

Index

A

- Abel, 285
- Abridged quadratic form, 165
- Absolute convergence, 277
 - circle, 283
- Adjoint, 42, 47
- Admittance function, 359
- Affine co-ordinates, 85
 - scale of length in, 88
 - transformation, 85
- Algebra, fundamental law of, 325
- Algebraic functions, 314, 318, 321
 - singularities, 318
- Alternating component, of a periodic function, 471
- Alternatives, rule of, 105
- Altitude function, 183, 195, 351
- Amplitude spectrum, 473
- Analytic continuation, 288, 549
 - functions, 257
- Approximation, Bessel functions, 509, 568
 - Fejér polynomials, 496
 - Fourier series, 483, 485
 - Gibbs phenomenon, 495
 - orthogonal functions, 442, 459, 501
 - uniform tolerance for, 502
- Arc, differential, 198, 235
- Arithmetic mean sequence, 285
- Augmented matrix, 64
- Axes, principal, 137, 156, 159
 - semi-, 140, 144
 - co-ordinate (*see* Co-ordinates)
- Axial vector, 183

B

- Beating, 513
- Bessel equation, 440, 562
 - functions, 440, 506, 561
 - approximation, 509, 568
 - relation to Fourier series, 506
- Bierens de Haan, 345
- Bilinear form, 134
 - transformation, 363
- Bipolar circle, 372
- Birkhoff, G., 142
- Bocher, M., 156
- Bode, H. W., 343, 346

- Bolzano-Weierstrass theorem, 276
- Bordered determinant, 11
- Borel, 285
- Boundary conditions, 207, 379, 440
 - distributions, 441
 - value problems, 207, 379, 387
- Branch cut, 315
 - integration across, 316, 560
 - point, 296, 314
 - definition, 314
 - integration around, 310, 316, 560
 - interpretation as a vortex, 351
 - logarithmic, 319

C

- Canonic form, matrix, 61
 - quadratic form, 150, 154, 156, 159, 172
- Carathéodory, C., 1
- Cartesian co-ordinates, 85, 100, 137, 159, 184, 188, 235
- Casorati-Weierstrass, theorem of, 296
- Cauchy integral formula, 272
 - integral law, 267
 - principal value of an integral, 339
 - principle of convergence, 277, 466
 - residue theorem, 302
 - Riemann equations, 256
 - theorem on the number of zeros in a region, 407
- Cayley-Hamilton theorem, 118
- Central conics, 135
- Cesàro sum of a series, 285, 496
- Chain, dipole, 358
- Characteristic determinant, 111, 141, 162
 - equation of a matrix, 62, 111
 - function of a matrix, 111
 - matrix, 111, 141
 - values of a matrix (*see* Latent roots)
- Charge density, 204, 291, 349
- Checkerboard rule, in determinants, 7
- Christoffel, 378
- Circle, bipolar, 372
 - convergence, 283, 288
 - transformation of, by fractional transformation, 366
 - unit, 284, 361, 369, 417, 419
- Cluster point, 276
- Cofactor, definition, 6

- Cofactor, minor, 6
 relation to direction cosines, 112, 162
 use in inverting a matrix, 41
 use in solving equations, 13
- Collineation, 117 (*see also* Linear transformation)
- Collineatory transformation, 117, 137
 effect on latent roots, 118
- Column matrix, 32
- Comparison test, for series, 279
- Complex integration (*see* Integration)
 plane, 253, 258, 262
 simple, 365
 sphere, 262, 317, 376
 variables, 253
 conjugate value, 257
 definition, 253
 functions of (*see* Functions of a complex variable)
 polar representation, 253
- Condensation, point of, 276
- Condenser, 387
- Conditional convergence, 281
- Conditioned maxima, method of, 143, 211
- Conformal mapping, 258, 326, 330, 360, 378
 algebraic function, 315, 318
 at a zero or saddle point, 300
 circle, 363
 complex sphere, 263
 general function, 380
 inverse function, 326
 inversion, 331, 361
 linear fractional function, 363
 logarithm function, 310, 325
 polygon, 383
 polynomial functions, 397
 reciprocal function, 360
 reflection, 361
 Schwarz-Christoffel transformation, 378
 use of exponential function, 379, 391
- Congruent transformation, 136, 149, 157
- Conics, 135
- Conjugate diameters of an ellipse, 160;
 matrix, 43
 potential functions, 333, 351
- Constraint, plane, 165
 vector, 166
- Constraints, linear, on a quadratic form, 165, 172
- Continuant, 21
- Continuation, analytic, 288, 549
- Continued fraction expansion, 403
- Contour integration, 199, 204, 223, 264, 268, 548
 functions of a complex variable (*see* Integration)
 functions of a real variable, evaluation, 432, 548
 lines, 196
 map, 196
- Contragredient sets of variables, 95
- Contravariant components of a vector, 95, 159
- Convergence, series (*see* Series, convergence)
 uniform, 282, 465, 500
 abscissa of, 575
- Convolution, 530
- Co-ordinates, affine, 85
 scale of length in, 88
- Cartesian, 85, 100, 137, 159, 184, 188, 235
 cylindrical, 234, 238
 general, 28, 234, 439
 normal, 111
 orthogonal, 81, 85, 97, 137, 140, 165, 184, 234, (*see also* Co-ordinates, Cartesian)
 reciprocal, 90
 rectangular (*see* Co-ordinates, Cartesian)
 right- and left-hand, 84, 184
 spherical polar, 234, 239
 transformation of, effect on latent roots, 118
 effect on quadratic form, 135, 165
 oblique systems, 85, 97
 orthogonal systems, 81, 166, 184, 234
- Copson, E. T., 562, 569
- Couple, 543
- Courant, R., 142, 562, 569
- Covariant components of a vector, 95
- Cramer's rule, 15
- Critical points, 382
- Cross product, 190
- Crout, P. D., 64
- Curl, in curvilinear co-ordinates, 243
 definition, 208
 determinantal form, 213
 divergence of, 218
 of the gradient, 213
 interpretation as a linear vector transformation, 228
 surface, 217
 of the vector \mathbf{r} , 234
- Curvilinear co-ordinates, 89, 234
 curl in, 243

- Curvilinear co-ordinates, divergence in, 242
 gradient in, 240
 Cylinder functions, 440, 507, 562
 Cylindrical co-ordinates, 234, 238
- D**
- d'Alembert ratio test, 278
 Dedekind test for convergence, 282
 Definiteness of quadratic forms, 144, 149, 150,
 164, 171
 Degeneracy (*see also* Nullity, Rank)
 matrix, 61, 105, 109, 137
 degree of, 61
 quadratic form, 137
 Del, 197
 Dependence, linear, algebraic equations, 18,
 100
 vector fields, 186
 vector set, 77, 100, 114, 143
 Derivative, directional, 196
 of a function of a complex variable (*see*
 Functions of a complex variable,
 derivative)
 normal, 196
 of the singularity functions, 542, 546
 Determinant, bordered, 11
 characteristic, 111, 141, 162
 checkerboard rule, 7
 cofactor, 6, 40, 112, 162
 Cramer's rule, 15
 definition, 1
 development of, 7
 evaluation, 3, 9
 fundamental properties, 1
 Gramian, 146, 151
 Laplace's development, 7
 of a matrix, 31, 40, 137
 minor, 4, 19, 56
 principal, 5, 154, 406
 multiplication, 11
 order, 1
 product, 11
 rank, 18, 39, 61, 78
 symmetrical, 15
 triangular form, 7
 use, in solving linear equations, 13
 Wronskian, 25
 Determinantal form, curl, 213
 Hurwitz criterion for polynomials, 405
 scalar triple product, 194
 vector product, 192
- Detour, semicircular, in contour integration,**
 382, 549, 552, 560
Diagonal form, reduction of a matrix to, 59,
 111, 137, 146, 152
 relation to quadratic form, 137, 143
Dickson, L. E., 119
Differential arc, 198, 235
 equations, Bessel's, 440
 Cauchy-Riemann, 256
 Laplace's, 207, 243, 266, 378, 439
 Legendre's, 440
 Poisson's, 207
 solution, 441
 wave, 440
 rectangle, 212, 269
 vector, 198, 201, 235
 volume, 202, 209, 241
Differentiation, functions of a complex vari-
able, 254, 275
 of a power series, 284
 of a vector, 225, 232
Dipole, 216, 353
 chain, 353
 moment, 353
Direction cosines, 82, 101, 112, 162
 parameters, 126
Directional derivative, 196
Dirichlet conditions, 463, 511, 520, 527
Discriminant, 132, 137, 146, 154
Distribution, boundary, 441
 initial, 441
 source, 200, 206, 291
Divergence, 200, 228, 264
 of the curl, 218
 in curvilinear co-ordinates, 242
 definition, 201
 of the gradient, 206, 220
 surface, 206
 of the vector r , 233
Dominant series, 279
Dot product, 188
Double stratum, 357
Doublet, 353
 unit, 542, 546
- E**
- Effective value, 478**
 Fourier transform of, 530
Eigenwerte, 140 (*see also* Latent roots)
Electric charge density, 204, 291, 349
 field, 184, 349, 387

- Electric charge density, field, intensity, 349
 networks, 158, 346, 359, 410, 416, 477, 481
 transmission line, 441, 452, 555
- Elementary functions, differentiability, 257
 transformation matrix, 54, 146
- Ellipsoidal surface, 138, 144, 149, 156, 165
- Elliptic transformation, 368
- Energy functions, 156, 184
 potential, 200, 222
- Entire functions, 297, 321
- Envelope functions, 515
- Equations, characteristic, of matrices, 62, 111
 differential, Bessel's, 440, 562
 Cauchy-Riemann, 256
 Laplace's, 207, 243, 266, 378, 439
 Legendre's, 440
 Poisson's, 207
 solution, 441
 wave, 440
 linear (*see* Linear algebraic equations)
- Error, 483, 502
 function, 544
- Essential singularities, 296
- Euler, 285
- Even functions, 340, 341, 398, 412, 450
 harmonics, 454
- Expansion (*see also* Series)
 continued fraction, 403
 of functions in series, 286, 290, 305, 307,
 415, 441
 orthogonal, 442
 partial fraction, 307, 415
- Exponential functions, in conformal map-
 ping, 379, 391
 Fourier series, 460, 531
 orthogonality, 444
 singularities, 296
- F
- Fejér polynomials, 496
 relation to Fourier series, 497
 uniform convergence of, 500
- Field, electric, 184, 349, 387
 force, 183, 200
 lamellar, 185
 map, 387, 391
 potential, 185, 200, 218, 221, 231, 234, 263,
 333, 351
 scalar, 183
 source, 185
 source-free, 185, 207, 218, 265
- Field, vector (*see* Vector field)
 vortex, 186
- Filamental source distribution, 204
- Fischer-Hinnen method, 570
- Flow lines, 184, 267
 source of, 185, 203, 388, 392
 map, 185, 388
- Flux density, magnetic, 349
- Force field, 183, 200
 gravitational, 200
 vector, 198, 208
 work due to, 198
- Formula, Cauchy's integral, 272
 Schwarz-Christoffel, 380
 summation, 479
- Fourier analysis, 501, 519
 graphical, 501
 integral, 517
 alternative forms, 522, 523
 derivation from Fourier series, 518,
 537
 elementary properties, 524
 Gibbs phenomenon, 522
 series, alternating component, 471
 approximation with, 483, 485, 501
 coefficients, 449, 460, 472
 complex, 460, 472
 convergence, 459, 464
 cosine, 450
 definition, 448
 Dirichlet conditions, 463, 511, 520, 527
 for even function, 450
 exponential form, 460
 fundamental period, 452
 Gibbs phenomenon, 495
 harmonics, 453, 454, 503
 least-squares property, 483
 for odd function, 450
 product of, 477
 rectangular wave, 470, 475
 relation to Bessel functions, 506
 relation to Fejér polynomials, 497
 relation to Fourier integral, 518, 537
 relation to Laurent series, 459
 saw-tooth wave, 456, 464
 sine, 450
 summation, 479
 triangular wave, 471
 in two variables, 511
 value at a discontinuity, 464, 485, 500
 spectrum, 473
 synthesis, 519

Fourier transform, inverse, 473, 519
 of a product, 528
 Fractional function (*see* Linear fractional transformation)
 Frequency, 410, 452, 523
 domain, 472, 519
 groups, 512
 spectrum, 473, 514, 517
 Functions, altitude, 183, 195, 351
 Bessel, 440, 506, 561
 characteristic, 111
 complex variables (*see* Complex variables)
 conjugate potential, 333, 351
 cylinder, 440, 507, 562
 energy, 156, 184
 envelope, 515
 error, 544
 even, 340, 341, 398, 412, 450
 expansions in series, 286, 290, 305, 307, 415
 exponential, time, 531
 fractional (*see* Linear fractional transformation)
 Hankel, 508
 mapping (*see* Conformal mapping)
 Neumann, 564
 odd, 340, 341, 398, 412, 450
 orthogonal, 442, 459, 501
 orthonormal, 442
 periodic, 452, 477, (*see also* Fourier series)
 permanence of form of, 290
 positive real (*see* Positive real functions)
 potential (*see* Potential function)
 proper, 439, 440
 pseudoscalar, 184
 pulse, 474, 494, 499, 521, 536
 real variable, integration of, 432
 scanning, 488, 498
 sequence of, 285
 singularity, 531, 544, 553
 spectrum representation, 473, 519
 transient, 517
 trigonometric, 439
 vector (*see* Vector function)
 Functions of a complex variable, algebraic,
 341, 318, 321
 analytic, 257
 branches, 318
 classification, 295, 317
 continuity, 258
 definition, 254, 256
 derivative, continuity, 257
 existence of, 257, 275

Functions of a complex variable, derivative,
 order, 275
 uniqueness, 255
 differential condition equations, 256
 differentiation, 254, 275
 entire, 297, 321
 graphical representation, 253, 258, 267
 holomorphic, 257
 identity theorem, 290
 impedance, 359, 410, 416
 integral, 297, 548
 integration (*see* Integration)
 inverse, 260, 321, 326
 logarithm, 310, 313, 325
 mapping, conformal (*see* Conformal mapping)
 isogonal, 259
 maximum and minimum values in a region,
 328, 334
 maximum modulus, principle of, 328, 334,
 417
 meromorphic, 297, 321
 multivalued, 261, 289, 296, 310, 317, 321,
 326
 natural boundary, 288
 positive real (*see* Positive real functions)
 rational, 297, 307, 321, 359, 398, 410
 reciprocal, 305, 315, 360
 regular, 257
 relation between real and imaginary parts
 of, 256, 333, 339, 351
 schlicht, 365
 singularities, algebraic, 318
 branch points, 315, 319
 definition, 257
 effect on convergence of Taylor's series,
 287, 288
 essential, 296
 infinitely dense, 288, 291
 integration around, 290, 304ⁿ
 interpretation as vortexes, 265, 351
 isolated, 291
 logarithmic, 296, 345
 poles, 296, 323
 residue at, 304
 series expansions about, 290, 319
 types, 295
 transcendental, 297, 321
 uniqueness, 290
 uniqueness theorem, 290
 Fundamental component of a periodic func-
 tion, 453

Fundamental law of algebra, 325
 metric tensor, 92, 151
 period, 452
 properties of determinants, 1

G

Gaussian plane, 253
Gauss's law, 203, 217, 264
Gibbs notation for vectors, 188, 190
 phenomenon, 495, 522, 535
Gradient, 183, 195, 226
 curl of, 213
 in curvilinear co-ordinates, 240
 definition, 196
 divergence of, 206, 220
 notation, 197
 operator, 226, 230, 232
 of a scalar product, 230
 of the vector \mathbf{r} , 233
Gramian determinant, 146, 151
Gravitational force, 200

[H

Hamiltonian operator, 197, 203, 214
Hankel functions, 508, 563, 568
Harmonics, amplitudes, 453, 502
 analysis, 501
 even, 454
 odd, 454
 phase angles of, 453, 462, 526
 spherical, 440
Heaviside Operational Calculus, 541
Hilbert, D., 142, 562, 569
 transforms, 339
 application to network theory, 346
 degenerate forms, 343
Holder, 285
Holomorphic functions, 257
Homographic transformation, 364
Hurwitz criteria, 395
 polynomial, definition, 395
 even and odd parts, 398, 412
 importance in positive real functions, 411
 properties, 397, 399, 401
 test for Hurwitz character, 401, 403
 determinantal form, 405
 zeros, 395
Hydrodynamic analogy, 184, 201, 204, 208,
 216, 263, 300, 388
Hyperbolic transformation, 367

I

Identity matrix, 38
 theorem, 290
Image, 331, 361
Impedance function, 359, 410, 416, 481
Impulse, unit, 539
Independence, linear, algebraic equations,
 18, 100
 vector fields, 186
 vector set, 77, 100, 114, 143
Inertia, law of, 148
Infinite series (see Series, infinite)
Infinity, point at, 262
 integration around, 307, 549
 vertex of polygon at, 384
Initial conditions, 441
Inner product, 188
Integrability, 463
Integral, Cauchy principal value of, 339
 formula, Cauchy's, 272
 Fourier, 517, 548
 derivation from Fourier series, 518
 functions, 297
 Laplace's, 548
 law, Cauchy's, 267
 line, 198, 267, 311
 Poisson's, 330, 379
 sine-, 491, 501, 521, 534
 Sommerfeld, 507, 562
Intégration, contour, 199, 204, 223, 264, 268,
 548
 functions of a real variable, evaluation,
 432
 vector function, 199, 264
 functions of a complex variable, across a
 branch cut, 316, 560
 around a branch point, 310, 316, 560
 around the point at infinity, 307, 549
 around singularities, 290, 304, 382, 549,
 552, 560
 Cauchy's integral formula, 272
 Cauchy's integral law, 267, 548
 Cauchy's residue theorem, 302
 independence of path, 268
 over a regular region, 267, 290
 power series, 284, 303
 saddle-point method, 565
 semicircular detour, 382, 549, 552, 560
 line, 198, 267, 311
 surface, 201, 204, 209, 215
 volume, 204, 230, 264

Inverse Fourier transform, 473, 519
 function of a complex variable, 260, 321, 326
 linear transformation, 15, 39, 81
 matrix, 39, 44, 47, 57
 Inversion, graphical, 331, 361
 matrix, 41, 50, 63
 Irrotational field, 185
 Isogonal mapping, 259
 Iterated quadratic form, 155

J

j -axis, 253
 Jacobian, 26, 237

L

Lagrange's identity, 245
 Lagrangian multiplier, 143, 211
 Lamellar field, 185
 Laplace's development of determinants, 7
 equation, 207, 243, 378, 439
 in Cartesian co-ordinates, 207
 in curvilinear co-ordinates, 243
 solution, 207
 in two dimensions, 266, 378
 integral, 548
 transform, 548
 Laplacian, 207, 220
 in curvilinear co-ordinates, 243
 operator, 206, 233
 Latent roots, associated with a positive definite quadratic form, 149, 171
 associated with a quadratic form, 139, 149, 157, 162, 171
 definition, 62
 distinctness of, 112, 141
 invariance with collineatory transformation, 118
 of one matrix with respect to another matrix, 158, 162
 power of a matrix, 155
 relation to quadric surfaces, 139
 separation property of, 174
 symmetrical matrix, 121
 Laurent series (expansion), 290, 305, 319, 324, 410, 459
 ascending part, 294
 convergence, 293
 descending part, 294
 integration of, 303
 Laurent series (expansion), near an algebraic singularity, 319
 principal part, 294, 308
 relation to Fourier series, 459
 relation to Taylor's series, 290, 294
 Law of inertia, 148
 Least-squares approximation, 483, 501
 Left-handed co-ordinate system, 84, 184
 Legendre's equation, 440
 Limit point, 276
 Line integral, 198, 267, 311
 spectrum, 473, 514
 transmission, 441, 452
 Linear algebraic equations (*see also* Linear transformation)
 equivalent set, 64
 homogeneous, 17
 independence, 18, 100
 inverse set, 14, 39, 81
 solution, Cramer's rule, 15
 existence of, 16, 40, 100, 104, 115
 use of determinants, 13
 use of matrices, 39, 49, 63, (*see also* Matrix, inversion)
 Linear dependence and independence, of algebraic equations, 18, 100
 of vector fields, 186
 of a vector set, 77, 100, 114, 143
 Linear form, 133
 Linear fractional transformation, 363, 397, 417
 fixed points of, 365
 interpretation on complex sphere, 376
 limitations of, 337, 365, 376
 properties of, 367, 373, 375
 of schlicht functions, 365
 Linear transformation, 30, 76 (*see also* Linear algebraic equations)
 affine, 85
 congruent, 136, 149, 157
 effect on quadratic form, 135
 inverse, 15, 39, 81
 matrix of, 30, 54, 76, 136, 146, 157
 of a matrix, 54, 76, 136, 146, 149, 157, 227
 orthogonal, 62, 81, 137, 156
 quadratic form of, 132, 151, 161
 vector significance of, 79, 186
 of vectors, 186, 227
 Logarithm, of a function of a complex variable, 310, 325
 principal value of, 313

Logarithmic branch point, 319
singularity, 296, 345

M

M.I.T. Staff, 185, 207
MacLane, S., 142
Maclaurin's series, 287, 330, 352
Magnetic flux density, 349
Map, contour, 196
 field, 387, 391
 flow, 185, 388
Mapping, conformal (*see* Conformal mapping)
 function, 380
 isogonal, 259
 surfaces, 195
Matrix, addition, 35
 adjoint, 42, 47
 augmented, 64
 canonical form, 61
 characteristic, 111, 141
 characteristic equation, 62, 111
 characteristic function, 111
 characteristic values, 62, 111
 column, 32
 conformability, 36, 49
 congruent transformation of, 136
 conjugate, 43
 definition, 30
 degenerate, 61, 105, 109, 137
 degree of degeneracy, 61
 determinant of, 31, 40, 137
 sign, 45, 84
 diagonal, 38, 42
 division by, 40
 Eigenwerte of, 140
 equality of, 32
 equivalence, 58
 identity, 38
 inverse, 39, 44, 47, 57
 inversion, 41, 50, 63
 latent roots (*see* Latent roots)
 of a linear transformation, 30, 54, 76, 136,
 140, 157
 modal, 116, 149, 155, 162
 multiplication, 31, 35
 nonsingular, 39
 null, 107
 nullity, 62, 109
 order, 31
 orthogonal, 45, 48, 57, 62, 84, 137, 148,
 166, 237, 442

Matrix, partitioned, 48
 powers of, 120, 155
 Cayley-Hamilton theorem, 118
 product, 31, 35
 null, 107
 proper values, 140
 of a quadratic form, 132
 rank, 39, 43, 61, 105, 114, 159
 reciprocal, 45, 48
 reduction to diagonal form, 59, 111, 137,
 146, 152
 relation to quadratic form, 137, 143
 row, 31
 scalar, 38
 singular, 39, 47
 skew symmetrical, 39
 submatrices, 48
 symmetrical, 39, 115
 of tensors, 187
 transformation, 54, 76, 136, 146, 149, 157,
 227
 transpose, 43, 46
 triangular, 67, 152, 154
 unit, 38, 54
 use in solving linear equations, 39, 49, 63
Maximum modulus, principle of, 328, 334,
 417
Mean square value, 478, 483, 530
Membrane, 441
Mermorphic functions, 297, 321
Minor, 4, 19, 59 (*see also* Cofactor)
 complement of, 5
 principal, 5, 154, 406
Modal matrix, 116, 149, 155, 157, 162
Modulation, 526
Moment, dipole, 353
 vector, 126, 354
Multiplicity of poles and zeros, 296, 298
Multiply connected region, 221, 223, 271
Multivalued functions, 221, 261, 289, 296,
 310, 317, 321, 326
 potential, 221
 Schwarz-Christoffel transformation, 382

N

n -dimensional space, 76, 90, 134, 167
Natural boundary, 288, 422
Network, lossless, 416, 555
 theory, 158, 346, 359, 410, 416, 477, 481
Neumann functions, 564
Nonturbulent field, 185, 187, 213, 265

- Normal co-ordinates, 111
 derivative, 196
 form, of a quadratic form (*see* Canonic form)
- Normalization of functions, 442
 of vectors, 89
- Null matrix, 107
- Nullity, 62
 Sylvester's law of, 109
- O
- Oblique co-ordinates, 85, 97, 159
- Odd functions, 340, 341, 398, 412, 450
 harmonics, 454
- Operator, gradient, 226, 230, 232
 Hamiltonian, 197, 203, 214
 Laplacian, 206, 233, 439
- Order, determinant, 1
 matrix, 31
 tensor, 187
- Orthogonal circles, in linear fractional transformation, 366
 co-ordinates, 81, 85, 97, 137, 140, 165, 184, 234 (*see also* Co-ordinates, Cartesian)
 expansions, 442
 families of curves, 267
 functions, 442
 linear transformation, 62, 81, 137, 156
 matrix, 45, 48, 57, 62, 84, 137, 148, 166, 237, 442
 polynomials, 442
 vectors, 81, 84, 107, 121, 168, 189, 190, 266
 vector sets, 81, 121, 168
- Orthogonality, conditions, 442
 exponential functions, 444
 trigonometric functions, 444
- Orthonormal functions, 442
- P
- p.r. function (*see* Positive real functions)
- Parallelepiped, curvilinear, 241
 volume, in terms of vector product, 194
- Parallelogram, area of, in terms of vectors, 190
 law of addition, 188
- Partial fraction expansion, 307, 415
- Partitioned matrix, 48
- Periodic functions, 452 (*see also* Fourier series)
 alternating component, 471
 beating, 513
- Periodic functions, effective value, 478
 harmonics, 453
 mean square value, 478
 product, 477
- Permanence of form of functions, 290
- Phase angle, harmonics of periodic function, 453, 462, 526
 spectrum, 473
- Plane, complex, 253, 262, 268
 constraint, 165
 z -plane, 258
- Point, branch, 296, 314, 319, 351
 cluster, 276
 of condensation, 276
 fixed, 365
 at infinity, 262, 307, 384
 limit, 276
 saddle, 298, 321
 set, 276
 singular, 296
 source, 204
 of stagnation, 298
 stationary, 144, 172
 winding, 314
- Poisson's equation, 207
 integrals, 330, 379
- Polar vector, 183
- Poles, 296, 323
 detection of, 326
 multiplicity, 296
 of a positive real function, 410, 414
 separation property, 400
- Polygon, mapping of, 383
 vertex angles, 385
- Polynomial, conformal mapping, 397
 differentiability, 257
 Fejér, 496
 Hurwitz, 395, 401, 411
 orthogonal, 442
 in rational fractions, 308, 359, 398, 410
 trigonometric, 436
 Tschebyscheff, 431
 zeros of, 308, 324
- Positive definite quadratic form, 144, 150, 164, 171
 latent roots of, 149, 171
- Positive real functions, definition, 409
 polar form of, 419
 poles and zeros, 410, 414
 properties, 411, 412, 417, 419
 relation to Hurwitz polynomials, 411
 residues, 411, 414

Potential energy, 200, 222
 field, 185, 200, 218, 221, 231, 234, 263, 333, 351
 function. conjugate, 333, 351
 multivalued, 221
 scalar, 183, 195, 199, 206, 221, 439
 vector, 218, 263, 266
 theory, 330, 349, 439
 dynamic, 439

Power, average, 478, 530
 factor, 478
 product, 477, 428
 series (*see* Series, power)

Principal axes, 137, 156, 159
 minor, 154, 406
 part of Laurent series, 294, 308
 value of an integral, 339
 value of logarithm, 313

Projection, stereographic, 262, 372

Proper functions, 439, 440
 values of a matrix, 140
 values of wave equation, 441

Pseudoscalar functions, 184

Pulse functions, 474, 494, 499, 521, 536
 Fourier transform of, 474, 521, 536

Q

Quadratic form, 132
 abridged form, 165
 associated latent roots, 139, 149, 157, 162, 171
 associated linear transformation, 132, 151, 161
 bilinear form, 134
 canonic form of, 150, 154, 156, 159, 172
 degeneracy, 137
 discriminant of, 132, 137, 146, 154
 effect of constraints upon, 165, 172
 effect of co-ordinate transformation upon, 135, 165
 effect of linear transformation upon, 135
 geometrical interpretation, 134, 159, 165
 (*see also* Quadric surface)
 iterated, 155
 law of inertia, 148
 matrix of, 132
 normal form (*see* Canonic form)
 positive and negative definite, 144, 149, 150, 164, 171
 rank, 133, 137, 146, 148
 reduction to sum of squares, more than two forms, 164

Quadratic form, reduction to sum of squares,
 single form, 137, 146
 two forms, 156, 159
 signature, 148
 stationary points of, 144, 172

Quadratic surface (*see* Quadric surface)

Quadric surface, central, 135
 ellipsoidal, 138, 144, 149, 156, 165
 principal axes of, 137, 156, 159
 relation of latent roots to, 139
 semi-axes, 140, 144
 vector interpretation, 134, 137, 145, 159

Quadrupole, 354

R

r-vector, 231
 curl, 234
 divergence, 233
 gradient, 233

Radius of convergence, 283

Rank, determinant, 18, 39, 61, 78
 matrix, 39, 43, 61, 105, 114, 159
 quadratic form, 132, 137, 146, 148
 vector set, 78, 101

Ratio test, 278

Rational fraction, 308, 359, 398, 410
 functions, 297, 307, 321

Reactance, 416

Reciprocal co-ordinates, 90
 function, 305, 315, 360
 matrix, 45, 48

Rectangular co-ordinates (*see* Cartesian co-ordinates)

Reflection, 361

Region of analyticity, 257, 288
 integration around, 268, 290
 multiply connected, 221, 223, 271
 simply connected, 221, 222, 271

Regular function, 257

Residue, definition, 304
 evaluation, 293, 302, 305, 308
 Cauchy's theorem, 302
 in positive real functions, 411, 414

Riemann, 256, 281, 507
 surfaces, 289, 310, 318
 visualization of, 315, 317, 321

Right-handed co-ordinate system, 84, 184

Ring, vortex, 216

Root-mean-square value, 478

Roots (*see* Zeros)

Rotational field, 185

Rouché's theorem, 327
 Routh, 395, 407
 stability criteria, 395
 Row matrix, 31
 Rule of alternatives, 105

S

Saddle point, 298, 321
 conformal mapping near, 300
 method of integration, 565
 Saw-tooth wave, 456, 464
 Scalar field, 183
 potential function, 183, 195, 199, 206, 221
 product of vectors, 80, 122, 184, 188, 228, 266
 gradient of, 230
 triple product, 193, 198
 Scanning function, 488, 498
 Schlicht functions, 365
 Schwarz-Christoffel formula, 380
 transformation, 378
 critical points, 382
 examples, 387
 multivaluedness, 382
 Schwarz's lemma, 327
 Screw rule, 183, 188, 209, 211, 214, 217
 Semiaxes, 140, 144
 Semicircular detour, in contour integration, 382, 549, 552, 560
 Separation property, of zeros and poles, 400
 Sequence, arithmetic mean, 285
 of functions, 285
 of points, 276
 Series, Cesàro sum, 285
 convergence, absolute, 277
 Cauchy's principle of, 277, 466
 circle, 283, 288
 comparison test, 279
 conditional, 281
 d'Alembert ratio test, 278
 Dedekind test, 282
 at a discontinuity, 464, 485, 500
 Fourier, 459, 464
 Laurent, 293
 Maclaurin, 287
 radius of, 283
 Taylor, 287, 288
 uniform, 283
 dominant, 279
 expansions of functions in, 286, 290, 305, 307, 403, 415, 441
 Fourier, 448
 geometric, 436
 infinite, 276
 Laurent, 290, 305, 319, 324, 410, 459
 Maclaurin, 287, 330, 352
 power, 280, 283
 differentiation and integration, 284, 303
 expansions of functions in, 286, 290, 305
 summation, 479
 Taylor, 287, 305, 322, 323
 in two variables, 511
 Signature, 148
 Simply connected region, 221, 222, 271
 Sine-integral, 491, 501, 521, 534
 Singular matrix, 39, 47
 point, 296
 Singularities, algebraic, 318
 branch points, 315, 319
 definition, 257
 effect on convergence of Taylor's series, 287, 288
 essential, 296
 exponential function, 296
 infinitely dense, 288, 291
 integration around, 290, 304, 382, 548, 552, 560
 interpretation as vortexes, 265, 351
 isolated, 291
 logarithmic, 296, 345
 poles, 296, 323
 residue at, 304
 evaluation, 293, 302, 305, 308
 series expansions about, 290, 319
 types, 295
 Singularity functions, 531, 544, 553
 Sink, 185, 203, 388, 392
 Skew-symmetrical matrix, 39
 Solenoidal field, 185
 Sommerfeld, 507
 integral, 507, 562
 Source (*see also* Vortex)
 density, 215
 distribution, 200, 206, 291
 filamental, 204
 idealized, 204
 field, 185
 of flow lines, 185, 203, 388, 392
 point, 204
 voltage, 478
 Source-free field, 185, 207, 218, 265
 Spectrum, amplitude, 473
 continuous, 517

- Spectrum, Fourier, 473
 frequency, 473, 514, 517
 line, 473, 514
 phase, 473
- Sphere, complex, 262, 317, 376
- Spherical harmonics, 440
 polar co-ordinates, 234, 239
- Square wave, 470
- Stability criteria, 395
- Stagnation, point of, 298
- Stationary point, 144, 172
- Step, unit, 533, 541, 545, 551
- Stereographic projection, 262, 317, 376
- Stieltjes continued fraction, 403
- Stokes's law, 214, 223, 265, 270
- Stratum, double, 357
- Struik, D. J., 113
- Submatrices, 48
- Summation, Cesàro, 285, 496
 Fourier series, 479
- Surface, associated with quadratic form, 134
 constant-value, 195
 curl, 217
 divergence, 206
 integration, 201, 204, 209, 215
 mapping, 195
 quadric (*see* Quadric surface)
 Riemann, 289, 310, 318
 visualization of, 315, 317, 321
 of source distribution, 204
- Sylvester's law of nullity, 109
- Symmetrical determinant, 15
 matrix, 39, 115
 latent roots of, 121
 transformation, 121, 133
- T
- Taylor's series, 287, 305, 322, 323
 region of convergence, 287, 288
 relation to Laurent series, 290, 294
- Tensor, 92, 151, 187, 227
 components, 187
 fundamental metric, 92, 151
 matrix of, 187
 notation, 99
 order, 187
 valence, 187
- Thread, vortex, 216
- Time differentiation, 225, 439
 domain, 472, 519
 series (*see* Fourier series)
- Titchmarsh, E. C., 339, 340
- Torque, 183, 208
- Transcendental functions, 297, 321
- Transform, Fourier, 473, 519
 inverse, 473, 519
 Hilbert, 339
 application to circuit theory, 346
 degenerate forms, 343
- Laplace, 548
- Transformation, bilinear, 363
 collineatory, 117, 137
 congruent, 136, 149, 157
 co-ordinate (*see* Co-ordinates, transformation of)
 elementary, of matrices, 54, 146
 elliptic, 368
 fractional (*see* Linear fractional transformation)
 group, 373
 homographic, 364
 hyperbolic, 367
 linear (*see* Linear transformation)
 matrix (*see* Linear transformation)
 orthogonal, 62, 81, 137, 140, 156, 166, 172, 184, 234
 Schwarz-Christoffel, 378
 symmetrical, 121, 133
 vector, 186, 227
- Transient functions, 517
 convolution of, 530
 effective value of, 530
 mean value of, 530
- Transmission line, 441, 452, 555
- Transpose, of a matrix, 43, 46
 of a vector set, 77, 163
- Triangular form of determinant, 7
 matrix, 67, 152, 154
 wave, 471
- Trigonometric functions, 439
 orthogonality of, 444
 polynomial, 436
 series (*see* Fourier series)
- Triple product of vectors, scalar, 193, 198
 vector, 192
- Triplet, unit, 543, 546
- Tschebyscheff polynomials, 431
- Tube, 185, 230
- Turbulent field, 185, 186, 208, 215
- U
- Uniform convergence, 283
 abscissa of, 575
 Fejér polynomials, 500

Uniform convergence, Fourier series, 465
 tolerance, 502
 Uniqueness theorem, 290
 Unit circle, 284, 361, 369, 417, 419
 doublet, 542, 546
 impulse, 539, 545
 matrix, 38, 54
 step, 533, 541, 545, 551
 triplet, 543, 546
 vectors, 85, 167, 217
 in curvilinear co-ordinates, 235
 in oblique co-ordinates, 87
 scalar product of, 189
 vector product of, 192

V

Valence of a tensor, 187
 Variables, complex (*see* Complex variables)
 functions of (*see* Functions of a complex variable)
 contragredient, 95
 Vector analysis, 183
 axial, 183
 constraint, 166
 contravariant and covariant components, 95, 159
 curl, 208, 213, 217, 229, 234, 243
 definition, 183
 del, 197
 derivative, 225, 232
 differential, 198, 201, 235
 differentiation, 225, 232
 direction cosines, 82, 101, 112, 162
 direction parameters, 126
 divergence, 200, 206, 228, 233, 242, 264
 field, irrotational, 185
 lamellar, 185
 nonturbulent, 185, 187, 213, 265
 potential, 185, 200, 218, 234, 263
 rotational, 185
 solenoidal, 185
 source-free, 185, 207, 218, 265
 turbulent, 185, 186, 208, 215
 force, 198, 208
 function, 218, 228, 263
 linear, 228
 potential, 218, 263, 266
 Gauss's law, 203, 217, 264
 Gibbs notation, 188, 190
 Hamiltonian operator, 197, 203, 214
 interpretation of a complex number, 253

Vector interpretation of a linear transformation, 79, 186, 227
 of a quadric surface, 134, 137, 145, 159
 moment, 126, 354
 normalization of, 89
 orthogonal, 81, 84, 107, 121, 168, 189, 190, 266
 polar, 183
 product of vectors, cross, 190
 determinantal form of, 192, 194
 dot, 188
 inner, 188
 scalar, 80, 122, 184, 188, 228, 266
 scalar triple, 193, 198
 triple vector, 192
 vector, 184, 190, 228

\mathbf{r} , 231
 set, associated with quadric surface, 134, 137, 145, 159
 inconsistent, 104
 linearly dependent, 77, 100, 114, 143
 linearly independent, 77, 145
 orthogonal, 81, 121, 168
 rank, 78, 101
 transposed, 77, 163
 Stokes's law, 214, 223, 265, 270
 time-varying, 225
 unit, 85, 167, 217
 in curvilinear co-ordinates, 235
 in oblique co-ordinates, 87
 length, 88
 scalar product, 189
 vector product, 192
 useful relations, 228, 231
 use of vectors in interpreting linear equations, 79, 100, 132

Versors, 127
 Vertex angles of a polygon, 385
 Vortex, definition, 186
 density, 208, 215, 221
 distribution, 215, 219, 291
 field, 186
 representation by a singularity, 265, 351
 ring, 216
 thread, 216

W

w -plane, 258
 Wave equation, 440
 proper values of, 441
 motion, 439

Weber, 507

Winding point, 314

Work, evaluation of, by line integral, 198, 208

Wronskian, 25

Z

z -plane, 258

\mathbb{C} associated complex sphere, 262

Zeros, 297, 298, 323, 395

conformal mapping near, 300

detection of, 325, 408

of a Hurwitz polynomial, 395

multiplicity of, 298

of a polynomial, 308, 324, 395

of a positive real function, 411, 414

separation property of, 400