, 379, 395–396
 Causal process, probabilistic, 235, 238, 411, 415
 Causal psychological process, 38
 Causality, 64, 66, 71, 73, 121, 126, 130, 133, 227, 382, 14, 39, 41, 53–54, 112, 324, 400, 401, 417, 418
 psychic, 38, 41
 statistical, 395, 398, 399, 405
 Causation
 qualitative, 395
 quantitative, 395
 Cause(s), 144, 146, 167, 171, 174, 16, 39, 400, 418, 423
 accidental, 69, 71–72, 74–76, 81–82, 290, 320–322
 analogy of, 79
 compensation of, 69–71, 74, 76–78, 81–82
 constant, 65–67, 69, 73, 75, 82, 136, 320–321
 coordination of, 73, 74, 82
 dynamical, 65
 independence of, 72–73
 irregular, 65–67
 law of, 423
 random, 176
 structural, 67, 77–78
 variable, 73, 74
 Census, 315n4, 379–380, 382
 Central limit theorem, 192, 290
 Central Statistical Commission, 379
 Certitude, moral, 159, 160, 165, 166, 168, 171
 Chance, 62, 72–73, 138–141, 143–144, 146, 173–174, 179–180, 392, 240–248, 250, 253, 265, 266, 272, 284, 329, 362–363, 382, 396, 422
 game of, 69, 165–166
 ignorance interpretation of, 242, 243, 246
 law of, 139, 140, 143, 147, 241, 360
 taming of, 52, 53
 unique law of, 177
 Chance phenomenon, 135
 Chance series, 140. *See also* Random series
 Chance variation, 140, 143–145, 242–246, 265, 266
 Change
 adaptive, 313–314, 322, 345
 evolutionary, 313, 314
 mutational, 317
 neutral evolutionary, 345
 stochastic, 313, 323–325, 340, 345
 Chaos, 313, 314, 347. *See also* Thermodynamic chaos
 Characteristic function, 205
 Charlier series, 154n139
 Chemical Revolution, 29–30, 33–35, 37, 42n23
 Chemistry, 31, 38–39
 Chemnitz, 380
 Choice, 83–86
 Circuit, electrical, 14, 15, 19
 Clairaut's theorem, 269–270
 Classical balance controversy of evolution, 299, 304, 305
 Classical view of evolution, 297–300, 302–306
 Classification, 291
 Combination, 165–166
 Complementarity, 417
 Complexity, 128–130, 362
 infinite, 128–129
 Condition, 125–127, 130
 initial, 123, 130, 134, 229
 Congress of Arts and Sciences, 40
 Conservatism, 199, 377, 382
 Constant, 264
 Constant of nature, 262, 263
 Construct(s), theoretical, 82, 83, 88
 Continental drift, 32–33
 Contingency/contingent, 62, 76–77
 Continuity, 395, 140–141
 Continuum, 221–223, 225
 Control, 263, 273, 274, 13–16, 53–55, 60, 64
 social, 43
 Controllable, 13
 Copenhagen, 420, 424
 Copenhagen interpretation, 417–420
 Copernican Revolution, 25–26, 32–35
 Copernicus, science of, 8, 26, 33–34, 41n10
 Corinthians, 216
 Correlation, 47, 138, 42, 55, 266
 Correspondence principle, 411, 415, 417–419
 Cowles Commission for Research in Economics, 182, 189–192

- Creation, 313–316, 322–324, 332, 337 347
 Creative force of evolution, 316
 Creative process, 337
 Creative role, 313
 Creative will, 337
 Creativity, 319
 Cue(s), uncertainty of perceptual, 51, 55, 64, 67–68
 Cue ambiguity, 53, 55, 56
 Cue substitutability, 52, 53
 Cumulative scientific development, 7, 8, 19
 Darwin's blending theory, 321
 Darwinian Revolution, 32–33, 35–37, 40n3
 Darwinian theory of evolution, 31, 317
 Darwinism, 26, 31, 36, 410, 313, 315–317, 321, 323, 324, 331–333, 337, 342, 346, 347, 348n13, 355, 362–364
 Data, 263–265
 correlational, 42
 statistical, 105, 107, 115
 Data description, 12, 29
 Database of psychology, 44
 Death rate, 322
 Decision, 192, 198–199, 202
 Decision making, 41
 Decision theory, 45, 221
 Deductive inference, 274–275
 Demography, 328, 330–334, 241
 Dependence, 140–141
 Design, 53
 argument from, 347
 experimental, 202, 205, 211
 factorial, 37
 representative, 54, 55
 systematic, 54, 64
 Determination, 347, 420, 421, 424
 causal, 68
 Determinism, 52–53, 60–66, 76–77, 80, 83, 117, 126, 128, 135, 138–139, 144, 146, 174, 352, 382, 11–16, 25, 28–29, 48–50, 142, 143, 145, 203, 205, 206, 220, 222, 238, 242, 314, 325, 340, 347, 379–381, 383, 396, 400, 401, 415, 418
 ambiguity of, 72
 causal, 72–73
 erosion of, 52, 53
 evolutionary, 324
 genetic, 314
 local vs. global, 72
 mechanical, 66, 76–77
 methodological, 64
 physiological, 202
 statistical, 53, 382
 Determinist selection, 343
 Deterministic law, 64, 68, 14, 49
 Deterministic models of psychology, 73, 76, 80, 86–88, 91–92
 Deterministic physiology, 218
 Deterministic theory, 64–65
 Deterministic world, 420
 Deviation, 132, 135, 137, 140–142
 Difference, frequency, 258
 Discontinuity, 223, 225, 407, 408, 410, 415, 420
 Dispositional property, 75, 82–83. *See also Propensity*
 Distribution, 209, 320, 326, 327
 asymmetric, 142
 asymmetric error, 142
 frequency, 139, 144, 272
 Gaussian (normal), 75, 136, 137, 141–144, 153n107, 153–154n131, 209, 272, 290, 301, 302, 349, 27–28, 56, 57, 109, 118
 uniform prior, 272
 Disturbance, 173
 Dresden, 379, 380, 389
 Dresden Realcreditversicherungsgesellschaft, 379
 Drift, 250–256, 271–306, 322, 338, 340, 341
 continental, 32–33
 genetic, 250–251, 271–306, 332, 339, 340, 343
 random, 271–306, 313–347
 random genetic, 313, 326, 329, 333
 random stochastic, 345
 Drift of a gene, 325
Drosophila pseudoobscura, 340
 Earth science, 33
 Econometrics, 143, 144
 Economics, 317, 320–321, 331, 354–356, 365–366
 Economist, 354–355, 364, 366
 Edgeworth series, 154n139
 Education industry, 40
 Educational institutions, 43
 Effect, 125–126, 134, 136–137
 Eisenach, 384
 Electricity, 118, 128
 Electrostatic(s), 12, 14–15, 20. *See also Battery, electric*
 Empirical, 306–308, 313–314
 Empiricism, 121, 133, 138–139, 147
 Energy, 399–401, 404, 408–410, 412, 413, 417, 419, 420
 Engel's law, 387

- England, and the Glorious Revolution of 1688, 28–29
- Entropy, law of, 66, 81, 85n26, 320
- Enumerable, effectively, 222
- Environment, natural, 34, 55, 68
- Ephemeris, 268
- Epigenesis, 130, 133, 135
- Epistemic, 415
- Epistemic interpretation, 409
- Epistemology, 171, 181
- Equation, personal, 267
- Equilibrium, 70, 71, 82, 86n38
general, 142
- Equiprobability, 165, 166
- Equitable Company, 238, 243, 248–253, 255
- Ergodic hypothesis, 146
- Ergodicity, 82
- Error(s), 47, 138, 142–143, 261, 268, 272, 13, 15, 16, 27–28, 38, 39, 41, 45, 181, 276, 421
collimation, 268
concept of, 210
Gaussian (normal) law of, 52, 383, 38–39, 160
instrumental, 161, 162
Laplace's theory of observational, 16
Laplacian law of, 160
law of, 75
measurement, 262, 272, 60, 173–175, 178, 179, 187, 188, 192–194, 419, 421
probable, 262, 272–273, 160
sources of, 163, 164
statistical, 421
systematic, 262, 272, 273
Type I, 18, 24
Type II, 18
- Error calculus, 193, 203, 206, 207, 210–211
- Error distribution, 209, 210
- Error law, 38–39
- Error theory, 74–75, 137, 192–193, 201–202, 206, 209
- Error variability, 27
- Essentialistic, 134, 299
- Eugenics, 301–303, 314, 320, 347, 354n148
- Event, 126–128
- Evolution (biological), 34–36, 40, 42–43n28, 398, 399, 403, 404, 410, 411, 420, 233, 234, 236, 238, 250, 253–255, 259–261, 263, 264, 266
balance view of, 297–300, 302–306
classical balance controversy of, 299, 304, 305
classical view of, 297–300, 302–306
creative force of, 316
Darwinian theory of, 31, 317
materialistic explanation of, 316
neoclassical view of, 305, 306
neutral, 313, 314, 334, 336, 340
punctuational theory of, 329
synthetic theory of, 273, 318
- Evolution, social, 121–123
- Evolution of science, 23–24, 35–36, 42n25, 43n30
- Evolutionary change, 313, 314
neutral, 345
- Evolutionary synthesis, 273, 318
- Evolutionary thinking, 104, 118
- Evolutionist, 115, 121, 126–127. *See also*
Evolution (biological)
- Expectancy, 257, 258
- Expectation, 158–161, 163–164, 167, 169–173, 176, 178–182, 239–240, 242–243, 247–248
moral, 160–165, 171, 172, 174, 176
- Experience, 121, 126, 146, 220
- Experiment, 179, 185, 186, 187
systematic, 54
- Experimental design, 185, 202, 205, 211
- Experimental method, 171
- Explanation, causal, 38
- Explanatory powers of statistical laws, 417–431
- Extrapolation, 262, 271
- Factor(s), omitted or disturbing, 173–175, 179, 180, 186, 192, 193
- Factor analysis, 44
- Factorial design, 37
- Faculty psychology, 44
- Fairies in the garden argument, 342, 344
- Falsifiability, 76, 91–92
- Fatalism, 357
- Fatalistic, 359
- Fechner's law, 65
- Fecundity, 329–330, 332–333
- Fertility, 332
- Fiducial, 274, 276
- Finite state model, 91–92
- Fisherian statistics, 18–23, 35, 36, 45, 55
- Fitness, 251, 256–259, 262
average, 327
maximum, 317–318, 320, 323
mean, 317–318
peak of, 318
variance in, 317–318

- Fitnessss surface, 319, 321, 326, 345
Fluctuations, 137, 314, 317, 322, 341, 345,
 381, 382, 385, 387–388, 404n34
Flux, 317–319, 324, 334–337, 339
Force, 128
Formal mode of speech, 95
Fortuitousness, 133
Fortune's Wheel, 28
Franco-Prussian War, 381
Frankfurt am Main, 380
Free will, 359, 360, 362, 366, 382, 383, 242,
 315, 324, 421
Freedom, 123–132, 136, 351, 352, 357, 362,
 365
French Revolution, 27, 28, 30, 41n5
Frequency, 135, 141, 144, 149, 177–178,
 258, 383, 385, 388
 relative, 112–114, 144–146
Frequency distribution, 139, 144, 272
Frequency interpretation of probability,
 68–71, 219, 160
Frequency theory, 135
Frequentist probability, 379, 393, 395
Function(s), 171, 205, 108
 probability, 208
Functionalism, probabilistic, 49, 55
Functioning, vicarious, 14, 53, 54
- Galois group, 223
Galton's board, 146
Galtonian model, 37–44
Galtonian research paradigm, 41, 42, 44, 45
Gambling, 237–241, 243–245, 247–249
 253–255
Game, 157, 159, 165–166, 182
Game of chance, 69, 165–166
Gaussian (normal) distribution, 75, 136,
 137, 141–144, 153n107, 153–154n131,
 209, 272, 290, 301, 302, 349, 27–28, 56,
 57, 109, 118
Gaussian law of error, 52, 383, 38–39, 160
Gemeinschaft, 395, 397–399, 401–405, 420
General Registrar's Office, 344
Genetic determinism, 314
Genetic drift, 250–251, 271–306, 332, 339,
 340, 343. *See also* Drift
Genetic information, 364, 367
Genetic variation, 321
Genetics, ecological, 339–340
Genotype, 46
Geodesy, 288
Germany, 201, 215, 220
Gestalt psychologist, 36
- Gestalt school, 46
Gestalt switch, 91–95, 113–114
Glorious Revolution (1688, England),
 28–29, 41n5
Goal orientation, 53
God, 314, 315, 331, 337, 381
Good sense, 297, 298, 300, 301
Goodness of fit, 383
Göttingen, 380
Gram-Charlier series, 154n139
Group
 design of, 42
 experimental, 42
 treatment, 40–43
Group attributes, 40
Group data, 41, 42, 45, 46
Group differences or variation, 153
 significance of, 42
Group performance, 43
- Habit strength, 60, 81–83
Halle, 384
Hamburg, 380
Hardening of the synthesis, 273–275, 294,
 295, 297, 345
Harveyan Revolution, 31
Healing waters, 206
Health, 346
Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, 419,
 420, 423, 424, 430
Hemoglobin, 355
Hilbert space, 358
Hilbert's sixth problem, 216–217
Historical Revolution, 25, 28–31, 41n5
Historical writing, 339
History, philosophy of, 130, 133
Holism, 377, 382, 383, 392, 395, 401, 405,
 407, 415, 417, 421, 104, 105, 117–119,
 124, 126–127
Homme moyen, 303, 109–111, 119, 124.
 See also Average man
Homo sapiens, 278, 300
Homogeneity, 140, 291
Human, 282, 300, 301
Hydrostatic model of battery, 15
Hydrotherapy, 219
- Idealist, 121, 131
Ignorance, 13, 16, 28
Ignorance interpretation of quantum
 mechanics, 415
Image of science, 26–28
Imprecision, 123, 130, 143–144

- Income, national, 149
 distribution of, 156, 157
 measurement of by aggregation of individual incomes, 149, 151–157
 measurement of by material consumption, 156, 157, 159
 measurement of by material production, 149–157, 159
 theoretical concept of, 148–150, 154
 Independence, countable, 224
 Indeterminacy, 79, 123–125, 405, 420, 313, 324. *See also* Indeterminism
 Indeterminateness, 419, 420
 Indetermination, 123, 126, 129, 130, 134, 135, 143–144, 146
 types of, 123, 130
 Indeterminism, 53, 70–71, 79, 117, 118, 122, 127, 128, 339, 419, 11, 400, 401, 415, 418, 419. *See also* Indeterminacy of quantum mechanics, 66
 Indeterminist, 127–128
 Indeterministic, 52, 123, 125, 395, 379, 389, 400, 410, 420
 Indeterministic world, 420
 Index numbers, 158
 Individual, 132, 135–136, 395, 397, 399, 401
 Individualism, 105, 127
 Individualist social theory, 105, 127
 Individuality, 130–133, 397, 409, 410, 412, 413, 415, 417–420
 Induction, 138–139, 364
 statistical, 264, 354
 Inductive, 277, 280–281
 Inductive inference, 14, 274–276, 281, 17, 18, 25
 Inductive logic, 17
 Inductive uncertainty, 62
 Inductivism, 262
 Industrial revolution, 345
 Industrialization, 337
 Infer, 275
 Inference, 351, 362, 12, 17, 18, 22, 25, 29, 171–173, 180, 188, 190, 193, 204, 207, 211, 213, 217, 219, 221, 222
 by analogy, 121
 deductive, 274–275
 inductive, 121, 274–276, 281, 17, 18, 25
 mechanization of, 20, 25
 mechanized, 17, 18, 21, 28–29
 statistical, 20–21, 24, 45–46, 171, 176, 182, 183, 188, 203
 Inference process, 18
 Inferential process, 201
 Inferential statistics, 12, 17–19, 22, 25
 Information, 262, 276, 278
 genetic, 364, 367
 semantic aspect of, 364
 Information space, 367
 Information theory, 361–363
 Initial condition, 123, 130, 134, 229
 Inorganic, 123, 124, 126
 Instability, 80–83
 Institutionalization, 12, 17, 21, 22, 24, 36
 Instrument(s), 266–267
 measurement, 262, 263, 266, 271, 277, 17, 26, 161, 163
 Insurance, 174, 180–181, 192, 237–255, 379, 384, 385, 388
 mortgage, 379, 384
 Interest
 professional, 43
 research, 36
 Interpolation, 262, 271
 Intersubjectivity, 177
 Irrationality, 408, 410, 420
 Irregularity, 242–243
 Irreversibility, 228
 Isolation, 13, 14, 16, 53–55, 60, 64, 65
 Jena, 378, 380
 Journals, psychological, 43
 Judgment, 202
 law of comparative, 15, 27–28, 56, 64–65
 personal, 262–263, 267, 274, 25
 subjective, 17
 Judgment under uncertainty, 68
Kathedersozialisten, 381, 384–385
 Kimura's neutral theory, 340
 Kinetic theory of gases, 146, 194, 210, 227
 Knowledge, dynamical vs. statistical, 79–80
 Koblenz, 388
Kollektiv, 135–147
 Lamarckism, 315, 323, 331
 Laplace's theory of observational error(s), 16
 Laplacian law of error(s), 160
 Laplacian theory, 92, 98–100, 104, 112, 135, 289, 16, 29. *See also* Probability theory
 Large numbers, law of, 171, 174, 177–178, 181–182, 192, 196, 198, 342, 345, 153, 159, 160, 393, 394, 399, 402n6
 Law(s), 64, 68, 75–79, 125, 129, 130, 134–135, 138–139, 55, 109, 110, 115–118, 121, 124, 125, 261, 262

- causal, 121, 123, 126, 130, 134, **13, 379, 395–396**
- of chance, 139, 140, 143, 147, **241, 360**
- of comparative judgment, **15, 27–28, 56, 64–65**
- correlation of, 76–77
- deterministic, 64, 68, **14, 49**
- dynamical vs. statistical, 79–80
- of entropy, 66, 81, 85n26, **320**
- of error, 136, 171, 382, 383
- hierarchy of, 76–79
- of large numbers, 171, 174, 177–178, 181–182, 192, 196, 198, 342, 345, **153, 159, 160, 393, 394, 399, 402n6**
- of mechanics, 413
- of nature, 138, 140, 147, **415**
- Newton's second, 8
- nomothetic, **13, 14**
- numerical, **108**
- plurality of, 78–79
- probabilistic, 76, **410, 415**
- second, of thermodynamics, 80, 226, **313, 318, 337, 385**
- statistical, 95, 113, 351, 358, 359, 361, 365, 382–384, **125, 415, 418, 420, 430**
- Law finding, **67**
- Lawful order, **78**
- Lawlike relationships, uncovering, **172**
- Lawlikeness, **124, 127**
- League of Nations, **180, 194**
- Least squares, 153–154n131, 268, 272–273, 280, **172, 174–176, 178, 180, 181, 193**
- method of, 192, 201, 202, 206–211, 268–269, 272–273, 277–279, 281
- Leipzig, 123, 131, 133, 136, 137, 143, 379, 380, 389
- Levellers, **27**
- Leyden jar, 12, 14, 20
- Liberalism, 198–199, 377, 382, 383, 385, 389, 391, 395, 396, 398, 401, 407
- Lie group, **223**
- Life, origin of, **357, 359, 360, 363, 364, 368**
- Life table, **327**
- Limit theorem, central, 192, 290
- Limitation, **201**
- Linear operator models, **83, 90**
- Linnean Society of London, **35**
- Liouville's theorem, **229, 396**
- Logic, 130–131, 281, **213**
 - inductive, **17**
- Logic of facts, **211–216, 218**
- Logical positivism, **147**
- Lottery, 136, 140, 141, 159, 160, 179–181
- Lübeck, **380**
- Macromolecules, biological, **355–357, 360, 365**
- Magnitudes, internal scalable, **73, 83, 86–88, 90, 92, 96**
- Malthusianism, **343**
- Man, **278, 282**
- Mankind, **278**
- Marginal approach in measuring economic variables, **153, 156, 159, 165**
- Marginal utility, **174–175, 179–180**
- Marriage, **329**
- Martingale, **167**
- Materialism, **119, 131, 133**
- Materialist, **121**
- Materialist explanation of evolution, **316**
- Mathematics, **124–125**
- Matter, **148n16**
- Mean(s), **139–142, 169, 170, 320–321, 329–330, 334, 208**
 - successive, **208, 209**
- Mean deviation, **142**
- "Mean man." *See* Average man; *Homme moyen*
- Meaning of words, **8, 9, 18–21**
- Measure(s)
 - indirect, **75, 76**
 - institutionalized, **24**
- Measurement, **137, 215, 224, 261–262, 265–266, 274, 13–15, 17, 23, 26, 29, 56, 64, 78, 160, 171, 172, 178, 179, 192, 193**
 - statistical, **147, 148, 158, 159, 163**
 - test of fitness and reliability of, **161, 162**
- Measurement error, **262, 272, 60, 173–175, 178, 179, 187, 188, 192–194, 419, 421**
- Measurement instrument, **262, 263, 271, 277, 17, 26, 161, 163**
- Measurement theory, **23, 58**
- Mechanical philosophy, **29**
- Mechanics, **69, 80**
 - celestial, **136**
 - classical (dynamics), **146, 238, 382–384, 386, 388, 395, 396, 398, 400, 401**
 - laws of, **413**
- Newtonian, **8–10, 12, 60–63**
 - rational, **141, 142, 144**
- statistical, **39, 40, 53, 78, 79, 82, 384, 387, 389, 415**
- Mechanistic philosophy, **60**
- Mechanization, **274, 277, 12, 17**
- Median, **137, 142**
- Medicine, **37, 39**
- Melanism, industrial, **342, 343**
- Memory strength, **92–94, 97n8**
- Mendelian Revolution, **32**

- Metaphor, 20–21
 Metaphor of man, 59, 62, 65, 67–68
 Metaphysics, 147
 Method(s)
 of averages, 270
 of hypothesis, 262, 263
 of least squares, 192, 201, 202, 206–211,
 268–269, 272–273, 277–279, 281
 of limitation, 201
 numerical, 262–263, 268–273, 324–326,
 203–205, 211, 220
 of restriction, 191
 of right and wrong cases, 137
 Methodological individualism, 127–128
 Middle Ages, 27–28
 Mimicry, 316, 319, 343, 345
 Mind, 148n16
 Mind-body problem, 120–122
 Molecular-Darwinian theory, 365
 Moral certitude, 159, 160, 165, 166, 168,
 171
 Moral expectation, 160–165, 171, 172, 174,
 176
 Moral sciences, 295–296, 298–302
 Moral statistics, 74, 136, 314, 319, 320,
 324–325, 333, 382, 107–110, 115,
 118–119
 Mortality, 238–243, 245–247, 249–255, 327
 Mortality statistics, 338, 339, 345, 348
 Mortality tables, 307–308, 329, 383
 Motion, theories of, 8–11, 18–21
Moyenne, 330. *See also* Mean
 Mutation, 313–347, 366
 Mutational change, 317
 Mutational variation, 324
 Mutationism, 317, 323, 332–333, 343, 345,
 347
 “Natalité” (article by Bertillon), 329, 330
 National Bureau of Economics Research
 (NBER), 190, 191
 Natural class (kind), 71, 76
 Natural history, 340, 341, 347
 Natural selection, 35, 36, 233–234,
 236–240, 243–246, 248–252, 254, 256,
 258–260, 262–266, 271–306, 313–347,
 357, 365, 367, 369n29
 Naturalistic, 130–131
Naturphilosophie, 118
 Necessity, 124, 125, 128, 131–132, 138, 143,
 362
 Neoclassical view of evolution, 305, 306
 Neokantianism, 131
 Neo-Spinozism, 120
 Neutral evolutionary change, 345
 Neutralism, 345
 New York City, 380
 Newton's physics, 8–10, 12, 32, 60–63, 339,
 342, 53
 Newtonian mechanics, 8–10, 12, 60–63
 Newtonian Revolution, 31–34, 36
 Neyman-Pearson testing, 187, 194
 Nomothetic, 16
 Nonfortuitous, 251–253, 255, 258. *See also*
 Fortuitousness
 Nonrandom, 250, 251
 Normal, 135
 Normal change in scientific development,
 7–8, 19
 Normal (Gaussian) distribution, 75, 136,
 137, 141–144, 153n107, 153–154n131,
 209, 272, 290, 301, 302, 349, 27–28, 56,
 57, 109, 118
 Normal number, 224, 225
 Novelty, 123, 126, 129, 130, 133–135,
 143–144
 Null hypothesis, 18, 20, 22–24
 Numerical determinism, 262
 Numerical enquiries, 306
 Numerical method, 262–263, 268–273,
 324–326, 203–205, 211, 220
 Objectification, 262–263, 266–268
 Objectivity, 125, 138, 262–263, 268, 11–13,
 16, 17, 25–29, 56, 60
 Observation, 262, 266, 268, 274, 277, 278,
 280–281
 passive, 185, 187
 rejection of, 280
 Ohm's law, 15
 Oldenburg, 210
 Oligopoly, 142–143
 Ontogeny, 133
 Ontological, 415
 Ontological import of probability, 158, 160,
 166, 177–178, 182
 Ontology, 410
 Operationalism, 418–420, 423, 428
 Order, 104
 Organic, 123–126, 133
 Organic phenomena, 124
 Outlier, 140
 Oxford school of ecological genetics, 324,
 326, 329, 339–343, 345, 347
 Oxford school of evolutionary biology, 314
 Pantheism, 122
 Paradigm, 30–31, 33, 35, 104, 112

- Pareto curve, 157–158
Paris, 380
Part, 395, 397, 420
Pascal's wager, 182
Personal equation, 267
Perturbations, 136
Phenotype, 46
Philosophy
of history, 130, 133
mechanical, 29, 31
mechanistic, 60
natural, 31
Physical, 120
Physicalism, 51, 63, 64
Physics, 29, 32, 34, 40, 41n6
classical, 11, 12, 25–26, 65, 66, 379, 382, 383, 389
modern, 379
quantum, 65–67, 383
statistical, 382, 393–394, 396
Physiological determinism, 202
Physiological tact, 213
Physiology, 35–36, 38–39
deterministic, 218
Physique social, 329, 331, 109
Place selection, 146
Planck oscillator, 18, 21
Planck resonator, 16–18, 21
Pluralism, 345
Political arithmetic, 305, 306, 315n4, 341, 351, 388
Poor law, 338, 343, 346
Poor relief, 342, 344
Population, 135, 341, 245
Population growth, 338
Population properties, 38
Populationist account, 134–135
Position (of an object), 9–12
Positivism, 409, 411, 39, 417
Power, 20, 25
Pragmatism, 121
Precision, 124–125
Prediction, 123, 128–129, 143–144, 13, 14
Préfets, 306, 307, 309, 310, 311, 314
Preformationism, 133
Principle of insufficient reason, 161, 181–182
Privacy, 310–312
Probabilism, 39–40, 59–89, 140
classical vs. quantum, 82
Probabilistic causal process, 235, 238, 411, 415
Probabilistic interpretation of quantum mechanics, 410–411
Probabilistic laws, 76, 410, 415
Probabilistic models of psychology, 73, 88, 92
Probabilistic Revolution, 24, 25, 30, 37, 377
Probabilistic statements, 184–186
Probability, 39–40, 43n38, 136–137, 281, 317, 325, 332–333
a posteriori, 98–100, 160, 165
a priori, 98–100, 158, 160, 164
Bernoullian subjective, 160, 179
of causes, 171
denumerable, 223–225
direct, 18–19
frequency interpretation of, 68–71, 219, 160
fundamentals of, 69, 71
interpretation of, 380, 383, 385, 395, 404–405n45
inverse, 18–19
logical, 71, 97, 104, 108–111
mathematical, 67
as measure of rational belief, 177
and measuring variables, 153
nature of, 159, 171, 177, 203
objective, 70, 94, 97–98, 108, 171, 174, 177–178, 181, 221, 221, 383, 389
ontological import of, 158, 160, 166, 177–178, 182
personal, 97
philosophical, 67
physical, 97, 112
principle of development of, 66, 68–71, 76–77
quantum, 409–416
real, 410
social, 319
subjective, 93–94, 97, 112, 171, 174, 177–178, 181, 216, 219, 224, 220, 380, 383
theory of, 34, 36–40, 321, 124
in theory construction, 175–176, 178, 180, 181, 186–187
Probability calculus, 191–198, 201–211, 290, 118, 124, 125
Probability distribution of errors, 272
Probability function, 208
Probability matching, 90
Probability models, 182–183, 187, 193
Probability of judgments, 196, 196
Probability schemes, 184, 188, 192
Probability theory, 36, 136, 143–145, 194, 196, 201–202, 205–211, 278, 307, 308, 105, 111, 124, 125, 171–172, 174–179, 181–187, 190, 192–194

- Probability theory (cont.)
 foundations of, 70–71, 74–76, 217
 Probable deviation, 142
 Professionalization, 40
 Propensity, 82–83, 414–415
 Propositional information, 262–263, 274, 276–277
 Prussia, 377, 378, 380, 154
 Psychical process, 120
 Psychological research, 37, 40, 42, 44
 Psychology, 100, 401, 44
 applied, 43, 46
 deterministic models of, 73, 76, 80, 86–88, 91–92
 educational, 45
 experimental, 35, 37, 39, 42, 44
 faculty, 44
 German academic, 43
 probabilistic models of, 73, 88, 92
 scientific, applied, 39
 Psychophysical, 45
 Psychophysical parallelism, 120
 Psychophysics, 119–121, 137, 38, 45
 Ptolemaic system of astronomy, 8, 32–33
 Public health, 340, 344–346, 348
- Quadratic mean deviation, 142
 Qualitative, 400, 404, 405, 408, 409, 418–420
 Qualitative causation, 395
 Quality, 409
 Quantification, 295, 311, 313, 314, 17, 67
 Quantitative causation, 395
 Quantum, 18, 21
 Quantum mechanics, 395, 411, 412, 418, 420, 12, 65–67, 382, 389, 398, 400
 ignorance interpretation of, 415
 indeterminism of, 66
 probabilistic interpretation of, 410–411
 statistical interpretation of, 415, 419–421
 Quantum physics, 65–67, 383
 Quantum probability, 409–416
 Quantum system, 407n97
 Quantum theory, 15, 53, 417, 11–12, 379, 382, 388, 390, 400, 401, 402n10
 Questionnaire, 308–310, 313
 Queteletian probability ideas, 159, 160
- Race, 313, 329–331, 341
 Radioactivity, 227
 Random, 138, 151n77, 284, 287
 Random change, 338
 Random drift, 271–306, 313–347
 Random genetic drift, 313, 326, 329, 333
- Random loss of genes, 317
 Random mechanism, 111, 117, 124
 Random sequence, 361–363, 365–367
 Random series, 140
 Random stochastic drift, 345
 Random variable, 27–28
 Random walk, 336
 Randomness, 146–147, 111, 117, 124
 theorem of, 362
 Rank, 135, 141
 Rating, 75, 78
 Rationalist, 315
 Rationality, 395
 Real, 138, 140
 Realism, 149n22
 scientific, 121
 Reality, 130–132, 217, 225–226, 409, 410, 415
 Reduction, 129, 262
 Reductionism, 83–84
 Reference, frame of, 8, 9, 18–21
 Reflex, 14
 Regression to the mean, 135
 Regular, 244
 Regularity, 64, 71, 136, 243–244, 247, 248, 252–255, 325, 351, 358, 360, 364, 365, 367
 aggregate, 71
 lawlike, 359
 mass, 361
 statistical, 64–65, 67–68, 70–75, 77–80, 358, 359, 361, 362, 365, 367, 109–111, 116–117
 of statistics, 367
Reichsamt, 377
 Reification, 44
 Relation, functional, 120–121
 Relativity, 29
 Reliability, 262, 273
 Renaissance, 27–29
 Repetition
 interindividual, 27–28
 intraindividual, 27–28
 Replicability, 267
 Research, psychological, 37, 40, 42, 43
 Residual average, 271–272
 Resistance, electrical, 15, 19, 20
 Retrodiction, 129
 Reversal, 265
 Revolution, 23–28, 30–32, 41n5, 45, 46
 American, 29
 by application, 37
 Babbagian, 32
 Cartesian, 31

- chemical, 29–30, 33–35, 37, 42n23
 Copernican, 25–26, 32–35
 Darwinian, 32–33, 35–37, 40n3
 French, 27, 28, 30, 41n5
 Glorious, 28–29, 41n5
 Harveyan, 31
 historical, 25, 28–31, 41n5
 Mendelian, 32
 Newtonian, 31–34, 36, 37
 probabilistic, 24, 25, 30, 37, 377
 Russian, 28–29, 41n5
 scientific, 8, 18–21, 23–26, 29–38, 40,
 41n6, 41n7, 42n22, 48–52, 91–114, 178,
 181, 192
 Riga, 380
 Rigor, 191, 195, 200, 205, 209–211
 Risk, 45, 162, 174–175, 180, 237–240,
 243–249, 252–255
 alpha (Type I error), 24
 Rockefeller Foundation, 182, 191
 Rome, 380
 Royal Prussian Statistical Bureau, 51, 377
 Royal Society of London, 49, 50
 Russian Revolution, 28–29, 41n5

 Sample, 273, 383, 186–188, 193, 194,
 284–285
 Sampling, 383, 390, 45, 158, 160, 163, 164,
 175, 178, 179, 181, 186, 190, 284–285
 cluster (stratified), 160, 164
 probability, 164
 Sampling error, 250, 253, 256
 Sanitary movement, 51
 Saxon statistical bureau, 379
 Saxony, 389
 Science, 36, 37, 39
 Scientific realism, 121
 Scientific revolution, 8, 18–21, 23–26,
 29–38, 40, 41n6, 41n7, 42n22, 48–52,
 91–114, 178, 181, 192
 Seaside bath, 206
 Selection, 250–256, 313–347
 determinist, 343
 natural, 35, 36, 233–234, 236–240,
 243–246, 248–252, 254, 256, 258–260,
 262–266, 271–306, 313–347, 357, 365,
 367, 369n29
 Selection equilibrium, 367
 Selection pressure, 365–367
 Self-help, 377, 384, 385
 Self-organization, 367
 Self-reproduction, 366, 368n7
 Sensation strength, 77–79, 88, 95
 Series, 71

 Seven Years War, 381
 Shock, 179, 180
 Signal detection theory, 85–86, 90, 92,
 99–100n49
 Significance
 level of, 19, 22, 24
 statistical, 18, 22, 24, 36, 37, 42, 45
 test of, 18, 22, 24, 36
 Singularity. *See* Branching point
 Social control, 43
 Social law, 117
 Social net, 381, 387
 Social physics, 65–66, 319, 320, 326, 329,
 331–332, 109, 112, 119. *See also Physique
 social*
 Social reform, 340, 342, 345, 346, 348,
 105–107, 113, 140
 Social science, 34, 37, 39, 40, 43–44n41,
 295, 301, 303
 Social Science Association, 106
 Social statistics, 76–77, 295, 311–312,
 314–315, 318, 319, 321–322, 333–334,
 106
 Social survey, 314–315
 Social system, 319, 320, 329, 333–334
 Social theory, 104
 Social world, 201
 Socialism, 353, 354, 359
 Society, 136
 Society for German Statistics, 353
 Sociology, 317, 331–332, 115
 Soul, 121, 122
 Species, 133, 135, 137–138, 403, 313, 327,
 329–331, 334–337, 352n103
 Speech, material mode of, 95
Spielräume, Princip der, 110
Staatenkunde, 338
 Standard deviation, 142
 State, 295–296, 307–309, 311, 313, 314
 Statistical analysis, 120
 Statistical bureau, 363
 Statistical causality, 395, 398, 399, 405
 Statistical congress, international, 379, 380,
 382, 387
 Statistical constancy, 356–357
 Statistical data, 105, 107, 115
 Statistical determinism, 53, 382
 Statistical enthusiast, 106
 Statistical error, 421
 Statistical induction, 264, 354
 Statistical inference, 20–21, 24, 45–46, 171,
 176, 182, 183, 188, 203
 Statistical interpretation of quantum
 mechanics, 415, 419–421

- Statistical knowledge, 104, 108
 Statistical law, 95, 113, 351, 358, 359, 361, 365, 382–384, 125, 415, 418, 420, 430
 explanatory powers of, 417–431
 Statistical measurement and verification of theories, 147, 148, 158, 159, 163
 Statistical measurement of variables, 148, 160, 163
 Statistical mechanics, 39, 40, 53, 78, 79, 82, 384, 387, 389, 415
 Statistical methods, 105, 106, 112, 114
 Statistical physics, 382, 393–394, 396
 Statistical regularity, 64–65, 68, 67, 70–75, 77–80, 358, 359, 361, 362, 365, 367, 109, 110, 116–117
 Statistical science, 324
 Statistical services, official, 148, 152
 Statistical significance, 18, 22, 24, 36, 37, 42, 45
 Statistical society, 344, 346, 353, 106
 Statistical Society of London, 107
 Statistical study, 107
 Statistical test, 180, 187, 194, 211
 Statistical uniformity, 364
 Statistics, 34, 36–40, 47, 136, 146, 199, 206, 242, 317–319, 323–326, 328–334, 360, 317, 320, 324
 Bayesian, 21, 23–24
 Critical Ratio, 37, 42
 descriptive, 296, 312, 313
 Fisherian, 18–23, 35, 36, 45, 55
 inferential, 12, 17–19, 22, 25
 moral, 74, 136, 314, 319, 320, 324–325, 333, 382, 107–110, 115, 118–119
 mortality, 338, 339, 345, 348
 official, 379
 proper objects of, 81–82
 regional, 296, 308, 312
 regularity of, 367
 social, 76–77, 311, 313–314, 106
 vital, 307, 317, 319, 321–322, 324–326, 333, 343, 345, 388
 Steam boiler, 380, 383
 Steam engine, 51, 380
 Stimulus sampling models, 89, 90, 92, 98n28
 Stochastic, 271, 330
 Stochastic change, 313, 323–325, 340, 345
 Stochastic drift, 345
 Stochastic effect, 335
 Stochastic loss, 338
 Stochastic model, 124, 324
 Stochastic philosophy, 314
 Stochastic process, 313, 314, 318, 347
 Stochastic walk, 322
 Stochastic ways of thinking, 314
 Stochasticity, 314
 Stockholm, 380
 Strasbourg, 380
 Strength
 associative, 95, 96
 habit, 60, 81–83
 memory, 92–94, 97n8
 sensation, 77–79, 88, 95
 Student's *t*-test, 18, 35, 36, 42
 Subjectivity, 25–27, 29
 Survey(s)
 descriptive, 315n4
 social, 314–315
 Synthesis(es)
 creative, 400, 402
 evolutionary, 273, 318
 hardening of, 273–275, 294, 295, 297, 345
 modern, 316, 329, 346, 347
 Synthetic theory of evolution, 273, 318
 Tact, 215–217
 physiological, 213
 Taylor approximation, 270
 Teleology, 122
 Term(s), meaning of, 9–10, 19–20
 Test(s), 202–204, 206, 208–211, 216, 222
 of fitness and reliability of measurement, 161, 162
 significance, 18, 22, 24, 36
 statistical, 180, 187, 194, 211
 Theism, 131
 Thematic Physicalism, 63
 Theology, 133
 Theorem on limit, 192, 290
 Theory construction, 12, 21, 25
 probability in, 175–176, 178, 180, 181, 186–187
 Theory (hypothesis) testing, 18, 164–165, 178, 180–183, 187–188, 192–194, 221
 Therapeutic, 35, 202, 204–206, 211, 219
 Therapeutic skepticism, 204
 Therapeutic trial, 208, 214
 Thermodynamic chaos, 337
 Thermodynamics, 39
 second law of, 80, 226, 313, 318, 337, 385
 Triangulation, 276
 Tübingen, 210
 Turing machine, 362
 Type, 321, 330
 Type I error (alpha error; alpha risk), 18, 24

- Type II error (beta error; beta risk), 18
Typological, 134, 276, 278
- Uncertainty, 239–240, 247–248, 250–251, 255, 15–16, 21, 49, 62, 65–67
inductive, 62
judgment under, 67–68
Uncertainty of perceptual cues, 51, 55, 64, 67–68
Uncertainty principle, 424
Heisenberg's, 419, 420, 423, 424, 430
Uncertainty relations, 421, 422
Unemployment, 338, 346–347
Universal Exposition in St. Louis, 1904, 40
Unpredicatability, 122, 128–129, 143–144
Urinary, 210
Urine, 207, 210, 211, 218
Urn probability, 136, 111, 124
Usury, 238–240, 246
Utility, 162, 163, 168–169, 173–175, 179–181
marginal, 174–175, 179–180
- Vacuum, 11, 19
Valuation
objective, 159
subjective, in measuring economic variables, 153, 156, 159, 164
Value(s), 179, 296, 300, 303, 304
moral, 238, 247–249, 254
true, 12, 27–28, 421
Variability, 15, 79, 81, 90, 91, 271–306
error, 27
interindividual, 27–28, 38
intraindividual, 27–28
Variable(s)
dependent, 39
random, 210
Variable causes, 142
Variance, analysis of, 12, 15–17, 19, 23, 25, 28, 35, 36, 42, 45, 55
Variation, 132, 134–137, 271–306, 313–347, 380–381, 389
chance, 140, 143–145, 242–246, 265, 266
genetic, 321
group differences, 153
individual, 153, 159
interindividual, 58
intraindividual, 57, 58
mutational, 324
Verein für Sozialpolitik, 381, 384
Verifiability, 146–147
Verification of theories, statistical measurement and, 147, 148, 158, 159, 163
Vienna, 380
Vienna Circle, 146
Vienna Institute for Business Cycle Research, 177
Vital statistics, 307, 317, 319, 321–322, 324–326, 333, 343, 345, 388
Vitalism, 133
Vitalistic hypothesis, 363
Void, 11, 19
von Kries-Bertrand paradox, 102, 104–106, 108–111, 113
Vorschrift, 282
Wager method, 177, 179–180
Wangerooge, 210
Wealth, national, 152, 153, 155
Weber's law, 15, 65, 77–80
Weber-Fechner law, 101
Whole, 424
Whole-part relation, 395, 396, 400, 420
Wholeness, 407, 417, 420
Will, 358–359, 347
Witness, 268–269
Wundtian experiment, 38–40, 42
Zeitgeist, 49