
Index

- Abacus*, 99
Accounting software, 139, 156–161,
183, 221, 223
Activenture, 289
Activision, 7, 275, 284
Ada, 310
Adabas, 146–148, 151
Addison-Wesley, 307
Adobe Systems, 236, 261, 262
Acrobat, 262
Illustrator, 255, 263
Advanced Computer Techniques, 57,
58, 66–69, 74
Advanced Information Systems, 104
Advanced Micro Devices, Inc., 239
Adventure International, 277
Advisory Council for Applied Research
and Development, 24, 309
Airline reservation systems, 65, 112,
115, 149, 152, 153. *See also* SABRE
Aldus, 236, 255, 261, 263
Allen-Bradley Inc., 106
Allen, Paul, 202–207, 253
Allied Leisure, 273
Allways, 253
Altair, 202, 204, 221
Amdahl Computer Corporation, 143
Amdahl, Gene, 143
American Airlines, 41–45
American Banking Association, 99
American Management Association,
66–69
American Management Systems, 165,
172, 178
America Online, 297
AmeriTech, 184, 189
Ampex Corporation, 49, 188
Anacomp, 154
Ansa, 256, 263
Apple Computer, 202, 243, 247, 250, 260
Apple [I], 202
Apple II, 202–206, 213, 217, 220, 221,
224, 227, 253
Lisa, 247
Macintosh, 247, 253, 256, 258, 261,
262, 306
vs. Microsoft, 250
Application Junction, 256
Application Service Providers, 162
Application Software, 117
Applicon, 160, 244
Applied Data Research, 6, 36, 57–59,
66, 67, 73, 74, 79, 100, 101, 105, 107,
111–116, 122, 123, 148, 151, 168,
169, 184, 187, 189, 305
Autoflow, 6, 58, 69, 100–107,
113–116, 135
Librarian, 116
MetaCOBOL, 116, 135
Roscoe, 116
Armand, R., 24
Arthur Andersen and Co., 190, 195
Arthur, Brian, 242
Arthur Young Business Systems, 307
Artzt, Russell, 182
Ashton, Alan, 254
Ashton-Tate, 203, 210–212, 219–220,
227, 236, 251, 256–258, 263, 305

- ASK Computer Systems, 123, 131,
 154–156, 168, 223
 Asset Management Company, 102
 Association of Computing Machinery,
 66, 146
 Association of Data Processing and
 Services, 1, 13–17, 20–22, 62, 63, 77,
 307
 Association of Independent Software
 Companies, 74, 85, 130
 AT&T, 144, 207, 240, 255
 Atari, 224, 249, 272–275, 280, 284, 288
 Atari 800, 276, 280
 VCS 2600, 275, 279, 280
 VCS 5200, 280
 Atlantic Software, 129
 Attachmate, 172
 Auerbach, Issac, 75
 Auerbach Publications, 27, 75, 132
 Autodesk, 236, 242–246, 261, 265
 AutoCAD, 244, 245
 AutoDesk, 244
 AutoScreen, 244
 Autoflow, *See* Applied Data Research
 Automatic Data Processing, 62, 73
 Automatic Payrolls Inc., 62
 Auto-trol, 160
 AVI Institut, 148

 Baan, 172, 197
 Bachman, Charles, 146
 Backus, John, 31, 34
 Bally Midway, 273, 284
 Bank of America, 48, 49, 298
 Bank Street Writer, 226
 Barclays Bank, 78
 BARIC, 78
 Barnaby, Rob, 217
 BASIC, 204, 205, 260
 Bastian, Bruce, 254
 Bauer, Walter F., 58, 65, 66, 71, 75, 80,
 96, 104–107
 Bedford Software, 183
 Bedke, Janelle, 220
 Bell Labs, 37, 38, 144
 Bendix Aviation Group, 37
 Benjamin, Alan, 77

 BMC Software, 102, 172
 Boehm, Barry, 92–94
 Boeing, 110, 115, 197
 Boole and Babbage, 101, 102
 Borland, 236, 253, 257, 259, 260, 263
 BPI Systems, 183, 221, 223
 Bricklin, Dan, 213, 214, 252
 Britain, 10, 22, 75–80, 130, 138, 150,
 166, 175, 223, 300, 303, 309, 310
 British Tabulating Machine Company,
 48, 49
 Broderbund, 7, 210, 226, 277–279, 292
 Brooks, Fred, 95
 Brown, Walter, 129
 Bundling, 177, 258, 285
 Burroughs Corporation, 26, 37, 48, 65,
 70, 82, 85, 98, 174
 Bushnell, Nolan, 272–275
 Business Communications, 26, 132
 Business Software Alliance, 20

 C, 260
 CADCON, 244
 CalcStar, 258
 California Research Association, 51
 Calman, 160, 244
 Cambridge Software Collaborative,
 307
 Cap Gemini, 24, 77
 Capex, 182
 Carlston, Douglas, 24, 277–279
 CBS Entertainment, 284
 CCA, 117
 CD-ROMs, 289, 290
 C-E-I-R, 50, 53, 75, 76
 CGE, 175
 Charles Babbage Institute, 26, 27
 Chase Manhattan Bank, 48, 49
 ChipSoft Inc., 296
 Choplifter, 226
 Chu, J. Chuan, 98
 Cincom, 126, 145, 146, 151, 155, 168,
 187, 189, 198, 307
 Client-server computing, 195, 196
 Clippinger, Dick, 304
 Clustering of software companies, 185,
 186, 306–308

- COBOL, 35, 36, 47, 53, 54, 100, 113, 135, 177, 205, 304
 Codd, Edgar F., 31, 187
 Cogent II, 115, 117
 Coleco, 224, 275, 276, 284, 288
 COMDEX, 216, 244, 248, 255
 Committee on Data Systems and Languages, 35, 148
 Commodore Business Machines, 203, 217, 224, 280
 PET, 203
 VIC-20, 224, 276
 Communications Orientated Processing Equipment, 84
 Communications Trends, 27
 Compilers, 34–36, 70, 100, 135, 177
 Complementary software products, 307, 310
 Com-plete, 151
 Compton's Encyclopedia, 292, 294
 Compuflight II, 115
 CompuServe, 297, 301
 CompuShop, 209
 Computax, 73
 Computer-aided design, 128, 139, 160–162, 236, 243–245, 261, 265
 Computer Analysts and Programmers, 77
 Computer Applications Inc., 50, 59, 71, 73, 82
 Computer Associates, 9, 10, 27, 59, 103, 126, 136, 148, 156, 165, 168, 169, 173, 178–185, 189, 190, 198, 221, 223, 231, 234, 264, 266, 297, 298, 307
 CA-Datacom/DB, 184
 CA90s architecture, 184
 CA-SORT, 136, 176, 182
 Computer Craft, 209
 Computer Factory, 209
 Computer Industries Inc., 80, 84
 Computer Information Management, 148
 Computer Leasing Company, 80
 Computer Machinery Group, 77
 Computer Sciences Corporation, 5, 12, 50–54, 57, 70–73, 76, 83, 84, 115, 117, 195, 205, 304, 305
 Computer Sciences International, 76
 Computer Services and Software Industry, 57, 59
 Computer Services Association, 77
 Computer Space, 272
 Computer Usage Company, 5, 24, 31, 50–52, 57, 59, 71, 73
 Computer Vision, 128, 129, 160–162, 244, 245
 ComputerLand, 209, 255
 Computers, numbers of, 89, 90
 Computers and Software Inc., 62
 Computicket, 73
 Compuware, 168, 172
 Comshare, 63
 Configuration Utilization Evaluator, 102
 Connecticut Mutual Insurance Company, 219
 Consolidated Edison, 149
 Continental Software, 227, 294
 Continuous Integrated System, 154
 Control Data Corporation, 62, 82, 102, 109, 250
 CDC 1604 computer, 80
 Cook, Scott, 261, 294, 295
 Copyright, *See* Intellectual property issues
 Corel, 261, 263
 Cornfeld, Bernie, 83
 COSMIC, 130
 CP/M, 206, 215–218, 239–241, 249
 Creative Strategies International, 26
 Cricket Software, 183
 Cross-platform software, 262
 Cullinane Corporation, 86, 122, 126, 148, 165
 Cullinane, John, 148, 169, 189, 190
 Cullinet, 168, 184, 187–190
 Cyrix, 239
 Cytation Inc., 291
 Data Decisions, 132
 Data General, 159, 160, 254
 Data Pro, 132
 Data Products Corporation, 80
 Data Systems Analysts, 58, 59

- Data Transmission Company, 84
- Databases, 6, 101, 113, 116, 123, 133, 134, 145–149, 156, 176, 184–191, 203, 210, 213–216, 219–221, 234, 244, 251, 256–259, 263, 301, 307
relational, 31, 149, 168, 169, 185–191, 198, 307, 310
- DATAKOM/DB, 116, 146–148, 151, 184
- Dataskil, 78
- Datasolv, 78
- Datran, 84, 85
- dBase II–IV, 7, 203, 210–212, 215, 219, 220, 254–257, 259, 263
- Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency, 41
- Desktop publishing software, 236, 261, 263
- DESQ, 249
- DeVries, John, 82
- Diana project, 48, 49
- Digital Computer Association, 32, 33
- Digital Equipment Corporation, 143–145, 159, 160, 173, 188, 195, 213, 306
- Digital Research, 203, 206, 207, 217, 234, 239, 241, 248, 249, 264, 289
- Disruptive technologies, 186, 187
- DistribuPro, 183
- Dorling Kindersley, 292
- Dow Chemical, 195
- Drake, Dan, 243
- Draw!, 261
- DrawPerfect, 258
- Dun & Bradstreet, 168, 172, 191, 195
- DuPont, 195
- EasyWriter, 183, 209, 215, 217
- Economics of increasing returns, 236, 237, 242, 243
- Educational software, 225, 227
- Edu-Ware, 227
- Electric Pencil, 209, 217
- Electrologica, 75
- Electronic Arts, 283, 284
- Electronic Data Services, 12, 62, 63, 73, 77, 82, 83, 154, 195
- Electronic Trend Publications, 27
- Ellison, Larry, 180, 185, 188, 190
- Encyclopedia, CD-ROM multimedia, 269, 288–294, 300
- Encyclopaedia Britannica, 288–294
- Enterprise Resource Planning software, 12, 168, 169, 172, 191–198
- ENVIRON/1, 151
- Equitable Life Insurance, 84
- Erdwinn, Joel, 66
- ERMA, 48, 49
- Eubanks, Gordon, 263, 264
- EXEC-8, 143
- Exodus, 115
- Facilities management, 59, 62, 63, 72, 73, 87
- FACT, 35, 36, 53, 54, 70, 304, 305
- Fairchild, 275
- Famicom, 284–286
- File management systems, 103–105, 113–117, 132, 133, 145, 305
- Financial sector software, 98, 131, 136, 138, 154, 157
- Flowcharts, 69, 100, 101, 113, 115. *See also* Autoflow, Flowcharter
- FORTRAN, 31, 34–36, 47, 53, 54, 70, 72, 113, 130, 205
- Fox Software, 256, 259
- Foxbase, 256, 259, 263
- Framework, 258
- France, 22, 24, 75–77, 175, 306
- Frank, Werner L., 65, 91–94, 123
- Frankston, Bob, 213, 214, 252
- Freelance Programmers Limited, 78
- Frogger, 226
- Frost & Sullivan, 26, 132
- Fujitsu, 143, 174
- Funk Software, 253, 307, 308
- Fylstra, Dan, 214
- Galactic, 277
- Game Boy, 286
- Garmisch, software engineering conference at, 94, 95
- Gartner Group, 27
- Gates, Bill, 23, 180, 185, 202–207, 231, 242, 253, 264, 265, 289, 291, 309

- Gatt, Lou, 66
 GEM, 251
 General Electric, 30, 37, 45, 49, 51, 62, 73, 82, 144–148, 155, 197
 Time-Sharing System, 203
 General Instrument, 274
 General Motors, 35, 70
 Genesis, 286
 Gerber, 160
 Germany, 22, 76, 130, 148, 166, 175, 191–194
 Geschke, Charles, 261
 Getty Oil, 106
 Gibbons, Fred, 210, 220
 Goetz, Martin, 58, 67, 100, 101, 111, 113, 123
 Go-Go years, 59, 74, 79–86, 121, 165
 Gorf, 284
 Government funding of R&D, 308–310
 Grad, Burton, 110
 Grandma and Me, 292
 Graphical user interface, 241, 242, 246–253, 256, 258
 Graphics software, 183, 214, 216, 247
 Grolier Encyclopedia, 290
 GUIDE, 33
 Gulf Insurance Company, 84
 Gupta Technologies, 185
- H&R Block, 297, 298
 Haefner, Walter, 85
 Hawkins, Tripp, 283
 Hewlett-Packard, 145, 155, 159, 195, 207, 220, 303
 HP 3000, 220
 Hills, Richard, 65
 Hitachi, 143, 174
 Hogan Systems, 126, 154, 172, 178
 Hogan, Bertie, 154
 Home Accountant, 227, 294, 295
 Home banking, 261, 299, 301
 Homework, 226
 Honeywell, 36, 53, 62, 82, 98, 148, 205
 Liberator, 98
 200 series, 98, 101
 Hopp, Dietmar, 193
- Hopper, Grace, 34, 35
 Hoskyns Group, 77
 Hoskyns, John, 77
 Hughes, 45, 46
 Hughes Dynamics, 104. *See also*
 Advanced Information Systems
 Humphrey, Watts, 114
 Hurd, Cuthbert C., 31
- IBM Applied Science Division, 31
 IBM computers
 AN/FSQ-7 (Q7), 38, 39, 41, 44
 AS/400, 172, 197
 Future System, 124
 650, 33, 90, 91
 701, 29–31
 702, 33
 704, 32–34
 705, 33
 1401, 41, 62, 90, 96–101, 115
 3090, 177
 7090, 44
 9370, 177
 PC, 206, 207, 214, 216, 224–227, 237–240, 253–256, 274
 PC Jr., 224
 System/3, 123, 132, 172
 System/32, 136
 System/360, 4, 72, 89–91, 94–96, 101, 102, 105, 114–116, 123, 124, 133, 142, 148, 150, 178, 182, 237, 304, 305
 System/370, 142, 157
 IBM Corporation, 6, 46, 48, 59, 62–65, 69, 70, 80, 82, 91, 95–98, 101, 108–118, 123, 125, 134, 136, 138, 143, 149–154, 167, 173–178, 182, 187–190, 195, 197, 232, 236–240, 250–252, 259
 IBM Finance Program Exchange Directory, 99
 IBM Hursley Laboratories, 150, 151
 IBM Information Processing Services, 176
 IBM *Pointers*, 30
 IBM Program Applications Library, 96, 97

- IBM San Jose Research Laboratory, 185–188
- IBM software, 173–178
- '62 CFO, 97
- AIX, 145
- Assembler, 113
- ATMS-III, 217
- BOMP, 146
- CICS, 113, 134, 149–152, 176, 266
- CMS, 142
- COMTRAN, 35, 36
- DB2, 189
- DL/1, 146
- DOS, 142
- Flowcharter, 113, 114
- GIS, 113, 117
- IBM Assistant Series, 226
- IMS, 113, 146, 176, 177, 189
- OS/2, 250–256, 265
- OS/360, 94, 95, 111, 135, 142, 150, 176
- PARS, 112
- PC/IX, 242
- SQL/DS, 189
- System/R, 188, 189
- Systems Application Architecture, 177, 178, 184
- TopView, 249
- IBM Technical Computing Bureau, 30, 31, 51, 52
- IBM word processing systems, 203
- IBM/Delta 9072 SABRE, 48
- IBM/Pan American PANAMAC, 48
- ICT 1301, 304
- IDMS, 148, 184, 189
- Illustra, 185, 188
- Imlay, John, 24, 156
- Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd., 193, 195
- Information Management Sciences, 202, 209, 217
- IMSAI 8080, 202, 206, 217, 220
- InaComp, 209
- India, 10, 310, 311
- Infocom, 277
- Infodata, 117
- Infonet, 73, 84
- Informatics, 6–8, 23, 57, 58, 64–66, 70, 71, 74, 79, 80, 84, 91, 96, 103–109, 115–118, 123, 126, 133, 145, 155, 168, 169, 180, 214, 221, 305
- Mark IV, 6–8, 58, 80, 103–109, 115–118, 133, 145, 305
- Information Builders, 256
- Information Sciences, 126
- Information Technology Association of America, 13, 17
- Information Unlimited, 183
- Informix, 169, 188, 307
- Ingres, 156, 169, 188
- INPUT, 13–17, 20–22, 26, 27, 132, 162
- INQUIRE, 117
- INSAC, 130
- Institute for Numerical Analysis, 104
- Insyte Corporation, 148
- Integrated Software Systems, 182
- Intel Corporation, 148, 201, 238–240
- microprocessors, 204, 205, 238, 246, 249
- Intellectual property issues, 98, 107, 108
- Intellivision, 284
- Interact, 244
- Intergraph, 160, 244
- International Computer Programs Inc., 25–27, 63, 99, 104, 162
- ICP Business Software Review*, 136
- ICP Quarterly*, 25, 99, 131, 133, 136, 139
- International Computers Limited, 75, 78, 175
- International Data Corporation, 13, 22, 26, 132
- International Federation for Information Processing, 75, 114
- International Reservation Corporation, 73
- International Resource Development, 27, 132, 136
- Internet, 11, 143, 162, 185, 231, 262, 272, 301, 308, 310
- Intex, 307
- Intuit, 261, 269, 294–299
- Ireland, 80, 311

- Italy, 76, 175
ITT, 45, 46
- Jacobs, John F., 67–69
Jacquard, 160
Japan, 10, 22, 86, 116, 166, 174, 273, 274, 280, 281, 300
Japanese videogame manufacturers, 284–288
Java, 11
J. D. Edwards, 172, 197
Jobs, Steve, 202, 216
Johnson, Franklin “Pitch,” 102
Johnson Systems, 182
Joint Computer Conference, 114
Jones, Fletcher, 33, 52, 53
JOVIAL, 46, 47
- Kahn, Phillipe, 263
Kapor, Mitch, 216
Katch, David, 102
Kildall, Gary, 202, 206, 207, 217, 250, 264, 289, 290
Killer applications, 7, 212, 213, 285, 288, 291, 292
Kiplinger, 297
Knowledge Industry Publications, 27
Knowledge-Set, 289
Kolence, Ken, 102
Kriya Systems, 227
Kubie, Elmer, 24, 51, 52, 73
Kurtzig, Sandra, 24, 155
- L systems, 5, 46, 74, 75
Laboratory for Electronics, 48, 49
Lanier, 160, 219, 254
Laser printer software, 236, 256, 261
Lautenberg, Frank, 62
Leading Edge Software, 219
LEASCO, 59
Lecht, Charles P., 58, 67, 69, 74
Legent, 168, 180, 185
Lesourne, J., 24
Lincoln Laboratory, 37, 39, 46, 67–69
Linear programming software, 112, 131
Linux, 11
Lockheed, 110
Logica, 77
London Airport Customs Entry System, 76
Look&Link, 253
Lotus Development Corporation, 8, 173, 180, 183, 210–212, 216, 228, 234, 236, 251–259, 263–265, 289, 305, 310
AmiPro, 259
1-2-3, 2, 7, 210–212, 216, 247, 252, 258, 289, 297, 306, 307
SmartSuite, 258
Symphony, 258
Lunar Lander, 272
- Macintosh. *See* Apple Computer
MacNeal, Richard, 24, 126
MacNeal-Schwendler Corporation, 24, 72, 126
Magic Wand, 218
Magnuson Systems Corporation, 143
Managing Your Money, 295–298
MANMAN, 155
Marin Systems, 243
Mario Bros., 283–286
Martin Marietta, 45, 77
Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 37, 38, 48, 144
Mathematica, 117
Mattel, 275
McCormick and Dodge, 191
McDonnell Douglas, 45, 47
McDonnell Douglas Automation, 115
MCP, 143
MECA Software, 295, 297
Micro Instrumentation Telemetry Systems, 202
MicroPro International, 7, 203, 217–219, 227, 234, 240, 254, 255, 258, 305. *See also* WordStar
Microrim, 256
Microsoft Corporation, 7–10, 23, 24, 144, 173, 174, 180, 183, 185, 197, 203–207, 212, 231–242, 248–266, 290, 291, 298
vs. Apple, 250
and bundling, 258, 297

- Microsoft software
 Access, 263
 Bookshelf, 291
 Cinemania, 292, 293
 Encarta, 288–293, 297
 Excel, 252–258, 265, 297
 Internet Explorer, 262, 263
 Money, 261, 294, 297–299
 MS-DOS, 207, 234, 238–242, 249,
 253, 258, 260, 262
 Multiplan, 253, 306
 Office, 258, 259
 PowerPoint, 258, 259
 Windows, 11, 242, 249–258, 262, 265,
 266, 297
 Word, 254–258, 265, 269, 297
 Works, 297
- Midland Bank, 154
 Millard, William, 202, 209
 Mills, Bryan, 77
 MITRE Corporation, 46, 50, 58, 65–69
 Mock, Owen, 66, 70
 MODE IV, 143
 MRI Systems, 148. *See also* Intel
 Material Resource Planning software,
 154–156
 Management Science America, 126,
 139, 156–158, 165–169, 172, 178,
 191, 221–223, 234, 305, 307
 MULTICS, 144
 MultiMate, 219
 Multitasking, 246, 247
 Myst, 292
- Namco, 280
 NASTRAN, 128, 130
 National Aeronautics and Space Admin-
 istration, 41, 65, 72, 128, 130, 219
 National CSS, 63
 National Dairy Industries, 106
 National Enterprise Board, 130
 National Machine Accountants
 Association, 32
 National Semiconductor, 143
 NATO, 94
 NCR, 49, 62, 82, 98
 315 computer, 98
 NEC, 143, 174
 Netherlands, 75, 76, 80, 172, 197
 Netscape Communications, 262
 NetWare, 260
 Nies, Tom, 145
 Nintendo, 281, 284–287, 288
 Nintendo Entertainment System,
 285–287
 Nixdorf, 175
 North American Aviation, 32
 Norton Utilities, 260, 264
 Novell, 144, 236, 259, 260, 263, 298, 299
 Nutt, Roy, 33, 34, 52, 53, 66, 70
 Nutting Associates, 272, 273
- Office automation, 128, 159, 160. *See*
also Word processing
 Office suites, 257–259
 Olivetti, 175
 One Source, 289
 On-Line Software, 184
 Open-source software, 11, 143–145
 Operating systems, 11, 94, 95, 111, 113,
 125, 133–135, 141–145, 149, 175,
 176, 206, 207, 234, 236, 238–242,
 246–251, 261, 262, 265, 266
 Oracle Systems, 9, 11, 12, 24, 123, 168,
 169, 180, 184–191, 196–198, 231,
 266, 307
 Organization for Economic
 Cooperation and Development, 24
- Pacific Gas & Electric, 195, 196
 PACT, 32
 Page, John, 220
 Paladin Software, 249, 252
 Pansophic, 101–103, 126, 165, 168,
 184, 305, 307
 PANVALET, 103
 Paradox, 256, 259, 263
 PARS, 112
 Pascal, 260, 261
 Patents. *See* Intellectual property issues
 Patrick, Robert, 52, 53
 Patterson, Tim, 240
 Payroll software, 133, 221
 PC/Focus, 256

- Peachtree Software, 221–223, 234
 PeopleSoft, 172, 197
 Performance monitoring software, 102
 Perot, H. Ross, 62, 82
 Personal finance software, 226, 227,
 261, 269, 294–301
 Personal Software, 203, 210–216
 Personics, 253, 307, 308
 Peter Norton Computing, 260, 264
 Peterson, W. E., 24
 PFS Series software, 215, 218–221, 226,
 256, 259. *See also* Software
 Publishing Corporation
 PGA Tour Golf, 283
 Phase-Four Systems, 160
 Philco, 70
 Phillips, 70, 75, 76, 289
 Piscopo, Joe, 102, 103
 Pitfall!, 275
 PL/1, 113
 PL/M, 206
 Plan Calcul, 75
 Planning Research Corporation, 45,
 50, 71, 73, 76, 77
 PlanPerfect, 258
 Plattner, Hasso, 191, 193
 Policy Management Systems, 172
 Pong, 269–274
 Postley, John, 104–109, 305
 Postscript, 261
 Precision Instrument, 188
 Prime, 159, 160
 Problem Program Evaluator, 102
 Processing services, 59–62
 Program Store, 209
 Programming languages, 11, 34–36,
 113, 186, 198, 204–207, 236, 244,
 260, 261, 310
 Programming Methods Inc., 59
 Programming tools, 125, 133–135
 Programs Unlimited, 209
 Proulx, Tom, 295
 Prudential Insurance Company, 98, 106

 Quantum Services, 13
 Quarterdeck, 249
 Quattro, 253, 259

 QuickBooks, 296
 Quicken, 261, 294–299

 R:base, 256
 Radio Shack. *See* Tandy
 RAMIS, 117
 Ramo, Simon, 45
 Ramo-Wooldridge Corporation, 45, 46
 RAND Corporation, 5, 32, 33, 38–41,
 45, 46, 50, 92, 94, 104
 System Development Division, 38
 Random House, 227
 Rapidata, 63
 Ratcliffe, Wayne, 210, 219, 220, 257
 RCA, 36, 37, 45, 46, 49, 65, 70, 82, 100,
 275, 306
 501 computer, 100
 601 computer, 36, 58
 Spectra 70 computer, 101
 Real-time software, 153, 154, 193, 309.
 See also SABRE; SAGE
 Recreational software, 4, 7, 162, 207,
 210, 225, 226, 269–301
 Relational Database Systems, 185
 Relational Systems Inc., 188. *See also*
 Oracle Systems
 Relational Technology Inc., 185, 188.
 See also Ingres
 Ritchie, Dennis, 144
 Rome Air Defense Center, 66
 Rubenstein, Seymour, 217

 SABRE, 41–45, 48, 149
 SAGE, 5, 37–41, 44, 45, 48, 58, 67–69,
 309
 SAGE plc., 223
 Samna, 259
 Santa Cruz Operation, 144, 236, 261,
 262
 SAP, 12, 24, 126, 166–169, 172, 191–198
 R/2, 193–195
 R/3, 191, 195–197
 System R, 193
 SAS Institute, 148, 168
 Satellite Software International, 254,
 255
 Scantlin, 63

- Scicon, 75, 78
- Science of Learning, 227
- SCORE, 129
- Scripsit, 217
- Sega, 281, 286, 287
- Service bureaus, 59–62
- SHARE, 31–34, 52, 54, 66, 96, 97, 109
- Sheldon, John, 31, 51, 52
- Shirley, Stephanie “Steve,” 78, 79
- Siemens, 175
- Sierra On-Line, 210, 226, 277, 292
- Silicon Valley, 303, 306
- SimCity, 281
- Simply Money, 297
- Sinclair, 224
- Sirius, 226
- Smith, C. R., 43, 44
- Smith, R. Blair, 32, 43
- Société d’Economie et de
Mathématiques Appliquées, 24, 76
- SofTech, 239
- SoftSel, 209
- Softwaire Center International, 209
- Software, major categories of. *See also*
Databases; Operating Systems; Real-
time software; Turnkey products
and suppliers
applications, 97, 111–113, 123, 125,
133, 136–141, 145, 149, 176, 183,
191, 209, 253
banking, 48, 49, 78, 97, 98, 99, 133,
136, 152–154, 172, 178, 183, 224
cross-industry 133, 139–141, 156–161,
169–172, 176, 221–223
health care, 133, 157, 172, 223, 224
industry-specific, 133, 136–139,
152–156, 169–172, 176, 223, 224
insurance, 97, 98, 133, 136, 172
manufacturing, 133, 154–156, 157,
172, 197
productivity applications, 214–216,
234, 236, 251–259
project management, 5, 67–70, 112,
133, 139
retail industry, 98, 128, 172
utilities, 125, 133–136, 176, 182, 183,
244
- Software AG, 130, 148, 151, 166, 187
- Software Arts, 7, 210, 214, 216, 252
- Software brokers, 124, 129, 130, 162
- Software City, 209
- Software Dimensions Inc., 221, 223
- Software History Center, 27, 101
- Software International, 182
- Software Plus, 220
- Software Publishers Association,
17–20, 269–271
- Software Publishing Corporation,
210, 218, 219, 221, 226, 240, 256,
259
- Software, errors in, 95, 125
- Sonic the Hedgehog, 284, 286, 309
- Sony, 281, 287–289
- Sony PlayStation, 287, 288
- Sorcim, 183, 212, 215–218, 234, 305
- Sorting software, 101, 102, 136, 244
- Space Invaders, 273
- Space War, 272
- Speedata, 73, 83
- SpellStar, 218
- Sperry Rand, 70
- Spreadsheets, 7, 131, 183, 203,
213–216, 222, 231, 234, 246, 247,
251–254, 263, 269, 281, 301, 306
- Spyglass, 263
- SQL, 187
- Stanford Research Institute, 49
- Steinberg, Saul, 59
- Sterling Software, 168, 169, 178–180
- Stonebraker, Michael, 188
- Strachey, Christopher, 304
- Strategic Air Command Control
System, 46
- Strong, Jack, 32
- Structured programming, 69
- Sun Microsystems, 144
- Sun Oil, 106
- SunSoft, 144
- SuperCalc, 7, 183, 212, 215, 216, 306
- SuperWriter, 218
- SUPRA, 189
- Swift, Charles, 66
- Sybase, 169, 185, 262, 307
- Symantec, 236, 263, 264

- SyncSort, 102, 103, 136, 176, 182
 System 2000, 146–148
 System Development Corporation, 5,
 23, 26, 36–41, 45–47, 50, 54, 65,
 71–74, 84, 115, 117, 174, 308, 309
 System Development Laboratories,
 188. *See also* Relational Systems Inc.
 Systems and Programs Limited, 77
 Systems software, 97, 111–114, 125,
 133–136, 175, 177, 236, 253
 Systems Software Associates, 172, 197

 Taito, 273
 Tandy, 203, 209, 224
 TRS-80, 203, 206, 214, 217, 221 224,
 276, 277
 Computer Centers, 209
 Tate, George, 220
 Taub, Henry, 62
 Taxonomy of software industry, 2, 8, 9,
 131–134, 139, 141, 208
 Teleprocessing, 41, 59, 63, 65, 83, 133,
 134, 149–152, 176
 Teleregister Corporation, 42, 43, 48
 Terman, Frederick, 303
 Tetris, 281
 Texas Instruments, 49, 224, 276
 Thatcher, Richard, 129
 Thomson, Ken, 144
 Time-sharing services and systems,
 124, 131, 142, 162, 204
 Timex, 224
 TK!Solver, 214
 Tobias, Andrew, 295
 Tomb Raider, 288
 Top Secret Software, 182
 TOTAL, 146, 151, 189
 Trade associations, 1, 11–22, 308
 Traf-O-Data, 204
 Transaction processing, 266
 Triad Systems, 128
 Triton, 197
 TRW, 46, 47, 65, 69, 70, 115, 117, 204
 Turbo Pascal, 260, 261
 TurboTax, 296
 Turnkey products and suppliers, 112,
 124, 128–129, 139, 155, 159–162

 Tymshare, 63, 155, 203
 Typing Tutor, 227

 Uccel, 85, 168, 182–183
 Ultima, 283
 ULTRA, 189
 Ultrix, 145
 Unbundling of software, 6, 13, 82, 98,
 109–118, 121, 125, 134, 142, 146,
 149, 161, 174, 193, 198, 237
 Unify, 185
 Unisys, 143, 173
 United Aircraft Corporation, 33, 34
 Univac, 34, 35, 48, 75, 82, 148, 174. *See*
 also Remington Rand; Sperry Rand;
 Unisys
 Univac A-0 compiler, 34
 Univac B-0 compiler (FLOW-MATIC),
 35, 36
 Univac computers
 1107, 70
 1108, 73
 LARC, 70
 Univac [I], 1, 30
 University Computing Corporation,
 64, 79–85, 126, 139. *See also* Uccel
 Unix, 134, 143–145, 188, 206, 236,
 240, 261, 262
 Unix Software Laboratories Inc., 144
 US Census Bureau, 1, 12, 13, 20–22
 US Department of Commerce, 22, 24,
 133, 165, 167, 168
 US Department of Defense, 36, 65
 US Department of Justice, 109, 261,
 266, 298, 299
 US Financial Accounting Board, 190
 USCD p-System, 239
 USE, 33

 Valley Committee, 37
 Valley, George E., 37
 Value-based pricing, 177
 Vaughan Systems and Programming
 Limited, 78
 Videogame magazines, 277, 280
 Videogames, 162, 207, 269–288, 300,
 301. *See also* Recreational software

- Videogames cartridges, 275, 276, 284
Virtua Fighter, 288
VisiCorp, 212, 214, 216, 227, 234, 244,
248, 249, 252, 258, 305. *See also*
Personal Software
VisiCalc, 2, 7, 203, 210–216, 252, 257,
306
VisiOn, 248–252
VisiSeries, 214, 216, 258
VMS, 143
Voth, Ben, 24, 80
Vulcan, 220
- Wagner, Frank, 32, 109
Walker, John, 24, 243–245, 265
Wang Laboratories, 128, 129, 159, 160,
203, 219, 254
Wang, An, 159
Wang, Anthony, 182
Wang, Charles, 180–182
Warner Communications, 275, 280
Warnock, John, 261
Waterfall model of software production,
47, 69
Watson, Thomas J. Jr., 38, 43, 110
Watson, Thomas J. Sr., 32
Welke, Larry, 63, 99
Western Electric, 37, 45
Westinghouse, 45, 115
Whirlwind, 37
Whitlow Computer Systems, 101, 102.
See also SyncSort
Whitlow, Duane, 101, 102
Windowing system, 247–249
Wizard of War, 284
Wooldridge, Dean, 45
Word processing software, 7, 133, 139,
159–162, 183, 186, 203, 2136–219,
222, 226, 231, 234, 247, 251,
254–259, 263, 269, 281
Word. *See* Microsoft
WordMaster, 217
WordPerfect, 7, 11, 180, 228, 234, 236,
251, 254–259, 263, 265, 297
WordPro, 217
WordStar, 2, 7, 8, 203, 215–219, 226,
243, 254, 255, 257, 258
- World Book, 292
World Wide Web, 162
Wozniak, Steve, 202
Wyly, Sam, 80
- XD-1 computer. *See* Whirlwind
XENIX, 240, 242, 261
Xerox Palo Alto Research Center, 247,
261
Xerox Star, 247
- Yankee Group, 26