Index

Aaserud, Finn, 161, 163
Academy of Sciences, Imperial, 21, 22, 26
Academy of Sciences, Soviet, 259–261, 272
Accelerated Strategic Computing Initiative (ASCI), 93
Accelerators, 57, 357, 364, 374, 379, 380, 385
Actor-network theory, 75
Adet, Pierre Auguste, 228, 229
Advisors, academic, 55, 156–157
Aichi, Keiichi, 155
Alchemy, 219
Alternating current, 111–114, 117–121, 124–132, 135–141
Alternators, 112, 117–130, 135–141
Amae, 369
American Physical Society, 191
American Vacuum Society, 187
Ampère, Louis-André Marie, 235–239
Anderson, Carl D., 166
Anleitung zur qualitativen Analyse, 20, 21, 24, 28, 29
Annals de chimie, 230
Anti-positivism, 221
Apel, Wilhelm, 342
Apprenticeship, 5, 85–91, 95–98, 359, 360, 364–366, 382, 399
Archipov, R. G., 274
Aristotle, 220
Armature reaction theory, 129
Ashkin, Julius, 58–61
Asylum Research, 207
Atkinson, Llewellyn, 123, 124
ATLAS, 93–96
Atomic Energy Commission, 83
Atomic resolution, 186, 190, 195, 201, 202
Atomic structure, 192
Atomic theory, 220, 233, 238–242
Atomism, 238
Austin, University of Texas at, 312
Avogadro's hypothesis, 238
Ayrton, William, 123, 129, 139, 140

Babel, Isaac, 257
Baccalauréat, 225, 227, 230, 236, 238
Bachelard, Gaston, 221, 222, 233
Baconianism, 238
Bailey, Frank, 126, 127,
Baldeschweiler, John, 194–203
Barnes, Barry, 396
Bartlett, Paul, 309
Baudrimont, Alexandre, 236
Beetz, Wilhelm, 324, 342
Beilstein, Friedrich Konrad, 4, 11–30
Beilstein Institute, 11
Beilstein system, 25
Beilstein test, 20
Bell Labs, 187–198, 201, 202, 206, 207, 291
Bentham, Jeremy, 398, 404
Berard and Klosterman, 230
Berichte der Deutschen Chemischen Gesellschaft, 17
Berkeley, University of California at, 51, 62, 79, 193, 194, 311

Berlin, 324, 344
Bertholet, Marcellin, 229, 238, 242
Berzelius, 235, 239, 240
Bethe, Hans, 46, 47, 50, 57, 79, 81, 84
Big Science, 3, 359, 360, 380
Bildung, 155, 324
Binnig, Gerd, 186–189, 192–203
Biological Sciences Curriculum Study, 1
Blakesley, Thomas, 117, 118, 135
Bohr, Niels, 5, 45, 63–66, 152, 153, 160–175, 269–271, 275
Bolshevism, 256, 272
Bond strength, 305, 306
Book and the Proletarian Revolution, The, 256
Born, Max, 159, 160, 173
Bouchardat, A. 240, 241
Bouillon-Lagrange, Edmé Jean Baptiste, 228
Bourdieu, Pierre, 401
Boyd, Robert, 290
Brigade mode of instruction, 259, 260
Brisson, Mathurin Jacques, 227, 228
Broman, T. H., 223
Brown, Harold, 79
Bulletin scientifique, 230
Bunraku puppet theater, 361, 362
Bunsen, Robert Wilhelm. 11, 13, 342
Bush, George H. W., 91
Butlerov, Aleksander, 14–23

Calculation, culture of, 155, 156
Calculus, 139, 156
California Institute of Technology, 63, 194, 195, 288
Cambridge University, 5, 51, 54, 111–141, 160, 194, 265, 288, 291, 292, 312, 397
Cancun, STM workshop at, 191, 194, 195
Carleton, Greg, 257, 258
CERN, 372, 380, 381
Chadwick, James, 166
Chemical Society of London, 27
Chemistry, 219, 223–228, 291, 292, 298, 301, 302
 analytic, 18, 19, 20, 219
 French syllabus of, 224–226, 229, 236–238, 243
 industrial, 226
 inorganic, 20, 289–291, 307
 mineralogical, 20
 organic, 11, 14, 17–19, 24–26, 288–291, 302, 308–311
 quantum, 6, 288–292, 298, 303, 313
 stereo, 296
 structural, 20, 303
 students of, 224
 teachers of, 224, 225, 228, 229
 theoretical, 300, 301
Chew, Geoffrey, 62, 63, 68
Chicago, University of, 52, 54, 288, 289, 311
Citizenship, 2
Clarke, John, 194
Classification, 220, 233–237
Clinton, Bill, 92
Cold War, 1, 78, 88, 91, 92
Coleman, Bob, 199
Colin, Jean Jacques, 241
Collaboration, 162–171, 174, 371
Colleges royaux, 225, 236, 238
Collins, Harry, 61, 91, 152, 208
Columbia University, 52–58, 61, 62, 68
Como Conference, 161
Complimentarity, 161, 172, 270
Computers, 374, 375, 380, 386
Comte, Auguste, 220–222, 238
Condensed matter, 253, 267
Condon, Edward, 78
Congress of Soviet Writers, 257
Conservatoire national des artes et métiers, 226, 241
Copenhagen, 5, 51, 152, 153, 160–167, 172–175, 265
Copenhagen interpretation, 162
Cornell University, 46, 52, 54, 57, 63, 68, 193
Corridor talk, 360, 372
Coulson, Charles, 6, 288–313
Courant, Richard, 159, 160
Course of Theoretical Physics, 253–255, 258, 262–275

Classical Theory of Fields, 262, 263
Field Theory, 262, 263, 272
Fluid Mechanics, 266, 274
Mechanics, 264, 265
Quantum Mechanics, 263, 269–271
Statistical Physics, 253, 263, 267–269, 274
Crystal field theory, 290, 291
Cyborg, 357, 385
Cyclotron, 58, 166, 167, 170, 171

Davy, Humphrey, 11
Debray, Henry, 227
de Fontenelle, Julia, 228
de Fourcroy, Antoine, 227, 229, 233, 234
Deguin, Nicolas, 227, 231
Deherain, Pierre Paul, 227
Demuth, Joe, 192
Desmarest, Eugene, 227
Despretz, Cesar Mathurin, 235
Deuterium, 81, 166
Dewar, Michael, 6, 288, 289, 308–313
Dialectical materialism, 260, 275
Digital Instruments, 200, 203–207
Dirac, Paul, 45, 164, 167, 168, 275
Direct current, 111, 119, 120, 128, 129, 140
Disciplinary matrix, 395
Disciplinary regimes, 398, 399
DNA, 201, 202
Drake, Barney, 198, 199, 204, 205
Dual Axis Radiographic Hydrotest Facility (DAHRT), 92–94
Dumas, Jean Baptiste, 226, 227, 230, 231, 236–238
Dundee, University College of, 299
Dupasquier, Adolphe, 229, 237
Dynamos, 120, 125–130, 133, 138, 140
Dyson, Freeman, 47–52, 55–62, 67, 68

École centrale des arts et manufactures, 226
École de pharmacie, 230
École polytechnique, 224, 228–231, 235, 404
Écoles centrales, 224, 225
Écoles d'arts et manufactures, 226
Écoles normales primaries, 226
Écoles normales supérieures, 224
Écoles preparatoires aux professions industrielles, 226
Eddington, Arthur, 292
Edison, Thomas, 120, 128, 129
Einstein, Albert, 162, 275
Electricians, 115
Electrician, The, 117, 118, 127, 128, 130, 135–137
Electromagnetism, 112
Electronics, 188, 190, 191, 207
Electron scattering, 43, 45
Electron tunneling, 186, 190, 203
Elings, Virgil, 200, 201, 204, 207
Engineering, 111
civil, 111, 134
electrical, 111–114, 117, 123–125, 128, 132, 134, 139–141, 160, 187
mechanical, 111, 125–128, 141
telegraph, 111
vacuum, 187
Engineers, 5, 112, 114, 124, 132–135, 140
English language, 358, 367, 370, 372
Eniwetok, 80
Erlenmeyer, Emil, 15–17, 20, 24–27
Error analysis, 339, 344, 345

Facultés des sciences, 224
Feenstra, Randy, 188, 192
Fermi, Enrico, 273
Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory (Fermilab), 363, 372, 380
Feynman diagrams, 5, 41–68, 375
Feynman, Richard, 5, 41–52, 55–59, 63–65, 68, 113, 139
Fire-resistant pits, 85
Fittig, Rudolph, 14–17, 28
Five Year Plan, First, 260
Fock, Vladimir, 259, 260, 265, 272
Forbes, George, 129, 131
Ford, 193, 194
Fortin-Masson et Cie, 230

Foster, John, 79
Foucault, Michel, 7, 78, 393, 394, 397–406
Fowler, R. H., 263, 269, 292
France, 220, 222, 229–243
French Revolution, 224, 225, 227, 229
Frenkel, Jacob, 259–265, 270
Frisch, Otto, 163
Fudge factors, 94, 95
Fujioka, Yoshio, 168, 171–174
Fulbright program, 367–370
Fundamental constants, 333–335

Galison, Peter, 209
Gamma rays, 168
Gamow, George, 254
Garcia, Niko, 200
Garwin, Richard, 76
Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 326, 337, 338
Geist. *See* Spirit
Generativity, 361, 362
Geneva Compromise, 28, 29
Genres, 220, 223, 254, 257, 258, 266, 274
Gerber, Christoph, 195, 203
German Chemical Society, 17, 27
Germany, 324, 366, 367
Gibbs, Josiah Willard, 267–269
Giessen, 342
Giles, Alfred, 136
Ginzburg, V. L., 253
Girardin, Jean Pierre Louis, 226
Global Linear Collider, 357, 381–385
Goffman, Erving, 334
Golden image, 187
Goldstein, Herbert, 265
Golovchenko, Jene, 190, 192, 194
Gordon, Alice, 124–128
Gordon, James E. H., 112, 124–128, 139
Gossip, 359
Göttingen, 12–15, 18, 20, 24, 26, 51, 160, 170, 323–347
 astronomical observatory in 339, 340, 343
 magnetic observatory in, 339, 340
 mathematico-physical seminar in, 323–326, 334
 mechanics and instrument makers in, 342
 Physical Institute in, 330, 338, 343
Graduate students, 52, 157–159, 188–191, 195, 204, 274, 275, 324, 358, 362, 363, 367, 371–374, 377, 378
Graduate University for Advanced Study (Sokendai), 357, 382, 383
Graphite, 196, 197, 200–202
Groves, Leslie, 78
Guerin, Roch Theogene, 227
Guizot's law, 225
Gurley, Gus, 200
Guthrie, Frederick, 114
Guy-Lussac, 235, 240

Hall, E. T., 334, 348
Hamann, Don, 190
Hamburg, 161
Handbuch der Organischen Chemie, 5, 11, 21–30
Hannaway, Owen, 219, 220
Hansma, Helen, 199
Hansma, Paul, 194–207
Hara-gei, 361, 369, 370
Harrison, Hugh Erat, 130, 131
Harvard University, 193, 288
Haussman, Carl, 80
Heaviside, Oliver, 114, 115
Heidelberg, 12–15, 324, 342, 344
Heilbron, John, 152, 161, 162
Heisenberg, Werner, 65, 152, 160–164, 167, 173, 174, 270
Hevesy, George, 163, 167
Higher School Committee, 261
Higher Schools, 154–157
Hilbert, David, 159, 160
Hinshelwood, Cyril, 299
Hiroomi, Umezawa, 165
Hiroshima, 80, 367, 382
History of the All-Union Communist Party (Bolsheviks) Short Course, 258, 259
Hoefer, Ferdinand, 234–237
Hoffman, Frederic de, 79
Hoffmann, Roald, 313

Hofmann, August, 18
Hokkaido University, 171
Hopkinson, Bertram, 139, 140
Hopkinson, John, 112–114, 117–125, 129–141
Hübner, Hans, 14–17, 28
Hückel, 296, 298, 307–310
Hughes, Thomas, 120
Huheey, James, 290
Hybridization, 288, 293–306, 313

IBM, 186–195, 200–202, 206, 207
Idealism, philosophical, 259
Illinois, University of, 193
Imperial Universities, 154–158
Induction
  mutual, 138
  self-, 112–115, 118–123, 128–131, 138
Industries, 132
Insensitive High Explosive (IHE), 85
Institute for Advanced Study, 48–52, 67
Institute for Theoretical Physics, 152, 153, 161–165, 168, 169, 174
Institute of Civil Engineers, 112, 117, 120, 121, 135, 138
Institute of Mechanical Engineers, 120
Institution of Electrical Engineers, 127, 130, 131, 141
Inui, Tetsuro, 166
Involution, 75, 77, 98, 99
Ishiwara, Jun, 155

Jacobson, Paul, 27, 30
Jacotot, Pierre, 227, 228
Jaklevic, Bob, 194
Japan, 5, 6, 151, 153–156, 164–176, 357–386
Japanese National Accelerator Research Laboratory (KEK), 357–360, 368–374, 378, 380, 383
Japan Physical Society, 367
Jauch, Josef, 49
Jazz, 401
Josephson junction, 186
Journal de Chimie Médicale, 228
Judgment, 90, 94–97, 374, 375
Jumelin, Jean Baptiste, 227, 228

Kaiser, Bill, 194
Kanji, 370, 371
Kansai, 368
Kanto, 368
Kapitza, Peter, 267
Kapp, Gisbert, 118, 119, 129, 132, 135, 136
Karplus, Robert, 55–57
Katakana, 367, 370
Kekulé, August. 13–17, 25, 27, 30, 297
Kemble, Edwin, 51
Kennedy, Alexander, 134
Kikuchi, Dairoku, 151, 169
Kikuchi, Seishi, 169–174
Kimura, Kenjiro, 160, 166
Kirchhoff, Gustav, 324, 342, 344, 347
King's College, London, 301, 312
Klein, Abraham, 47
Klein, Oskar, 161, 165
Kobayashi, Minoru, 152, 164, 165, 168
Kohler, Robert, 67, 185
Kohlrausch, Friedrich, 6, 323–348
Kolmogorov, A. N., 266
Königsberg, 324, 326, 327, 332, 334, 338, 339, 344, 347
Kotani, Masao, 166
Kremlin, 259, 272
Kroll, Norman. 47, 52–58, 61, 62
Kugoshi, Kunihiko, 167
Kuhn, Thomas, 2, 7, 75, 116, 187, 221, 222, 273, 287, 393–397, 400–406
Kyoto Imperial University, 155, 158, 164, 169, 171, 368, 382

Landau, Lev, 6, 253–259, 261–275
Langlebert, Edmond Jean Joseph, 27
Langmuir, Irving, 167
Lassaigne, Jean Louis, 227, 228, 241
Lavoisier, 219, 227, 229, 233, 234
Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, 193
Lawrence, Ernest, 81, 84

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, 75–87, 92, 93, 97, 193
Least action, principle of, 265, 266, 269
Least squares, method of, 327
Lee, Wen Ho, 94, 97
Leipzig, 170, 173
Leningrad, 255, 261
Lenin Prize, 253, 273
Lennard-Jones, J. E., 288, 292, 306, 307, 312
Libavius, Andreas, 220
Liehr, Andrew, D., 291
Lifshitz, Evgenii, 6, 253, 254, 258, 259, 262–275
Lightning, 114, 115
Linguistic nationalism, 13, 17, 27–29
Lodge, Oliver, 114, 115
Logical positivism, 394
Longuet-Higgins, H. Christopher, 310, 312
Lorentz transformations, 156
Los Alamos, 45, 51, 76–84, 92–97
Low Energy Electron Diffraction (LEED), 192–194, 209
Löwig, Carl Jacob. 13, 20
Lunch and lunchrooms, 168–172
Lycées, 224, 225

Mackenzie, Donald, 90, 91, 94
Magnetism, 326–337, 344
Magnus, Gustav, 324, 344, 347
Manavit, A, 226
Manhattan Project, 78, 79, 207
Marshak, Robert, 46, 58–62
Marti, Othmar, 198
Marxism, 174, 272, 275
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 288, 302, 310, 311
Masson, Victor, 230
Materials, characterization of, 188, 190, 193, 202
Mathematics, 292, 294, 298–301, 304, 310, 324, 328, 334, 337, 343. *See also* Calculus
 graphical traditions of 113, 117, 119, 129, 133–140
 geometrical traditions of, 117, 118, 129, 138, 140
Maximum overlapping, 288, 293–301, 313
Maxwell, James Clerk, 114, 137, 141, 262, 263, 268
Maxwellian laboratory physics, 128
Maxwellians, 114, 115, 141
Maxwellian theory, 114, 115, 123, 141, 262, 263
Mechanics, 255, 264
 classical, 327, 346
 wave, 301
Medicine, 224, 225, 228, 241
Mendeleev, D. I., 18–23, 27–29, 219, 233
Mentoring, 68, 86–88, 96, 98, 173, 327, 339
Mesons, 57, 61
Meyerstein, Moritz, 342
Microscopes
 air scanning tunneling, 197–202
 atomic force, 185, 188, 197–199, 203–209
 design of, 192, 197
 electron, 193, 194, 200
 field ion, 193
 optical, 200
 probe, 188, 199, 203–205, 209
 scanning acoustic, 195, 198
 scanning probe, 5, 185, 201, 207
 scanning tunneling, 185–203, 206–209
Minkowski diagrams, 63–68
Molecular orbital theory, 288–313
Molotov, Viacheslav, 259
Moral economy, 3, 185, 187, 192, 194, 204, 274
Mordey, William, 130, 131
Morrison, Robert, 290
Moscow, 253
 University of, 260
Milliken, Robert, 288–294, 300–307, 310, 313
Munich, 12–15, 200, 324
Murati, Koiti, 167

Nagamiya, Takeo, 166
Nagaoka, Hantarô, 158–161, 164, 166, 169, 170
Nagasaki, 80, 367

Nagoya University, 171, 382
Nakayama, Hiromi, 169
National Ignition Facility, 83. 93–96
National Institute of Standards and Technology, 193
National Research Council, 193
Nature, 140, 201, 206, 261, 303
Neoclassicism, 257
Neumann, Franz, 324–327, 332, 334, 337–341, 344–347
Neutron, 166
New York University, 290
Nicholas Military Engineering Academy, 11, 19
Nippoldt, Wilhelm August, 335, 336, 341, 343
Nishida, Sotohika, 159
Nishina, Yoshio, 5, 152, 158–161, 164–175
Nobel Prize, 253, 313, 367, 368
Noller, C. R., 302
Normal science, 75, 220, 232, 243, 273, 288, 394, 397, 402–405
Notre Dame University, 310
Nuckells, John, 80
Nuclear weapons, 5, 75–77, 80–99

Ogawa, Hideki. *See* Yukawa, Hideki
Okaya, Tokiharu, 171
Okouchi, Masatoshi, 157, 158
Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 50, 51, 76, 79, 81, 84, 99
Orfila, Mateu, 227, 228. 230, 231, 239–241
Osaka University, 169–174, 366, 382
Oxford University, 291, 299, 301, 307, 308
Ozaki, Masaharu, 171

Pais, Abraham. 47, 52
Panopticon, 398, 399, 404
Paris
 Athenée, 226
 University of, 225
 Faculty of Medicine, 225, 231
Park Scientific Instruments, 203, 204
Pauli, Wolfgang, 46, 51, 52, 61, 161, 163
Pauling, Linus, 11, 288, 291–297, 302–313
Payen, Anselme, 226, 228, 241
Peierls, Rudolf, 264
Pennsylvania State University, 193
Pennsylvania, University of, 193
Permissive Action Links (PALS), 76. 85
Perry, John, 139
Pethica, John, 194–197
Petrograd, 261
Pharmacy, 224, 225, 228, 241
Photon scattering, 59
Physical Science Study Committee, 1
Physical Review, 47, 48, 52, 55–57, 65, 67, 167, 358
Physical Review Letters, 358
Physics, 114, 227, 259, 272, 323, 327, 328, 343, 357, 361, 366–371, 403. *See also* Mechanics
 Aryan, 272
 atomic, 170
 canon of, 254, 255, 273
 cosmic-ray, 384
 demographic changes in, 377, 378
 electron, 186
 ethnic changes in, 378, 379
  geographical spread of, 379, 380
 high-energy, 357, 358, 364, 365, 372, 376, 379, 383–386
 mathematical, 114, 115, 264
 meson, 58–61, 172
 nuclear, 41, 166, 171, 384
 particle, 41, 357, 383
 quantum, 172, 173
 solid-state, 41, 208
 statistical, 255, 267–269
 theoretical, 50, 51, 61, 154–155, 170–175, 254–255, 262–276, 327, 332, 346, 367, 394
 women in, 376, 377
Physics Reading Group, 159
Physics Today, 186
Pions, 58
Platt, John, 289
Plutonium, 76, 80, 93, 94
Pocono Manor Inn, 42–48, 58, 65
Polanyi, Michael, 2, 208

Polaris missile system, 83
Positivism, 220, 221, 238–241, 264
Positron, 166
Postdoctoral work, 50–52, 55, 57, 62, 67, 68, 156, 188–190, 194, 198, 199, 204, 206, 208, 311, 326, 335, 340, 358, 362–364, 371–374, 381
Poynting, John Henry, 116, 121
Practical exercises, 326–341, 344–347
Preece, William, 114, 115
Preprints, 359
Princeton University, 48
Problem sets, 362, 394–397
Project Physics, 1
Publication, 86, 95, 189, 335, 358
Pupin, Michael, 115

Quanscan, 203
Quantum electrodynamics, 41–45, 55–66
Quantum field theory, 262, 265
Quantum mechanics, 152, 153, 158–161, 164, 166, 173–176, 269–275, 289–293, 298, 301, 303
Quantum theory, 260, 269, 270, 294, 295, 299
Quarterly Reviews, 300, 311
Quate, Calvin, 191, 194–206
Queen Mary College, London, 289, 310

Rabi, I. I., 51, 161
Rayleigh, Lord, 136
Realism, 257
Rebellion, cult of, 159
Regnault, Henri Victor, 237
Relativity, 155, 260, 263, 269, 272, 397
Renormalization, 44, 50, 61
Replication, 190–195
Research Institute for Fundamental Physics, 368
Resistance, electrical, 3, 336–341
Resonance, 153, 160, 169, 171, 174, 175, 297, 303, 309
Resonance energy, 298
Resonance theory. *See* Valence bond theory
Riecke, Eduard, 336–338, 343
Riess, Peter Theophil, 329, 330
Riken (Institute of Physical and Chemical Research), 154–158, 164, 166–174
Roberts, John, 302, 310, 311
Robinson, Robert, 308, 309
Rochester, University of, 52, 54, 58–62
Rohrer, Heini, 186–196, 200
Rohrlich, Fritz, 47, 49, 53, 65
Rosenfeld, Léon, 161, 162, 263, 265, 275
Rouse, Joseph, 404, 405
Routh, Edward, 116
Rozental, Stefan, 163
Russian Chemical Society, 17, 23, 24
Russian Physico-Chemical Society, 22, 28
Russian Technical Society, 21
Rutherford, Ernest, 165, 292

Sack, Seymour, 87
Sagane, Ryôkichi, 164, 167
Sakata, Shôichi, 152, 164–173
Sakurai, Jôji, 158
Sandia National Laboratory, 78, 79, 95
Santa Barbara, University of California at, 194–205
Sausage-type bond, 295–298
Sausage-type orbital, 294
Scanning Tunnelling Microscope Company, 200
Schrödinger, Erwin, 160
Schrödinger equation, 288, 300, 307
Schwinger, Julian, 45–50, 55, 61
Science Based Stockpile Stewardship Program, 92–97
Scientific revolutions, 397, 403
Secrecy, 86, 87
Secret Police, 254
Self, 360–362
Semiconductors, 186, 190, 192, 196, 203, 207
Serber, Robert, 78
Shinjinrui, 373
Siemens, Werner, 336, 338
Simon, Albert, 61, 62
Simulations, 374–376

Silicon (111) 7×7, 187, 190–192, 195–201
Situated knowledge, 360, 362
Slater, John, 288, 293–296
Smith, Doug, 199–201
Socialist Realism, 256–258, 266, 271
Société de Chimie Médicale, 228
Société Philomatique, 230
Sociology of Scientific Knowledge (SSK), 75, 208
Software, 188, 191, 196, 363
Sommerfeld, Arnold, 269, 273
Sovetskaia kniga, 271
Soviet Union, 6, 253–257, 265, 267, 271–273, 276
Spectroscopy, 187, 191, 193
Spinardi, Graham, 90, 91, 94
Spirit, 151, 152, 159, 175, 176
Springer-Verlag, 261
Stalin, Josef, 254–257, 272
Stanford Linear Accelerator Center (SLAC), 363, 364, 372, 380
Stanford University, 194–199, 203, 204, 302
St. Petersburg, 12, 17, 21–23, 26, 28
St. Petersburg Technological Institute, 12, 18, 19, 22, 25
St. Petersburg University, 15, 18–21, 219
Streitwieser, Andrew, Jr., 311
Structure theory, 15
Students
 advanced, 326–328, 331–335, 340, 341
 beginning, 326, 327, 331, 340–346
Suga, Taro, 168
Sugimoto, Asao, 167
Superconducting Super Collider (SSC), 385
Surface science, 186–194, 197, 201, 202, 206
Surveillance, 398
Swinburne, James, 111, 129, 132, 141
System of Chemistry (Thomson), 230

Tacit knowledge, 2, 61, 87, 91, 94, 97, 152, 198, 202, 206–209, 358
Tacit skill, 189, 204–207
Tadano, Bonji, 167
Tait, P. G. 137
Takamine, Toshio, 157, 164, 168, 169
Taketani, Mituo, 152, 168–170, 174
Takeuchi, Masa, 164, 167, 168
Tamaki, Hidehiko, 152, 165–168
Tamaki, Kajûrô, 155, 156, 159, 160, 171
Tamm, Igor, 259
Tamura, Matsuhei, 159, 160, 173
Tanigawa, Yasutaka, 170, 171
Tautomerism, 309
Taylor, Ted, 76, 80
Telegraph and Construction and Maintenance Company (Telcon), 125–127.
Teller, Edward, 45, 76, 79, 82, 84, 99
Terazawa, Kwan-iti, 158, 159, 166
Tersoff, Jerry, 190
Textbooks, 4, 6, 20, 24, 25, 29, 59, 62, 139, 221—223, 230, 243, 255–261, 272, 273, 288, 290, 312, 366, 394, 396
 American, 367
 audiences of, 226, 236
 authors of, 220, 223, 227–236, 239–243, 256, 259, 288, 290
 canons of, 323–325, 348, 403
 censorship of, 256, 260, 261, 268, 270
 chemistry, 219–242
 covers of, 224
 editors of, 223
 forewords in, 224
 German, 367
 historical ordering of, 25, 221
 historico-inductive approach in, 261, 262, 269, 270
 logico-deductive approach in, 261–264
 physics, 255, 259–268, 272–274, 367
 popular, 223
 publishers of, 220, 223, 229–231, 236, 242, 243, 261
 readers of, 220, 242
 royalties on, 231, 261
 Soviet, 256, 259, 260
 technical innovations in, 232
Thenard, Louis Jacques, 227–230, 234–236, 239, 240

Theoretical Institute for Thermonuclear and Nuclear Studies (TITANS), 95, 98
Theoretical minimum, 255, 271–274
Theory change, 287, 288, 312, 313
Thompson, E. P., 185
Thompson, J. J., 273, 292
Thompson, Silvanus, 114, 115, 129, 139
Thomson, William, 115, 137
Timiriazev, A. K., 260
Tohoku Imperial University, 155, 171, 368, 382
Tokyo Bunrika Daigaku, 171
Tokyo Imperial University, 151, 155–160, 164, 166, 168, 370, 372, 382–384
Tolman, Richard, 269
Tomiyama, Kotaro, 168
Tomonaga Sin-itiro, 48, 50, 152, 159, 162, 164–174
Tools
 calculational, 41, 42
 dispersion of, 42
 theoretical, 41, 42, 68
Topoi, 258, 265, 269
Trading zones, 209
Tritium, 76
Tunneling junction, 195, 196
Tyndall, John, 326

Uchiyama, Tatsuo, 170
Ulam, Stan, 76, 79
Ultra-high vacuum (UHV), 187, 193, 196, 201
Umeda, Kwai, 152, 171
UNESCO, 381
Uranium, 80, 166
Urbana-Champaign, University of Illinois at, 52, 54
Urch, David, 289
Urey, Harold, 166

Valence bond theory, 288–297, 300–303, 308–313
Van Vleck, John, 51, 288, 294
Veeco, 207
Virginia, University of, 199
Vitamin B, 157, 158
von Baeltz, Erwin, 151, 175
von Leibig, Justus, 12, 13, 18, 230, 231, 241, 342
von Neumann, John, 76
Voskresenskii, A. A., 15, 19

Walton, A. H., 126, 127
Warwick, Andrew, 113–117, 121
Weber, Max, 77
Weber, Wilhelm, 324–330, 336–347
Weisskopf, Victor, 162
Wells, Oliver, 188
Westinghouse, 129
Wheland, George, 297, 302, 303, 310, 311
Whittaker, E. T., 265
Wiedemann, Gustav, 329
Wilson, Robert, 79
Winstein, Saul, 309
Wisconsin, University of, 193
Wissenschaft, 324, 340
Wöhler, Friedrich, 13, 18, 25
Woodruff, Roy, 80
World War II, 154, 367, 381
Wranglers, 113, 125, 128, 130, 134, 136, 140, 141, 151
Wurtz, Adolphe, 242

Yagi, Hidetsugu, 169, 170
Yamanuchi, Takahiko, 159, 160
Yamazaki, Fumio, 167
York, Herbert, 76, 79, 82
Yukawa, Hideki, 152, 159, 160, 165, 168–175, 367, 368

Zeitschrift für Chemie, 12, 16, 17, 20, 21, 28
Zhukovskii, N. E., 266
Zinin, N. N., 21
Zola, Emile, 257
Zürich, 12, 51, 118