## **INDEX**

A generator, 276 Adhesion on rails, 136 Alpha motor, 202–207 variants, 208 with amplifier metadynes, 293–298 Alternator excitation, 278–282 Amplification ratio, current, 247, 251 power, 258 voltage, 257	B generator, 261 Base dynamo, 51 Battery locomotive, 333 Beta motor, 268-272 three-cycle, 271 Braking, dynamic, 303 regenerative, 42, 140, 162, 320, 325, 326 British Navy, 250
voltage, 257 Amplifier metadynes, 247–264 comparison with dynamo, 248 current amplification, 247, 251 derived from transformers, 253 for stator-winding reduction, 293–298 power amplification, 258 voltage amplification, 257 Amplifying winding, 30 Anchor hoist, 225 Anisotropic machine, 5 commutation theorems, 98, 100 Anisotropic metadyne, nonsaturated iron, 86 Armature, elementary, 93 Armature excitation, field maps, 7 fundamental equations, 17 induced voltages, 7, 16 power generated, 23 voltages due to canonical currents, 16 Armature heating, Italian locomotive, 151 Armature reaction, found with canonical currents, 14 Armature windings, 1 current distribution, 9, 14 Eight transformer with two, 316, 322	C generator, 180–186 Caduceus transformer, constant-voltage operation, 174 in series network, 177 Canonical currents, 9–15 choice of, 12 definition, 12 void system, 13 voltages due to, 16 Capital group, 364–367 Centrifuges, 235 Characteristics, 29, 45, 56 constant-speed, 37 dynamo, 33 general topics, 31 global, 32 hyperbolic, 54 perimetric, 289 possible shapes, 53 quasi-static, 74 variable-speed, 56 with a speed moderator, 62 without a regulator, 58 Chemical plants, 235 Circuitation, 110, 151
maximum voltage, 3, 4 pitch, 4 types, 3	Clover transformer, $367-371$ Coefficient of adhesion, $136$ Coefficients $K$ , $17$

Coefficients K, relations between, 18 Dynamo, base, 51 Cold-strip mill, 239 characteristics, 33 Colombie, 222, 229 compared with amplifier metadyne, 248 Commutating poles, 109 constant-current, 200 ampere-turns of, 111 Craemer, 195 Commutation, 89-112 governor, 300 anisotropic machine, first theorem, 98 regulator, 46 second theorem, 100 application of theorems, 102, 103 Efficiency considerations, 402–405 Eight transformer, 309-340 effect of stator windings, 103-105 interpoles on metadynes, 109 fundamentals, 309-316 Italian locomotive, 151 London subway, 324 metadyne stator construction, 106 pliodyne equivalents, 391-395 isotropic machines, 93 two armature windings, 316, 322 theorem, 95 Electric cars, Italian, 334, 340 London subway, 330 London subway, 324 Commutators, metadynes with two, 68, regenerative braking, 320, 325, 336 337-339 Toulouse train, 316 Compensating winding, 30 Electric power, 23, 25-28 Constant-current systems, 115 effect of stator windings, 27 Constant-speed characteristics, 37 in n-terminal network, 26 Constant-voltage transformer, 174 zero net value, 23 Consumer, definition, 64 Electrostatic precipitator, 245 Conventions for diagrams, 117 Elementary armature, 93 Corolla, 362 Elettromeccanica, 26 Corollary III, 11 Elimination of Rosacean transformer, Corona effect, 245 379-383 Craemer dynamo, 195 Excitation for alternators, 278-282 Cranes for piers, 232 Cronos transformer, 72, 352-356 Flashover, 145-151 Cross and C metadyne, 199 Italian motor coaches, 339 Cross and Clover transformer, 374–377 Fourth-degree metadyne, cross-con-Cross and Eight transformer, 377-383 nected, 119-126 Cross-connected metadyne, 119-126 generators, 180 fundamental equations, 120 motors, 200 possible characteristics, 123-126 see also names of metadynes Cross transformer, 127-134 French locomotive, 160-174 as Rosacean type, 387 Fundamental equations, armature ex-Current amplification, 247, 251 citation, 17 Cycles, 3 brush currents as variables, 21 definition, 17 D generator, 265 with a regulator, 46 Deck auxiliaries, 222-231, 243 with stator windings, 25 Degree, 64 Diesel locomotives, 284–293, 299–304 Gamma motor, 215–221 Direct-current regulation, 282-284 Generator metadyne, 27 Distribution systems, 115 fourth degree, 180 Dynamic braking, 303 Generators, railway, 287-289, 299-304 see also Regenerative braking Global characteristic, 32 Dynamic stability, 82 Governor dynamo, 300

H generator, 70
Hexagon transformer, 351
High-voltage metadyne, 245
Hyperbolic characteristics, 54
Hypercompensating winding, 30
Hyperplane, 32
Hyperstatic metadynes, 309–316
Clover transformer, 367–371
Cronos transformer, 352–356
sixth-degree Rosacean, 383–386
Spider transformer, 348
Hypocompensating winding, 30

Illinois Central Railroad, 284
locomotive oscillogram, 292
Interpoles, 109
Isotropic machine, 5
commutation in, 93
theorem, 95
Isotropic metadyne, saturated iron, 84
Italian locomotive, 134–157
Italian Navy, 250

K generator, 73 and transformer, 273-276

Locomotive, battery, 333
Diesel and metadyne, 284–293, 299–304
dynamic braking, 303
mine, 237
simplified application, 39
see also Switching locomotive
London subway, 324–334
metadyne oscillogram, 331
operating economy, 328
regenerative braking, 325
starting characteristics, 326
void system, 324
Loop protection, 228, 233

Metadyne, classes, 65
classification, by external connections,
63
reactivity, 71
torque value, 27
definition, 8
derivation of name, 23
efficiency, 402-405

Metadyne, fundamental equations, 17 size and weight, 402-405 see also Commutation; Locomotive; Switching locomotive; names of metadynes

Mine hoist, 238

Mine locomotives, 237

Minesweepers, 245

Motor coaches, Italian, 334-340

London subway, 324

Toulouse train, 316

Motor metadyne, 27

fourth-degree, 200

third-degree, 345

Network, definition, 64 Nonreactive metadyne, 71 n-terminal network, power in, 26

Operating economies, 328 Orlando, 234 Oscillograms, 292, 331

Pacinotti's winding, 3
Pairs of poles, 3
Perimetric characteristic, 289
Pliodynes, 390–405
application of, 397–401
definition, 390
size and weight, 396
Power amplification, 258
Power transformation ratio, 313
Precipitator, 245

Quasi-static characteristics, 74

Railway generators, 287–289, 299–304
Ratio of power transformation, 313
Reactive metadyne, 71
Reduction of stator windings, 293–298
Regenerative braking, 42, 140, 162, 320, 325, 336
Regulation, of alternator voltage, 278–282
of direct-current output, 282–284
Regulator currents, 46
Regulator dynamo, 46
transformer without, 237
Regulator equation, 46
Rosacean metadynes, 357–389

Rosacean metadynes, Capital and Sub-	Subway cars, London, 324-334
servient Groups, 364-367	Switching locomotive, French, 160-174
corolla, 362	copper losses, 168
definition, 357	commutation in, 172
sixth-degree, 383-386	regenerative braking, 162
see also names	Italian, 134–157
Rotating amplifiers, 247-264	armature heating, 151
Rule IV, 13	commutation in, 151
V, 14	regenerative braking, 140
VIII, 20	saturation in, 155
XVI, 106	Synchronous-motor drive, 307
XVII, 111	,
	Theorem I, 8
S generator, 186–194	II, 11
amplifying winding, 190	VI, 15
ohmic drop, 187	VII, 19
saturation, 188	IX, 23
stabilizing winding, 194	X, 26
stator variants, 190-194	XI, 39
Saturation, general effects, 84–88	XII, 59
in Italian locomotive, 155	XIII, 95
in S generator, 188	XIV, 98
Series winding, 29	XV, 100
Shipboard loop, 223	Theta motor, 210–212
open-circuit protection, 228	variants, 213
Shunt winding, 29	Third-degree metadyne, 341-346
Sixth-degree metadyne, Rosacean type,	Thury, 115
383-386	Toulouse train, 316
Spider transformer, 348	Transformer metadyne, 23
Size and weight, 402-405	see also names
Speed moderator, 59, 387	Torque, function of stator currents, 27
Speed regulator, 45	Tractive effort, Italian locomotive, 136
Spider transformer, 348–351	143–145
Stability, dynamic, 82	Trident transformer, 159
static, 77, 80	Two-commutator metadyne, 68, 337-339
Stabilizing winding, 29	Cross transformer, 158
Stator construction, for good commuta-	Two-winding metadynes, 316, 322
tion, 106	
Stator windings, classification, 29	United States Navy, 250
connections, 24	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
effect on electric power, 27	Variable-speed characteristics, 56
effect on commutation, 103-105	Variator winding, 29
fundamental equations with, 25	Variety, 32
notation for, 25	Vector diagrams, construction, 69
reduce number, 293–298	Void system of currents, 13
Steel-mill drive, 304–308	Eight transformer, 311
cold-strip, 239	elimination, 316
Stem and Clover transformer, 372-374	reduction, 324
Stimulating winding, 29	Spider transformer, 349
Subservient group, 364–367	Voltage amplification 257

Voltage compensating winding, 30 Voltage constants K, 17

Waterside cranes, 232 Windings, armature, 1 Windings, stator, designations, 29, 30

Y metadyne, 341–348 Yawl transformer, 341–343 Ypsilon motor, 345