Index

9/11, xv	American Society of Law, Medicine,
bioterrorism funding and, 17-18	and Ethics, 208
fantasy and, 33-36, 45-47	Amherst, Jeffery, 200
government response to, 207-210	Annas, George J., xx, xxv, 33-49
health care system effects and,	Anthrax, xi, xvi-xvii, 95, 199
167–174	assessment and, 118-119
policies after, xix-xxiv, 204-210 (see	CDC classification of, 200
also Government policies)	Cipro and, 159, 175
policies before, xv-xix	development of, xv
private sector response to, 210–211	forced vaccinations and, 43–45
scientific community and, 205–207	Human Genome Project and, 202
survivors of, 95	media coverage and, 21
1 11 405 407 474	Operation Topoff and, 40, 90
Accountability, 125–127, 171	public health and, 17, 20–21, 26, 51
Advisory Committee on Human	Unit 731 experiments and, 201
Radiation Experiments (ACHRE),	World Wars and, 200–201
xviii–xix, 212	Antimicrobial prophylaxis, 90
Advocacy, 125–127	Ashcroft, John, 62
AIDS, 119, 208 bioethics and, 53–54, 66–71	Asilomar Conference Center, 205 Assessment, 118–119
lotteries and, 87	
privacy issues and, 70–71	accountability and, 125–126 EMTALA and, 133, 135–142, 144
reporting controversies and, 62, 66	RAID units and, 204
Akhter, Mohammed, 208	Association of American Physicians
Alfred P. Murrah Federal Building,	and Surgeons, 62–63, 68
186	Association of State and Territorial
Al Quaeda, 37–40	Health Officials (ASTHO), 18, 41,
American Bar Association, 55	64
American Hospital Association	Atomic weapons, 103–104
(AHA), 173	Avendano, Alberto, 87
American Journal of Public Health,	
55	Barr, Bob, 68
American Legislative Exchange	Bayer, 159–160, 175
Council, 63, 68	Bayer, Ronald, xxi-xxii, xxv, 51-74

Beecher, Henry, 6 Biological and Toxin Weapons Bhopal, India, 103 Convention, 205 Biggs, Herman, 52–53 BioSquare, 210 Bioethics, 95, 107 Biotechnology Industry Organization Bhopal and, 103 (BIO), 210-211 cost v. quality, 167-174 Bioterrorism, ix-xi disaster capacity and, 101-106 anthrax and, 20-21 (see also distributive justice and, 96-101 Anthrax) emotional toil and, 185-186 CDC and, 40–45 EMTALA and, 133, 135–142, Dark Winter and, 90-91 declared emergencies and, 26 eugenics and, 203-204 defined, 20 evolution of, 151 FBI and, 20 failures in, 104 funding for, 17-18 genetics and, 199-218 genetics and, 199-218 health care workers and, 111-131 historical use of, 200–201 Hiroshima and, 103-104 hypothetical tests for, 20-21 individual rights and, 40-45 (see human experiments and, xvi-xix, 212-213 (see also Human also Individual rights) infection methods and, 21 experiments) Human Genome Project and, media and, 21 201-203 MSEHPA and, 17-32 individual rights and, 33 (see also Operation Topoff and, 40, 90 Individual rights) personnel families and, 90 industry and, 149-162 pharmaceutical corporations and, informed consent and, 4 156 - 163Lynchburg Colony and, 8-13 policies for, xix-xxiv (see also me-too drugs and, 158 Government policies) MSEHPA and, xx-xxi (see also preparedness for, 54-57 (see also National security) Model State Emergency Health private sector and, 210-211 Powers Act (MSEHPA)) multiple perspectives approach and, responsibility of, 46 176 - 178scientific community and, 205organization ethics and, 171-172 privacy issues and, 52-54, 61-63, triage response and, 77-93 66, 122–125 Black Hawk Down, 35-36 private sector and, 210-211 Blair, Tony, 201 professionalism and, 100 Blockbuster drugs, 158 profits and, 149-154 Blood, 9 reform and, 133-136 Bok, Sissela, 114 secrecy and, 162-163 Bombs, 186 social contract and, 100-101 Botulism, 200 stewardship and, 101 Bowden, Mark, 35 terror victims and, 185-197 Brodie, Maurice, 4 Tokyo and, 102-103 Bush administration, 34, 207-208 trauma treatment and, 185-195 Geneva Conventions and, 37–40 triage and, 77-91, 97-100 Bypass, 98-99

Cantigny Conference, 57 Dark Winter, 40, 90-91 Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Debt of Honor (Clancy), 45-46 Defense. See National security Centers for Disease Control and Defense Advanced Research Projects Prevention (CDC), xi, 55, 112–113 Agency (DARPA), 211 assessment and, 119 Defense Intelligence Agency, xv classifications of, 200 De Grazia, Alfred, 103 individual rights and, 37, 40-45, 56 Department of Defense, 203-204 MSEHPA and, 18-20, 24, 26, Department of Health and Human 54 - 71Services (DHHS), 112–113, 128n2, quarantine and, 42-43 128n3, 190, 192 scientific training and, 211 DeRenzo, Evan G., xxii, xxv, 87, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid 149-166 Services, 171 Disease. See also Bioterrorism; Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), ix Individual rights biological weapons and, xv anthrax, 26 (see also Anthrax) chemical weapons and, xvii Bush administration and, 207-208 MKULTRA program and, xvi Dark Winter and, 40, 90-91 Chemical and Biological Weapons ebola, 200 Nonproliferation Project, 20 human experiments and, xvi-xix, Chemical weapons, xvii, 95, 200 4–13, 45, 134, 185–195, 200–202, Bhopal, 103 212 - 213Tokyo, 102–103 Kolmer vaccine and, 4 Chicago Tribune, 7–8 Lynchburg Colony and, 8-13 Children, 5-6, 191-193 MSEHPA and, xx-xxi, 25-30, Childress, James F., xxi, xxv, 77-57 - 7193 Operation Topoff and, 40, 90 Cipro, 159–160, 175 Park-Brodie vaccine and, 4 Civil Liberties Union, 67–68 plague, 26, 40, 90, 200 polio, 4-6 Clancy, Tom, 45–46 Clinton administration, 204 reporting controversies and, 52–53 health care reform and, 133 Salmonella, 20 human experiments and, xviii-xix smallpox, x, xvi-xvii, 20, 40, Human Genome Project and, 201 51–52, 90, 95, 200 Code black, 106 STDs, 52–53 Code red, 98 tuberculosis, 52 Cold War, ix tularemia, 26, 200 Colgrove, James, xx-xxi, xxv, 51typhoid, 20 venereal, 53 Commercialism. See Health care war and, 6-11 industry yellow jaundice, 7–8 DNA fingerprinting, 202, 205–206 Committee on Quality and Health Care in America, 171 Dyer, R.E., 9–10 Common Rule, xix Compassion, 99-100 Ebola, 200 Critical Incident Analysis Group, Eckenwiler, Lisa A., xxi, xxv, ix 111 - 131

Eli Lilly Company, 211

Food and Drug Administration

forced vaccination and, 43-45

(FDA), 163, 212

patents and, 159–160
Foundation for Accountability,

Cipro and, 159

171

Emergencies, x Friedman, Milton, 149, 155 carrying capacity and, 101-106 code black and, 106 Genetics, 199 code red and, 98 bioethics and, 213-214 (see also evaluation of, 114 Bioethics) health care workers and, 112-113 bioweapons and, 200-201 (see also Health care workers) DNA fingerprinting and, 202, MSEHPA and, 25-30, 57-71 205-206 privacy issues and, 52–54, 61–63, eugenics and, 203-204 Human Genome Project and, 34, property management and, 24, 201-203, 209, 214 28-29 secrecy and, 208-210 relatives and, 117 Geneva Conventions, 37-40 response time and, 113 Giannini, Amadeo Peter, 156-157 shelter in place, 105 Gillespie, Thomas, 56 staff exhaustion and, 100 Gilliam, Alexander G., 7 Gostin, Lawrence, xx, xxv, 17-32 state, 25 surveillance and, 23, 27–28 MSEHPA and, 41–42, 56–58, 63 trauma and, 185-195 Gottfried, Richard, 69 triage and, 97-98 (see also Triage) Government policies Emergency medical services (EMS), advocacy and, 125-127 112 - 113bioterrorism preparedness and, Emergency Medical Treatment and 204-210 Active Labor Act (EMTALA), xxii, emergency powers and, 25-30 135, 144 EMTALA and, 133, 135-142, 144 eugenics and, 203-204 description of, 136–142 fantasy and, 33-36, 45-47 reform and, 133 Eugenics, 203-204 Guantanamo and, 37–40 individual rights and, 18-20, 24, Executive Orders (Clancy), 46 29-30, 37-47 (see also Individual Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), rights) MSEHPA and, 17-30, 54-71 assessment and, 118-119 personnel families and, 90 bioterrorism and, 20 property management and, 24, Fellowship of the Ring, The, 35 28 - 29Fisher, Barbara Loe, 68–69 public trust and, 91 Fleischman, Alan R., xxii-xxiii, xxv, RAID units and, 204 185-197 reform of, 21–24 Flew, Anthony, 150 response time and, 113

> Hart, Gary, 203 HCA/Columbia, 169

triage and, 77–91

shadow government and, 34

surveillance and, 23, 27-28

Guantanamo prisoners, 37–40

Frazier, Thomas, 161–162

Health Care Financing range of, 112–113 Administration, 171 Health care industry, 164–166, 180–181, 210–211 bioethics and, 171-172, 178-179 cost v. quality, 167, 168-174 education and, 161-162 Health issues, ix-x health care system and, 167–171, lay-offs and, 169 failures in, 104 multiple perspectives approach and, 176 - 178patents and, 158–160 212 - 213pharmaceutical, 154-163 profits and, 149-154, 160 research and development, 158 rightful purpose of, 149-156 secrecy and, 162-163 security and, 157 systems perspective for, 160, 175 - 178vertical integration and, 169 Health care workers, 146 204-210 accountability and, 125-127 advocacy and, 125-127 assessment and, 118-119 bioethics and, 111-131 (see also Bioethics) Hepatitis, 10 carrying capacity and, 101–106 cost and, 167-168 danger and, 114-116 EMTALA and, 133, 135-142, 144 exhaustion of, 100 financial control of, 170-171 framework for, 113–125 HIV, 53-54, 208 information management and, 122 - 125intervention administration and, 121 - 122lay-offs and, 169 market forces and, 133 new conditions for, 111-112 partiality and, 117-118 physicians, 52–54, 57, 61–63, 66, 77-91, 92n4 professionalism and, 100-101 LSD test, ix, xvi quality and, 167–168

reform and, 133-136 relatives and, 117 resource allocation and, 120-121 (see also Resource allocation) universal access and, 142-145 carrying capacity and, 101-106 EMTALA and, 133, 136-142, 144 human experiments and, xvi-xix, 4-13, 45, 134, 185-195, 200-202, immigrants and, 52 individual rights and, 18-20, 23-24, 26–30, 33–49, 51–74 Lynchburg colony study and, 8–13 MSEHPA and, xx-xxi, 17-32 patient rights and, 133 policies for, xix-xxiv (see also Government policies) post 9/11 preparedness and, reform and, 21-24, 133-136 shelter in place, 105 triage response and, 77-91 Health Privacy Project, 61–62, 67 Henderson, D.A., 55–56 Lynchburg Colony and, 8–13 Willowbrook study and, 6, 12 Hersey, John, 103-104 Hiroshima, 103-104 Hiroshima (Hersey), 103-104 privacy issues and, 70-71 reporting controversies and, 62 Hodge, James G. Jr., xx, xxv, 17-32 Hoffman, Richard, 90 Hoffman-LaRoche, 87 Horton, Richard, 46 Howe, Howard A., 5-6 Human experiments, 212–213 anthrax and, 200-201 forensic evidence and, 202 Lynchburg Colony and, 8-13

Human experiments (cont.) polio vaccines and, 4–6 radiation, xvi–xix trauma treatment and, 185–195 Tuskegee and, 45, 134 vaccine dilution and, xvi–xvii volunteers for, 5–6 Willowbrook hepatitis study, 6, 12 Human Genome Project, 34, 201–203, 209, 214 Human rights. See Individual rights Huntley, Thomas, 60

Immigration, 52 Individual rights, 48-49. See also Bioethics; Government policies Bush administration and, 37-40 CDC and, 37, 40-45 compromising of, 36–37 eugenics and, 203-204 fantasy and, 33-36, 45-47 FDA and, 43-45 forced vaccinations and, 43–45 good of community and, 19 historical perspective on, 51–54 lotteries and, 85-87 MSEHPA and, 18–20, 24, 26–30, 54 - 71need for upholding, 46-47 Operation Topoff and, 40, 90 preparedness issues and, 54-57 as price for safety, 36-37 prisoners of war and, 37-40 privacy issues and, 52-54, 61-63, 66, 70–71, 194–195 property management and, 24, 28 - 29quarantine and, 18-19, 29-30, 36, reporting controversies and, 51-54, 61 - 63surveillance and, 23, 27-28 trauma and, 185-195 triage response and, 85-87 war hysteria and, 40-43 Information management, 122-125 Institute of Medicine (IOM), 171

Institutional review boards (IRBs), 190–191, 193–194 International Red Cross, 126 Intervention, 121–122 Iraq, 54–55 Isolation, 18–19, 29–30

Jackson, Robert, 47
Japan, 55, 103–104
JASONs, 203
Jim Crow laws, 150
Johns Hopkins, 56
forced vaccination and, 40–45
Joint Commission on Accreditation
of Healthcare Organizations
(JCAHO), 170–172
Journal of the American Medical
Association (JAMA), 8, 42

Kennedy, John F., 46–47 King, Jennifer, 63 Kipnis, Kenneth, xxi, xxv, 95–107 Kirby, Michael, 208 Kolmer, John, 4 Koplan, Jeffrey, 41–42, 57 Koprowski, Hilary, 4–6 Krugman, Saul, 6, 12

Lambda Legal Defense and Education Fund, 62 Lancet, 5, 46 Larson, Carl L., 7 Lawyers, 41-43 Lederberg, Joshua, 77 Legal issues. See also Bioethics; Government policies industry and, 149-154 patents and, 158-160 Lethal gas, 55 Letterman, David, 39 Libertarianism, xviii Lombardo, Paul A., xxv, 3-15 Lotteries, 85–87 LSD tests, ix, xvi Lynchburg Colony assessment of, 11–13 experiments in, 8–10

Nazi death camps and, 11–12 volunteers of, 9–10 Lyotard, Jean-Francois, xxvii

Marburger, John, 208 Matthews, Gene, 57 Media anthrax and, 21 effects on soldiers, 35 fantasy and, 35-36, 45-47 MSEHPA and, 59–60 Medical organizations, xvii-xviii bypass and, 98–99 carrying capacity and, 101-106 code black and, 106 code red and, 98 as health hazards, 104 policies for, xix-xxiv shelter in place, 105 staff exhaustion and, 100 triage and, 97-98 (see also Triage) Medical research, 158 burden of, 190 complaint response and, 195 coordination of, 193-194 guidelines for, 188-189 human experiments and, 212-213 (see also Human experiments) Human Genome Project and, 201 - 203information disclosure and, 195 informed consent and, 194 institutional review boards and, 190-191 Lynchburg Colony and, 8-13 OHRP declaration and, 193 Oklahoma City bombing and, 186 polio vaccines and, 4-6 privacy and, 194 private sector and, 210–211 team training and, 194-195 victim protection and, 185–197 vulnerability and, 191-193 Medicare/Medicaid, 170-171, 177 Mental health, 185-187. See also Trauma

Merck, George, 152 Meslin, Eric M., xxiii, xxv, 199-Methyl-isocyanate, 103 Me-too drugs, 158 Milbank Memorial Fund, 69 Military programs, ix-x, 4, 35 biological weapons and, 212–213 Lynchburg Colony study and, 8-13 triage and, 78–79 Mills, Ann E., xxii, xxvi, 167-181 MKULTRA, ix, xvi Model State Emergency Health Powers Act (MSEHPA), xx-xxi, 31-32, 128n5, 129n8 acceptance of, 60 bioterrorism and, 20-21 CDC and, 18 Civil Liberties Union and, 67-68 coordination of, 23 description of, 24–25 Gostin and, 41–42, 56–58, 63 individual rights and, 18-20, 24, 26-30, 54-71 information sharing and, 27-28 media and, 59-60 need for, 17-20 opposition to, 42, 60-64, 67-70 privacy issues and, 52-54, 61-63, 66, 123–124 property management and, 24, 28 - 29public health emergencies and, 25 - 27quarantine and, 18-19, 29-30 redrafting of, 64-70 reform and, 21-24 state government and, 60, 69-70 surveillance and, 23, 27–28 Monterey Institute, 20 Moreno, Jonathan D., ix, xxvi Morgenstern, Joe, 35 Multiple perspectives approach, 176 - 178

National Association of Attorneys General (NAAG), 18, 41 National Association of City and Country Health Officers (NACCHO), 18, 41, 64 National Association of Local Boards of Health, 64 National Association of People with AIDS, 87 National Bioethics Advisory Commission (NBAC), 204, 206, National Committee on Quality Assurance (NCQA), 170-171 National Conference of State Legislatures (NCSL), 18, 41, 64 National Governors' Association (NGA), 18, 41, 64 National Guard, 102, 204 National Human Genome Research Institute (NHGRI), 209, 214 National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases, 207 National Institutes of Health (NIH), xvi, 7, 176 Human Genome Project and, 34, 201–203, 209, 214 Lynchburg Colony and, 8-13 National Patient Safety Foundation, National security, xi-xii. See also Government policies biological weapons and, xv (see also Bioterrorism) code black and, 106 code red and, 98 Dark Winter and, 40, 90-91 disaster capacity and, 101-106 EMTALA and, xxii, 133, 135–142, 144 human experiments and, xvi-xix, 4–13, 45, 134, 185–195, 200–202, 212 - 213individual rights and, 18-20, 24, 29-30 (see also Individual rights) MSEHPA and, xx-xxi, 18-30, 57 - 71OHRP declaration and, 193 Operation Topoff and, 40, 90

patent suspension and, 158-160 personnel families and, 90 preparedness and, 54–57, 204–210 shelter in place, 105 surveillance and, 23, 27-28 triage response and, 77-91 National Vaccine Advisory Center, 68-69 Nature, 34 Nazi death camps, 11 NBC News, ix Nerve gas, 102-103 New England Coalition for Law and Public Health, 42, 61 New Republic, 59-60 Non-government organizations (NGOs), 113 Norton, Jane, 90 Nuclear weapons, 95, 114 Nuremberg trials, 47

O'Donnell, Thomas, 82
Office for Human Research
Protections (OHRP), 190, 193
Oklahoma City, 186
Oliphant, John W., 7, 9–11
On War (Clausewitz), 41
Operation Anaconda, 40
Operation Topoff, 40, 90
Organ allocation, 89
Ostrander, J., 149

Parfit, Derek, 85
Park, William H., 4
Patents, 158–160
Penicillin, 98–99
Pentagon, ix, 114
Persian Gulf, xvi
Pessik, Nikki, 80–82, 88
Pharmaceutial Research and
Manufacturers Association
(PhRMA), 210–211
Pharmaceutical corporations,
164–166
bioterrorism and, 156–163
Cipro and, 159–160, 175
education and, 161–162

fair pricing and, 160 individual rights and, 36, 42-43 me-too drugs and, 158 MSEHPA, 18-19, 29-30, 60 obligations of, 156-163 patents and, 158–160 Radiation, xvi-xix, 212 research and development, 158 Rajneeshee cult, 20 rightful purpose of, 154-156 Ramsey, Paul, 83-84, 86 secrecy reduction and, 162-163 Rapid assessment and initial detection (RAID) units, 204 security and, 157 Recombinant DNA Advisory systems coordination and, 160-161 Physicians, 92n4. See also Health Committee, 205 care workers Research. See Human experiments; criminal sanctions for, 57 Medical research lotteries and, 85–87 Resource allocation reporting controversies and, 52-54, bioethics and, 95–107 Dark Winter and, 90-91 61-63, 66 triage and, 77–91 egalatarian approach to, 84–87, 90 Plague, 26, 40 EMTALA and, 133, 135-142, 144 CDC classification of, 200 health care workers and, 120–121 Operation Topoff and, 40, 90 justice and, 96-101 lotteries and, 85-87 Polio, 4–6 Politics. See Government policies Operation Topoff and, 40, 90 Powell, Colin, 38 organs and, 89 Prisoners, 191–193 public justification and, 87–91 Guantanamo and, 37-40 shelter in place, 105 social contract and, 100-101 Privacy AIDS and, 70-71 starvation and, 106 stewardship and, 101 bioethics and, 52–54, 61–63, 66, triage response and, 77-93 122-125 emergencies and, 52-54, 61-63, 66 utilitarian approach to, 79-84, 89-90 Health Privacy Project and, 61–62, Richman, Keith, 60 individual rights and, 52-54, 61-63, Road Map for National Security: 66, 70-71, 194-195 Imperative for Change, 203 Professionalism, 100–101 Roberts, Adam, 214n4 Property management, 24, 28–29 Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Psychology. See Trauma Public. See also Individual rights Rockefeller Institute, 7, 9 Dark Winter and, 90-91 Rowan, Ford, xxvi Operation Topoff and, 40, 90 Rudman, Warren, 203 triage response and, 87-91 Russia, xv, 47, 106 trust and, 91 Public Health Threats and Safety. See National Security Emergencies Act, 18 St. Luke's International, 102–103 Salmonella, 20 Sangamo Biosciences, 211 Quarantine Sasaki, Terufumi, 104 CDC model and, 42–43 historical perspective on, 51–54 Schering-Plough Corporation, 162

Tokyo, 102–104

Schlimminger, Robin, 60 Tolkein, J.R.R., 35–36 Schumacher, E.F., 199 Topoff, 40, 90 Scientific community Trauma bioterrorism and, 205-207 information disclosure and, 195 eugenics and, 203-204 long-term effects and, 187-188 JASONs and, 203 mental health and, 185-187 secrecy and, 208-210 OHRP declaration and, 193 Secondary assessment center (SAC), research guidelines for, 188-189 short-term effects and, 187 Secrecy, 162–163, 208–210 victim protection and, 194 Sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), vulnerability and, 191–193 52 - 53Triage, 77, 92–93 Shelter in place, 105 battlefield, 98–99 Sidel, Victor, 55 bypass and, 98–99 Smallpox, x, 20, 95 clinical, 97-98 CDC classification of, 200 compassion and, 99-100 complexity and, 97 individual rights and, 40, 51–52 defined, 78-79 Operation Topoff and, 40, 90 vaccine dilution and, xvi-xvii disaster, 99-100 Smart bombs, 114 egalitarian approach to, 84–87, 90 Social contract, 100–101 EMTALA and, 133, 135–142, 144 Solomon, Robert, 150 lotteries for, 85–87 Some Choice: Law, Medicine and the partiality and, 117–118 Market (Annas), 34 patient need and, 97 Stacey, Ralph, 168 perseverance and, 99-100 Starvation, 106 public justification and, 87-91 rate and, 97 Stewardship, 101 Stimson, Henry L., 7–8 rationing and, 78 Surveillance, 23, 27–28 relatives and, 117 shelter in place, 105 Taliban, 37–40 staff exhaustion and, 100 Taurek, John, 84 urgency and, 97 Terrorism, ix utilitarian approach to, 78-84, children and, 186 emotional toil of, 185-186 Trotter, Griffin, xxi-xxii, xxvi, eugenics and, 203-204 133 - 146fact/fantasy separation and, 33-37, Tuberculosis, 52 45-47 Tularemia, 26, 200 genetics and, 199-218 Turning Point Public Health Statute human rights and, 33-49 Modernization National long-term effects of, 187–188 Collaborative, 18 short-term effects of, 187 Tuskegee, 45, 134 state-sponsored, 203–204 Typhoid, 20 victim research and, 185–197 Union Carbide, 103 Thirteen Days, 47 Thompson, Tommy, 41–42, 57 Unit 731, 201

United Nations, 113

United States
Geneva Conventions and, 37–40
MSEHPA and, 17–32
U.S. Army, ix
chemical weapons and, xvii
experiments on personnel of, xvi
Lynchburg Colony study and, 8–13
triage and, 78–79
USA Today, 41
U.S. Virgin Islands, 7

Vaccinations CDC and, 40-45 historical perspective on, 51-54 immigrants and, 52 individual rights and, 40-45, 51-54, 68-69 (see also Individual rights) Lynchburg Colony and, 8-13 penicillin and, 98–99 polio and, 4-6 Venereal disease, 53 Vietnam, ix, xvi Virginia Bioethics Network, 171–172 Virginia Colony for the Epileptic and Feebleminded. See Lynchburg Colony Volunteers, 5, 116, 212–213 von Clausewitz, Karl, 41

Wall Street Journal, 35 War disease and, 6-11 eugenics and, 203-204 fantasy and, 33–36, 45–47 individual rights and, 40-43 starvation and, 106 triage and, 98-99 War Department, 8–13 Washington Post, 208 Watergate, xvi Waxman, Henry A., 160 Werhane, Patricia H., xxii, xxvi, 167-181 Western society, ix, xv We Were Soldiers, 35-36 Will, George, 125 Willowbrook hepatitis study, 6, 12 Wood, Emily B., xxii–xxiii, xxvi, 185–197
World Trade Center, 35, 114
World War I
anthrax and, 200–201
triage and, 78, 98
World War II
anthrax and, 200–201
Lynchburg Colony study and, 8–13
penicillin and, 98–99
triage and, 78–79, 98–99

Yellow jaundice, 7–8

Zinn, Howard, 116