

## Index

- Absentee ownership, 104, 139, 143
- Access to fish, 133
- controls on, 43, 135
  - free, 43, 48, 53, 135
  - open, 43, 50, 53, 93, 95, 145, 149, 157, 160, 161, 171, 172
  - rights of, 36, 43, 64, 82, 83, 126, 129
- Alaska crab fishery, 5, 158–160
- Alaska halibut fishery, 5, 79, 108, 109, 136, 140–145, 160, 164, 166
- Alaska pollock, 5, 51, 66, 74, 82, 147–158, 160, 165, 168, 171
- American Fisheries Act, 6, 23, 153, 154, 158
- Anadromous species, 37
- Anchoveta, 67, 68
- Anchovy, 61, 95–97
- Angelini group, 96, 97
- Anti-Reflagging Act, 150
- Antitrust law, 152, 153
- Arrow squid, 93
- Blue whiting, 42
- Buy-back, 89
- Buyout, 57, 149
- Bycatch, 149, 153, 154
- Capacity of fishing boats and fleets, 41, 58–62, 70, 100–102, 106, 115–118, 137, 159
- Capelin, 51, 61, 71, 118, 121
- Capital stuffing, 62, 70
- Capitalism, 8–11
- Catch history, 58, 59, 76, 96, 117–119, 138–140, 146, 152, 163, 166
- Catcher boats, 148, 150, 154–156
- Chicago boys, 85, 95
- Clearances, 3, 15, 16, 19–24, 27
- Coastal states, 34–41, 53, 69, 73–75, 150, 169
- Cod, 51, 75, 77, 103, 109, 116, 147, 169
- Barents Sea (Arcto-Norwegian), 51, 103, 105
  - Icelandic, 5, 51, 67, 68, 114–123
  - Northern, 110
- Collective goods, 66
- Common Fisheries Policy, 105
- Common heritage, 35
- Common land, 14
- Common property, 3, 10, 24, 43, 53, 54, 65, 82, 129, 131
- Common resource, 81, 82, 104, 127, 178
- Commons, 1, 15, 16, 23, 24, 43, 44, 82
- Commons Preservation Society, 18
- Community-based fisheries
- management, 64
- Community-based rights systems, 83
- Community development quotas, 82, 149, 154, 159
- Concessions, 62, 63, 81, 99–107
- Consensual approach, 36, 38

- Conservation, 31, 56, 57, 61, 63, 91, 93, 120
- Continental shelf, 31–37, 113, 116, 125, 141
- Cooperatives, 5, 6, 25, 64, 69, 146, 151–158
- Cost recovery, 90, 142
- Crab, 5, 136, 158, 159, 165
- Crofter Act, 22
  
- Decommissioning, 100
- Deep-sea fisheries, 98
- Deep-sea fishing, 88, 91
- Deep-sea mining, 39
- Discarding, 58, 158
- Distant water fishing, 36, 37, 40, 41, 150
- Dolphins, 171
- Donut Hole, 42, 51
  
- Economic theory of property rights, 24–27, 74, 146
- Effort control, 61, 62, 138
- Effort quotas, 76, 119, 122
- El Niño, 61, 96, 98
- Enclosure(s), 3, 14–19, 23, 24, 27, 35, 39
- Enterprise quotas, 98
- Environmental advocacy groups, 136, 161
- Environmental Defense Fund, 150
- Environmentalists, 65–67, 91, 150, 162, 168, 171, 178
- European Union, 169
- Exclusive economic zone, 3, 23, 32, 38–41, 43, 51–56, 64, 72, 87, 147
- Exclusive fisheries zone, 38
- Extinction of fish stocks, 44, 47, 65
  
- Factory trawlers, 148, 153–156
- Fish-dependent communities, 165
- Fisheries, jurisdiction over, 37
- Fisheries management councils, 73, 135, 136, 160, 174
  
- Fishery Conservation and Management Act, 38, 135, 137
- Fishing communities, 134
- Fishing effort, 55, 56, 61, 70, 116, 138, 147, 166, 172
- Fishing mortality, 121
- Fishing power, 138
- Flag of convenience, 26
- Four-mile limit, 113
- Freedom of enterprise, 135
- Freedom of navigation, 3, 39, 41
- Free trade, 170, 176
  
- Geographically disadvantaged countries, 40, 41
- Great Depression, 11, 86
- Greenpeace, 91, 150
- Gulf Fisheries Management Council, 150
  
- Habitats, of fish, 25, 162
- Halibut, 5, 58, 79, 108–112, 136, 140, 152, 160, 161, 164–166, 174
- Hanseatic League, 25
- Herring, 25, 26, 47, 61, 75, 98, 99, 114–118
  - Atlanto-Scandian, 42, 71
  - North Sea, 71, 98
- High seas, 25, 41–43, 51–54, 69, 75
- High Seas Catchers' Cooperative, 154
- Highgrading, 60, 158
- Highly migratory species (stocks), 37, 40, 41, 51, 52
- Hoki, 93
- Horse mackerel, 96, 98
  
- Import restrictions, 170
- Industrial Revolution, 6, 9, 20, 66
- Inshore-offshore allocation, 148, 152–154
- Inshore processing, 155, 156
- International Court of Justice, 26, 29, 113–116

- Law of the sea, 1, 2, 26, 29–42, 72, 75, 113, 116
- Law of the Sea Convention, 35–39, 72, 73
- License limitation, 64, 69, 70
- Licenses for fishing, 58, 60–62, 69–70, 75, 79, 80, 95, 109, 164, 172, 178
- Loophole, 51, 52
- Mackerel, 105, 106
- Magnuson Act, 142, 150, 151
- Magnuson-Stevens Act, 151, 168
- Management costs, 58, 59, 71, 72, 92, 109, 110
- Marine protected areas, 162, 168
- Marine Stewardship Council, 93
- Maximum sustainable yield, 46, 48, 91
- Merino Law, 2, 97
- Mid-Atlantic Council, 139
- Mineral nodules, 35
- Moratorium on ITQs, 147–153, 158, 159
- Motherships, 148, 153–156
- National Marine Fisheries Service, 73, 142
- National Research Council, 151
- Natural equilibrium, 45, 46
- Neutrality, zone of, 32–34, 177
- North Atlantic Fisheries Organization, 71
- North Pacific Management Council, 142, 143, 152, 159, 160
- Northeast Atlantic Fisheries Commission, 71
- Norway lobster, 114
- Ocean quahog, 5, 79, 136–140, 160, 164, 171
- Oil, 3, 31, 34, 35, 60, 66, 125, 162
- Open-access fisheries, 18, 44, 48–52, 82, 88, 173
- Orange roughy, 52, 88–93, 98
- Overcapacity, 41, 57, 69, 99, 106, 146, 149, 150, 169, 172
- Overexploitation, 95
- Overfishing, 25, 65, 80, 150, 155, 178
  - biological, 44, 50
  - economic, 44, 50
- Pacific Halibut Commission, 141, 142
- Pacific Management Council, 152
- Patagonian toothfish, 98
- Pollock, Atlantic, 147
- Pollock Conservation Cooperative, 154, 155
- Prawn, 98
- Price of quotas, 93, 122, 123, 147
- Processing of fish, 109, 110, 122, 133–137, 147–151, 156, 162, 165
- Processing plants, shore-based, 148–153
- Processing quotas, 159
- Processors, 111, 138, 149, 150, 154–159, 162, 165, 172
- Quota prices, 95, 122, 125
- Quotas
  - allocation of, 59, 63, 90, 106, 117, 131, 132, 140
  - auctioning of, 59, 60, 97, 126, 133, 160, 172
  - value of, 58, 60, 122, 133, 152, 172
- Recreational fisheries, 18, 65
- Recruitment, of fish, 45
- Red snapper, 150, 151
- Regional fisheries organizations, 41, 42
- Rent, 14, 20, 30, 58, 74, 155–157, 172
  - capture, 54, 59, 125, 126, 157, 160, 173, 178
  - of quotas, 58, 93, 124
  - maximization of, in fisheries, 50, 51, 55, 56
  - tax on, 59, 60, 125, 126, 172
- Rent seeking, 90
- Resource rentals, 58, 59, 80, 89, 90
- Resource rents, 59, 89
- Rockfish, 108–110, 169

- Sablefish, 76, 107–110, 136, 141–145  
 Salmon, 37, 68, 69, 75, 109, 138  
 Sardines, 61, 95–97  
 Sea lions, 66, 137, 162, 168, 171  
 Seabed Committee, UN, 35  
 Seabed mining, 34–36, 38, 41. *See also*  
     Deep-sea mining  
 Semana Internacional, 32, 34  
 Sharks, 67  
 Shrimp, 83, 102, 121  
 Small-scale fisheries, 57, 64  
 Social welfare, 11  
 Socialism, 7–10, 14, 178  
 South Atlantic Fisheries Management  
     Council, 146  
 Southern blue whiting, 93  
 Southern bluefin tuna, 57, 76  
 Spawning, 45  
 Steam trawler, 26  
 Stewardship, 60, 155  
 Stinting, 16, 72, 178  
 Stock abundance, 45  
 Stock assessment, 61, 80, 92  
 Straddling stocks, 41, 51, 52  
 Submarines, 39  
 Subsidies, 87, 88, 100, 170, 176  
 Subsistence fisheries, 64  
 Surf clam, 5, 57, 61, 76, 79, 81,  
     136–141, 159, 160, 164, 166, 171  
 Surimi, 147  
 Surplus growth, 45–48, 127  
 Surplus value, 9  
 Sustainability, 110  
 Sustainable catch, 44–50  
 Sustainable fisheries, 147  
 Sustainable yield, 48  
  
 Taxes, 58–60, 126, 172  
 Territorial Use Rights in Fisheries, 63, 64  
 Territorial waters, 40  
 Three-mile limit, 26, 31, 34, 113, 114,  
     135  
  
 Three-pie system, 5, 159, 162  
 Total allowable catch, 40, 58, 80, 126,  
     154, 158  
 Total catch quota, 60, 90, 97, 99, 106,  
     108, 110, 117, 120, 141, 147, 148,  
     160, 161  
 Transferability, 57, 106, 107, 111, 117,  
     140–143, 161, 162  
 Treaty of Waitangi, 90  
 Truman Proclamation, 31–34, 113, 177  
 Tuna, 37, 40, 42, 52, 75  
 Turbot, 52  
 TURFs, 63, 64  
 Twelve-mile limit, 114, 115  
 Two-hundred-mile limits (zones), 31,  
     38–42, 69, 71–75, 87, 88, 103, 105,  
     107, 114, 116, 124, 125, 141, 147,  
     160, 168, 169. *See also* Exclusive  
     economic zone  
     origins of, 32–34, 177  
     and property rights, 51–56  
 “Two-pie” system, 149, 154, 159, 162  
  
 Uncertainty, 167, 177  
 United Nations, 34–36  
 Use rights, 18, 54, 55, 60, 65, 69, 85,  
     87, 90, 125, 136, 142, 146, 151, 169,  
     177, 178  
     gains and losses from, 163, 164  
     initiative to, 72–75  
     opposition to, 166  
     political obstacles to, 167–172  
     and property, 4, 77–81, 158  
     territorial, 55, 56, 63, 64  
  
 Whaling, 32, 65, 91  
 Whiting, 5, 74, 151–153, 157  
 Wildlife, 18, 66, 168  
 Windfall gain, 58, 63  
 World War II, 8, 26, 31, 32, 34, 69, 88,  
     116  
 Wreckfish, 74, 145, 146, 159, 171