

Index

- Aaronson, S. A., 399
Abella, M. I., 210
Abolition, 10
Abramovitz, M., 19, 103
Acemoglu, D., 163, 372
Adams, R. H., 249
Addo, N. O., 253
Adepoju, A., 250
Africa, 22, 109, 138, 396, 411n2. *See also*
specific countries
AIDS and, 248, 257, 260–262, 411n6
Aliens Compliance Order and, 253
alternative economic scenarios for, 262–
264
assisted migration and, 150
asylum seekers and, 267–268
COMESA and, 250
cooperative policies and, 401–403
ECOWAS and, 249–250, 253–254, 401,
411n1
education and, 248–249
famine and, 47
guestworkers and, 255–256
HIV and, 257, 260–262
income and, 247
indentured labor and, 23–24
mobility and, 248–252
persecution in, 257–260
policy shocks and, 252–257
post–World War II migration and, 209
poverty of, 247–248, 306–307
PTA and, 250
refugees and, 257–260
regression analysis of, 250–252
SADC and, 250
slavery and, 7–10
violence in, 257–260
Age, 309–311, 373–378
Agesa, R., 248
Agriculture, 89, 169–170, 255, 409n5
AIDS, 223, 248, 257, 260–262, 411n6
Akande, J., 250
Alesina, A., 168
Algeria, 299, 302, 328
Aliens Compliance Order, 253
Allen, R. C., 9
American Revolution, 33–34
Amnesties, 217–218, 389–391
Anderson, E., 196
Anderson, J. E., 160
Angola, 267, 302–304
Annam, 139
Anstie, R., 324
Antecol, H. P., 318, 322, 324
Anti-immigration. *See* Prejudice
Appleyard, R. T., 231
Argentina, 13–14, 165–166, 218–219,
407n6
belle époque and, 105
convergence and, 102, 104–105, 109–110,
113–114, 118
European model and, 72
exclusionary policies and, 155
government subsidies and, 45, 72
labor force impact and, 190
migration decline and, 181
migration incentives and, 51, 69, 71
policy index for, 160
political participation rate of, 162
prejudice and, 353
real wages and, 55–57
restrictive policies and, 173, 176, 178
return migration and, 80
Artisans, 40, 89, 156

- Asia, 27–28. *See also specific countries*
 brain drain and, 331
 post–World War II migration and, 206, 210
- Asian Barred Zone, 185, 219
- Assam, 127
- Assimilation, 407n2
 analysis of, 314–316
 immigrant quality and, 319–323
 labor market and, 314–319, 323–327 (*see also* Labor migration)
 language barriers and, 314–315
 OECD and, 323–327
 United States and, 316–319
- Assisted Passage scheme, 231
- Asylum seekers, 3, 213–214, 326–327
- Africa and, 267–268
- Australia and, 387
- Britain and, 214, 268, 270–273, 278
 Dublin Convention and, 278–279
 economic migrants and, 265–266
 European policy backlash and, 276–280
 European Union and, 265–272, 276–280, 284–288, 326–327
 Geneva Convention on Refugees and, 220–221, 276–277
 genocides and, 281
 global dangers and, 273–276
 Inter Governmental Consultations on Asylum and Migration and, 282
 labor market analysis and, 295–296
 London Resolutions and, 277–278
 motivations for, 280–282
 outcome of, 270–273
 pogroms and, 266
 policy options for, 386–389
 poverty and, 281–282, 285–287
 regression analysis of, 283–287
 restrictions on, 286–287
 smugglers and, 281, 288
 source countries of, 267–270
 surge in, 266–270, 285–286
 Treaty of Amsterdam and, 278
 trend explanations and, 282–288
 UNHCR and, 265–266
- Australia, 3, 13, 18, 32, 51, 109, 324
 Asian Barred Zone and, 185
 asylum seekers and, 387
 bounty system and, 406n8
 Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 and, 148
 convergence and, 113, 120–121
 deglobalizing British labor and, 232–236
 European model and, 72
 exclusionary policies and, 155
 free immigration and, 11–12, 42–43
 gender and, 79
 government subsidies and, 42–45, 72, 406n1
 inequality and, 193
 labor force impact and, 190
 low-quality poor and, 43–44
 native displacement and, 97–98
 pauper exportation and, 44–45
 policy models and, 160, 163–164
 positive selection and, 91
 post–World War II migration and, 231–232
 prejudice and, 343, 350, 362
 real wages and, 56
 restrictive policies and, 162, 175–177
 selective immigration and, 379–380
 transportation costs and, 11–12
 White Australia Policy and, 219–220, 231, 398
- Austria, 210, 270, 309
 prejudice and, 343, 345–346, 358
 transportation costs and, 36
- Austria-Hungary, 13, 181
 income gap and, 138
 migration incentives and, 51–52
 railroads and, 37
- Bahrain, 209
- Baily, S. L., 91
- Baines, D. E., 61
- Balkans, 81, 181
- Bangladesh, 210, 326, 351
- Barro, Robert, 102
- Battle of Waterloo, 32, 34
- Bauer, T. K., 215, 245, 327
- Baumol, W., 96, 103
- Beine, M., 331
- Belgium, 14, 63, 309
 asylum seekers and, 270
 convergence and, 107, 121
 guestworker programs and, 219–220
 prejudice and, 346, 350, 358
 real wages and, 55–56
- Benhabib, J., 353
- Berlin Wall, 211
- Bernard, W. S., 185
- Betrán, C., 196
- Bevan, D. L., 255
- Bevelander, P., 327

- Bhatnager, P., 384
- Black Famine, 31
- Black Sea, 129
- Blanchard, O., 325
- Böcker, A., 281
- Bodnar, J., 82
- Boeri, T., 385, 390
- brain drain and, 327
 - policy constraints and, 245
 - prejudice and, 345–346, 350–351, 355, 358–359, 361–362
- Bordo, M., 357
- Borjas, George, 237, 317–320, 358
- demise of mass migration and, 192
 - emigrant origins and, 87, 96
 - labor markets and, 290, 292, 294–295, 297, 304
 - policy constraints and, 237
- Bosnia, 267
- Botswana, 248, 250, 255, 262
- Bounty system, 406n8
- Boustan, Leah Platt, 75–76
- Boyer, G. R., 43, 47, 49
- Braceros*, 385, 401
- Brain drain, 44, 334–335, 337
- Europe and, 92–94
 - impeded home-country development and, 332–333
 - literature on, 313
 - measuring, 327–332
 - OECD and, 327–332
 - remittances and, 336
- Brandt, L., 131
- Bratsberg, B., 332
- Brazil, 13, 31–32, 43, 109, 127, 218
- Asian Barred Zone and, 185
 - convergence and, 102, 104, 110
 - European model and, 72
 - exclusionary policies and, 155
 - free immigration and, 45
 - government subsidies and, 72, 406n1
 - migration decline and, 181
 - policy index for, 160–161
 - political participation rate of, 162
 - prejudice and, 353
 - remittances and, 334
 - restrictive policies and, 173–178
- Briggs, Vernon, 186, 192–193, 230
- “Bring out a Briton” campaign, 231
- Britain, 9, 14–15, 31, 35, 51, 138, 309
- Assisted Passage scheme and, 231
 - asylum seekers and, 214, 268, 270–273, 278
 - brain drain and, 92
 - “Bring out a Briton” campaign and, 231
 - Cobden-Chevalier Treaty of 1860 and, 400
 - contract labor and, 28
 - convergence and, 104, 106–107, 109–110, 118, 121
 - Corn Laws and, 104
 - deglobalizing labor and, 232–236
 - Dillingham Commission and, 81, 84, 86
 - emigrant composition and, 17
 - emigration cycles and, 72–74
 - emigration policy of, 156–157
 - Empire Settlement Act of 1922 and, 219
 - government subsidies and, 42–45
 - host country performance and, 82–83
 - income gap and, 138
 - indentured labor and, 141–142
 - labor composition and, 33
 - London Resolutions and, 277–278
 - low-quality poor and, 43–44
 - macro instability and, 19
 - Passenger Act and, 40, 156–157
 - pauper exportation and, 43–45
 - Pax Britannica and, 157
 - positive selection and, 89–91
 - prejudice and, 344–345, 350–351, 358, 361–362, 364
 - railroads and, 36–37
 - real wages and, 55–57
 - restrictive policies and, 156–157, 173, 177
 - skills and, 196
 - slavery and, 141
 - sugar prices and, 150
 - transportation costs and, 37–40, 130
 - Victorian/Edwardian failure and, 105
- British Columbia, 148, 185
- British Guiana, 24, 26, 127
- assisted migration and, 151
 - racial issues and, 149
- British Social Attitudes Survey, 350–351
- Brito, D. L., 91
- Brock, William, 169
- Brown, A. G., 400
- Brücker, H., 245
- Buch, C. M., 334
- Buchanan, Pat, 348
- Bulgaria, 343
- Burkina Faso, 250
- Burma, 22, 26
- income gap and, 140
 - kangani* and, 142

- Burma (cont.)
 poor periphery migrations and, 127, 138–139, 145
- Burns, Arthur, 124
- Burundi, 250
- Business cycles, 172
- California, 140, 294, 349, 355
 Asian Barred Zone and, 185
 Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 and, 148
- Calwell, Arthur, 411n1
- Cambodia, 213
- Cameron, R., 35–36
- Canada, 13–14, 51, 109, 220, 324
 Asian Barred Zone and, 185
 asylum seekers and, 270
 Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 and, 148
 convergence and, 113
 deglobalizing British labor and, 232–236
 European model and, 72
 exclusionary policies and, 155
 government subsidies and, 45, 72
 illegal aliens and, 215
 increased migration to, 31
 inequality and, 193
 labor force impact and, 190
 migration decline and, 181
 pauper exportation and, 44
 points system of, 221, 231, 322
 policy index for, 160
 political participation rate of, 162
 positive selection and, 91, 187
 post–World War II migration and, 213, 231
 prejudice and, 343, 350, 353, 360, 362
 quality decline and, 322
 Quota Act of 1921 and, 185–186
 restrictive policies and, 162, 174, 176–178
 selective immigration and, 379, 381
 skills and, 196
- Canals, 35–36
- Canny, N., 10, 31
- Capitalists, 163–167
- Card, David, 297
- Carey-Wood, J., 273
- Caribbean, 10–11, 22–24
 assisted migration and the, 150
 poor periphery migrations and the, 127, 138
 racial issues and the, 149
- Carrington, W. J., 303
- Castro, Fidel, 296
- Ceylon, 22–23, 26
 income gap and, 138
kangani and, 142
 poor periphery migrations and, 127, 139
- Cha, M. S., 131
- Chain migration, 21, 60
- Chami, R., 334
- Chanda, R., 402
- Chapman, B., 384
- Chesapeake colony, 10
- Children, 230. *See also* Family groups
- China, 127, 215, 394
 Asian Barred Zone and, 185, 219
 assisted migration and, 150
 British treaty and, 129–130
 contract labor and, 28–29
 coolies and, 136–139, 142, 144
 gender and, 79
 immigrants composition and, 27–28
 income gap and, 137–141
 indentured labor and, 23–24, 141–142
 post–Columbian migrations and, 22–30
 restrictions on, 161, 219
 Russia and, 29–30
- Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882, 148, 155
- Chiquiar, D., 323
- Chirwa, W. C., 257
- Chiswick, Barry, 11, 213, 216–217, 228, 318, 316–317, 326
- Civil rights, 220, 283, 409n1
- Civil wars, 36, 170–171, 281, 348
- Claremont* (steamship), 36
- Clark, X., 238
- Clingingsmith, D., 27, 29
- Coatsworth, J. H., 157, 159
- Cobb-Clark, Deborah, 213, 273, 322, 381
- Cobden-Chevalier Treaty of 1860, 400
- Coerced and Free Migration: Global Perspectives* (Eltis), 12
- Coercion, 7–10. *See also* Slavery
- Cohen, S., 301
- Cohn, R. L., 17
- Collier, P., 255
- Collins, William, 96, 164, 197, 372, 397
- Colonial administrations, 129–131
- Commander, S., 331
- Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), 250
- Communism, 211, 243–244
- Connolly, M. D., 213
- Constant, A., 327

- Contract labor
 - decline of, 9–10
 - slavery and, 9–10, 28–29
- Convergence
 - causes of, 110–115
 - cessation of, 109–110
 - commodity trade and, 110, 130
 - conditional, 102
 - defined, 101–102
 - divergence shocks and, 104–109
 - equality index and, 122
 - equilibrium distribution of, 104–105, 110–115
 - factor price assessment and, 116–124
 - GDP measurement and, 103–104, 107–108, 112–114, 120
 - great leveling and, 191–197
 - Heckscher-Ohlin model and, 116–117
 - historical perspective on, 102
 - illegal migration and, 215–218
 - labor markets and, 124–125
 - legal migration and, 211–215
 - North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and, 110
 - OECD and, 101–102, 116–117, 119
 - periphery and, 144–147
 - post-World War II, 102, 105
 - pre-World War I, 110, 116, 119, 123, 125
 - private capital flow and, 109–110
 - Quota Acts and, 109
 - as recent phenomenon, 101–104
 - Stolper-Samuelson theorem and, 124
 - technology and, 103
 - transportation costs and, 104
 - unconditional, 101–102
- Convicts, 11
- Coolies, 136–139, 142, 144
- Córdova, E. L., 333
- Cornelius, W., 365
- Corn Laws, 104
- Côte d'Ivoire, 250
- Cox Edwards, A., 333
- Crafts, N. F. R., 105
- Credit ticket system, 142
- Crosland, B., 282
- Cross, G. S., 188
- Crowding-out effects, 294, 298–299
- Cuba, 24, 28, 141
 - assisted migration and, 150
 - Mariel boat lift and, 296–297
- Cullen, L. M., 31
- Cyprus, 244
- Czechoslovakia, 210–211, 243
- Czech Republic, 244, 267–268, 343
- Daniels, R., 185, 230
- Davis, B., 213, 237
- Davis, D. R., 415n3
- Davis, Kingsley, 23, 138, 140, 146, 149–150, 185
- Deardorff, A. V., 399
- Deininger, K., 121
- de Lima, P. J. F., 303
- de Melo, J., 263
- Denmark, 52, 61, 108, 309
 - asylum seekers and, 270–271, 273
 - convergence and, 118, 120–122
 - friends-and-relatives effect and, 61
 - positive selection and, 89
 - prejudice and, 358
 - real wages and, 55–56
 - skills and, 196
 - transportation costs and, 40
 - young adults and, 78
- Dependency burdens, 79
- de Vletter, F., 256
- Diaz-Alejandro, Carlos, 68–69
- Die Republikaner party, 350
- Dillingham Commission, 81–86, 88, 98, 185, 192
- Divergence shocks, 104–109
- Docquier, F., 331
- Dole, T., 38–39
- Dominican Republic, 334
- Douglas, Paul, 98, 407n3
- Dublin Convention, 278–279
- Duleep, H. O., 319
- Dustmann, Christian, 245, 351, 359
- Dutch Guiana, 24, 26
- Easterlin, Richard, 19, 21, 53–54, 189
- Eastern and Southern African Preferential Trade Area (PTA), 250
- Eckstein, Z., 326
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), 249–250, 253–254, 401, 411n1
- Economic issues, 51–52
 - brain drain and, 44, 92–94, 313, 327–337
 - COMESA and, 250
 - contract labor and, 28–29
 - convergence and, 101–125
 - ECOWAS and, 249–250, 253–254, 401, 411n1

- Economic issues (cont.)
 equality index and, 122
 European migration and, 52–53 (*see also* European migration)
 European Union and, 244–250
 GATS and, 385, 402
 GATT and, 110, 385, 399
 government subsidies, 42–45, 72, 91–92, 231–232, 308, 333–336, 406n1
 Great Depression and, 157, 181, 183, 189
 great leveling and, 191–197
 guestworker programs and, 219–220
 Hamilton-Whalley model and, 368–370
 host country performance and, 80–86
 illegal immigrants and, 215–218
 immigrant taxation and, 382–385
 income effects and, 54–60
 inflation and, 39
 Jewish migration and, 75–76
 labor market impacts and, 289–311
 macro instability and, 18–22
 Moses-Letnes model and, 370–371
 Napoleonic Wars and, 34
 peripheral export booms and, 127–136
 policy asymmetries and, 356–359
 post–World War II migration and, 221–223
 PTA and, 250
 replacement migration and, 373–378
 SADC and, 250
 smugglers and, 281
 supply constraints and, 60–62
 tariffs and, 104, 128, 130, 168–171, 225
 taxes and, 382–385
 transportation costs and, 7, 9, 11–12 (*see also* Transportation)
 Walmsley-Winters model and, 371–372
Economics (Samuelson), 192
 Edgeworth, Maria, 46
Edinburgh Review, 46
 Edmonston, B., 308
 Education, 78, 238, 311, 413n5
 Africa and, 248–249
 brain drain and, 44, 92–94, 313, 327–337
 immigrant assimilation and, 314–327
 Jews and, 326
 labor market analysis and, 295
 prejudice and, 346
 retention rates and, 333–334
 schooling revolution and, 197–199
 Egypt, 108, 127, 129, 131, 145, 249, 334
 Elasticity, 68–69
 Great Famine era and, 49
 labor and, 142–144, 292–294
 El Salvador, 270, 333, 334
 Eltis, David, 9–12, 23, 28–30
 Emergency Quota Act, 155
 Emigration function, 57–60
 Empire Settlement Act of 1922, 219
 Engerman, S. L., 162
 Entitlement, 47
 Equality index, 122
 Equatorial Guinea, 250
 Erickson, C., 11, 17
 Eritrea, 267
 Estonia, 244
 Ethiopia, 267
 Ethnic cleansing, 74–76
 European Community, 110
 European Council of Ministers, 278
 European migration, 1, 3–4, 9, 31, 395–396, 405n1
 age of mass migration and, 12–22
 asylum seekers and, 265–288
 brain drain and, 92–94
 changing sources in, 51
 contract labor and, 28–29
 country size and, 14–15
 cycles in, 57, 64, 72–74
 decline in, 181–183
 demographic effects and, 60–68, 77–80
 determinants of, 53–66
 Dillingham Commission and, 81–86, 88, 98, 185, 192
 Easterlin on, 53–54
 economic incentives for, 52–53
 emigration function and, 57–60
 ethnic cleansing and, 74–76
 family groups and, 79
 friends-and-relatives effect and, 63
 gender and, 79
 guestworkers and, 51–52, 219–220, 241–242
 immigrant composition and, 16–18, 32
 income gap and, 54–66
 industrialization and, 61–62
 internal migrations and, 14
 Jews and, 74–76
 labor composition and, 32–33
 Latin countries and, 68–71
 peace and, 32–35
 persistence and, 65–66
 population growth and, 53–54, 62–63
 positive selection and, 187–188

- post-World War II migration and, 203–223
- push/pull forces and, 72–74
- quality decline and, 86–88
- railroads and, 36–37
- rate data and, 16
- restrictions and, 199–200 (*see also* Restrictions)
- return migration and, 79–80
- skills and, 77–79
- South America and, 51
- supply constraints and, 60–62
- surplus populations and, 53–54
- transportation costs and, 34–42, 51–52
- young adults and, 78–79
- European Union, 206, 309
- asylum seekers and, 265–272, 276–280, 284–288, 326–327
- enlargement of, 244–246
- immigrant assimilation and, 323–327
- population aging and, 373–378
- prejudice and, 341–365
- Schengen Convention and, 401

- Faini, R., 59, 70, 263, 331, 358
- Family groups, 11, 79, 240–241, 394
- family reunification and, 229–232, 362–363, 381–382
- foreign/native parents and, 88–89
- friends-and-relatives effect, 21, 48–49, 60–61, 63, 166
- Immigration Act of 1952 and, 229–230
- Immigration Act of 1990 and, 230–231
- Immigration and Nationality Act and, 230
- Literacy Act and, 219
- Quota Acts and, 362–363
- selective immigration policies and, 381–382
- spouses of citizens and, 212–213
- Famine, 89, 170
 - African, 47
 - Asian, 47
 - elasticity and, 49
 - Irish, 45–49
 - Malthusian approach and, 46–47
 - migration incentives and, 31, 34, 52, 61, 76
- Farmers, 89
- Fehr, H., 378
- Ferenczi, Imre, 14, 31, 47–48, 138, 142, 181
- Ferrie, J. P., 84, 94, 170, 192

- Fertig, M., 245
- Fetzer, J. S., 348, 350, 360
- Fiji, 24, 148
- Findlay, S., 249
- Finland, 15, 61, 309, 346, 358
- Fitzpatrick, D., 45
- Flam, H., 116, 118
- Flanders, M. J., 116, 118
- Forbes, K., 168
- Foreman-Peck, James, 162, 165–166
- Formosa, 138
- Fortuyn, Pim, 348
- France, 14, 28, 34–35, 52, 390
 - Algerians and, 299, 302
 - Cobden-Chevalier Treaty of 1860 and, 400
 - convergence and, 104, 107, 118, 121, 124
 - Dillingham Commission and, 86
 - Front National party and, 350
 - guestworker programs and, 219–220
 - immigrant assimilation and, 325
 - prejudice and, 346, 350, 358, 361–362
 - real wages and, 55–57
 - revolution effects and, 61
 - skills and, 196
 - transportation costs and, 35–36
- Freeman, Gary, 96, 294, 297, 304, 320, 342–343, 362
- Free migration
 - government subsidies and, 43–45
 - Irish famine and, 45–49
 - transportation costs, 34–42
- Free settlers, 10–12, 32–33
- French Guiana, 127
- Friebel, G., 216
- Friedberg, R. M., 292, 318
- Friends-and-relatives effect, 21, 48–49, 60–61, 63, 166
- Frimpong-Ansah, J. H., 253
- Front National party, 350
- Fullenkamp, C., 334

- Gabaccia, D., 79, 139
- Gabon, 250
- Galenson, D. W., 9–11, 40, 140
- Gambia, 328
- Geary, Roy, 65
- Gemery, Henry, 183, 189
- Gender, 79, 89, 405n2, 406n4, 413n6
 - Africa and, 248–249, 255–256
 - host country performance and, 82–83
 - positive selection and, 187–188

- Gender (cont.)
 quality decline and, 320–321
 voting rights and, 162–163
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 110, 385, 399
- General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 385, 402
- Geneva Convention on Refugees, 220–221, 257, 276–277, 363, 386, 402
- Genocides, 281
- Germany, 11, 13–14, 31, 35, 51–52, 69, 71, 243, 309, 396
 asylum seekers and, 268, 270, 278, 283, 326–327
 convergence and, 106–107, 114, 118, 121, 124
 Die Republikaner party and, 350
 Dillingham Commission and, 81, 84, 86
 European Union and, 245
 guestworker programs and, 219–220, 242
 host country performance and, 82–83
 immigrant assimilation and, 325
 labor composition and, 33
 macro instability and, 19
 Napoleonic Wars and, 34
 positive selection and, 89–90, 188
 post–World War II migration and, 207, 210–214
 prejudice and, 343–346, 350, 358, 360, 362
 real wages and, 57
 restrictive policies and, 40, 42, 156–157
 skills and, 196
 transportation costs and, 36, 40
 voting rights and, 163
- Ghana, 250, 253–255, 263, 334
- Ghandi, Mohandas K., 149
- Gini coefficient, 236, 240
- Girard, L., 35–36
- Globalization, 397
 asylum seekers and, 265–288
 convergence and, 101–125
 exogenous collapse and, 157–161
 macro instability and, 18–21
 magnification effect and, 135–136
 peripheral markets and, 127–151
 policy index and, 159–161
 transportation costs and, 128–129 (*see also* Transportation)
- Godley, Andrew, 75
- Gold Coast. *See* Ghana
- Goldin, Claudia, 194–199
 convergence and, 125
 emigrant origins and, 96, 99
 policy backlash and, 161, 166–167, 173
- Gould, John, 21, 34, 57
- Government subsidies, 72, 91–92, 406n1
 Australia and, 42–43
 Britain and, 44–45
 policy constraints and, 231–232
 remittances and, 333–336
 welfare and, 308
- Graham, O. L., 230
- Great Black Migration, 197
- Great Depression, 157, 181, 183, 189
- Great Famine, 45–49, 51, 61, 170
- Greece, 207, 245, 309, 390
- Green, A. G., 91, 161
- Greenaway, D., 397
- Green cards, 3
- Gregory, R. G., 324
- Grether, J.-M., 263
- Gross domestic product (GDP) measurement, 240, 284, 354–355, 411n2
 convergence and, 103–104, 107–108, 112–114, 120
 labor market analysis and, 305
 post–World War II migration and, 213
 remittances and, 334–336
- Gross national product (GNP) measurement, 167, 370
- Grubb, F., 32, 34, 40
- Guatemala, 270
- Guestworkers, 51–52, 395–396, 402
 Africa and, 255–256
 Mexico and, 220
 Netherlands and, 219–220
retornados and, 302–303
 skills and, 219–220, 241–242
- Guinnane, T., 174
- Gunboat diplomacy, 129–130
- Gunning, J. W., 255
- Guriev, S., 216
- Gurr, T. R., 276
- Guyana, 328
- H1B visas, 402
- H-2 program, 230
- Haider, Jörg, 348
- Haines, R. F., 42, 45
- Hamilton, Bob, 368–370
- Hammermesh, D., 292
- Hanami, T., 215
- Hanson, G. H., 385, 390
 brain drain and, 323, 327

- labor market and, 296
prejudice and, 345–346, 348, 350–351, 355, 358–359, 361–362
- Hanson, Pauline, 348
- Harding, Warren, 185
- Harlaftis, G., 129
- Harley, C. K., 37
- Harris, J. R., 248
- Harris treaty, 129
- Hatton, T. J., 11, 213, 321, 351, 403
Africa and, 258
convergence and, 125
emigrant origins and, 84, 86–88, 96–97, 99
European incentives and, 57, 62, 65, 70, 73
labor market and, 280, 298, 305
mass migration transitions and, 43, 47, 49
policy constraints and, 234, 236, 238
politics and, 161, 164
- Havinga, T., 281
- Hawaii, 24, 137, 140
- Hawkins, F., 231
- Hayfron, J. E., 327
- Heckscher, Eli, 168–169
convergence and, 116–117
peripheral migrations and, 128, 134–135
prejudice and, 353–358
- Hellie, R., 29
- Hermit Kingdom, 130
- Hillman, A. L., 357, 362
- HIV, 257, 260–262
- Hollifield, J. F., 365
- Hong Kong, 139
- Horton, Wilmot, 44–45
- Hsieh, C.-T., 301
- Huff, W. G., 139
- Hui, O. J., 142, 144
- Human capital, 77. *See also* Labor migration
brain drain and, 44, 92–94, 313, 327–337
convergence and, 101–125
- Hungary, 244, 267–268, 343, 412n7
- Hunt, J., 292, 302, 413n4
- Huntington, Samuel, 174
- Hutchinson, E. P., 184
- Huttenback, R. A., 148
- Hvidt, C., 61, 89, 93
- Iberia, 181
- Illegal immigrants, 3, 403
amnesties and, 389–391
- labor market and, 308
post–World War II migration and, 215–218
prejudice and, 364–365
- Immigrant quality, 413n2
decline in, 86–88, 319–323
government subsidies and, 91–92
positive selection and, 88–92
prejudice and, 351–352, 359–361 (*see also* Prejudice)
selective immigration policy and, 379–382
skills and, 85–88
- Immigrants
age and, 309–311
assimilation of, 314–327
asylum and, 213–214, 220–221, 265–288 (*see also* Asylum seekers)
brain drain and, 44, 92–94, 313, 327–337
characteristics of, 77–80
composition of, 16–18, 27–28, 32–33
convergence and, 144–147
Dillingham Commission and, 81–86, 88, 98, 185, 192
Emergency Quota Act and, 155
family groups and, 11, 79 (*see also* Family groups)
free settlers and, 10–12
Great Famine and, 45–49
host country performance and, 80–86, 296–299
illegal, 3, 215–218, 308, 364–365, 389–391, 403
indentured servants and, 7–10
Irish famine and, 45–49
labor market effects and, 289–311
language barriers and, 314–315
Literacy Act and, 155, 161, 166–167, 174, 184–185, 219, 353
Mariel boat lift and, 296–297
metropolitan settlement by, 294, 296–297
native displacement and, 97–99
old vs. new, 81–88, 181
pauper exportation and, 44–45
positive selection and, 88–92 (*see also* Positive selection)
prejudice against, 147–149, 341–365 (*see also* Prejudice)
quality decline of, 86–88, 319–323
restrictive policies and, 161–162, 171–179 (*see also* Restrictions)
slavery and, 7–10

- Immigrants (cont.)
 taxation of, 382–385
 transportation costs and, 7, 9, 11–12 (*see also* Transportation)
 welfare and, 308
 young adults and, 78–79
- Immigration Act of 1952, 229–230
- Immigration Act of 1990, 221, 230–231
- Immigration and Nationality Act, 220, 222, 230, 241, 398, 410n4
- Immigration Problem, The* (Jenks and Lauck), 81
- Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986, 217, 230, 241, 390
- Income, 226–228, 414n8
 Africa and, 247
 asylum seekers and, 285–287
 brain drain and, 92–94
 capitalists and, 163–167
 convergence and, 211 (*see also* Convergence)
 Dillingham Commission and, 81–86, 88, 98, 185, 192
 distribution politics and, 168
 emigration cycles and, 72–74
 emigration function and, 57–60
 European migration and, 54–55
 gains in, 94–95
 Great Famine and, 45–49
 great leveling and, 191–197
 host country performance and, 80–86
 illegal immigrants and, 215–218
 immigrant assimilation and, 313–327
 Israeli migration and, 299–301
 labor market analysis and, 289–311
 Malthus and, 192
 native displacement and, 97–99
 political economy and, 221–223
 positive selection and, 88–92
 poverty and, 306–307 (*see also* Poverty)
 purchasing-power-parity and, 103, 238
 quality decline and, 319–323
 real wage comparisons and, 54–60
 remittances and, 333–336
 restrictive policies and, 171–179, 191–197
 second-generation advantages and, 88–89
- Income gap, 2, 62, 396
 collapse of the, 112
 convergence and the, 101–125, 144–147
 European migration and the, 60–66
 European Union and the, 244–250
 Guiana-Madras example of the, 136–137
 indentured labor and the, 136–141
 India and the, 136–141
 Latin emigrants and the, 68–71
 transportation costs and the, 136–141
 United States and the, 237–238
- Indentured labor, 7–10, 23–24
 income gap and, 136–141
 transportation costs and, 141–144
- India, 22–23, 127, 210, 351, 394
 assisted migration and, 150
 contract labor and, 28–29
 Ghandi and, 149
 income gap and, 136–141
 indentured labor and, 136
 migrant composition and, 27–28
 racial issues and, 149
 transportation costs and, 130
- Indonesia, 27, 334
- Industrialization, 17, 21, 79
 chain migration and, 60
 European migration and, 61–62
 native displacement and, 97–99
- Inequality. *See also* Convergence
 Australia and, 193
 Canada and, 193
 great leveling and, 191–197
 Italy and, 193
 pre-World War I, 195–196
 United States and, 191–197
- Inflation, 39
- Inter-Governmental Consultations on Asylum and Migration, 282
- International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, 410n5
- International Organization for Migration (IOM), 399, 402
- International Social Survey (ISSP), 343–346, 355–356
- Ireland, 13–15, 43, 52, 65, 408n10
 chain migration and, 60
 convergence and, 104, 109–110, 118
 Dillingham Commission and, 81
 famine and, 45–49, 51, 61, 170
 gender and, 79
 host country performance and, 82–83
 macro instability and, 19
 migration restrictions and, 40
 Passenger Act and, 156
 positive selection and, 89
 prejudice and, 343, 345
 real wages and, 55–57

- supply constraints and, 60
- transportation costs and, 30
- young adults and, 78
- Israel, 299–301
- Issawi, C., 130
- Italy, 15, 51–52, 63, 181, 407nn6–9
 - brain drain and, 93
 - convergence and, 113–114, 121–122
 - Dillingham Commission and, 81
 - European model and, 68–71
 - inequality and, 193
 - Literacy Act and, 184–185
 - positive selection and, 91–92
 - post–World War II migration and, 207
 - prejudice and, 343, 345–346, 352, 360
 - railroads and, 37
 - skills and, 196
 - supply constraints and, 60
- Jackson-Lee, Sheila, 363
- Jahjah, S., 334
- Jamaica, 328, 334
- Japan, 130–131, 145, 344
 - assisted migration and, 150
 - Harris treaty and, 129
 - illegal aliens and, 215
 - Perry and, 129
 - Shimoda treaty and, 129
- Jasso, G. 237, 318
- Java, 27, 127, 139
- Jenks, Jeremiah, 81, 86–87, 98
- Jerome, Harry, 19, 21, 72
- Jews, 74, 76, 184, 243, 266
 - Dillingham Commission and, 86
 - education and, 326
 - Israeli migration and, 299–301
 - Russia and, 75, 299, 301–302, 409n3
- Johnson Act (Quota Act of 1921), 185–187
- Johnson-Reid Act, 186–187
- Jokisch, S., 378
- Jones, Ronald, 135
- Joppke, L., 343, 363
- Jordan, 334
- Jupp, J., 231

- Kang, K. H., 131
- Kangani* (head man), 142
- Kangasniemi, M., 331
- Kansas, 172–173
- Kardasis, V., 129
- Karemera, D., 213, 237
- Karras, G., 213
- Katz, Lawrence, 96, 194–199, 294, 297, 304, 320
- Kenya, 24, 127, 248
- Kero, R., 61
- Kessner, T., 85
- Khosla, D., 276
- Kimenyi, Mwangi, 167, 223
- King, M., 174
- Kirk, Dudley, 181, 184
- Klein, P., 91
- Klug, E., 324
- Know-Nothings, 170, 348
- Korea, 130, 145
- Korthals Altes, W. L., 134
- Koser, K., 282
- Kossoudji, S. A., 273
- Kotlikoff, Laurence, 378
- Kremer, Michael, 291
- Krugman, P., 400
- Kuckulenz, A., 334
- Kuhn, P., 318, 324
- Kuwait, 209–210, 336
- Kuznets, Simon, 19, 75, 102, 121, 189
- Kuznets Curve, 121
- Kuznets cycles, 19

- Labor market absorption, 299–307
- Labor market segmentation, 147–149, 161–162
- Labor markets, 3–4, 397–399
 - Chicago, 130
 - Cobden-Chevalier Treaty of 1860 and, 400
 - COMESA and, 250
 - commodity trade and, 110
 - convergence and, 101–125
 - economic theory and, 352–356
 - ECOWAS and, 249–250, 401
 - export prices and, 127–129
 - fiscal effects from immigration, 307–311
 - freight rate decline and, 129
 - GATS and, 385, 402
 - GATT and, 110, 385, 399
 - Israeli migration and, 399–401
 - labor market absorption and, 299–307
(*see also* Labor migration)
 - Liverpool, 130
 - local labor market analysis and, 291–296
 - macro instability and, 18–22
 - magnification effect and, 135–136
 - nineteenth-century policies and, 168–171
 - Nordic Common Labor Market and, 401

- Labor markets (cont.)
- North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and, 110
 - OECD and, 1 (*see also* Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD))
 - policy asymmetries and, 356–359
 - population growth and, 53–54
 - prejudice and, 341–342, 344–352, 356–359
 - private capital flow and, 109–110
 - PTA and, 250
 - quality decline and, 86–88
 - restrictive policies and, 161–162, 171–179
 - SADC and, 250
 - Schengen Convention and, 401
 - segmentation and, 147–149
 - spatial-correlation approach and, 292
 - supply and demand, 289–291
 - surplus population and, 53–54
 - terms of trade issues and, 131–134
 - Third World, 22–29, 127–151
 - transportation and, 129–131 (*see also* Transportation)
 - wage/rent evidence and, 135–136
- Labor migration, 1, 226–227, 393–394
- Africa and, 252–257
 - age and, 309–311
 - AIDS and, 257, 260–262
 - Aliens Compliance Order and, 253
 - assimilation and, 84
 - braceros* and, 385, 401
 - brain drain and, 44, 92–94, 313, 327–337
 - British deglobalizing and, 232–236
 - capital interests and, 163–167
 - Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 and, 148
 - COMESA and, 250
 - composition of, 32–33
 - contracts and, 9–10, 28–29
 - convergence and, 101–125, 144–147
 - convicts and, 11
 - coolies and, 136–139, 142, 144
 - cost of, 7–10
 - crowding-out effects and, 294, 298–299
 - Dillingham Commission and, 81–86, 88, 98, 185, 192
 - ECOWAS and, 249–250, 253–254, 401, 411n1
 - education and, 295
 - elasticity and, 49, 68–69, 142–144
 - employment sources and, 95–96
 - equality index and, 122
 - equilibrium distribution of labor, 110–115
 - evolution of immigration control and, 218–221
 - family reunification and, 229–232
 - fiscal effects from immigration, 307–311
 - foreign displacement and, 296–297
 - Great Black Migration and, 197
 - Great Famine and, 45–49
 - great leveling and, 191–197
 - guestworkers and, 51–52, 219–220, 241–242, 255–256, 395–396, 402
 - host country performance and, 80–86, 296–299
 - illegal immigrants and, 215–218, 364–365
 - immigrant assimilation and, 314–327
 - immigrant taxation and, 382–385
 - immigration shocks and, 299–307
 - income gap and, 60–66, 136–141 (*see also* Income gap)
 - indentured, 7–10, 23–24, 136–144
 - industrialization and, 17, 61–62
 - kangani* and, 142
 - language barriers and, 314–315
 - laziness and, 77
 - local market analysis and, 291–296
 - lodging house system and, 144
 - Mariel boat lift and, 296–297
 - mining and, 255–257
 - native displacement and, 97–99
 - nineteenth-century policies and, 168–171
 - occupational mobility and, 84–85
 - plantation economies and, 148–149
 - policy models and, 163–167
 - political economy and, 221–223
 - population aging and, 373–378
 - population growth and, 53–54
 - positive selection and, 88–92
 - post-World War II, 209–210
 - quality decline in immigrant labor, 319–323
 - racial prejudice and, 147–149
 - remittances and immigrant labor, 333–336
 - replacement migration and, 373–378
 - restrictive immigration policies and, 161–162, 171–179, 189–191
 - Rybczynski effect and, 294–296, 301
 - skilled labor and, 79, 84–92 (*see also* Skills)
 - slavery and, 7–10, 28–29, 141
 - spatial-correlation approach and, 292
 - supply and demand and, 289–291
 - surplus population and, 53–54

- temporary workers and, 385–386
- transportation costs and, 7, 9 (*see also* Transportation)
- Lai, W. L., 27, 127, 144
- Laissez-faire policy, 7
- Lalonde, R. J., 318
- Landes, D. S., 135
- Language barriers, 314–315
- Laos, 213
- Latham, A. J. H., 131
- Latvia, 244, 343
- Lauck, Jett, 81, 86–87, 98
- Laziness, 77
- Lebergott, Stanley, 98, 192
- Lee, Kenneth, 349, 361, 363
- Leff, Nathaniel, 68–69
- Le Pen, Jean-Marie, 348, 350
- Lesotho, 250, 255
- Letnes, Bjørn, 370–371
- Lewis, W. Arthur, 22, 28, 68–69, 128, 134, 137, 142, 161
- Liberalization, 367, 404
 - cooperative policies and, 399–401
 - effects of, 368–373
- Lindert, Peter, 43, 128, 168, 193, 352, 399
- Lindley, J. K., 273
- Literacy Act, 155, 161, 166–167, 174, 184–185, 219, 353
- Lithuania, 244
- Living standards, 3–4
 - Britain and, 9
 - convergence and, 101–125
 - transportation costs and, 9
- Lodging house system, 144
- Lofstrom, M., 327
- London Resolutions, 277–278
- Los Angeles, 294
- Lucas, R. E. B., 52, 248

- Macao, 139
- MacKinnon, M., 91
- Macro instability, 18–21
- Maddison, Angus, 54, 103, 135, 190
- Madgwick, R. B., 42, 45
- Maggee, Stephen, 169
- Magnification effect, 135–136
- Malawi, 250, 255–257
- Malaya, 26–27, 127, 138, 142
- Malaysia, 384
- Mali, 249–250
- Malta, 244
- Malthus, Thomas, 46–47, 191–192

- Manchuria, 22, 30
- Mankiw, Gregory, 102
- Manning, C., 384
- Manpower in Economic Growth* (Lebergott), 192
- Margo, R. D., 96, 194–195
- Marinel boat lift, 296–297
- Markets. *See* Labor markets
- Marshall, M. G., 276
- Martin, P. L., 242, 365
- Marvel, Howard, 169
- Massey, D. S., 57, 61
- Mauritius, 24, 26, 127, 137, 148–149, 151
- Mayda, Anna Maria, 353, 356–359
- McClearn, R. R., 45
- McCormick, B., 385, 390
 - brain drain and, 327
 - prejudice and, 345–346, 350–351, 355, 358–359, 361–362
- McDonald, J., 34, 39, 137
- McInnis, M., 14
- McKeown, A., 27, 29–30, 127
- Menendez, Robert, 363
- Mexico, 31, 57
 - guestworker programs and, 220
 - illegal aliens and, 215
 - immigrant quality decline and, 322–323
 - post–World War II migration and, 204, 209
 - prejudice and, 360
 - Quota Act of 1921 and, 186
- Miami, 294, 296
- Michigan, 172–173
- Migration
 - Africa and, 247–264
 - assisted, 141–144, 149–151
 - asylum and, 265–288 (*see also* Asylum seekers)
 - brain drain and, 44, 92–94, 313, 327–337
 - chain, 21, 60
 - contract labor and, 28–29
 - convergence and, 101–125
 - cooperative policies for, 399–403
 - cost of, 7–10, 228–229
 - country size and, 14–15
 - cycles in, 57, 64, 72–74
 - effects from decline of, 181–200
 - European model and, 32–35, 71–72 (*see also* European migration)
 - free settlers and, 10–12
 - future directions for, 403–404
 - gains from, 94–95, 290–291

- Migration (cont.)
 government subsidies and, 42–45, 72, 91–92, 231–232, 308, 333–336, 406n1
 host country integration and, 296–299
 illegal, 3, 215–218, 308, 364–365, 389–391, 403
 income effects and, 54–60
 Irish famine and, 45–49
 Know-Nothings and, 170, 348
 legal, 211–215
 living standards and, 3–4
 low-quality poor, 43–44 (*see also* Quality)
 macro instability and, 18–22
 motivations for, 1, 2, 22–23, 51–52, 74–76, 226–228
 Napoleonic Wars and, 32, 34, 157
 OECD and, 3–4 (*see also* Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD))
 opposition to, 170 (*see also* Prejudice)
 pauper exportation and, 43–45
 population growth and, 53–54
 positive selection and, 88–92 (*see also* Positive selection)
 replacement, 373–378
 restrictions on, 40–41 (*see also* Restrictions)
 return, 79–80, 302–303
 security issues and, 3
 since World War II, 203–223
 slavery and, 7–10, 28–29
 surplus populations and, 53–54
 Third World and, 22–30
 transportation costs and, 7, 9, 11–12, 34–42 (*see also* Transportation)
 undocumented, 3, 15–16
 Milazi, D., 256
 Miller, P. W., 318, 324
 Mining, 255–257
 Minns, C., 84, 88, 91
 Moehling, C., 174
 Mokyr, Joel, 47, 94
 Molinas, C., 69
 Money, J., 223, 355, 361
 Montreal, 31
 Moreda, V. P., 71
 Morrison, J., 282
 Mortality rates, 54
 Moses, Jonathan, 370–371
 Mountford, A., 331
 Mozambique, 250, 255, 259, 302–304
 Mundell, R. A., 357
 Napoleonic Wars, 32, 34, 157
 Natal, 24, 127, 148–149, 185, 219
 Nationals origins act, 187
 Native displacement, 97–99
 Nativism, 353
 Neal, L., 131
 Neary, J. P., 160
 Nelson, D., 397
 Neo, L. M., 324
 Netherlands, 11, 14, 31, 309
 asylum seekers and, 278, 281
 convergence and, 104, 110, 121
 guestworker programs and, 219–220
 poor periphery and, 130
 prejudice and, 343, 345, 350
 real wages and, 56
 Nevada, 185
 New South Wales, 148
 New York, 294, 355
 New Zealand, 3, 13, 15, 32, 45, 51, 219
 deglobalizing British labor and, 232–236
 government subsidies and, 42, 232
 post–World War II migration and, 231–232
 prejudice and, 343, 350
 selective immigration and, 379
 Nicaragua, 270
 Nickell, S. J., 325
 Nigeria, 250, 253–255, 334
 Nkrumah government, 253
 Nonrefoulement clause, 277
 Nordic Common Labor Market, 401
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 110
 Northrup, D., 28, 42, 137–138, 141, 144, 149–150
 Norway, 15, 52, 61, 108
 convergence and, 114, 121–122
 friends-and-relatives effect and, 61
 labor force impact and, 190
 prejudice and, 343
 real wages and, 55–57
 transportation costs and, 40
 Nugent, W., 34, 45
 Obstfeld, M., 115
 Oceania, 204, 206, 212–213, 357
 ÓGráda, Cormac, 33, 39, 46–48, 60, 174
 Oguledo, V. I., 213, 237
 Ohlin, Bertil, 168–169
 convergence and, 116–117

- peripheral migrations and, 128, 134–135
 prejudice and, 353–358
 Olson, M., 362
 Orange River Colony, 26
 Order of the Star Spangled Banner, 170, 348
 Oregon, 185
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 1, 223, 395
 Africa and, 247, 249–250, 262–264
 asylum seekers and, 274, 283–284
 brain drain and, 44, 327–332
 convergence and, 101–102, 116–117, 119
 expansionary bias of, 361–365
 illegal immigrants and, 216
 immigrant assimilation and, 313, 323–327
 increased migration and, 3–4
 labor market analysis and, 292, 313, 323–327
 policy performance and, 368–391
 population aging and, 373–378
 post–World War II and, 357
 post–World War II migration and, 206, 215
 prejudice and, 341–365
 quality decline and, 322
 real wages and, 56
 replacement migration and, 373–378
 World War II era and, 357
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 209, 242
 O'Rourke, Kevin, 372, 397
 convergence and, 103, 117–119, 122, 125
 mass migration transitions and, 33, 39, 43, 47–49
 migration incentives and, 60, 65
 politics and, 156, 159
 poor periphery and, 129–131
 prejudice and, 353, 356–357, 359
 Oucho, J., 249

 Pakistan, 210, 326, 351
 Passenger Act, 40, 156, 157
 Pax Britannica, 157
 Peace, 32–35, 157
 Pelosi, Nancy, 363
 Penang, 27
 Periphery. *See* Third World
 Perotti, R., 168
 Perry, Matthew, 129
 Persecution, 11. *See also* Prejudice
 Africa and, 257–260
 asylum seekers and, 265–288 (*see also* Asylum seekers)
 ethnic cleansing and, 74–76
 Geneva Convention on Refugees and, 220–221, 276–277
 genocides and, 281
 increase of, 273–276
 pogroms and, 61, 74–76, 266
 political, 51–52
 racial, 147–149 (*see also* Racial issues)
 religious, 51–52
 Persian Gulf, 206, 209–210, 336
 Peru, 24, 127, 141, 150, 334
 Philippines, 27, 127, 139, 334, 344
 Pincus, Jonathan, 169
 Pinkerton, C., 282
 Pioneers, 10–12, 89
 Piore, M., 142
 Plantation economies, 148–149
 Pogroms, 61, 74–76, 266
 Points systems, 221, 231, 235–236, 322, 380–381, 396
 Poland, 13, 51–52, 243–244
 asylum seekers and, 267–268
 Dillingham Commission and, 81
 positive selection and, 188
 post–World War II migration and, 210–211
 prejudice and, 343
 Policies, 7, 397–399
 Africa and, 247–264
 Aliens Compliance Order and, 253
 amnesties and, 389–391
 asylum seekers and, 265–288, 386–389
 before 1930s, 161–167
 British emigration, 156–157
 Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 and, 148
 Cobden-Chevalier Treaty of 1860 and, 400
 convergence issues and, 115–116
 cooperative, 399–403
 Dublin Convention and, 278–279
 ECOWAS and, 249–250, 253–254
 Emergency Quota Act and, 155
 Empire Settlement Act of 1922 and, 219
 EU enlargement and, 244–246
 European backlash and, 276–280
 exclusionary, 155, 164, 183
 family reunification and, 229–232
 free immigration and, 42–43
 future directions for, 403–404
 GATS and, 385, 402

- Policies (cont.)
- GATT and, 110, 385, 399
 - Geneva Convention on Refugees and, 220–221, 257, 276–277, 363, 386, 402
 - government subsidies and, 42–45
 - gunboat diplomacy and, 129–130
 - Hamilton-Whalley model and, 368–370
 - Harris treaty and, 129
 - immigrant taxation and, 382–385
 - Immigration Act of 1952 and, 229–230
 - Immigration Act of 1990 and, 221, 230–231
 - Immigration and Nationality Act and, 220, 222, 230, 241, 398, 410n4
 - Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 and, 217, 230, 241, 390
 - index for, 159–161
 - Inter-Governmental Consultations on Asylum and Migration and, 282
 - Johnson-Reid Act and, 186–187
 - labor market analysis and, 305–306
 - laissez-faire, 7
 - liberalization, 296, 299, 367–373, 399–401, 404
 - liberal trade reform and, 104
 - Literacy Act and, 155, 161, 166–167, 174, 184–185, 219, 353
 - London Resolutions and, 277–278
 - measurement of, 157–161
 - Moses-Letnes model and, 370–371
 - national origins act and, 187
 - nineteenth-century paradox of, 168–171
 - North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and, 110
 - Passenger Act and, 156–157
 - performance and, 367–391
 - political economy and, 221–223
 - population aging and, 373–378
 - post–World War II, 203–223, 236–241
 - prejudice and, 147–149, 341–365
 - PTA and, 250
 - Quota Acts and, 109, 185–187
 - Reform Act of 1867 and, 162–163
 - replacement migration and, 373–378
 - restrictions and, 161–162, 171–200 (*see also* Restrictions)
 - SADC and, 250
 - schooling revolution and, 197–199
 - selective immigration and, 379–382
 - Shimoda treaty and, 129
 - temporary workers and, 385–386
 - trade vs. immigration, 397–399
 - transportation and, 40–41
 - Treaty of Amsterdam and, 278
 - voting rights and, 162–163
 - Walmsley-Winters model and, 371–372
 - White Australia Policy and, 219–220, 231, 398
- Politics, 391
- Africa and, 257–260
 - assisted migration and, 141–144, 149–151
 - Assisted Passage scheme and, 231
 - asylum and, 213–214, 220–221, 265–288
 - Berlin Wall and, 211
 - border control and, 342–343
 - “Bring out a Briton” campaign and, 231
 - capital vs. labor interests and, 163–167
 - communism and, 211, 243–244
 - government passage and, 141–144
 - government subsidies and, 42–45, 72, 91–92, 231–232
 - income distribution and, 168
 - Know-Nothings and, 170, 348
 - Literacy Act and, 155
 - persecution and, 51–52
 - political economy and, 221–223
 - prejudice and, 342, 348 (*see also* Prejudice)
 - restrictive policies and, 161–162, 171–179
- Pollard, Sidney, 408n10
- Pons, M. A., 196
- Pope, D., 91, 161, 163, 408n10
- Population issues
- age and, 309–311, 373–378
 - growth and, 53–54, 62–63
 - labor force impacts and, 189–191
 - surplus and, 53–54
- Portugal, 9, 11, 13, 15, 51–52, 245, 309
- assisted migration and, 149–150
 - convergence and, 108, 122
 - European model and, 68–71
 - income gap and, 70–71
 - post–World War II migration and, 207
 - prejudice and, 346
 - retornados* and, 302–304
- Positive selection, 17–18
- Australia and, 231–232
 - bounty system and, 406n8
 - gender issues and, 187–188
 - immigrant assimilation and, 88–92, 313, 323–327
 - immigrant quality decline and, 319–323
 - language barriers and, 314–315
 - restrictions and, 187–188

- selective immigration policy and, 379–382
- Post–World War II, 2–3, 395–396
- convergence and, 102, 105
- immigrant quality decline and, 87–88
- migration and, 203–223
- OECD and, 357
- prejudice and, 350
- quotas and, 203–204
- schooling revolution and, 198
- trade theory and, 169
- Post–World War II migration, 225
 - Africa and, 209
 - Asia and, 209–210
 - asylum and, 213–214
 - Australia and, 231–232
 - Canada and, 231
 - data for, 203–205
 - Eastern Europe and, 210–211
 - economic issues and, 221–223
 - illegal, 215–218
 - immigration control and, 218–221
 - Latin America and, 207–209
 - legal, 211–215
 - Persian Gulf and, 209–210
 - source countries and, 205–211
 - Southern Europe and, 207
- Poverty, 1–2, 127, 229, 396
 - Africa and, 247–248, 306–307
 - asylum seekers and, 273, 281–282, 285–287
 - chain migration and, 60
 - European migration and, 51–52, 64
 - exportation of, 43–45
 - Great Famine and, 45–49
 - income gap and, 60–66, 68–71 (*see also* Income gap)
 - Latin emigrants and, 68–71
 - low-quality poor and, 43–44
 - Malthus and, 191–192
 - pauper exportation and, 43–45
 - post–World War II migration and, 207–208
 - Quota Act of 1921 and, 185–187
 - voting rights and, 162–163
- Prados, L., 69
- Prejudice, 396
 - border control and, 342–343
 - cultural preference and, 347–348, 353, 359–361
 - economic theory and, 352–356
 - education and, 346
 - evolution of public attitudes and, 343–356
 - illegal immigrants and, 364–365
 - immigrant quality and, 359–361
 - International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination and, 410n5
 - International Social Survey (ISSP) and, 343–346, 355–356
 - Know-Nothings and, 170, 348
 - labor markets and, 341–342, 344–352, 356–359
 - Literacy Act and, 155, 161, 166–167, 174, 184–185, 219, 353
 - nativism and, 353
 - neighborhood proximity and, 360
 - OECD and, 341, 361–365
 - policy asymmetries and, 356–359
 - public hostility and, 341–342
 - Quota Acts and, 362–363
 - racial, 147–149 (*see also* Racial issues)
 - restrictions and, 341 (*see also* Restrictions)
 - United States and, 352
 - White Australia Policy and, 219–220, 231, 398
- Preston, Ian, 351, 359
- Pre–World War I, 2–3, 15–16, 22, 34, 157, 321, 395–396
 - assisted migration and, 150
 - convergence and, 110, 116, 119, 123, 125
 - immigrant assimilation and, 318
 - inequality and, 195–196
 - labor force impact and, 189–191
 - migration decline and, 181, 184, 192
 - migration incentives and, 52, 66, 69
 - poor periphery and, 127
 - quotas and, 171–172
 - restrictions and, 195–196
- Prices
 - boom in export, 127–129
 - Heckscher-Ohlin model and, 128
 - oil and, 209–210, 220, 242
 - peripheral markets and, 127–151
 - post–World War II migration and, 209–210
 - sugar, 150
 - terms of trade issues and, 131–134
 - transportation costs and, 128–129 (*see also* Transportation)
- Pritchett, L., 135, 333
- Puerto Rico, 323
- Punjab, 127

- Purchasing-power-parity, 103, 238
 Puri, S., 334
 Push/pull forces, 72–74
- Quebec, 31
 Queensland, 22, 24, 148
 Quota Acts, 109, 185–187, 362–363
 Quotas, 13, 183, 240–241
 cooperative policies and, 401–403
 gender issues and, 187–188
 immigrant quality decline and, 322
 Immigration Act of 1952 and, 229–230
 Immigration Act of 1990 and, 221, 230–231
 Immigration and Nationality Act and, 220, 222, 230
 Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 and, 217, 230
 Johnson-Reid Act and, 186–187
 Literacy Act and, 174
 positive selection and, 187–188
 post–World War II, 203–204
 pre–World War I, 171–172
- Racial issues, 147–149, 396
 Africa and, 257–260
 Asian Barred Zone and, 185, 219
 “Bring out a Briton” campaign and, 231
 exclusionary policies and, 155–156
 Immigration and Nationality Act and, 220, 222, 230, 241
 International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination and, 410n5
 Johnson-Reid Act and, 186–187
 politicians and, 342
 restrictive policies and, 161–162
 White Australia Policy and, 219–220, 231, 398
- Railroads, 35–37, 129
 Ramcharan, Rodney, 199
 Ramos, F. A., 323
 Rapoport, H., 331
 Rawlins, Corporal, 253
 Ray, Edward, 169
 Real wages. *See* Income
 Reform Act of 1867, 162–163
 Refugees, 402–403, 409n1
 Africa and, 257–260
 asylum seeking and, 265–288
 Declaration on Human Rights and, 410n5
 Geneva Convention on Refugees, 220–221, 257, 276–277, 363, 386, 402
 global dangers and, 273–276
 Regets, M. C., 319
 Religious persecution, 51–52
 Remittances, 333–336
 Replacement migration, 373–378
 Restrictions, 162, 200, 225, 289, 394–395, 398, 410n7
 African migration and, 247–264
 Asian Barred Zone and, 185, 219
 asylum seekers and, 220–221, 286–287
 communism and, 211
 effects of, 177–179
 Empire Settlement Act of 1922 and, 219
 evidence for, 174–177
 evolution of immigration control and, 218–221
 exclusionary policies and, 155, 164, 183
 family reunification and, 229–232
 forms of, 183–187
 Geneva Convention on Refugees and, 220–221
 Great Depression effects and, 181, 183
 great leveling and, 191–197
 illegal aliens and, 215–218
 Immigration Act of 1952 and, 229–230
 Immigration Act of 1990 and, 221, 230–231
 Immigration and Nationality Act and, 220, 222, 230, 241, 398
 Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 and, 217, 230, 241
 income and, 191–197
 increase of, 226
 Johnson-Reid Act and, 186–187
 labor market effects from, 189–191
 Literacy Act and, 155, 161, 166–167, 174, 184–185, 219, 353
 migration decline and, 181–200
 migration incentives and, 226–228
 national origins act and, 187
 political economy and, 221–223
 positive selection and, 187–188
 prejudice and, 341–365
 Quota Act of 1921 and, 185–187
 racial, 396 (*see also* Racial issues)
 reasons for, 171–177
 schooling and, 196–199
 United States and, 184–188
 war effects and, 183
- Retornados*, 302–303

- Return migration, 79–80, 302–303
- Reunion, 24, 26, 127, 148
- Richards, E., 39, 42–45
- Ritzema, T., 334
- Rivera-Batiz, F., 359
- Robinson, V., 163, 326
- Rodríguez, F., 160
- Rodrik, D., 160, 353, 400
- Rogowski, R., 124, 128, 169
- Romania, 211, 243, 267
- Romer, D., 102
- Roper poll, 361
- Rosenzweig, M. R., 237, 318
- Rotte, R. M., 214, 283
- Roy, A. D., 238, 354
- Roy, T., 27
- Rubin, Ernest, 189
- Ruggles, S., 174
- Rural dwellers, 79
- Russia, 13–14, 51–52, 181, 210, 243–244, 276
 - China and, 29–30
 - Dillingham Commission and, 81
 - Jews and, 75, 299, 301–302, 409n3
 - pogroms and, 266
 - positive selection and, 188
 - post-World War II migration and, 204
 - prejudice and, 343
 - railroads and, 37
 - Siberia and, 29–30
- Rwanda, 250, 267
- Rybczynski, T. M., 294–296
- Rybczynski effect, 301
- Sachs, J. D., 160
- Saddi, V., 45
- Saigon, 213
- Sala-i-Martin, X., 102
- Samuelson, Paul, 192
- Sánchez-Albornoz, N., 31
- Sanchez-Alonso, Blanca, 69–70
- Saudi Arabia, 209, 336
- Scandinavia, 13–14, 51
 - convergence and, 108
 - Dillingham Commission and, 81
 - macro instability and, 19
 - transportation costs and, 40
- Schengen Convention, 401
- Scheve, Kenneth, 342, 352–55
- Schmidt, C., 245
- Schofield, R. S., 156
- Schooling revolution, 197–199
- Schultz-Nielsen, M. L., 327
- Scotland, 40, 156
- Security issues, 3
- Selective immigration policy, 379–382
- Self, R., 402
- Sen, Amartya, 47
- Senegal, 249, 328
- Senegal River, 249
- Senior, Nassau, 46
- Serbia, 108
- Shah Mohammed, S., 30
- Shimoda treaty, 129
- Ships, 36, 39, 129
- Shlomowitz, R., 34, 39, 137
- Shocks, 127, 145
 - Algerian migration and, 302
 - convergence responses and, 104–109
 - Israeli migration and, 299–301
 - labor market absorption and, 299–307
 - local labor analysis and, 291–296
 - macro instability and, 18–22
 - magnification effect and, 135–136
 - native displacement and, 97–99
 - oil and, 220, 242
 - retornados* and, 302–304
- Shughart, William, 167, 223
- Siam, 127, 130, 139, 145
- Siberia, 29–30
- Singapore, 384
- Singer, Hans, 134
- Sinn, H.-W., 245
- Sinnott, R., 353, 359
- Siok-Hwa, C., 140, 142, 149
- Sjastaad, L., 229
- Skeldon, R., 216
- Skills, 77–79, 226–229, 237–238, 393, 415n3
 - brain drain and, 44, 92–94, 313, 327–337
 - British labor and, 232–236
 - cooperative policies and, 401–403
 - employment sources and, 95–96
 - family reunification and, 229–232
 - gaps in, 196
 - great leveling and, 191–197
 - guestworkers and, 219–220, 241–242
 - illegal immigrants and, 215–218
 - income gap and, 136–141 (*see also* Income gap)
 - labor market analysis and, 289–311
 - Marinel boat lift and, 296–297
 - native displacement and, 97–99
 - occupational mobility and, 84–85
 - policy models and, 163–167

- Skills (cont.)
 political economy and, 221–223
 population aging and, 373–378
 positive selection and, 88–92
 prejudice and, 342, 353–354
 quality decline and, 85–88, 319–323
 restrictive policies and, 172
 schooling revolution and, 197–199
- Slaughter, Matthew, 36, 296, 342, 352–355
- Slavery, 29, 32, 405n7
 abolition of, 10
 Britain and, 141
 contract labor and, 9–10, 28–29
 cost of, 7–10
- Slovakia, 244, 343
- Slovenia, 244, 343
- Smith, A. E., 9
- Smith, J. P., 237, 308
- Smugglers, 7, 216, 281, 288, 412n6
- Sokoloff, K. L., 162
- Souden, D., 10
- South Africa, 13, 26, 51, 248, 250, 252
 guestworkers and, 255–256
 mining and, 255–257
 violence in, 259–260
- South African Chamber of Mines, 256
- South America, 9, 13–14, 22, 31, 238, 394–396. *See also specific countries*
 asylum seekers and, 267–270
 cooperative policies and, 401–403
 increased pre–World War I migration to, 31–32
 Italians and, 91–92
 post–World War II migration and, 207–209
 restrictive policies and, 162
 transportation costs and, 11–12
- South Carolina, 10
- Southern African Development Community (SADC), 250
- Soviet Union. *See* Russia
- Sow, S., 249
- Spain, 9, 11, 13, 15, 31, 245, 309
 convergence and, 104, 108, 118, 122
 European model and, 68–71
 European Union and, 245
 income gap and, 70–71
 migration incentives and, 51, 56, 63, 69
 positive selection and, 188
 post–World War II migration and, 207
 prejudice and, 343, 345–346, 352
 real wages and, 57
 skills and, 196
- Squire, L., 121
- Sri Lanka, 210, 334
- Stalker, P., 207
- Stark, O., 249
- Steamships, 36
- Stern, R. M., 399
- Stolper-Samuelson theorem, 124
- Storesletten, K., 377
- Straits Settlements, 127, 139
- Suez Canal, 129
- Sugar, 10, 136, 150
- Swaziland, 250, 255
- Sweden, 15, 52, 61, 108
 asylum seekers and, 270
 convergence and, 104, 109, 118, 120, 122
 friends-and-relatives effect and, 61
 income gap and, 70
 prejudice and, 343, 345–346, 358
 real wages and, 55–56
 skills and, 196
 transportation costs and, 40
- Switzerland, 35
- Taiwan, 145
- Tanzania, 256
- Tariffs, 104, 128, 130, 168–171, 225
- Taxes, 382–385
- Taylor, A. M., 112, 115, 119, 357
- Technology
 convergence and, 103
 industrialization and, 17, 21, 61–62, 79
 macro instability and, 21
 transportation and, 1, 51 (*see also* Transportation)
- Temporary workers, 385–386
- Terms of trade. *See* Labor markets
- Texas, 349, 355
- Thernstrom, S., 82
- Thiara, R. K., 149
- Third World, 1–2
 assisted migration and, 141–144, 149–151
 brain drain and, 44, 327–332, 336–337
 colonial administrations and, 129–131
 convergence and, 101–125, 144–147
 export prices and, 127–136
 government passage and, 141–144
 gunboat diplomacy and, 129–131
 Hamilton-Whalley model and, 368–370
 Heckscher-Ohlin model and, 117, 128, 134–135
 immigrant assimilation and, 313, 323–327

- immigrant composition and, 27–28
labor market segmentation and, 147–149
labor-scarce, 128–136
migration impacts and, 144–147
Moses-Letnes model and, 370–371
post–World War II migration and, 203–223
private assisted passage and, 141–144
quality decline and, 319–323
racial issues in, 147–149
terms of trade issues and, 131–134
theoretical impacts upon, 134–136
transportation costs and, 136–141 (*see also* Transportation)
wage/rent evidence and, 135–136
Walmsley-Winters model and, 371–372
Thomas, Brinley, 19, 21, 196–197
Thomas, Dorothy, 19, 21, 61–62, 72
Timmer, A., 160, 174, 176–177, 223
Tinker, H., 137
Tobago, 26, 140, 328
Todaro, M. P., 73, 248
Tollison, Robert, 167, 223
Toniolo, G., 105
Topel, R. H., 318
Trade theory, 397–399, 415n3
capitalists and, 163–167
Cobden-Chevalier Treaty of 1860 and, 400
cooperative policies and, 399–403 (*see also* Policies)
GATS and, 385, 402
labor and, 163–167 (*see also* Labor migration)
nineteenth-century and, 168–171
post–World War II, 169
restrictions and, 171–179
Transportation, 1, 31
boom in export prices and, 127–129
canals and, 35–36
costs of, 7, 9, 30, 34–42, 51–52, 104, 129–134, 150–151, 393–394, 406n2
credit ticket system and, 142
deck passengers and, 140
freight rate decline and, 129
friends-and-relatives effect and, 61
government subsidies and, 42–45, 141–144, 231–232
income gap and, 136–141
indentured labor and, 141–144
inflation and, 39
Napoleonic Wars and, 34
pauper exportation and, 43–45
private assisted passage and, 141–144
railroads, 35–37, 129
revolutions in, 129–131
roads and, 35–36
sending-country incomes and, 39–40
ships, 36, 39, 129
Suez Canal and, 129
Treaty of Amsterdam, 278
Trejo, S. J., 318, 322, 324
Trinidad, 26, 137, 139–140, 149, 328
Turkey, 131, 134, 219, 268
asylum seekers and, 267
brain drain and, 328
convergence and, 108
post–World War II migration and, 207
Tyrrell, I., 97
Uganda, 247, 250
Ukraine, 130
United Arab Emirates, 209
United Nations, 207, 210–211, 262, 367, 375
Declaration on Human Rights, 410n5
High Commissioner for Refugees, 259, 265–266, 403
United States, 1, 69, 71, 324, 396
American Revolution and, 33–34
Asian Barred Zone and, 185
asylum seekers and, 213–214, 268, 270, 273
braceros and, 385, 401
Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 and, 148
Civil Rights movement and, 220
Civil War and, 36, 170–171, 348
as closed economy, 181
contract labor and, 28
convergence and, 104, 106–107, 109–115, 118, 120–121
cooperative policies and, 399–403
deglobalizing British labor and, 232–236
dependency burdens and, 79
Emergency Quota Act and, 155
European mass migration to, 12–21
exclusionary policies and, 155
gender and, 79
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and, 110
General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) and, 385
gilded age and, 105
Great Famine and, 47–48
great leveling and, 191–197

- United States (cont.)
 H1B visas and, 402
 Harris treaty and, 129
 illegal immigrants and, 215–218, 389–390
 immigrant quality decline and, 319–323
 Immigration Act of 1952 and, 229–230
 Immigration Act of 1990 and, 221, 230–231
 Immigration and Nationality Act and, 220, 222, 230, 241, 398, 410n4
 Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 and, 217, 230, 241
 increased migration to, 2–3, 31–32
 inequality and, 193
 labor market analysis and, 32–33, 189–191, 289–311, 316–319
 Literacy Act and, 155, 161, 166–167, 174, 184–185, 219, 353
 migration decline and, 181–183
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and, 110
 Perry and, 129
 pioneers and, 10–12
 political participation rate of, 162
 population aging and, 375–376
 positive selection and, 187–188
 post–World War II migration and, 203–223, 236–241
 prejudice and, 343–344, 346, 348–353, 359–360, 362
 quotas and, 13, 109, 362–363
 railroads and, 36–37
 real wage incentives and, 56–57
 restrictive policies and, 161–162, 171–179, 184–188 (*see also* Restrictions)
 return migration and, 80
 schooling revolution and, 197–199
 selective immigration policies and, 379–382
 Shimoda treaty and, 129
 skills and, 79, 196
 spouses of citizens and, 212–213
 transportation costs and, 30, 36, 38–39
 voting rights and, 162–163
 welfare and, 308
 young adults and, 78–79
 Ureta, M., 333
 U.S. Immigration Commission, 81–86, 88, 98, 185, 192
 Venturini, Alessandra, 59, 70, 207, 351, 390–391
 Vertovec, S., 149
 Victoria, 148
 Vietnam, 213
 Visas, 3, 220–222, 230, 402
 Vogler, M., 214, 283
 Voting, 162–163, 386
 Wakefield, Edward Gibbon, 44
 Walmsley, Terrie, 371–372, 414n2
 Walz, U., 358
 War, 11, 52, 394
 Africa and, 257–260
 American Revolution and, 33–34
 asylum seekers and, 265–288
 civil, 36, 170–171, 281, 348
 European peace and, 32–35
 genocides and, 281
 increase of, 273–276
 migration decline and, 183
 Napoleonic, 32, 34, 157
 pogroms and, 74–76
 Warner, A., 160
 Watt, Stanley, 291
 Wegge, S. A., 89
 Weil, D. N., 102
 Weiner, M., 215, 276
 Weinstein, D. E., 415n3
 Weiss, A., 326, 357, 362
 Welfare, 308
 Wellisch, D., 358
 Welsh, 11
 Werding, M., 245
 West Indies, 31, 137, 148, 351
 Whalley, John, 368–370
 Wheatley Price, S., 351
 White Australia Policy, 219–220, 231, 398
 Whitlam government, 231, 361
 Willcox, Walter, 14, 31, 47–48, 138, 142, 181
 Williamson, Jeffrey, 14, 192–193, 238, 352, 397–398, 403
 Africa and, 258
 convergence and, 103, 105, 112, 115, 118–119, 122, 125
 emigrant origins and, 91, 96–97, 99
 labor market and, 298, 305–306
 mass migration transitions and, 43, 48
 migration incentives and, 54, 57, 61–62, 65, 70, 73
 political debate and, 156–157, 159–161, 164, 169, 171, 174, 176–177
 poor periphery and, 128–131, 134

- post-Columbian migrations and, 27, 29–30
- post-World War II migration and, 213, 223
- prejudice and, 357, 372
- Wilson, J. Q., 362
- Wilson, Woodrow, 161, 185
- Winters, Alan, 331, 371–372, 414n2
- Withers, G., 91, 161, 163, 408n11
- Wolfers, J., 325
- Wolf, E. N., 96, 115
- Wooden, M., 223
- World Bank, 248
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 399, 402
- Wright, G., 115, 171
- Wrigley, E. A., 156

- Xenophobia, 155, 161–162, 353. *See also* Prejudice

- Yang, D., 330, 334
- Yang, P. Q., 213, 237
- Yasuba, Y., 129–131
- Yemen, 334
- Young, Leslie, 169
- Young adults, 78–79
- Yuengert, A., 318
- Yugoslavia, 211, 213, 243, 267
- Yun, M.-S., 359

- Zaire, 259
- Zetter, R., 283
- Zilibotti, F., 372
- Zimbabwe, 256, 262
- Zimmermann, K. F., 214–215, 245, 283, 327
- Zutshi, B. K., 402