
Index

- Abstraction, 5, 29, 49n, 89, 91, 93–95, 138, 171, 185, 192
Abstract structures, 60, 109, 139
Acquisition
instantaneous, 173
logical problem of, 172
real time, 172–184, 201n
second language, 178
Agrammatism, 185–189
Akmaijan, A., 124, 146, 190, 201
Ambiguity, 17, 34, 44–45, 57, 60, 69, 115, 194–195
Anaphors, 105–115, 131, 174
Anderson, S., 146
Animal communication, 9, 13, 166
Aphasia, 184–192
Aronoff, M., 124, 146
Aspiration, 130, 134, 136
Autonomy thesis, 102–104, 127n
Baker, C. L., 51, 83
Barrett, P. H., 14n
Bar theory, 59–66
Basque, 154
Bateson, W., 94
Bayles, K., 189–190
Bellugi, U., 179, 183
Bentley, D., 94
Berlin, B., 123
Bernstein, L., 203
Berwick, R., 197–198, 200–201
Bever, T. G., 58–59, 166, 190
Bird song, 9, 13
Blakemore, C., 47
Bracken, H. M., 210
Bradley, D. C., 189, 195, 198
Brain
bats, 10
damage, 171, 184–192
electric fish, 10
functioning, 28, 93, 184–192
localization, 10, 177, 184–192
maturation, 175–178
size, 9–10, 167–168, 170n
structure, 12–13
Brannigan, A., 86
Broca's aphasia, 185–192
Brown, R., 19
Caramazza, A., 188–189
Carey, S., 121, 123, 175–177
Carmichael, L., 174–175
Case assignment, 65, 81, 128n
Causative verbs, 79–81, 121
Center embedding, 43, 92, 151–152
Changeux, J.-P., 47
Children's language, 171–184
Chimpanzees, 9, 166
Chomsky, C., 128n
Chomsky, N., 22–23, 31, 33, 35, 38–39, 48, 50, 65, 83, 92–93, 111, 128–129, 145n, 146, 157, 199–201, 209, 211–212
Click experiments, 58–59
Clitics, 188–189, 195–196, 198
Coindexing, 105–115
Color terms, 122–123
Communicative function, 31–32
Complementizer (COMP), 73–75, 107, 113
Componential analysis, 120–122
Conceptual knowledge, 42–46, 53–54, 124–127
Constituent-command, 127–128n
Control, 109, 128
Corpus callosum, 191
Correction of children's speech, 19, 75
Creativity, 17, 127, 208–209
Creole languages, 169–170n
Crick, F., 4, 8
Culicover, P., 20, 35, 100n

- Curtiss, S., 200n
Cyclic rule application, 140–143
- Darwin, C., 6, 12–14
Dawkins, R., 27
Deep structure, 82n
Deficiency of stimulus, 12, 15–21, 31, 33, 37, 55–56, 63–64, 66–68, 70, 131, 135–136, 143, 172, 175, 202, 204–205
- Demers, R., 124, 146, 190, 201
- Dennis, M., 175
- Dennis, W., 175
- Derivation, 41
Derivational theory of complexity, 199
Descriptive adequacy, 26
de Vries, H., 6, 96
Dialects, 26, 90–91, 130, 153
Diamond, R., 176–177
Different (rule), 105–115
Discovery procedures, 30
Dislocation, 152–153, 164
Dobzhansky, T., 13n, 76
Domain, 48, 111–115, 131, 173–174, 184, 206
Dougherty, R., 127n
Dutch, 65, 90, 152, 154, 183–184
- Einstein, A., 87–88
Eisley, L., 13
Embryological development, 2, 5, 8, 12, 32, 90
Emonds, J., 68
Empiricism, 209–212
Epigenesis, 4, 12
Ethical limits, 34, 178, 201n
Ethology, 13n, 25, 34, 172, 178
Evaluation metric, 32
Evolution, 5–14, 32, 165–169
Expressiveness, 152–153
Extended Standard Theory, 39
- Face recognition, 176–177, 190, 203–204
Features
 phonological, 132–138
 semantic, 120–122, 132
Ferguson, C., 19
Finite state grammars, 38
Fodor, J. A., 58–59, 123, 166
Frazier, L., 194
Free will, 49n, 203, 208–210
French, 58, 65
Functionalism, 31–32
- Galileo, 29, 89, 100–101n
Gardner, M., 166
Garrett, M. F., 166, 189
Generalized learning strategies, 31, 48
- Generative grammar, 37–42
Genetic inheritance, 15, 18, 21–23, 30, 56–58, 66, 73, 91, 126, 148, 177, 202
Genetic program, 1–8, 11–14, 32, 46–47, 93–94
Genotype, 5, 7, 21–22, 25, 33–34, 37, 42, 51, 63–64, 91, 99n, 106, 131, 143, 145, 149, 165, 169, 172, 174, 178
- German, 152, 154
Geschwind, N., 191
Gesell, A., 46
Gleitman, H., 20
Gleitman, L., 20
Goals, 23, 87–89, 204–205
Goldman, P. S., 175
Gould, S. J., 2, 6, 14n, 158, 170n, 176, 212n
Grammars, 22, 24–28, 30, 62, 89–92, 185
Grammaticality, 44
Gravitation, 29, 93
Gregory, R., 92, 101
Gruber, H. E., 14n
- Halle, M., 134, 145n, 146
Harnish, R., 124, 146, 190, 201
Harré, R., 95, 100–101n
Himwich, W. A., 175
Hindi, 131–132, 150
Historical changes, 147–164
Hockett, C.. 30
Holton, G., 96
Hopi, 84, 175
Hornstein, N. R., 35, 83, 99, 129, 201, 209, 212
Hoy, R., 94
Hubel, D. H., 46–47, 49, 175
Hypothetical-deductive reasoning, 86–87
- Idealizations, 89–93, 161–162
Imitation, 18–19, 208
Inchoative verbs, 79–81, 121
Indeterminacy, 12, 24, 55, 87, 122, 144, 164, 172, 204
Indices, 103, 105–115
Induction, 19–20, 31, 33, 68, 86–87
Instruction, 19, 55, 75
Irish, 150
Island Condition, 75–76, 107–111, 184
Iterative devices, 16
- Jackendoff, R., 203
Jacob, F., 4
Jakobson, R., 30
Jenkins, L., 94–95
Jerison, H. J., 167–170
Jespersen, O., 204–205
Judson, H., 14n

- Kay, P., 123
Kean, M.-L., 82, 186–188, 195–196, 201
Kepler, J., 86, 88–89
Kikuyu, 62–63
Kiparsky, P., 170
Klima, E., 179, 183
Korean, 76
Koyré, A., 29
- Laberge, S., 170n
Lakatos, I., 96, 101
Lamarck, J.-B., 7, 48
Language, definition of, 26–27, 89–92
and mathematical definitions, 99–100n,
169n, 197–198, 205, 212n
Lasnik, H., 83, 99n, 127n, 129
Laudan, L., 98, 100n
Law of independent assortment, 3, 86
Law of segregation, 3, 86, 93
Learnability, 35n
Learning, 19, 46–47, 72, 118
Leech, G., 121
Lenneberg, E., 146, 170, 177, 201, 212
Lexicon, 40, 65, 77–82, 119–124,
138–139
Liberman, M., 146
Lightfoot, D. W., 35, 65, 83, 99, 129,
156, 159, 170, 201, 212
Locomotion, 46, 174
Logical form, 39, 41–42, 45, 54, 74–75,
103, 105–119, 130
Lottery, 16, 63, 90–91, 130, 148, 153, 208
Luria, S., 5, 9–13, 23, 46–47
- Malpighi, M., 95
Maratsos, M., 201n
Marcus, M., 198
Marr, D., 192, 200
Marshall, J., 36, 201
Matthei, E., 173–174, 200n
Matthews, R. J., 99n
Maximization Principle, 70–72, 75–76
McGraw, M. B., 46
McNeill, D., 19
Mehler, J., 49
Mendel, G., 2–8, 64, 86, 93–96
Menomini, 131
Mental organ, 23, 31, 90, 169, 176, 198,
200
Metrical phonology, 146n
Middle English, 155–163
Modal verbs, 159–163
Modularity, 42–49, 66, 79–81, 104–105,
124, 142–144, 186, 198–200
Monod, J., 2, 6, 10, 12–13, 23, 27,
46–49, 91, 158, 173
Morgan, T. H., 4–5, 76, 94
- Motherese, 19–20
Music, 203
Mutation, 5–6, 8, 10–11, 91, 99n
- Ñ (small noun phrase), 51–57, 59–60, 63,
117–118, 128n, 142–144, 180
- Natural classes, 137
Natural selection, 6–8, 10, 12–13
Neanderthals, 165–166
Necker cube, 45
Neurology, 28–29, 93–94, 175, 177–178,
184–192
Newmeyer, F., 50
Newport, L., 20
Newton, I., 29, 89, 93, 209
Nucleus, 57, 59
- Observational adequacy, 26
Olby, R., 96
One interpretation, 51–57, 117–118
Ontogenesis, 32
Origins of language, 165–169
Overgeneration, 45, 53, 65, 75, 110
- Paleoneurology, 166–168
Parameters, 42, 56–57, 62, 65–66, 76,
123, 150, 155, 161, 163–164, 180,
183–184
- Paraphrase, 17, 53–55, 57
Parser, 193–200
Passive forms, 114–115, 128n
Perceptual strategies, 42–49, 75, 97, 133,
151–152, 154
Peirce, C. S., 100n
Phenotype, 6–7, 15, 22, 25, 38, 51, 131,
142
- Phonemes, 131–132
Phonetic form, 39, 41, 130–144
Phonological component, 39, 41, 134–144
Phrase marker, 40, 58–60, 77
initial, 40, 59, 65–66, 77, 81, 103–105,
118, 150
- Phrase structure grammars, 38
Phrase structure rules, 40–42, 51–69,
123, 142–144, 155–157, 160–161, 169,
184, 206
- Phylogenesis, 32
- Piaget, J., 31, 48–50, 178, 200–201n,
205–206
- Pidgin languages, 169–170n
- Pisa theory, 83, 111, 113
- Poggio, T., 192, 200
- Political implications, 210–212
- Popper, K., 95–97, 100–101n
- Poutsma, H., 204–205
- Preformationism, 2

- Premack, D., 166
Primary linguistic data, 17, 26, 56–57, 70
Prince, A. S., 146
Pronouns, 51–56, 103–105, 117–118
Projection Principle, 157
Psychological reality, 27–29, 35
Psychology, 23, 88–89, 209
Putnam, H., 99n
- Quantifiers, 41, 74, 102, 105
 scope of, 115–119
Quileute, 84
- Rationalism, 209–212
Rayleigh, J., 97
Reanalysis
 developmental process of, 183–184, 201n
 historical process of, 155, 157–164
 rule of, 71
Reciprocal, 105, 110, 174
Reductionism, 28, 138
Reference, 105–115, 128n
Reflexives, 105
Refutation, 97, 99–100
Reinhart, T., 127n
Research strategies, 28–29, 66, 196–200, 206–207
Roeper, T., 179, 183
Rothwell, N. V., 96
- Same (rule), 105–115
Sankoff, G., 170n
Sapir, E., 30
Satellites, 57, 59, 63, 118
Semantic
 fields, 121–123
 interpretation, 39, 41, 52–58, 102–124
 representation, 41, 77, 82n, 102–124
Simplicity, 32–33, 38, 99, 137
Skinner, B. F., 48, 50
Snow, C., 19
Sperry, R., 191
Stress
 assignment, 141–143, 187–188, 196
 contrastive, 54, 126
Structural description, 66–76
Structure dependence, 67–68, 102, 178
Structure preservation, 68–69, 72, 75, 153–154
Subcategorization, 65, 77–81
Surface structure, 41–42, 65, 69, 105, 113, 117–118, 138
Sutton, W. S., 93–94
Symmetry, 63–64
- Taxonomies, 24–25, 30, 37, 122, 207
Theory of grammar, 22–23, 25, 27, 39–42, 75, 115, 133, 159
Tinbergen, N., 13n, 35, 172
Trace Erasure Principle, 156–158
Transformational grammar, 38–41
Transformational rules, 40–42, 60, 66–76, 79–81, 102–104, 108, 114–115, 151, 155, 160–163, 183–184
local, 68
root, 68–69, 154
structure-preserving, 68–69, 75, 153–154
- Trigger, 21, 23, 25, 30, 32, 34, 47, 51, 56, 64, 73, 75, 90, 100n, 118, 143, 150–151, 158, 162–163, 166, 172, 183, 203, 208
- Universal Grammar (UG), 22–23, 25, 35, 75
- van Riemsdijk, H. C., 82
Variable, 74–75
Vergnaud, J.-R., 65
Vision, 28, 34, 46–47, 92–93, 168, 192, 203, 209
Visser, F. Th., 169n
Vocabulary development, 121–122
- Wallace, A., 13n
Wasow, T., 79–80, 127n
Watson, J., 4, 8
Weinberg, A., 197–198, 200–201
Weinberg, S., 89
Welsh, 123, 150
Wernicke's aphasia, 189–190
Wexler, K., 20, 35, 100n
Wiesel, T. N., 46–47, 175
Wishram, 84
White, L., 200–201n
Wolf children, 11, 200n
Woodruff, G., 166
Word order, 150–158, 183–184
- Zurif, E. B., 188–189