Abraham, W. I., 281, 317	Alsace, Alsatians, 18, 25, 38, 119, 295
Accent, 108, 305	Alsop, John, 33
Acceptance, of inferior status, 180; of in-	America, Americans (see also Revolution,
novations, 169; by national group, 26,	American; United States), 20, 100, 115,
161	116, 121, 152; colonies, 76; income, 63;
Access to higher education, 144	ingenuity, 172; republics, 76
Accessibility of rulers, 104	American Legion, 288
Adamic, Louis, 320	Anastasoff, Christ, 286
Adams family, 36	Ancel, B., 308
Adaptability, adaptation, 24, 82, 108, 179	Ancestry, 116
Aden, income, 259, 268; population, 250	Anderson, H. H., 283
Adjustment, 24	Andler, C., 273
Administration, administrators, 17, 78, 112,	Angela income 58 50 257 268; popula
144, 146, 147	Angola, income, 58-59, 257, 268; population, 58-59, 247
Adolescents, 159 Adorno, T. W., 313	
Adrianople, 298	Anthropology, anthropologists, 24, 26, 37, 83, 88, 91, 97, 113, 161, 180, 188
Advertising, 51, 110; limits of, 305	Antonius, George, 320
Afghanistan, income, 56, 58-59, 255, 269;	Apponyi, Count Albert, 296
population, 56, 58–59, 245	Apter, David E., 11
Africa, 38, 81, 115, 155, 191, 298; incomes	Arab, Arabs, 3, 18, 46, 64, 162, 190, 271,
and living standards, 52, 54, 56-63;	298, 303; language, 18, 30, 46, 120, 162;
North, 30, 54, 298; study of emerging	League, 80; nationalism, 103
countries in, 8; West, 7	Areas, of culture, 123; of government, 78;
Afrikaans language, 18, 302	of intensive communication, 126; of in-
Afrikaners, 302	teraction, 79; of language, 123; of nation
Agriculture, agricultural, 30, 126, 138, 142,	state, 22; of settlement, 123
143, 145, 146, 147, 155, 176; and as-	Argentina, 60, 173, 192, 273; food con-
similation, 303; improvements, 103; oc-	sumption, 62; income, 54, 56, 58-59, 60,
cupations, 145; resettlement, 155; shift	253, 263; population, 56, 58–59, 245;
from, 300–301; technology, 154	settlement map, 40; wages, 52
Ahmad, A. Z., 315	Argentinidad, 173
Akzin. B., 308 Albania, income, 58–59, 257, 266; popula-	Aristocracy, aristocratic, 35, 100, 101–103,
tion, 58–59, 249	277-278; Austrian, 103; English, 102, 103; French, 102; German, 102, 103;
Albany Congress (1754), 32	Japanese, 103
Alexander, James, 33	Armenia, Armenians, 3, 23, 121, 163
Alexander (General), William ("Lord	Army, Armies, 82, 103, 177, 192
Stirling"), 33	Art, artificiality of nationality in, 21
Algeria, 6; food consumption, 62; income,	Arthur, Mary G., 289
58-59, 254, 265; population, 58-59, 246	Ashby, W. Ross, 14
Alien, aliens, 26, 76, 112, 113, 272	Asia, Asiatic, 81, 191; incomes and living
Alienation of elite or leading group, 101	standards, 54, 56-63; study of emerging
Alignment of preferences, 101; social or	countries in, 8
political, 86, 101	Asia Minor, 124
Alker, Hayward R., Jr., 13, 243	Assimilability, 179; and social stratification,
Allport, Gordon W., 108, 110, 289, 290, 313	154 Assimilation 154 157 162 175 179 199
Almond, Gabriel A., 8, 9	Assimilation, 154, 157, 162, 175, 178, 188, 235–239, 293–294, 295, 299, 300, 302,
Allphabet, 90, 92, 96	303; and agriculture, 303; concept of,
111p11110001, 70, 72, 70	505, and agriculture, 505, concept of,

117-118; cultural, 115-122, 127; data, Barres, Maurice, 18, 182 174; denial of, 116; entrants, 156; Barriers, 57, 102-103, 162; assimilation, groups, 145; linguistic, 125-152; na-161-162; class, 50-53, 98-99, 105, 152; tional, 23-26, 115-152, 156, 188; populacommunication, 38, 89, 100; cultural, 30, tion, 125, 128-152, 155, 162, 163; of 100, 105; economic, 50, 191; immigraprecepts of stereotypes, 110; promoted tion, 189; linguistic, 27, 44, 105; market, by symbols, 161-162; racial, 127; rate 50, 187; measurement of, 108; national, of, 116, 118-120, 125-126, 148, 149, 150, 105, 161, 162; social, 102, 105 151, 156, 162, 163; rewards for, 163 Bartlett, F. C., 289 Assyria, Assyrians, 23 Basque language, map, 42 Ataturk, Mustapha Kemal, 103, 192 Basutoland, 251 Athens, 38 Bateson, Gregory, 284, 313 Atomic war, 190; weapons and probable Bauer, Otto, 19-20, 22, 99, 271, 272, 285, spread of, 81 286, 295, 308 Attack, armed, 81 Bavaria, 23, 79 Attention, 172, 176; preferences in, 88 Bavelas, A., 289 Attitudes, basic shift in, 180; surveys and Beaconsfield, Earl of, see Disraeli inventories, 180 Beard, Charles A., 276, 292, 308 Attraction as qualitative factor, 151 Beauty, standards of, 88, 98 Aucamp, A. J., 231, 290 Bechuanaland, 251 Augustine, Saint, 20, 271 Behanan, K. T., 287 Australia, Australians, 51, 191, 301; food Behavior, 87, 104, 114, 117-118, 157, 159, consumption, 62; income, 54, 56, 58-59, 167, 168, 172, 173, 181; change of, 160; 67, 70, 252, 262; population, 56, 58-59, coordination of, 101; culturally ap-66, 246; wages, 52 proved, 88; integrative, 83, 282; overt. Austria, Austrian, 19, 80, 103, 154; food 112; patterns, 38, 78, 158, 189, 305; consumption, 62; income, 56, 58-59, 253, prediction, 110-114 263; monarchy, 146; population, 56, 58-Behavioral sciences, 13 59, 247 Belgium, Belgians, 3, 18, 79, 158, 299; Austria-Hungary, 80, 127, 134, 210 food consumption, 62; income, 54, 56, Authority, 275-291; identification with, 58-59, 68, 70, 253, 262; population, 56, 113-114; traditional patterns of, 159 58-59, 66, 246 Automata, limits of, 167 Bell, John Elderkin, 289 Automatic equipment, control, etc., 95; Benedict, Ruth, 273, 275, 283, 319, 320 processes of change, 164 Benès, Edvard, 320 Autonomy, autonomous, 17, 73, 106, 167, Bengal, 95, 304 189; measurement of, 168 Bente, Hermann, 276, 317 Awakening, national, 165; of submerged Berelson, Bernard, 13 peoples, 84 Berlin, East, 251; West, 69, 71, 251 Awareness, 165, 170, 171, 178, 181, 191 Bern, Canton, 4 Bhutan, income, 259, 269; population, 250 Balance, balances, 156, 162; of contracts, Biological organisms, 168 164; cultural, 156; factors in national Biology, 92 assimilation, 188; learning and teaching, Bipolar power pattern, 5, 64, 80 164; linguistic, 156; national symbols and Birth rates, 127, 150, 230; urban and rural barriers, 164; political, 156; present and differences, 148-149 past, 167; rewards and penalizations, Birthrights, 179 158-159, 164; similarity, 156, 164; tech-Bismark (Prince), Otto von, 22, 99, 286 nical, 156; values and desires, 159-161, Bismarckian era, 102 Blocks, political, economic, regional, 192: Balkan, Balkans, 160; incomes per capita, state, 3, 81, 84, 187, 192-193 54; states, 192; wages, 52 Bloom, S. F., 277, 285, 288, 308 Banks, Arthur S., 13, 243 Bloomfield, Leonard, 280 Banks, banking, 33, 35, 142 Blum, Léon, 102, 288 Banning information, 177 Boas, Franz, 319 Barbados, income, 259, 264; population, Bodmer, Frederick, 315 251 Body politic, 77 Barbarians, 179 Boers, 155 Bargaining power, 50 Bogardus, E. S., 297 Barker, Elizabeth, 292 Boggs, S. Whittemore, 310 Barker, Sir Ernest, 22 Bohemia, 19, 95, 133-134, 142, 143, 144, Baron, Salo W., 308 145, 147, 163, 209-222

Bolingbroke (Viscount), Henry St. John Butler, Sir Harold, 274, 308 (1678-1751), 102Bolivar, Simon, 192 Caesar, 179 Bolivia, 40; income, 56, 58-59, 257, 267; Calculation, problem of, 148 population, 56, 58-59, 248 California. 23, 51, 55, 116 Bonn, Moritz, 316 Calories of food intake, 57, 62 Bonne, Alfred, 320 Cambodia, income, 58-59, 257, 268; popu-Borders, 41; of power blocs, 79 lation, 58-59, 247 Borneo territories, income, 257, 264; popu-Cameroon, income, 58-59, 257, 269; population, 250 lation, 58-59, 248 Boudinot, Elias, 33 Campbell, Angus, 275 Boundary, boundaries (see also Discon-Canada, Canadians, 3, 18, 76, 274, 279tinuities; Limits), 36-37, 38, 41, 48, 50; 280, 299, 301; income per capita, 54, 56, 58-59, 67, 70, 252, 262; population, 56, cultural, 88, 121; fields of social science, 37 58-59, 65, 245; wages, 52 Bourbons, 103 Canon law, 295 Bowie, Robert, 11 Canton region (China), dialect, 43; maps, Brady, Robert A., 316 44-48 Braunthal, Julius, 308 Cantril, Hadley, 314 Capacity, for change, 82; of a communica-Brazil, 40; food consumption, 62; income, 54, 56, 58-59, 67, 71, 252, 266; population system, 91; for growth, 75; industion, 56, 58-59, 65, 244 trial, 169; for information storage, 168; Brewers, 124 structural, 169 Bridenbough, Carl, 278 Bridgman, P. W., 282 Capital, 49 51, 192; formation, 55, 154; goods, 63, 175, 190, 286 Brinton, Crane, 277, 310, 315 Capital city (see also Metropolis), 39, 114 Britain, British (see also England; United Capitalism, 31 Kingdom), 4, 18, 19, 32, 80, 105, 112, Caravan trails, 30 119, 190, 300-301, 306; patriotism, 274 Carr, Edward Hallett, v, 27, 277, 301, 308, British Guiana, income, 58-59, 258, 264; 310, 315 population, 58-59, 250 Castes, 30-31, 63, 87, 158, 187; barriers, British West Indies Federation, 7 152 Brockelmann, Carl, 315 Castilian (Spanish language), 151, 305 Catalan language, 42, 305 Brodie, Bernhard, 310 Brown, Delmer, 10 Catherine II, Empress, 155 Brown, John W., 301 Catholics, Catholicism, Roman, 3, 23, 81 Bruges, 124 Census data, 127 Brunei, 261 Centers, cultural, 38, 187; economic, 49; Brunswick, Karl Wilhelm Ferdinand, Duke ethnic, 101; governmental, 78; of integration, 175; metropolitan, 103; popula-Bryson, Lyman, 281, 290 tion, 126; regional, 101; of settlement, Buchner, Hans, 306 123 Central African Federation (see also Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland), 7 159 Central African Republic, income, 258, Bulgaria, Bulgarian, 299; income, 58-59, 267; population, 250 254, 263; language, 43, 114; population, Central America, incomes, 56; population, 58-59, 246 56; wages, 54 Bulgars, 298 Ceylon, food consumption, 62; income, 56, Burgundy, 80; dialect (Bourguignon), map, 58-59, 255, 266; population, 56, 58-59, 246 Burke, Edmund, 21, 27, 81, 92, 100, 181, Chad, income, 258, 269; population, 249 Chadwick, H. M., 96, 271, 285, 288, 308 271, 272, 284, 290 Chamberlain, Neville, 112 Burma, 80; food consumption, 62; income, 56, 58-59, 255, 269; population, 56, 58-Chamberlin, E. H., vii, 280 59, 245 Champagne region, dialect, 43 Burns, Arthur R., 316 Change, 31, 172, 178-179; capabilities for, Burrell, Sidney A., 12 82; in communication habits, 116-122; Burton, J. W., 14 content of, 119; of environment, 124; Burundi, income, 258, 269; population, 249 favoring assimilation, 120; linguistic, 44; Business, businessmen, 32, 82, 106, 111, measurement of, 148, 171; population, 137, 155, 161 149; predictability, 112-113; of prefer-

ences, 177; rate, speed, timing, 75, 103, 119, 148–153, 163, 168, 235 Channels, of communication, 24, 75, 78, 93-95, 99, 104, 116-117, 119, 121, 174-176; of culture, 89-90, 100, 103 Character, national, 19-20, 22, 26, 31, 271, 278, 291, 295; Dutch, French, and Swiss, 38; indelible, 295 Charles V, 290 Chatterji, Suniti Kumar, 297, 315 Cherry, Colin, 14 Children, 124, 159, 161, 179; methods of rearing, 24, 26, 37, 109, 275 Chile, food consumption, 62; income, 54, 56, 58-59, 254, 264; population, 54, 56, 58-59, 246; settlement (map), 40; wages, 52 China, Chinese, (see also China [mainland]; China [Taiwan]), 57, 76, 103, 123-124, 150-151, 190-192, 298; food consumption, 62; income, 54, 56, 57; languages and dialects, 43, 151; population, 56; settlement and topography (maps), 44-48; wages, 52 China (mainland), Communist Chinese (see also China, Chinese), 3, 4, 66, 69, 71. 242, 251, 261; economic development, 61; government, 61; income, 58-59, 61, 67, 71, 252, 268; population, 58-59, 65, China (Taiwan) (see also China, Chinese), income, 58-59, 255, 267; population, 58-59, 246 Choice, 25, 26, 158 Christian churches, 3 Christowe, Stoyan, 160, 303 Church, John G., 26 Churches, 3, 76, 137; Roman Catholic, in Spain, 102; Slavic, language, 46 Cities, 120; city-state, 32, 35 Citizenship as basis of discrimination, 53; American, 116 Civil wars, 6 Civilization, 37, 38, 88; material levels of, Clark, Colin, 144, 146, 281, 298, 300, 317 Clark, Grover, 316 Class, social (see also Elite), 29-37, 63, 87, 98-99, 108, 109, 114, 187, 190-191, 286, 288, 302; barriers, 152, 297; lower, 101; middle, 101; and nationalism, 101-105; regional differences in, 76; and religion, 303, 304; upper, 36, 37, 101, 103, 104, 112 Claude, Inis, 8 Clerks, clerical workers (see also Whitecollar occupations), 155 Climate, 21 Clusters, cluster distributions (see also Distribution), 36, 187, 192-193; of com-

munication, 75, 79; of economic activities, 51, 55; of settlement, 39, 40, 126,

174, 192 Coalitions, political, 83 Cobban, Alfred, 271, 273, 308 Codes, 92, 96 Coercion, 79, 82, 84, 104, 134 Coexistence, 92 Cohen, Marcel, 42 Cohesion, 75, 77, 83, 87, 100, 104, 121, 169, 173, 293 Cole, A. H., 304 Coleman, James Smoot, 8, 10, 12 Colombia, food consumption, 62; income, 56, 58-59, 254, 264; population, 56, 58-59, 245; settlement (map), 40 Colored races, 179 Commensality, 31, 109, 287 Commerce, 142, 146 Commercial economics, 176 Commercial Revolution, 179 Commodity, commodities, 47, 49, 51, 63 Common Market, European, 3 Communication, communications, 30, 37, 38, 63, 78, 81, 87-106, 116-122, 125, 144, 157, 166, 172, 174, 179, 183, 294, 296, 298-299; bibliography, 312-313; channels, 172, 178; closing of social channels, 181-184; cross-cultural, 158; density or intensity, 187, 188; distribution, 76; economic retrogression, 151; engineering, 90, 96, 166; equipment, 168; extending, 175; facilities, 75, 77, 84, 187, 193; frequency, 158; habits, 116-122; informal, 63; between interlocking groups, 89; mass, increased, 2; national community of, 169; patterns, 63, 169, 190; primary, 173; range, 158; research, 41, 178; shrinking, 120; systems, 171, 175, 177; test of ethnic nationality, 107-108; theory, 14, 73, 92-96, 189; volume, 63

Community, 272, 284, 285; of character, 19-20. 97; of communication, 96-100, 108, 115, 122; concept, 84, 88-90, 95, 96-97, 100, 116, 125; cultural, 20, 22, 24, 38; of delusions or clichés, 110; of fate, 19-20, 96; of frequent intermarriage, 109; and government, 78-80; of habits, 31; of history, 19, 97; international, 83; of language, 41, 97; mental, 23; of models for imitation, 114; national, 24; territorial, 18; of values, 20-21

Communism, 3

Compatibility, in culture patterns and speech, 115-116, 174

Competition, 276; between languages, 142; economic, 47-55, 98, 101, 174, 302; German-Czech, 144; international, 279; among messages, 176; reduced by national barriers, 102

Complementarity, 17, 27, 94-100, 108, 167, 169, 174, 178, 284; communicative, 91, 94, 96-97, 99-100, 107-110, 114-115, 167, 188; economic, 53, 57; organiza-

Credit, 49, 50, 80 tional, 82, 83, 96-97 Compliance, habits of, 104; probability of, Cressey, George B., 45 Crete, 19 Conant, James B., 283 Croat, Croatian, 18 Cromwell, Oliver, 165, 192 Concentrations of capital goods, skills, Cross-cultural communications, 158-161 wealth, 63 Concepts, in social science, 15-16, 25, 27-Cuba, 6; food consumption, 62; income, 56, 58-59, 254, 264; population, 56, 28, 29, 86 58-59, 247 Condliffe, J. B., 317 Confederation (United States), 36 Cubanidad, 173 Cue, 122 Configuration of culture, 24, 28, 88-89 Cultural, culture, 20, 22, 24, 28, 30, 37, 63, Conflict, national, 123, 130, 133; political, 80, 87-90, 95, 96-97, 98, 103, 105-106, 155; social, 181 111, 112, 121, 123, 124, 155, 157, 158, Congo (Brazzaville), income, 58-59, 259, 178, 187, 283, 284; assimilation, 150; 267; population, 58-59, 250 Congo (Leopoldville), income, 58-59, 255, autonomy, 105-106; balance, 156, 157; 267; population, 58-59, 245 complementarity, 178; distinction, 178; Consciousness, 92, 165-179, 189, 191; of on communication, 108-115; effects kind, 111; national, 17, 23-24, 25, 26, group, 159; habits, 157; limitations, 175; 38, 124, 166, 189, 191–192, 274; of national, 184, 186; patterns, 83, 160-161, power, 179 174, 176, 180; rewards, 160; superiority, Conscription, 126 157; values, 178 Currency, 49, 80; area, 60; management of, Consent, 4, 78 Conservative, conservatives, 21, 36, 103 49; national, 50 Conspicuous consumption, 161 Curti, Merle, 315 Custom, customs, 17, 21, 50, 55, 90, 123, Conspiracies, 177 Constitution, written, 113 124 Constitutional Convention (United States). Cutler (Rev.), Manasseh, 33 Cybernetic concepts, 14 36 Cyprus, 2, 6; income, 58-59, 257, 263; Constraint, 178 Contacts, economic, social, 125, 158, 175, population, 58-59, 250 188 Czechoslovakia, Czechoslovakian, Czechs, Continental Congress, 32-35 19, 60, 95, 105, 124, 133-134, 142-146, Contract, 113 154, 163, 209, 279, 299, 300-301; food consumption, 62; income, 56, 58-59, 252, Contradictions among goals, values, pref-263; industrialization, 216; language, 151; erences (see also Incompatibilities), 159-161 occupational groups, 214; population, 56, Control, economic, 50; social, 164, 189; 58-59, 245; population predictions, 218system, 166-167; theory of communica-219; Protestants, 151; Republic, 146; tion and, 14 Revolution, 210; statistics on, 209-222; Cook, Stuart W., 290, 307 in Vienna, 302 Coon, Carleton Stevens, 319 Cooperation, dependent on communication, Dacca, 304 Dahomey, income, 258, 267; population, Coptic language, 121, 162, 303 249 Cornish language, 162 Danes, 124 Cornwall, 162 Dano, 151 Davis, H. W. C., 274 Corporation, 21 Davis, Kingsley, 134, 223, 225, 226, 227, Correlations of social and national statistics, 127, 174, 178-180 228 Corsica, Corsicans, 18 Day, Caroline, 299 Cosenza, M. E., 305 Deane, Silas, 33, 35 Costa Rica, income, 56, 58-59, 257, 265; Death, 183; glorification of, 160-161, 298; population, 56, 58-59, 250 rate of, 300 De Castro, J., 319 Costs, average, 157; of consciousness, 170-171; of group assimilation, 118; of mov-Deception, 82 ing and training, 53; of substitution, 109 Decisions, 170, 172, 177; consequences of, Country, see Rural life 28; economic, 55; to form a nationality, Courtship patterns, 98, 101 25; political and social, 77, 139; unified, Coxe, Tench, 35 176 Crafts, craftsmen, 142, 179 Declaration of Independence (United Creation, creativity, 85, 179

States), 36

Deference, 180 De Francis, John, 315 de Gaulle (President), Charles, 3 Delos, Joseph T., 308 Delusion of national omnipotence, 82 Demand, 154, 155, 175, 188; elasticity of, 50; gross, 156; indiscriminate, 156; mobilized and unassimilated entrants, 155, 156, 163; net, 156; specific, 156 Democracy, democratic, 99, 113, 144, 193 Demotike, 151 Denationalization, 178 Denmark, 192; income, 56, 58-59, 68, 70, 253, 262; population, 56, 58-59, 66, 247 Dennis, Wayne, 287, 289 Density of, economic intercourse, 75; map, 146; settlement, 39-41; social communications. 41. 187 Dependence, 175 Depression, 113, 146 Desire, desires, 159-161 Destruction, 193; diversity and localism. 83; memory and learning, 118; national and social, 166, 189 Deterrence, 6 Detroit, 18 Deutsch, Karl W., 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 243, 279, 281, 282, 285, 303, 304, 305, 308, 313, 315, 317 Deutsch, Morton, 290, 307 Development, national, 26, 289 Devices, 178 De Witt (General), John Lesesne, 293-294 Dialect, dialects, 43-44, 63, 140-141, 151 Dickinson, Robert E., 319 Dictatorships, 177 Earle, Edward Mead, 308 Differentiation, 156, 188; data, 174; linguis-East, Gordon, 319 tic, 43, 174; national, 120-122, 123-150, 188; of populations, 126, 128, 145, 149, 150, 154, 155, 156, 163, 175 Diffusion of technology and semi-industrial practices, 176, 180 Diplomacy, diplomats, 81, 112 Disassimilation (see also Differentiation), 116, 117 Discipline, social, 21, 27 Discontinuity, discontinuous, 16, 19, 29, 36-37, 38, 80; in chains of substitutes. 50; in consumer preferences in currency, 50; in effectiveness of transportation, 39-41, 50; in ethnic policies, 146; in political institutions, 76-78, 146; in settlement, 41; in social communication, 81 Discovery, discoveries, 179 Discrimination, economic, 50, 53, 55, 286, 293, 294; social or ethnic. 115 Disintegration, 177; political, 12 Disorder, relative, 73 Disraeli, Benjamin, Earl of Beaconsfield. 21, 98, 99, 100, 102, 192, 272, 286 Dissolution of central governments (Habsburg and Ottoman Empires), 80

Distortion, of information, 108; of messages, 90-91, 94 Distribution (see also Clusters), of capital equipment, 63, 190; of communication facilities, 76, 187; of communities, 78-79; of data, 29; function, 95; of goods and services, 63, 87; of governments, 78; of image points, 93-94; of influence and power, 72, 80, 187; of interdependence, 187; of national and language groups, 164; of persons receptive to communications, 78, 94; of political facilities, 75-78; of prestige, 119; of skills, 63; of sovereign states, 78, 187; of wealth, 63; of world income, 60-61 Disunity, political, 192 Diversity, national, 155, 179, 191, 193 Divorce rates, 109 Dodd, William E., 316 Domestic trade, 50, 51 Dominance, cultural and linguistic, 130-132, 140-142; national (reversal of), 133 Dominican Republic, income, 56, 58-59, 255, 265; population, 56, 58-59, 248 Doob, Leonard W., 8, 10-11 Drive, 122 Droz, J., 279 Drucker, Peter, 114 Duane, James, 33 Dublin, 124 Duer, William, 32, 33 Duffus, Robert Luther, 291 Dutch, Dutchmen, 30; language, 43 Duty, 27, 74

East Berlin, 251 East Germany (see also Germany), 60; income, 58-59, 67, 70, 252, 262; population, 58-59, 65, 245 Easton, David, 14 Eating customs, 109 Ebenfallsdeutsch, 97 Ebenstein, William, 310, 320 Eckstein, Alexander, 66, 69, 71, 251

Economic, economics, economists, 47-48, 112, 122, 173, 178, 179, 188, 192; balances, 156; bibliography, 316-319; in Communist China, 61; competitive situations, 174; decline, 43; development, in India, 61; growth, 84, 125-126, 140, 154, 191-193; history, 164-188; inequality, 191; influence, 30; innovations, 169; interdependence, 41; life, 22, 23; limitations, 175; man, 114; mobilization, 169, 179, Appendices I and II; mobilization in Finland, 196; opportunities, 84; retrogression, 151; theory, 16, 55

Ecuador, income, 56, 58-59, 255, 265; population, 56, 58-59, 247; settlement (map), 40

Ecumene, 39, 279	Ethnocentrism, 24, 273
Edinger, L. J., 12	Etiquette, 89
Education, 2, 121, 122, 123, 137, 191; ac-	Etzioni, Amitai, 11
cess to, 144; improvements in, 103; in-	Europe, European, 8, 19, 22, 38, 76, 80,
stitutions, 150; public, 181	116, 157; Central, 127; Eastern, 121
Effectors, 167	124; income, 52, 54–56; income in North
Efficiency of communication, 107–108, 188;	54 56: income in West 62 242 242
	54, 56; income in West, 63, 242-243;
channels, 94; or teamwork, 100	integration, 3, 7; South, 115; Southeast-
Egypt (see also United Arab Republic),	ern, 159; Western, 1, 7, 63, 64, 134, 178,
120, 162, 192, 271; food consumption,	190, 242–243; union, 3
62; income and population, 56	Evacuation, evacuees, 116
Eisenhower (President), Dwight D., 63	Exchange, control, 50; rates, 69, 71
Elasticity of labor supply, 53-55	Execution of policies or will, 75
Eldridge, H. T., 219	Expansion of communication, 137, 140-142
Elections, 126	Expectation, expectations, 31, 110
Electronics, electronic, 93, 95; memory de-	Experience, 170, 172, 177; and assimilation,
vice, 168	118, 120-122; common, 19, 24, 174; ef-
Elite, 32–37; linguistic, 43	fects of, 173; and learning, 116-122; of
Elliott, William Yandell, vii. 310, 311	strangeness. 126
El Salvador, food consumption, 62; income,	Experts on suddenly changed countries,
56, 58-59, 257, 266; population, 56,	112–113
58-59, 249	Expulsion, of minorities, 116, 189; of
Embree, John F., 279, 291, 314, 320	Sudeten Germans, 146
Emergencies, mobilization for, 169	Extended-kinship groups, 35
Emerson, Rupert, vii, 7, 308, 311	Extermination of minorities, 116, 163
Emigrants, emigration, 26, 123	External economies, 51
Emigres, 291; French, 113	Extinction of old language, 125
Emotions, 21, 50	Eyck, Erich, 286
Employees, employers, employment, 51, 53,	,,
55, 98, 106, 111, 123, 137, 139, 158, 159	Facilities, for communication, 96: to form
Enclosure movements, 153	political will, 75-77; to implement will,
Energy, 92, 93, 95	78
Enforcement, 16, 77, 81, 82, 104; of be-	Factor equipment, differences in, 49
havior patterns, 78; probability of, 78	Factories, 192
England, English, Englishmen (see also	Factors, balance of, 162
Britain; United Kingdom), 99, 100, 103,	Factors of production, 49, 51; conditions,
119, 123, 124, 157, 159, 165, 172, 173,	16, 30; mobility of, 57; stratification of,
180, 192, 277-278; conquests, 162; lan-	51
guage, 18, 53, 124, 137–138; language in	Failure of prediction, 112-113
India, 134–137; language in Ireland, 157;	Fainsod, Merle, vii, 311
language in Scotland, 231	Fairchild, Henry Pratt, 274, 275
Englert-Faye, C., 279, 320	False consciousness, 170
Englis, Karel, 317	Familiarity as basis of prediction, 111, 112
Enterprise, freedom of, 119	Families, 32, 37, 159, 174; memorial, 35;
Entrants and entry, 153-156; assimilated,	mercantile, 35; names, 132; ties, 109
156, demand for, 156; into occupations,	
	Famines, 123, 155 Fashion, 38
53; into population groups, 148, 149	
Entropy, 73; negative, 95	Fatherland, 18–19
Environment, 119; effects of, 121; power	Favored groups of labor, 53-55
of, 175	Fay, Sidney B., 316
Epicurus, 179	Fear, 84
Equality, 124; legal, 119	Federal government and institutions, 76,
Equilibrium, simple (mathematical), 163	79, 176
Equipment, level of, 175; for production, 84	Federalism, 11, 75; research, 7
Erikson, Erik H., 8, 320	Federalist Letter, Tenth, 76
Escalation, 6	Federation, federations, 7, 187
Esthonia, 3	Feedback, 117, 166; channels and circuits,
Ethiopia, income, 56, 58-59, 255, 269;	167; and national differentiation, 120-
population, 56, 58-59, 245	122; patterns, 163; symbols, 170
Ethnic, complementarity, 98; groups, 115;	Fenian, Fenians, 306
learning, 154, 174, 178; predominance	Feudalism, 31
in industry, 146	Fiction, fictions, 21

Fidelity, 94 Future, 83, 113; concept of, 282; as a Fiji Islands, income, 259, 265; population, program, 73-74, 282 Fyfe, Henry Hamilton, 228 Finer, Dr. Hermann, 100, 287 Finkelstein, L., 290 Gabon, income, 58-59, 259, 265; popula-Finland, Finns, 128-133, 142, 146, Aption, 58-59, 251 pendix I, 299; economic mobilization, Gaelic language, 18, 119, 137-138, 297; 196; food consumption, 62; income, 56, speaking population in Scotland, 231, 58-59, 254, 263; language, 128-133; 234 population, 56, 58-59, 196, 248; wages, Gambia, income, 260, 268; population, 251 52 Games, 92, 98; theory of, 276 Finot, Jean, 308 Gandhi (Mahatma), Mohandas Karam-"First strike," nuclear, 5 chand, 4, 180 Fisher, A. G. B., 301 Geography, geographical, 16, 23, 39, 80, Fixed capital goods, 175 100, 122, 126-127, 193; bibliography, Flemings, 79, 124 319; discoveries, 179; economic, 48; hu-Flemish (language), 18, 42 man and physical, 39 Flexibility in organizations, 82-84 German-Austrian, 154 Flow patterns, 167 Germani, Gino, 9 Folk, folkways, 37, 99; and discrimination, Germanization, 146 55 German-Swiss, 97 Foltz, William J., 9, 12 Germany, German, Germans (see also East Food, 57, 62, 101; habits, 88, 98, 109 Sudeten Germans; West Germany; Germany), 2, 3, 18, 19, 25, 26, 79, 88, 95, 103, 105, 116, 120, 121, 124, 133-Force, see Enforcement Foreign trade, 50-51 Foreigners, 83, 113 134, 142–146, 149, 155, 157, 161, 163, 173, 182–183, 189, 192, 294, 295, 300– Foreignness as unpredictability, 111 Fox, William T. R., 311 301; aristocracy, 102; conquests, 162; France, French, Frenchmen, 1, 3, 4, 18, 25, culture, 163; division of, 2; Eastern, 120; 38, 42, 76, 99, 100, 102, 103, 113, 119, food consumption, 62; income, 54, 56, 124, 155, 274, 295, 298, 300-301; food 60-61; language, 18, 97, 133-134, 151, consumption, 62; government, 51; in-163, 285; middle class, 102; North, 30; come, 54, 56, 58-59, 67, 70, 252, 262; occupational groups, 146, 210-221; Panlanguage, 18, 51, 53; language map, 42; German, 274; population, 56, 210-222; Reich, 121; reunification, 3; thoroughmanners, 38; population, 56, 58-59, 65, 244; in Switzerland, 97; wages, 52; wit, ness, 172; in Vienna, 302 172: workers. 99 Gerth, H. H., 292 Francien dialect, 43; map, 42 Gesangverein, 88 Francis, Tench, 33, 35 Gestalt, 95 Franco (General), Franscisco, 183 Ghana, income, 58-59, 255, 265; popula-Franco-Provencal dialects, map, 42 tion, 58-59, 247 Frank, L. K., 283 Gibb, H. A. R., 271, 274, 288, 320 Franklin, Benjamin, 33, 35, 100 Glasgow, 119, 137 "Free enterprise," 31 Freedom, 25, 158, 193 Glazebrook, G. P. de T., 280 Glazer, Nathan, 314 Freehold tenure, 32 Goals, goal seeking (see also Feedback). Frenkl-Brunswick, E., 313 117, 120, 159-160, 181 Frequency, of intermarriage, see Intermar-Goebbels (Dr.), Paul Joseph, 161, 183 riage; of communications, 158; of con-Gold standard, 49 tacts, 159, 188; counts, 169 Goodenough, Florence L., 289 Fremdheitserlebnis, 111 Goods, fixed capital, 175 Fribourg, 295 Gordy, E. L., 285 Friedmann, W., 308 Gorer, Geoffrey, 291 Friedrich, Carl J., 7, 11, 311 Gorham, Nathaniel, 33 Frobenius, Leo, 38, 278 Governments, 78-80, 176, 181; central, 80, Fromm, Erich, 314 126; controls, 106; federal, 79; international, 187; local, 78, 79; machinery of, Fruitfulness of concepts, 86 Functional concept, of communication and 104-105; switchboards, 176; units of, 76 complementarity, 96-97; of nationality, Gozo, see Malta 97-98 Graeco-Roman civilization, 38 Functional equivalence, 97 Grammar, grammarians, 43, 121

Grant, I. F., 231, 233, 297

Fundamental trends, 146

Harding, D. W., 283 Graphic representation, 137-142 Great Britain, see Britain; England; United Hardness, 73 Harris, Seymour E., vii, 311, 318 Kingdom "Great society," 37, 88 Harrison, Selig S., 12 "Great space," 41 Hart, Hornell, 300 Hartley, E. L., 289, 290, 297 Greece, Greek, Greeks, 3, 19, 114, 124, 165, 179, 292, 298; Bulgarian-speaking, Hartz, Louis, 7 114; food consumption, 62; income, 56, Hauser, Henry, 274 58-59, 254, 264; language, 120, 151; population, 56, 58-59, 246 Greer, David, 291 Hauser, P. M., 220 Haushofer, Albrecht and Karl, 319 Hawtrey, E. G., 318 Hayes, Carlton, H., 7, 272, 292, 295, 309, 316, 320 Grief, 19 Grober, Gustav, 280 Hebb, D. O., 283, 313 Grodzins, Morton, 9 Heckscher, Eli F., 316 Gross domestic product, 64, 67-69, 240, Hellas, 38 Gross national product, 68, 69, 261, 270 Hellenic civilization, 38 Heraclitus, 165 Grossraum, 41 Grothe, H., 274 Herrenvolk, 105 Hertz, Frederick, 25-26, 271, 275, 309 Group, groups, 172; consciousness of, 171; Highlanders (Scottish), 119, 137 ethnic, 23; membership, 178; primary, Hilferding, Rudolf, 318 272-273; social, 27, 177 Growth, 85; of blocks of states, 192-193; Hilty, Karl, 274 Hindi (language), 136 capacity for, 75; changes in rates of, 153; economic, 84, 164, 188, 191-193; of na-Hinduism, Hindus, 95, 99, 164, 190, 191, tional consciousness, 191-193; of na-304; language, 136 tionalist support, 146; of nations, 84, Hinterland, 39, 40 History, historian, historical, 19-20, 22, 23, 192, 193; population, rate of, 148, 150; 24, 26, 27, 32, 89, 96, 122, 180, 188; urban, 188 bibliography, 315-316; decisive periods Grundtvig, Nikolai Frederik Severin (1783in, 38-39, 187; economic, 48; of na-1872), 192 tionalism, 174 Guadeloupe, income, 259, 264; population, Hitler, Adolf, 112, 114, 121, 173, 183 Guatemala, income, 56, 58-59, 256, 266; Hitler Youth Movement, 182 population, 56, 58-59, 248 Hitti, Phillip K., 303, 316 Hodgkin, Thomas, 11 Guetzkow, Harold, 11 Holcombe, Arthur N., vii, 311 Guggenbuehl, G., 277 Holland, 30 Guildsmen, 124 Guinea, income, 58-59, 258, 269; popula-Homogeneity of nations, 22 Honduras. income, 56, 58-59, 257, 265; tion, 58-59, 248 population, 56, 58-59, 249 Hong Kong, 124; income, 58-59, 256, 265; Haas, Ernst B., 11, 12 population, 58-59, 248 Haberler, G. von, vii, 281, 317 Habits, habitual, 21, 31, 32, 37, 82, 88, 92, Hormones, patterns of, 166 96, 110, 114-115, 116-122, 154, 164; Hospitality, cultural, 84 areas of, 174; changing, 179; of com-Housing, 98, 99 munication, 96, 125; of compliance, 104; Huber, Max, 285 cultural, 157; and customs, 173; foreign, Hula, E., 309 83; linguistic, 157; rigidity of, 53; of Human needs (population), a rank order obedience, 21; for prediction, 112; as of, 64–66, 242–251 Human networks, 176 qualitative factor, 151; as source of Human welfare (per capita income), a power, 75; of work, 29 rank order of, 64, 70-71, 242-243, 262-Habsburg Empire, 80 Hacker, L. M., 287 270 Humiliation, 19 Haddon, A. C., 319 Hungary, Hungarian, 16, 209, 299; crown, Haiti, income, 56, 58-59, 256, 267; popu-163; food consumption, 62; income, 54, lation, 56, 58-59, 248 56, 58-59, 253, 263; occupational groups, Haldane, J. B. S., 319 214; population, 56, 58-59, 246 Haliczer, J., 279 Hamilton, Alexander, 32, 33, 36, 192 Hunger, distribution of, 57, 62 Hancock, William K., 309 Hussite Revolution, 271, 279 Huxley, Julian S., 92, 284, 319 Harbors, 39

Hwang Ho River, 45 jobs, 174; technology, 154 Hyman, Herbert H., 9 Industrial Revolution, 119, 179, 191; in Britain, 137 Iceland, food consumption, 62; income, 56, Industrialization and urbanization, 101, 58-59, 68, 70, 257, 262; population, 56, 124, 133, 141, 142, 146, 190, 191, 193; 58-59, 66, 251 Czechoslovakia, 209-222; Finland, 196-Idea, concept of (in philosophy), 95; of a 207; India, 223-230; Japan, 133; mathepeople, 21 matical model of process, 235-239; Idealism, philosophic, 95 Scotland, 231-234 Identity, identification, 75, 111, 292; and Industry, industrial, 108, 109, 118, 123, growth, 84; of political antecedents, 19 146, 147, 164, 188; ethnic predominance Ideology, 31, 81, 192; regional differences in, 146 in, 76 Inequality, inequalities, economic, 191; in Ike, Nobutaka, 288, 320 food consumption, 57, 62; in income, Ile de France dialect, 43; map, 42 56-61, 63, 240-241; of national wage Illiteracy (see also names of countries), levels, 52 148 Influence, foreign, 83 Image points, 94 Information, 112, 116-118, 170, 177, ban-Images of goals, 159 ning of, 177; concept of, 90-96; as a Imitation, 114 condition of government, 78; input of, Immigrants, immigration, 20, 51, 115, 116, 168; intake of, 83, 167, 170, 177; mea-119, 121, 124, 125, 152, 154, 155, 157, 159, surement of, 93-96; patterns of, 83; rate 161, 189, 292, 293 of reception of, 168; recall of, 167, 168; Inclusiveness, 84-85 streams of, 166, 167; transmittal of, 107-Income (see also names of countries), 31, 108, 168; units of, 90-91, 94; withhold-109, 126, 158, 176; of certain countries, ing of, 79 56, 64, 67-69; distribution of, effect of Inheritance of property, 106, 109, 111 statistical errors, 240-241; national, 68, Inhibition, 177 69; of nations, measure of potential power, 242-243, 252-261; 110 countries, Initiative, 179 Innis, Harold A., 280, 313, 316 58-59; per capita, of certain countries, Innovation, 55, 169 56, 64, 70-71; per capita, of 110 coun-Insanity, 74; collective, 184 tries, 58-59; world, 64; world, distribu-Insecurity, 84, 101, 103, 191 tion of, 60-61; world national, 68-69 Institutions (economic, social, political, Incompatibilities (see also Contradictions), etc.), 17, 21, 27, 29, 31, 37, 49, 84, 88, 115; of concepts, 16; of cultural traits, 100, 104, 158, 172, 174, 178, 187, 188; 24; in memories or values, 78; of sysfederal, 176; group, 177; to preserve lantems of organization, 72, 73 guages, 124; as proprioceptors of social India and Pakistan (see also Pakistan), 4, organization, 167; as qualitative factors. 30, 76, 80, 99, 134-137, 142, 150, 151, 151, 153 154, 164, 180, 190, 304; economic de-Insurance, 159 velopment, 61; English speaking, 228; Integration, integrative, 85; behavior, 83; centers, 175; linguistic, 43; measured by food consumption, 62; Hindi speaking, 228; income, 54, 56, 58-59, 61, 67, 71, economic ties and volume of trade, 50: 252, 268; population, 56, 58-59, 65, 244, measured by extent of interdependence, 225-230; urban and rural differences, 41; national, 7, 13, 187, 193; political, 227-230 12; research on national and suprana-Indians, Indian (American), 88 tional, 7, 11-13; supranational, 13; of Indicators, of learning, 169; of nationalism, Western Europe, 7 180; of social mobilization, 180 Intellectuals, 148 Individual, individuals, individuality, 21, Intelligence quotient (I.Q.), 108 22, 23, 24-25, 26, 27, 28, 82, 86, 87, 89, Interaction between systems, 72 95-106, 111, 115, 160, 172, 188, 273; Interdependence, economic, 41; of surveys, consciousness of, 171; value placed on "unreconstructed," 179-180 174; of transportation, 41 Interest, interests, 23, 27, 32, 76; concept Indochina, French, division of, 2; food of, 275-276; group, 31, 181; political and consumption, 62 economic, 80, 181; range of, 172 Indoctrination, 114 Intermarriage, 31, 99, 111, 287; as test of Indonesia, 4, 80, 103; food consumption,

nationality, 31, 109

Internationality, international, army, 177;

class alignments, 98; communication, 84;

culture patterns, 180; government, 187;

62; income, 56, 58-59, 68, 71, 253, 268;

Industrial economics, 176; capacity, 169;

population, 56, 58-59, 65, 244

organization, research, 7; relations, 16, 83 Intervention, 6 Introspection, 87, 111-113, 165 Intuition, intuitive, 165-166, 189, 190 Invariance, invariant, 93 Inventions, 55 Inventories, of attitudes, 180; of values, 161 Investments, investment, 55, 154, 164; of capital, 51; patterns and units of, 55 Iran, income, 56, 58-59, 254, 266; population, 56, 58-59, 245 Iraq, income, 56, 58-59, 255, 266; population, 56, 58-59, 247 Ireland, Irish, 18, 79, 105, 123, 124, 154, 155, 157, 182, 306; food consumption, 62; income, 56, 58-59, 254, 263; population, 56, 58-59, 248 Iron, 30 Irrationality, irrational, 50, 87, 283 Irredenta, 130 Isaac, Julius, 296, 301, 318 Islam, 30, 304 Isolation, 168; of conquering armies, 177; of developing communities, 83, 119 Israel, 4, 18, 304; income, 56, 58-59, 60-61, 254, 262; population, 56, 58-59, 249 Italy, 18, 19, 298, 300-301; food consumption, 62; income, 54, 56, 58-59, 60, 67, 70, 252, 263; manners, 38; population, 56, 58-59, 65, 244 Ivory Coast, income, 58-59, 256, 266; population, 58-59, 248 Jacob, Philip E., 11 Jacobins, 76, 290 Jade, 87 Jaeger, W., 304 Jahoda, Marie, 290, 297, 307 Jakobson, Roman, 315 Jamaica, income, 58-59, 256, 264; population, 58-59, 249 James, Preston E., 40 Janowitz, Morris, 272 Janowsky, Oscar I., 286, 304, 309 Japan, Japanese, 4, 103, 113, 116, 183; in America, 293-294, 301, 303; food consumption, 62; income, 54, 56, 58-59, 60, 67, 71, 252, 263; population, 56, 58-59, 65, 244 Jaszi, Oscar, 296 Java, food consumption, 62 Jay, John, 33, 35 Jefferson, Thomas, 192, 278 Jenks, Leland H., 316 Jespersen, Otto, 292 Jews, Jewish, 25, 26, 116, 121, 161, 163, 190, 274, 304; occupational groups, 178, 214

Johannesburg, 124

Johns-Heine, P., 292

institutions, 176; languages, 134-137;

Johnson, Chalmers A., 10 Johnson, Charles S., 300 Johnson (President), Lyndon B., 63 Jokes, 110 Jordon, income, 58-59, 257, 265; population, 58-59, 249 Joseph, Alice, 289 Jouvenel, Bertrand de, 282, 311 Justice, administration of, 137 Kalevala, 132 Kamikaze, 183 Kann, Robert A., 12 Kantorowicz, Ernst H., 305, 306, 316 Kardiner, Abraham, 275, 290 Katharevusa, 151 Kautsky, John H., 9 Keller, Hans, 309 Kelman, Herbert, 13 Kemal Pasha, see Ataturk Kennedy (President), John F., 63 Kenya, income 58-59, 255, 267; population, 58-59, 246 Keynes, John M., 318 Kibei, 303 Kind, "one's own," 101, 111, 112 Kindleberger, Charles Poor, 318 Kinesthetic receptors, 166 King, James C., 309 King, Rufus, 33 Kipling, Rudyard, 111 Klineberg, Otto, 8, 290, 307, 320 Kloeke, G. G., 280 Klopfer, B., 289 Kluckhohn, C., 275, 277, 283, 284, 294, 314 Knowledge, 22, 90; duplication of, 79; transfer of, 87 Knox, General, 33

Knox, General, 33
Kohn, Hans, v, vii, 10, 25, 111, 274, 276, 290, 305, 306, 307, 309, 311, 316, 320, 321
Koht. Halvdan. 316
Korea, division of, 2; population, 56, 58-59, 245; Republic of (South), income, 56, 58-59, 254, 267
Kornhauser, William, 9
Kulturgefaelle, 191
Kulturkreis, 38; Kulturkreislehre, 38
Kuznets, George M., 303
Kuznets, Simon, 301, 318

Labor, 49, 109, 123, 301; division of, 29, 30, 36, 37, 87, 95, 100, 124; foreign, 98; market, 53; market in Japan, 103; mobility of, 50-55; nationalistic or racial restrictions on, 51; skilled and unskilled, 49; unions, 31, 76
Labor party, 31
Laboratory tests, psychological, 108, 111
Ladas, S. P., 304

Lag, data for, 168; extent and measurement of, 168-169; of responses, 168 Laissez faire, 78 Lamb, Robert Keen, vii, 32, 33, 278 Lamprecht, Karl, 23, 273, 285, 321 Land, 49, 51; holding, 119; owners, 76, 103, 123; settlement, 154; tenure in Switzerland, 103 Landis, K. M., 281 Langages d'Oc, map, 42 Langages d'Oil, map, 42 Langer, William L., 302, 316 Language, languages, linguistic (see also names of dialects and of countries), 2. 4, 16, 17, 18, 22, 37, 41-46, 63, 80, 95, 96, 108, 122-152, 155, 157, 162-164, 173, 175, 176, 179, 187, 188, 296, 298; assimilation to standard, 151; balances, 156; as a basis of discrimination, 53; bibliography, 315; centers, 43; centers in China (map), 44-46; centers in France (map), 42; communities, 75; complementarity, 178; dominance of, 140-142; effects on communication or teamwork, 108-110; families, 46; groups, 163, 164; habits, 157; and learning speed, 109; mixed, 298; national, 16, 18; native, 109; in occupations, 146, 155; official, 132; predominant, 158; provincial, 43; quantitative mechanism for separating, 151; similarities and differences, 174; standard, 140, 151; substandard, 43; in Switzerland, 97 Langue d'Oc dialect, 43 Laos, income, 58-59, 258, 268; population, 58-59, 249 La Palombara, Joseph, 9 Lasswell, Harold D., 13, 243 Latifundia, 32 Latin America, Latin Americans, 151-192; income, 243; study of emerging countries of, 8 Latin language, 46, 134, 148 Latins, 3 Lattimore, Owen D., 321 Latvia, 3 Laubach, Frank C., 315 Law, laws, 21, 78, 113, 291 "Law of Comparative Advantage," 49 Lazarsfeld, Paul F., vii, 305, 314 Leaders, leading (see also Elite), 32; group or class, 101-103, 120; international, 85; national or social, 101-103; nationalistic, 192; opinion, 272-273; political, 63 Learning, and backing balance, 157; capacity, 82, 117, 118, 157, 177-179; destruction of, 118; ethnic and social, 91, 125, 174, 175, 188, 189, 296; measures of, 169; national development of, 83; process, 118-122; rate, 169; theory of, 37, 91, 115-122, 125, 175, 188, 189

Lebanon, 6, 51; income, 56, 58-59, 256, 265; population, 56, 58-59, 249 Lee, Arthur, 33, 35 Lee family, 36 Legitimacy, legitimate, 74 Leighton, Alexander H., 112, 287, 290, 311 Lemberg, Eugen, 8, 279, 309 Lenin, V. I., 99, 286, 290, 318 Leonardo da Vinci, 91 Lerner, Daniel, 9, 278 Letters, letter mail, 121, 126 Levine, J. M., 290 Levinson, D. J., 313 Liberalism, nineteenth-century, 78 Liberia, Liberian, income, 56, 58-59, 258, 267; population, 56, 58-59, 250 Liberty (see also Freedom), 27 Libraries, 75, 97 Libya, income, 58-59, 257, 265; population, 58-59, 250 "Lie detector," 111 "Lift-pump effect," 123 Lima, 154 Limits, limitations (see also Boundaries), 36, 167; on expansion of blocks of states, 193; of habitation, 39-41, 174-175; of power or strength, 78, 79, 81, 175 Limousin dialect, map, 42 Lindberg, Leon, 12 Lindgren, Raymond, 12 Linguistic, see Language Linton, Ralph, 273, 283, 284, 314 Lippmann, Walter, 81 Lipset, Seymour Martin, 9-10 Liquidity, liquid reserve, in business, 82 Literate, literacy (see also names of countries), 2, 126, 127, 135-137, 139, 149, 188 Literature, 87, 137, 180 Lithuania, 3 Living standards, differences in, 52, 54-63, 99, 191 Livingston, Walter, 33, 35 Local government, 78, 79 Localism, 83 Locke, Alain LeRoy, 314 Loesch, K. C. von, 278 London, 38, 124 Loop pattern of circulating information, 166 Lorenz curve, effect of statistical errors on, 240-241; inequality of distribution of incomes, 60-61, 240-241 Lorimer, F., 219 Lorraine, 18 Low German language, 151 Lowlands, Scottish, 137 Loyalty, 26; dispersion of, 76 Lunt, Paul S., 288 Luther, Martin, 290 Luxembourg, food consumption, 62; income, 56, 58-59, 68, 70, 256, 262; population, 56, 58-59, 66, 251

Macartney, C. A., 309, 321 Matching, pattern, order, quality, etc., as a MacDonald, D. F., 231, 297 test of, 73 Materialism, 95 McGranahan, Donald G., 314 MacIver, Robert M., 25, 273, 274, 290, 314 Mathematics, mathematical, 95, 163; tech-MacKinder, Sir Halford J., 319 niques, 188 Matter, 95 McLemore, Henry, 293 Mauritania, income, 259, 268; population, Macedonia, 114, 292, 298 Machinery, 168 Mauritius, income 58-59, 258, 265; popula-Macmahon, Arthur W., 11 tion, 58-59, 250 Macmillan, W. M., 302, 306, 321 Macridis, R. C., 12 Maurras, Charles, 18 268; Mead, Margaret, vii, 275, 278, 284, 293, Madagascar, income, 58-59, 256, 307, 314 population, 58-59, 247 Measure, measurement, measuring, 86, 108, Madison, James, 76 115, 171, 178, 189; of adaptability to un-Madness, madmen, 112 familiar situations, 108; of autonomy, Magyar (see also Hungary), 209; language 168; of balance of values, 161; of comand people, 163, 296 petitive situations, 174; of complemen-Majority, 26, 124; of mobilized populatarity, 96-97, 108; of effects of substitution, 133, 140-142; of urban population, tion, 109; of information, 90-91, 93-96; 132; voting in international disputes, 81 of information and rumor transmission, Malaya, Malayan (see also Indonesia), 108; of learning, 109, 169; of memory devices, 168; of mobilized population, 124, 190, 298; income, 54, 58-59, 255, 265; language, 298; population, 58-59, 126; by mutually independent operations, 247; wages, 52 107; of national consciousness, 172; of Mali, Federation, 7; income, 58-59, 257, 267; population, 58-59, 248 national responses to new tasks, 169; of organizability, 108; performance of com-Malta and Gozo, income, 258, 264; popumunication channels, 94; of performance lation, 251 lag, 168-169, 171; of predictability of Man, mankind, 57, 92, 105; unity of, 175, behavior, 110-113; of predictability of 191-192 recall, 110; quantitative, 168; of self-Management of wages or prices, 113-114 steering, 168; of social communication, Mancini, Pasquale Stanislav, 274 99; of stereotypes in communication, Mandarin Chinese, 43; maps, 44-48, 151 110; systems, 91, 94-95; techniques, 157 Manners, 21 Mannheim, Karl, 273, 283 Mechanism, mechanical, mechanization, 92, 95; feedback process, 167; of recogni-Manor, manorial, 35 Manpower, mobilization of, 169; needs, tion, 95 154; pool of potential nationalists, 128-Medicare, 2 Mehnert, Klaus, 209, 219 130, 146, 150 Meiji Restoration (1868), 103 Mansergh, Nicholas, 302, 306, 321 Mapping, 189 Meinecke, Friedrich, 23 Memory, memories, 17, 19, 22, 41, 89, Maritain, Jacques, 273, 282, 311, 312 96-97, 114, 116-121, 167-171, 177; de-Market, markets, 18, 46, 49-53, 55, 114, vices, 168; as inner source of power, 75 125, 126, 158, 164, 180, 187, 188; area, Mencken, H. L., 315 48, 63; center, 49; economy, 101; inten-Menéndez Pidal. Ramón, 300 sity of participation in, 180; mass, 179 Marriage, 101, 106; frequency within group Merchants, mercantile, 35, 103 and across group lines, 109; patterns, Merriam, Charles E., 273, 312 Merritt, Richard L., 12, 13, 14 88, 98 Merton, Robert K., 305 Marshall Plan, 80 Message, messages, 90-96, 121, 122, 176, Martingue, income, 259, 264; population, 285-286: reception of, 176; traffic patterns of, 176; unit, 41; world-wide, 176 Maruyama, Masao, 10 Metaphysics, metaphysical, 95 Marx, Karl, 31, 285, 288 Methods of research, 189-190 Masaryk, T. G., 321 Metropolis, metropolitan, 50; area, 49, 79, Mass, communication media (see also Communication), 77, 137, 181, 188; ex-Mexico, 76, 299; food consumption, 62; intermination, 116; of individuals, 21; come, 54, 56, 58-59, 67, 71, 252, 264; learning, 83; mobilization, 179; opinion, population, 56, 58-59, 65, 244; wages, 52

Massachusetts, 33, 36; Bay Colony, 100

Master race, Hitler's, 105, 173

Michels, Robert, 274

Middle Ages, medieval, 30, 72, 124, 134-

137, 148 Middle class (see also Class), French, 99; German, 102 Midlothian, 137 Migration, migrants, 63, 119, 123-125; forced, 163; potential, 155; rates between states, 176; and social stratification, 154 Military, communication systems, 177; institutions, 108; power, 177 Mill, John Stuart, 19, 271 Miller, George A., 290, 313 Miller, William, 278 Milton, John, 165 Milwaukee, 121, 159 Mind, 22, 89, 271; national, 21-22; state of, Mine, miners, mining, 95-96; 146; jobs, 96, 174 Minority, minorities, 2, 26, 116, 141-142, 164, 285-286; cultural, 162; ethnic, 121-122; forcible transfer of, 163; groups, 79-118; in international disputes, 81; national, 109 Mirkine-Guetzevitch, B., 308 Mission in history, 31 Mitrany, David, 321 Mitscherlich, Alexander, 8 Mitscherlich, Waldemar, 309 Mittel-Europa, 134 Mobility (see also Mobilization), 16, 57, 63, 179; decline of, 120; of goods or persons, 101; of labor and products, 49-55; social, 123-124, 126-128, 154; vertical, 99, 102, 287 Mobilization, 152, 154, 176, 179; of economic resources, 169; for emergencies, 169; of populations, 125-153, 155, 162, 163; rate of, 126-127, 149-151, 153, 156, 162, 174; social (see also Mobility, social), 104, 122-124, 126-128, 133, 135, 139-142, 164, 180, 181, 188, 190, 192-193 Model, models, aspirations for, 53; for behavior, 92; conceptual, 86-87; of consciousness and will, 189; cultural, 38; for imitation, 114; linguistic, 114; sociological, 114; of speech, 43 Modernization, drive towards, 103 Mohammed Ali, 192 Mohammedan religion, 30, 304 Mona Lisa, 91 Monarchy in Spain, 102 Money, monetary, 160, 180; nationalism, 50; theory, 16; as wages, 126 Monitoring, internal, 171 Monologs and communication, 84 Monopoly, monopolistic, 53, 55, 114; competion, 50-55; discrimination, 53 Montagu, M. F. Ashley, 320 Montenegro, 23 Montreal, 18 ments, 146, 190; parties, 192 Moravia, 143, 144, 145, 147, 209-222 Moreno, J. L., 36

Mores, 90, 92; leading to discrimination, 55 Morgenstern, Oskar, 276 Morgenthau, Hans, 311 Morocco, 124; food consumption, 62; income, 58-59, 254, 266; population, 58-59, 246 Morris, C. W., 313 Morris, Ivan, 10 Morris, Robert, 33, 35 Morse code, 90 Mosk, Sanford, 280, 316, 317 Mozambique, income, 58-59, 257, 270; population, 58-59, 247 Mueller-Freienfels, R., 275 Multiplier, 163; effect, 156 Murdock, George P., 273, 281 Murphy, Gardner, 287, 290 Murray, H. A., 275, 283, 284, 289, 314 Muscat and Oman, income, 259, 269; population, 251 Muslims, 3, 30, 95, 99, 163-164, 190, 304 Myrdal, Gunnar, 277, 299, 300, 321 Myths, economic effects of, 50; unifying, 111

Nation, nations, national, 2, 3, 23, 74, 99-105, 169, 170, 172, 187, 189, 271-276, 285, 286; armies, 192; assimilation, 156; awakening, 124, 132; character, 19-20, 37, 181; class, 31; communities, 190; communities of communication, 169; conflict, 147-149; consciousness, 171-179, 191-192; construction, 192; culture, 84, 86, 169, 172; definitions of, 17, 20, 22, 23, 27; destruction, 166; development, 156, 189; differences in incomes, 51, 52, 54-59; diversity, 108-115, 155, 191, 193; formation of, 35, 83, 152; government, 169; groups, 156, 164; growth of, 192; homogeneity, 108-115; income, 68-69, 261; integration, 13, 40; learning, 169; mind, 172, 181; power units, 75-80; predominance, 150; prosperity, 98; protest, 192; responses to tasks, 169; rule, 113; separateness, 191; symbols, 173; will, 178, 181-184 National Socialism (German), 114, 143, 155, 161, 181-184, 189 Nationalism, 6, 15-17, 23, 26, 28, 84, 85, 101-106, 125, 165, 166, 187, 189, 275, 277, 288; age of, 60-61, 191, 192, 308-310; cult of, 183; monetary, 16, 50; pros-

pects of, 190-193; as a state of mind, 16, 23; theorists of, 1, 6, 7-14, 161; writings on, 1, 6, 7-14, 15, 27 Nationalists, nationalistic, 25, 109, 114, 295; conflicts, 166; development, 178, 271; German, 161; leaders, 192; move-

Nationality, nationalities, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 87, 89, 92, 101–106, 125, 163, 178, 271,

296; carriers of, 139; concept of, 101, North Borneo, 261 104-105; consciousness of, 181; defini-Northwest Ordinance, 35 tion of, 17, 97-98; feeling of, 19; prob-Norway, Norwegian, 30; food consumplems of, 95; submerged, 179; symbols, tion, 62; income, 56, 58-59, 68, 70, 253, 262; language, 151; population, 56, 58of, 172-173; tests of, 107-115; theorists of, 161 59, 66, 248 Notestein, F. W., 131, 138, 209, 219, 231, Native rule, 113 Natural resources, 192 Nuclear area (of country or region), 39 Navy, 103 Nazi, see National Socialism Nuclear war, 5; weapons, 4 Numbers, weight of, background of, 151 Near East, 46, 190 Needs, human, population as a measure of, Nyasaland, 251; Federation of the Rhode-64-66; rank order of 141 countries, 242sias and, 7 Negative entropy, 73 Occupations, occupational (see also names Negotiations between governments, 81 of countries), choice of, 119; groups, Negroes, 2, 30, 89, 108, 110, 112, 115, 127. 30, 87, 98, 105, 109, 145; mobilized, 144; 277, 299, 300 shift in, 144 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 4, 277, 321 Odum, Howard, 37 Officers, 139 Neighborhood, 37; and cultural contrasts, Ohlin, Bertil, 281, 318 109 Nelson, Benjamin, 276 Oman, see Muscat Nepal, income, 58-59, 256, 270; popula-Omnipotence, delusion of, 82, 85, 187 tion, 58-59, 246 Openness to change, 282 Nerve impulses, patterns of, 166 Operational, operating, concepts, 86, 107; Netherlands, 80; food consumption, 62; definitions of order and power, 73; definiincome, 54, 56, 58-59, 67, 70, 252, 262; population, 56, 58-59, 66, 246 tions of strength, 75; meaning, 31-32; preferences, 177 Neumann, Franz, 282, 303, 312 Opinion, analysis, 178; mass, 6; public, 5, Neumann, J. von, 276 Opportunity, opportunities, 99, 102; as Neumann, Siegmund, 312 qualitative factor, 151; social economic, New Guinea (Australian), income, 259, 102, 109, 111 269; population, 250 New Guinea, Western, see Western New Orange Free State, 302 Guinea Order, concept of, 73 Organize, organization, organizations, 31, New Jersey, 33 32, 82, 189; ability to, 108; for competi-New York, City of, 18, 35, 38, 158; banking, 33; coalition with Philadelphia, 32, tion, 101, 102; economic significance, 55; limits of, 167 New York Times, 57 Oriental labor in California, 55 New Zealand, income, 54, 56, 58-59, 68, Ortega y Gasset, Jose, 102, 287, 321 Orwell, George, 282 70, 253, 262; population, 56, 58-59, 66, Osgood, Samuel, 33, 35 249; wages, 52 Newcomb, T. M., 289, 290, 297 Ossewabrandwag, 302 Newspapers, 63, 126, 164, 181; editors of, O'Toole, G. B., 273, 309 139; readership of, 148 Ottoman Empire, 80 Nicaragua, income, 56, 58-59, 257, 265; Outsiders, out-groups, 126 population, 56, 58-59, 249 Ovesey, L., 275 Nice, City of, 18 Niger, income, 258, 269; population, 248 Packenham, Robert A., 8 Padelford, Norman Judson, 312, 321 Nigeria, 63, 64; income, 58-59, 68, 71, Pakistan (see also India and Pakistan), 4, 254, 267; population, 58-59, 65, 244 80, 99, 134-136, 164; income, 56, 58-59, Nisei, 116, 303 Nishimoto, Richard B., 293, 294 68, 71, 253, 268; population, 56, 58-59, 65, 225-230, 244 Nobility, see Aristocracy Panama, income, 56, 58-59, 256, 264; population, 56, 58-59, 250 Nodes, nodal areas (of communication, transport, etc.), 39 Papua, income, 251, 260; population, 269 Noise, signal-to-, ratio, 169, 176-177 Paraguay, income, 56, 58-59, 258, 267; Norman, Normans, 124 Norman, Herbert E., 288, 317 population, 56, 58-59, 249 North, E. M., 315 Paris, 38

Parity rates, 69, 71, 261

North America, 121; banking, 33, 35

Parsees, 121	"Persons," 173
Parsons, Talcott, 314	Persuasion, 16, 75, 77, 81, 82; conditions
Participation, in decision-making, 139; in	for, 78
markets of intensity, 180; in politics, 81	Peru, Peruvian, 173; food consumption,
Parties, political, 192	62; income, 56, 58-59, 254, 266; Indians,
"Pass state," 30	154; population, 56, 58–59, 246; settle-
Passes, Alpine, 39	ment (map), 40
"Passing," 127, 299–300	Peruanidad, 173
Pathology, of autonomous control, 189;	Petrarca, 172, 305
and politics, 74	Phelps, Oliver, 33
Patricians, 124	Philadelphia, 32-36
Patrie, 18	Philippines, food consumption, 62; in-
"Patriot King," 102	come 56 58-59 254 267: nonulation
Patriotai, 179	come, 56, 58-59, 254, 267; population, 56, 58-59, 244
Patriotism, patriotic, 84, 104, 288	Philology, philologists, 41; Romance, 43
Patterns, of behavior, 38, 83, 95, 118, 158;	Philosophy, 95
of communication, 169, 190; of con-	Photography, 93
sciousness, 170; of culture, 49, 88-90, 92,	Physics, physical, 95
160-161; to be enforced, 78; of feedback,	Piaget, J., 283
167; of information circulation, 95, 166,	Picard dialect, map, 42
167; of landholding, 97; of organiza-	Pinson, Koppel S., 307
tions, 72, 82; of social intercourse, 123;	Pitts, Walter, vii, 284
of sound, 95; of teamwork, 106, 108;	Plamenatz, John, 8
value of, 160-161, 179	Planning, 124; economic, 55
Paul, H., 280	Pluralism, 75; cultural, 83
Pearse, Patrick, 182, 306	Poicaré, Raymond, 290
Peasants, 114, 120, 142, 151, 154, 162, 163,	Poland, Polish, Poles, 1, 105, 149, 154;
174, 179, 190; dispossession of, 103	food consumption, 62; income, 54, 56,
Pegler, Westbrook, 293	58-59, 67, 71, 252, 263; occupational
Pei, M. A., 231, 234, 312	groups, 214; population, 56, 58-59, 65,
Peloponnesus, 120	244; wages, 52
Penalties for non-assimilation, 158-159;	Polanyi, Karl, 280, 296, 305, 317
economic, 159, 188; social and psycho-	Policy, limits of, 163-164; makers, 189;
logical, 159	opportunities for, 163
Pennsylvania, 33	Politai, 179
People, peoples, 17, 86–87, 96–105, 112,	Politics, political, politicians, 72-79, 112,
115, 181, 187, 188, 285; boundaries of,	139, 177, 179; balances, 156; behavior,
100; building of, 175; definitions of, 17,	165; bibliography, 310-312; conflict, 155;
21, 22; differentiation, 175; distinctions	disintegration, 12; effects, 173; institu-
among, 176; identity and autonomy of,	tions, 188; integration, 12; international,
167; integration of, 99; isolated, 190;	84; leaders, 63; movements, 63; partici-
objective and subjective characteristics	pation, 170; parties, 192; poetry, 182;
of, 17; in stratified society, 101–104; tests	power, 74-78; science, 26, 110, 188;
for, 107–115; unification of, 99; unity of,	will, 75, 181–184
30; value of, 179; world's poorest, 191	Population, (see also names of countries),
Per capita income (or gross domestic	175, 307, 316; centers of mobilization,
product), as measure of human welfare,	126; of certain countries, 56, 58-59;
64, 70-71, 242-243, 262-270; as per-	changes, 149; clusters, 39, 40; crucial
centage of world gross domestic product,	groups, 128–136, 188; Europe, 279;
60, 240 Percentian 110, 116	growth projections, 131, 134, 235–239;
Performance changes in 171; externally	Japan, 279; literate, 149; as measure of
Performance, changes in, 171; externally	human needs, 64-66, 242-251; mobiliza-
observable, 168; measurement log, 168-169; tests, 97-98	tion, 149; theory, 188; urbanized, 148-
	149; world, 60, 66, 240  Portugal food consumption 62; income
Perham, Margery, 8 Pericles, 179	Portugal, food consumption, 62; income,
Perón, Juan D., 273	56, 58-59, 254, 264; population, 56, 58-59, 246; wages, 52
Persians, 3	
Personality, 25, 28, 82, 87, 282; collective,	Portuguese Guinea, income, 260, 270; population, 251
23, 28; national, 23, 273; political, 21,	Portuguese Timor, income, 260, 269; popu-
100; structure, 25, 28, 111	lation, 251
Personnel, policy, 108; ruling, 17, 18	Postman, L. D., 289, 290
, ponej, 100, 10111g, 11, 10	

Potter, David M., 10 Pouthas, Charles H., 309 Poverty, 179, 191; fear of, 84 Power, 4, 32, 72-84, 104-106, 137, 160, 161, 192, 282, 306; aspects of, 82; bargaining, 50, 51-55; bipolar system, 64; coercive, 77, 82; and culture, 160; economic limits of, 79; engineering, 93; inclusiveness, 84; and inner structure, 75-77; limits of, 77; over men, 72; over nature, 72; political, 187; political, gross domestic product as measure of potential, 64, 67-69, 242-243, 252-261; purchasing, 55; relative, 73; social bases of, 78 Prague, 124 Prediction, predictability, 28, 73, 111-114, 121, 166; of behavior, 110-114; by contract, 113-114; of emotional responses, 110; failures of, 112; from familiarity, 112-113; from identification, 113-114; from introspection, 111-113; by models, 86; from monopoly, 114; of population changes, 149, 150, Appendices I-V; from power, 114; from privilege, 114; of recall, 110 Preferences, 38, 88-92, 101, 159-161; of behavior, 104; of colonizing powers, 51; of consumers and sellers, 51, 106; cultural, 24, 50; economic, 50; operating, 83; projection of, 83; ratings, 161 Prejudice, economic effects of, 50; political advantages of, 181 Press (see also Newspapers), 164 Pressure groups, 116 Prestige, 27, 31-32, 38, 98-99, 102, 103, 104, 119, 137, 154, 158, 159; as a qualitative factor, 151 Preventive nuclear attack, 5, 6 Prices, 113-114; discrimination, 50 Pride, 181; collective, 19 Primitive techniques, 174 Printing, print, 43, 92, 121-122 Private enterprise, 55, 144 Privilege, 102-103, 114, 119, 154 Probability, of compliance, 78; and concept of power, 73; of enforcement, 78, 104; and information, 94 Product, production, 192; factors of, 16; of goods and services, 87; of political power, 72; process of, 31; social relationships of, 29; variation, 51 Profession, 98, 144 Proficiency, 157 Progress, 72; social, 99 Projective tests, 289 Promotion, 106, 158 Pronunciation, 121, 151 Propaganda, 81, 110, 182-183, 272; failure of, 305 Property, 49; inheritance of, 109; owners, 139; transfer of, 111

Proprioceptors, 166; of a social organization, 167 Prosperity, 144, 146; level of, 51; policies, 50 Protest, national, 192 Protestants, Protestantism, 3, 81; Czech, 151; Slovak, 151 Provençals, 42, 119 Provence, 23 Province, 39, 40, 50, 79; of Quebec, 155 Prussia, Prussians, 23, 288; East, 149 Psychology, psychologists, 25-26, 83, 108, 110-111, 159, 177, 180, 188, 189 Public, 77, 126, 128; opinion, 5 Pueblo, 88 Puerto Rico, income, 58-59, 254, 263; population, 58-59, 249 Purcell, Victor, 298, 321 Pye, Lucian W., 8, 9, 10 Qualitative, assertions, 168; factors, 151, 153-164; findings, 162; investigations, 158, 182; recognition, 15, 27, 28 Quantitative, analysis, 163, 166; approach to investigation, 189; balance, 118-122; comparison, 163; data, 13, 162; factors, 162; measurement, 15, 27, 28, 90, 108-115, 153-164, 168; ratio, 169; study, 188 Quebec, 155 Quincy, Josiah, Jr., 278 Quotas (in international trade), 50

Race, racial, racism, 27, 30, 53, 108, 115, 127, 179, 292, 293; bibliography, 319-320 Radio, radios, 43, 63, 121-122; audience,

126 Railroads, 75, 92, 121–122

Ram, Pars, 287
Rank order, rank orders, of human needs
(population), potential power (income

(population), potential power (income of nations), and human welfare (per capita income), 64-71, 242-270; tests, 161, 169; as tests of nationalism, 180 Rapport, 188

Rashevsky, Nicholas, 296-297

Rasin, Alois, 321

Ratio, signal-to-noise, 176-177; quantitative, 169

Rationality, rational, 50, 87, 283

Rauchberg, Heinrich, 146, 209, 211, 298 Read, Herbert, 283

Readership, reading, 126; tests applicable to nationality, 108, 292

Realignment of political or social ties, 104 Reality, 90, 95

Reallocation of resources, 55, 82-83, 169 Reason, 283

Recall, recalled, 167, 170, 171, 172, 177, 178; of information, 96, 117-118, 167, 168; from memory, 110, 116-117 Recasens-Siches, Luis, 314

Receptors, receptivity, 83, 167, 168 Rhodesia, Southern, 251; income and Recognition, 15, 27, 28, 95, 110; of napopulation, 56 tional differences, 126 Richards, Ivor A., 309 Recombination, 171; of information, 96-Rickman, John, 291 97; of knowledge, 87; of resources, 82-84 Riesman, David, 314 Recommitment, 82-83 Rights, 179 Records, group, 177 Rigidity, 181; in organizations, 82 Recreation, 101 Rippy, J. Fred, 317 Reder, A. M., 305 Risks, computation of, 159 Reflex of information, 171 Rivers, 39 Reform, 84; social, 99 Roads, 41 Reformation, 81 Robbins, Lionel, 318 Refugees, 157 Roberts, J. K., 285 Regime, changes in, 145 Robespierre, Maximilien, 290 Region, regional, regionalism, 21, 23, 37, 38, 39, 49, 76, 79-80, 101, 108, 114, 126, Robinson, Joan, 280, 281 Rocker, Rudolf, 309 187; bibliography, 320-322; blocks, 192; Rokkan, Stein, 13 development authorities, 78; separation Roles, interlocking, 27, 88 of, 175 Romansch language, 18 Reischauer, Edwin W., 288, 321 Rome, Romans, 179; ancient, 77 Relays, 93 Ronin, 103 Reliability, 111 Rorschach test, 289 Rosberg, Carl G., Jr., 12 Religion, religious, 21, 23, 179, 271, 295. 296, 303; conversion and social subordi-Rose, Arnold M., 307, 314 nation, 303, 304 Rosenstock-Huessey, E., 278, 290, 316 Remuneration, 154 Rossa, O'Donovan, 298 Renan, Ernest, 19, 271 Rostow, W. W., vii, 317, 318 Renier, G. J., 38, 279, 321 Roxby, Percy M., 44-48, 280, 300 Rennie, Ysabel F., 321 Royal Institute of International Affairs, Rentiers, 144 v, 25, 27, 275, 307 Representation, 137-142; Ruesch, J., 284, 313 of dynamic changes, 148 Ruling class, 31-32, 277, 291; regional Repression, of memories and responses, valuations in, 76 Rumania, 121, 296, 299; food consump-Research, 189-190; in communication, 178; tion, 62; income, 58-59, 253, 263; lanby groups, 87; interdisciplinary, 87; on guage, 298; population, 58-59, 245 nationalism, social communication and Rumor, 110; transmission of, 108 social conflict, 6 Rundle, Stanley, 280 Resettlement schemes, 155 Rural life, 18-19, 27, 30 39, 41, 87, 119, Resources, 160; of information, 83; of 126, 154, 155, 173 material, 84; recommitment of, 82-83 Ruritanians, "Ruritanity," 173 Response, responses, 122; to new national Russell, Bertrand, 306, 312 tasks, 169 Russell, R. W., 289 Retrogression, economic, 151 Russett, Bruce M., 12, 13, 243 Reunification, German, 3 Russia, Russian (see also U.S.S.R.), 3, 5, Reunion, income, 259, 265; population, 251 132, 151, 155, 290, 291 Reversal, reversing, of trends toward na-Rustow, Dankwart A., 9 tional assimilation, 130-133, 188 Ruthenians, 209; occupational groups, 214 Reves, Emery, 312 Rwanda, income, 258, 269; population, 248 Revolution (see also Industrial Revolution), 6, 290, 291; American, 20, 32-36, Ryukyu Islands, income, 258, 266; population, 250 76; economic, 164; effects of, 112; French, 38, 99, 119, 295; national and Saar, 69, 71, 251, 261 Sabah, 261 social, 6 Rewards, 122, 158-159; and cultural values. Sahara Desert, 30 160; economic, 101, 188; psychological, Saint Augustine, 271 Salin, Edgar, 318 Rhode Island, 100 Samuelson, Paul Anthony, 318 Rhodesia, Federation of, and Nyasaland. San Francisco, 14

Sanford, R. N., 313

Sansom, Sir George, 288

Santillana, Giorgio de, vii, 282

7; income, 58-59, 255, 266; population,

58-59, 246

Rhodesia, Northern, 251

Sarawak, 261	Seseo, 151
Sarmiento, Domingo, 192	Setala, E. N., 297
	Settlement, 123, 187, 192; clusters of, 174;
Saudi Arabia, income, 56, 58-59, 255, 265;	
population, 56, 58-59, 247	patterns, 15, 39, 63, 75
Savoyard dialect, map, 42	Sex as basis of discrimination, 53
Saxony, 162	Shafer, Boyd C., 7
Scandinavia, Scandinavian, 80; incomes,	Shannon, C., 285, 313
	Sharing of economic apportunities 84: of
56; wages, 52	Sharing, of economic opportunities, 84; of
Scarcity of capital goods, 175	experiences through communication, 96;
Schaffner, Bertram, 275	of information, 91
Schlesinger, Rudolf, 321	Shaw, George Bernard, 157, 303
Schmidt, C. T., 312	Shils, E. A., 272
Schools 42 106 121 122 124 126 132	Shipbuilding, 30
Schools, 43, 106, 121-122, 124, 126, 132,	
192, 296; in Syria and Lebanon, 51;	Shogun, 103
system, 84	Shopkeepers, 174
Schramm, Wilbur, 9, 292, 305	Sib, 37
Schuerch, Ernst, 285, 295	Sicily, 19
Schulte, A., 277	Sick, 179
Schulte, H., 209, 219	Sidjanski, Dusan, 12
Schuman. Frederick Lewis, 23, 272, 312	Sierra Leone, income, 258, 268; popula-
Schuman, Gerhart, 306	tion, 249
Schumpeter, Joseph, 318	Sievers, A. M., 305
	Signals, signaling, 95, 178; world-wide, 176
Schuyler family, 35	
Schuyler, Philip, 32, 33, 35	Signal-to-noise ratio, 169, 176-177
Science, scientific (see also Social science),	Sikhs, 164
29, 118; natural, 95	Silence, 88
Scioto and Ohio land companies, 33	Silesia, Silesian, 143, 144, 145, 147, 209-
Scotland, Scots, 119, 120, 123, 142, 150;	222; economic mobilization, 209
Gaelic-speaking, 234; population, 231-	Silvert, Kalman H., 9
234	Simon, Herbert A., 14
Secessions, national, political, etc. 189	Simon, Jean, 303
Second-strike, nuclear, 5	Simonds, Frank H., 309
Security, 98-99, 101, 102, 120, 158; eco-	Simplicity, 16
nomic, 106, measurement of, 159	Simplification as state of national develop-
Sekera, V., 216, 218, 219	ment, 83
Selection, 177, 178	Singapore, 298; income, 256, 264; popu-
Self-consciousness, 176	lation, 249
Self-control, 168	Single-mindedness, nationalistic, 84
Self-destruction. nationalistic. 166, 190;	Situations, of competition, 174; of contact,
trends toward, 189	158
Self-determination, 168	Skill, skills, 49, 53, 63, 102, 118, 123, 179;
Selfhood, 167	of communications, 84; technical, 84
Self-identification, 292	Slaves, slavery, 30, 179; trade in, 123
Self-monitoring, 171	Slavs, Slavic, 120, 163; language, 162
Self-reference, 296	Slovak Protestants, 151
Self-steering, 167; measurement of, 168;	Slovakia, Slovaks, 163, 209; social mobili-
system, 177	zation, 151
Self-sufficiency of governments or regions,	Smith, Bruce Lannes, 13, 14
80	Smith, C. M., 13, 14
Semi-industrial practices, diffusion of, 180	Snyder, Louis L., 7, 285
Senegal, income, 58-59, 256, 266; popula-	Social communication, see Communication
tion, 58-59, 248	Social distance, 297
Separateness, 178; of countries and people,	Social institutions, 63
173, 175, 190; national, 191; of regions,	Social science, scientists, 85, 86, 90, 95,
175	122, 161, 176, 187, 189; bibliography,
Serb, Serbian, 18; Ianguage, 43	307–322; methods of, 15–16, 28, 29
Serbo-Croat language, 18	Socialism, socialists, 19, 31, 102
Serfs, 123	Society, societies, 21–22, 29, 36, 87–92, 95,
Sergeants, 139	117, 121, 125, 179, 284, 285; changes
Servants, servant-master relationships, 98,	in, 178
105, 112	Society for Useful Manufacturers, 33
Services, 63, 146, 147	"Sociograms," 36
OULTIOUS, US, 170, 171	oociogiams, so

Sociology, sociological, sociologists, 110, accuracy, 242, 260; weight of common 122, 126-127, 159 experience, 117-118 Soil, 21 Statues, 97 Soldier, soldiers, 161 Status, social, 158, 159, 180 Solidarity, 23 Status quo, social, 103, 134 Solow, Robert M., 235 Stavenhagen, Kurt, 310 Somalia, income, 258, 270; population. Steering, 168 249 Steiner, Gary A., 13 Sorokin, Pitirim, 288, 301 Stengal von Rutkowski, Lothar, 310 Soul of a nation (Renan), 19; (Spengler, Stereotype, stereotyped, 84, 110 Lamprecht), 23 Sterling bloc, 80 South (United States), 37 Stern, Bernhard, J., 314 South Africa, see Union of South Africa Stevens, S. S., 297, 313 South America (see also Latin America), Stock, of reason, 21; of thoughts and feel-40, 121; income per capita, 54; wages, ings, 22 52 Stone Age, 87 South Arabia, Proctectorate of, 251 Stonequist, Everett V., 300 South Korea, see Korea, Republic of Storage of information, 96-97, 167, 168 South Vietnam, see Vietnam, Republic of Strasser, Josef, 22, 272, 310 South West Africa, 251 Strata, social, 101-105 Southern Rhodesia, see Rhodesia, Federa-Strategy, 39, 80 tion of, and Nyasaland; Rhodesia, Stratification, social (see also Castes; Southern Class), 38, 87, 97, 143, 154; and com-Sovereign, sovereignty, 2, 78, 81, 85, 105, modities, 51, 55; and language, 43; and 187, 282; absolute, 77; legal or formal, markets, 50; and migration, 154; and nationalism, 101-105; and occupations, Soviet Union, see U.S.S.R. Spain, Spanish, 38, 80, 102, 183, 301; food Strausz-Hupe, Robert, 319 consumption, 62; income, 54, 58-59, 67, Strength, concept of, 73, 75; of groups or 71, 253, 264; language, 18; language in organizations, 75; of nationalism, 104; Latin America, 151; manners and tastes, political, 81 38; population, 58-59, 65, 244; wages, 62 Structure, structural, 82; of alliances and Sparta, 161, 179 blocs, 80; analysis, 166; approach to Specificity of factors of production, 57 investigation, 189; of capacity, 168-169; Speech (see also Language), assimilation, changes in, 171; of concepts, 17, 27-30; 150; community, 41, 43; compatibility. correspondence. 187: definitions of con-174; habits, 40; substandard, 151; types sciousness and will, 165; of organization, of, 41-43 72; of preferences, 117; of reality, 16-17; Spelling, 121 regional differences in, 76, 79; and Spengler, Oswald, 23, 38, 182, 273, 312 strength, 75; uniformity of, 81 Spheres of influence or power, 77 Students, 106 Spiritual unity (or principle) of nation, Sturzo, Don Luigi, 23, 273, 275, 310 19, 23 Subcultures, national, 37, 89 Stability of trends, 146 Submerged nationalities, 179 Stagnation, 192, 193 Subsidies, 80 Stalin, J. V., 22, 272, 310, 315 Substitutes, substitution, 48, 110, 288; ac-Standard, standards, 151; of living, 159 ceptance of, 111; of commodities, 51, Standardization of culture patterns, 180 55; economic, 30, 48, 50, 55; horizontal State, 17, 21, 22, 26, 76, 93-95, 173, 177, (see also Competition), 102-103; of 187, 189; Burke's concept of, 92; conlabor, 53; measurement of effects of, trol of, 104-105; in federation, 79; 109; social, 30, 101; and technology, 80; national, 17, 49; nineteenth-century convertical (see also Promotion), 102-103 cept of, 78; persistence of, 85; planning Success, 101 production of, 78; use of, 49 Sudan, income, 58-59, 255, 268; popula-State Department, 170 tion, 58-59, 246 State of mind, 16 Sudeten, Germans, 143, 146 Statistics, statistical (see also names of Suicide, social, 160, 183 countries), 110, 127, 130, 154, 159, 188; Sulzbach, W., 274, 276, 319 cross-tabulations of urbanization and Sun Yat Sen, 192 nationality or language, 299; errors, ef-

fect of, on Lorenz curve of distribution

of incomes, 240-241; national accounts,

Superintendency of finance in the United

States, 35

Superiority, cultural, 157

"Superpowers," 80-81 of performance, 169; rank-order, 169 Supply, supplies, 154, 155, 188; of capital, Textile industries, 180 51; of commodities, 50; conditions of, Textor, Robert, 13, 243 50; elasticity of, 50; of land, 51; of Thailand, food consumption, 62; income, labor, 51, 53; of money, 49, 51 56, 58-59, 254, 267; population, 56, Supranational, 187; integration, 13; in-58-59, 245 Thematic Apperception Test, 289 tegration, research on, 11-13 Surinam, income, 259, 264; population, 251 Thomas, Dorothy Swaine, 293, 294 Surveys, of communication in settlements, Thompson, Laura, 289, 314 Threats, 5 174; economic, 159 Timber, 30 Survival, 160; cultural, 160 Swaziland, 251 Time, timing, 21; of social changes, 119 Sweden, Swedish, Swedes, 18, 97, 128-133, Tisdale, Hope, 296 300-301; food consumption, 62; income, Toennies, F., 285 56, 58-59, 67, 70, 132, 252, 262; lan-Togo, income, 258, 268; population, 250 guage, 132; population, 56, 58-59, 66, Toivola, U., 196, 197, 205, 297 Tokugawa, 280 247 Sweezy, Paul M., 319 Tolerance, 84 Switzerland, Swiss, 3, 30, 38, 39, 274, 277, Toronto, 18 295, 299-301; food consumption, 62; in-"Tory democracy," 102 come, 56, 58-59, 65, 70, 253, 262; popu-Toscano, James P., 11 lation, 54, 56, 58-59, 66, 247; wages, 52 Total, totalitarian, 106, 312 Symbol, symbols, 23, 27, 92, 96, 119, 162, Towns, 75, 76, 87, 120, 123, 126-133, 137, 170, 178, 180, 272, 305; combined, 173; 153, 164, 188; and country, 30 national, 104, 161, 162, 173, 174; primary and secondary, 172, 305; responses Toynbee, A. J., 38, 274, 278, 303, 316 Trade, trading, 47-53, 80, 120, 121, 279to, 111; for unification, 161-162 280; volume as measure of integration, Syria, 7, 38, 51; income, 56, 58-59, 256, 41, 50 Tradition, 50, 80, 90, 92, 98-99, 124, 170, 267; population, 56, 58-59, 247 Syrkin, Nachman, 25, 274 177, 180; of democracies, 81; preservation of, 121 Tabu, 88, 92 Traffic, code, 89, 92; density of, 41; flow, Tanganyika, income, 58-59, 256, 268; pop-89; patterns of messages, 63, 176; volume ulation, 58-59, 246 of. 63 Tariffs, 50, 106 Transfer, of cultural heritage, 118; of Taste, 92, 114 population, 189 Taussig, F. W., 281 Transport, transportation, 30, 39, 80, 142, Taylor, Griffith, 319 146, 187, 280; and national assimilation, Taxes, taxation, 103, 106, 119, 126, 139 121-122; system, 125 Teaching, 157 Transylvania, 296 Team formation, 108 Travel, 121 Teamwork, 30, 172; patterns of, 108; as Treasury (United States), 33, 35 test of nationality, 108 Treatment in intake, recall, etc., 177 Technology, technological, technical, 29, Treitschke, Heinrich, 25, 274 30, 37, 39, 51, 55, 72, 80, 84, 97, 118, Trends, constancy of, 146 125-126, 176; balances, 156; changes in, Tribes, 174 53, 81; development, 125; diffusion of, Trinidad and Tobago, income, 58-59, 256. 180; effects of, 53; innovations, 169; 263; population, 58-59, 250 learning, 83; level of, 175; limitations of, Truman (President), Harry S., 63 175; and national assimilation, 121; and Trust, feeling or habit of, 111-113 participation, 81; of transport, 30 Tudors, 123 Telegraph, telegraphy, 90, 93, 95, 121-122 Tunisia, food consumption, 62; income, Telephone, 75, 90, 121 58-59, 256, 266; population, 58-59, 248 Television, 90, 93-94 Turkey, Turks, Turkish, 80, 103, 192, 298, Tenants, 123 299; food consumption, 62; income, 56, Tension, 24 58-59, 253, 264; population, 56, 58-59, Territory, territorial, 18, 22, 177 256, 266; Sultan of, 103 "Tertiary" industries, 146 "Two Nations," 286 Tertiary occupations, 144, 154, 155 Type, national, 22 Tests and testing, 180, 188; cohesion, 169; and complementarity, 169; for con-Uganda, income, 58-59, 256, 269; popula-

tion, 58-59, 247

cepts, 86; correspondence among, 107;

Ukrainian language, 151 lation, 122-128, 152, 176 Ulster, 79 Urban, urbanization (see also Industrial-Unassimilated population (see also Difization; Mobilization; names of counferentiation, of population), 161; entries), 129, 134, 136, 142, 146, 148-150, trants, 156; group, 162 154, 155 Underdeveloped countries, per capita in-Urdu language, 136 Uruguay, food consumption, 62; income, come, 243 Underlying population, 128, 133, 134, 137, 54, 56, 58-59, 255, 263; population, 56, 142, 144, 145, 149, 156; assimilated, 58-59, 248; settlement (map), 40 162; differentiated, 162 Usher, Abbott Payson, 317 Understanding, concept of, 84, 86, 110, 113, 116; of behavior, 173 Values, 38, 90, 106, 120, 159-161, 178, 179, 180, 290; community of, 20-21; Unemployment, 113, 153 Unevenness, uneven, 16, 29, 78, 79, 84, 187, configurations of, 88; contradictory, 159-192, 193; aggregate, 76; among Ameri-161; foreign, 83; inventories of, 161; non-monetary, 160; in power conflicts, can colonies, 76; distribution, 75 Unification, unified, union, 74; reception of, 84; as source of power, peoples, 64; conditions for, 63; decision, 75; systems, 160; of unreconstructed 176; difficulties in achieving, 63; Euroindividual, 180 pean, 3, 64, 190; government, 176; lin-Van Rensselaer, John and Stephen, 24, 33 Van Rensselaer family, 35 guistic, 46; success or failure of, 63 Uniform, uniformity, 16, 25; of nations, Vendryés, D., 280 22; of political or economic structure, Venezuela, income, 56, 58-59, 60, 253, 81; of social learning, 175 263; population, 56, 58-59, 247; settle-Union of South Africa, 3, 18, 60, 155, 299; ment, 40 income, 56, 58-59, 253, 263; population, Verba, Sidney, 9 56, 58-59, 245 Vernaculars, 136, 137 U.S.S.R. (see also Russia), 4, 80, 81, 242, Vienna, 97, 154, 302 299; income, 54, 56, 58-59, 60-61, 67, Vietnam, 6; Republic of (South), income, 58-59, 255, 268; population, 58-59, 245 70, 252, 262; population, 56, 58-59, 65, 244; power, 64 Viking, Vikings, 30 Uniqueness, unique, 122 Villages, 37, 119-124, 150, 152, 153, 155, United Arab Republic (see also Egypt), 162, 174, 192; culture, 160; industries, 7, income, 56, 58-59, 253, 266; popula-180; life, 148, 192 tion, 56, 58-59, 245 Viner, Jacob, 319 United Kingdom (see also Britain; En-Virginia, 33, 36, 277-278 gland), food consumption, 62; income. Vlekke, B. M., 277, 279 54, 56, 58-59, 67, 70, 252, 262; popula-Vocational groups (see also Occupations, groups), 98 tion, 56, 58-59, 65, 244; wages, 52 United Nations, 2, 56, 57, 58-59, 127, 242, Voeglin, Eric, 320 Volga Germans, 155 United States, 20, 23, 37, 76, 80, 81, 85, Voortrekker, 302 115, 119, 124, 127, 154, 159, 160, 176, Vorstellungsmassen, 22 191, 192, 242, 299-301; army of, 116; Vossler, Karl, 271, 305 citizens of, 115; Civil War, 76; Congress, Vossler, Otto, 310 Joint Economic Committee, 69, 71, 261; Voters, 27, 126 dollar figures for income, adjustment for inflation, 64; food consumption, 62; in-Wadsworth, Jeremiah, 33, 35 come, 4, 54, 56-61, 63, 67, 70, 252, 262; Wages, wage earners (see also names of North, 76; nuclear weapons, 4, 6; popucountries), 31, 98, 99, 113, 159; differlation, 56, 58-59, 65, 244; power, 64; ences for national groups, 51, 52, 57; South, 79, 89, 112; wages, 52 differences for racial groups, 51-53 Wagner, Richard, 285 United States Treasury, 24, 33 Unity, national, 27, 181; of mankind, 175, Wahhabis, 304 192; of people, 188; world-wide, 191 Wales, 120 Unlearning, of habits, etc., 125 Walloon, Walloons, 79; dialect, map, 42 Ward, Robert E., 9 Unpredictability, 113 Ware, Caroline, 273, 294 "Unreconstructed" individuals, value Warner, W. Lloyd, 288, 314 placed on, 180

Upper Volta, income, 258, 270; popula-

Uprooting, uprooted, persons, 153; popu-

tion, 248

Wars (see also Revolution; World War I;

145, 146, 177; Dutch, 38

World War II; names of countries), 6,

Washington, George, 32, 33, 35; administration of, 35, 36 Women, 159, 179 Woolner, A. C., 299, 315 Wayne, Ivor, 314 Word-association tests, 110 Wealth, 32, 55, 63, 102, 161, 187, 281 Words as information vehicles, 41 Weaver, Warren, 282, 285, 313 Work and communication, 95 Webb (General), S. B., 33 Workers (see also Occupations), 98, 99, Weber, Max, 274, 285, 295, 317 125; and society, 87, 92; in the United Weilenmann, Hermann, 12 States, 31; unskilled, 51-53 Weill, Georges, 310 World, income, 54-61, 63, 68-69, 261; in-Weiner, Myron, 12 dustry, 57; language, 46; living standard, Welfare, 281; human, per capita gross 57; order, 15, 193; organization, 15, 17; population, 56-61, 66, 240; signals, 176; domestic product as indicator of, 64, 70-71, 242-243, 262-270 society, 36-37; state, 77; technology, 176; Welfare state, 78 trade, 30; transportation, 41; unevenness Welsh language, 18 of, 84; unity, 191, 193 Wends, Wendish (Slavic language), 120, World banking center, 49 World civilization, 37, 38 162 West, Western, Westernization, Christen-World community, 85 dom, 81; civilization, etc., 38, 72, 103, World ecumene, 41 113; tradition of law in, 113 World government, 75, 76, 77, 176, 192, West Africa, 7 193 West Berlin, 69, 71, 251, 261 World War I, 146, 161, 210 West Germany (see also Germany), 4, World War II, 80, 116, 146, 154, 183 60-61; income, 54, 56, 58-59, 60-61, 67, Wright, Chester W., 317 70, 252, 262; population, 56, 58-59, 65, Wright, Quincy, v, vii, 22, 23, 272, 284, 285, 290, 307, 310 244 West Indies, income, 54; wages, 52 Wuorinen, John, 297 Western Europe, 1; incomes, 63, 242-243; Wythe, George, 317 integration, 7 Yale, Economic Growth Center, Western New Guinea, income, 259, 269; population, 250 Political Data Program, 2, 242 Wheare, K. C., 20, 271, 312 Yangtze River, 45 White (race), 89, 108, 110, 112; in Southern United States, 30 Yeats, William Butler, 182, 306 Yeismo, 151 Yemen, income, 56, 58-59, 257, 270; population, 56, 58-59, 247 White-collar occupations, 53, 109, 143, 144, 146, 164, 174 Whittelsey, Derwent, 279, 280, 319 Young, Arthur, 99 Wiener, Norbert, vii, 14, 283, 284, 285, Yugoslavia, 3, 6, 23, 301; food consump-303, 304, 313 tion, 62; income, 56, 58-59, 253, 263; Wilhelm, Warren, 300, 317 population, 56, 58-59, 245 Will, 22, 25, 26, 28, 73, 74, 75, 124, 165, 166, 177, 182, 183, 189, 274; national, Zangwill, Israel, 274 166, 181, 184, 189, 282 Zanzibar, income, 259, 267; population, Williams, Robin M., Jr., 307 Zarek, Otto, 303 Willing, Thomas, 33, 35 Wilson, George, 315 Zimmern, Sir Alfred E., 271, 274, 285, 310 Wilson, Monica, 315 Zionism, Zionists (see also Israel), 18, 25, Winternitz, D., 310 178, 274 Zipf, George K., 310 Wirth, Louis, 284 Znaniecki, Florian, 310 Wiskemann, Elizabeth, 322 Witt, K., 209, 214 Zollverein, 192