

## *Name Index*

*References to the Introduction are in italics*

- Adler, Friedrich, 85  
Adler, Max, 85, 94, 97–8  
Adorno, Theodor W., 2  
Aeschylus, 161  
Arndt, Ernst Moritz, 34  
Auerbach, Erich, 12  
Avenarius, Richard, 124  
Averbach, Leopold, 29, 239n
- Balzac, Honoré de, 10–11, 40, 53,  
66, 70, 121, 137–8, 143, 151, 210,  
218, 224, 242n  
Barbusse, Henri, 138, 186, 193  
Barlach, Ernst, 111  
Bassermann, Ernst, 80, 243n  
Bastiat, Frédéric, 119  
Baudelaire, Charles, 221, 223  
Bauer, Bruno, 118  
Baum, Vicki, 174, 245n  
Bebel, August, 80  
Becher, Johannes R., 13–14, 19, 77,  
242n  
Bentham, Jeremy, 123  
Bergson, Henri, 80, 83, 124  
Berkeley, George (Bishop), 80  
Bernstein, Eduard, 85, 199, 201  
Blass, Ernst, 88, 243n  
Bloch, Ernst, 9, 176  
Blüher, Hanns, 86, 243n  
Boileau, Nicolas, 142  
Bourget, Paul, 47, 70, 145  
Brecht, Bertolt, 2–3, 9, 15–17, 20, 66,  
70–1, 239n, 240n, 241n
- Bredel, Willi, 2, 13–16, 23–32, 239n  
Brentano, Bernhard, 174, 245n  
Büchner, Georg, 2  
Bukharin, Nikolai, 1  
Bülow, Bernhard (Count) von, 80,  
243n  
Bürger, Gottfried August, 168  
Byron, George Gordon (Lord), 181
- Carlyle, Thomas, 121–2, 134, 181  
Cervantes, Miguel, 158, 161, 175  
Cohen, Hermann, 124  
Copernicus, Nikolaus, 136  
Corneille, Pierre, 184  
Cromwell, Oliver, 67, 116  
Cunow, Heinrich, 94
- D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 187, 196  
Danton, Georges-Jacques, 203  
Darwin, Charles, 136  
Defoe, Daniel, 147  
Deutscher, Isaac, 19  
Dickens, Charles, 212  
Diderot, Denis, 29, 70, 146, 214, 222,  
237  
Dimitrov, Georgi, 3  
Döblin, Alfred, 174, 245n  
Dos Passos, John, 153, 174–6  
Dostoyevsky, Fyodor, 5, 11, 47–8,  
240n  
Dreyfus, Alfred (Captain), 213  
Durus, Alfred, 173, 254n

- Ebbinghaus, J., 80  
 Ehrenburg, Ilya, 45, 55, 74  
 Ehrenstein, Alfred, 103–4, 244n  
 Eisler, Hanns, 185  
 El Greco, 172  
 Eliot, George, 12  
 Engels, Frederick, 34, 39–40, 42,  
   49–50, 52–4, 56, 64–9, 116, 125,  
   205–6, 210–11, 213, 230, 235,  
   240n  
 Feher, Ferenc, 3, 10  
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 8, 20  
 Fielding, Henry, 242n  
 Flake, Otto, 109, 244n  
 Flaubert, Gustave, 11, 47, 70, 151,  
   221, 223  
 Fontane, Theodor, 2  
 Fourier, Charles, 121  
 France, Anatole, 47, 138, 149, 220–1  
 Francis of Assisi, 99  
 Freiligrath, Ferdinand, 34, 41, 239n  
 Freud, Sigmund, 20, 137  
 Freytag, Gustav, 150, 245n  
 Galileo Galilei, 136  
 Ganghofer, Ludwig, 84, 243n  
 George, Stefan, 4–5, 7, 84, 111  
 Gide, André, 226  
 Gläser, Ernst, 174, 245n  
 Goebbels, Joseph, 111  
 Goering, Hermann, 132  
 Goethe, August, 168  
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 8, 80,  
   114, 137, 140, 167–9, 172, 180–1,  
   189, 194–5, 198, 212, 214, 218,  
   221–4, 226, 237, 240n, 242n  
 Goncourt, Edmond and Jules, 70  
 Gorky, Maxim, 9, 11, 17, 31, 74,  
   141–3, 168, 179, 186, 192–3, 235,  
   237, 240n, 242n  
 Gotsche, Otto, 14, 28–32  
 Grillparzer, Franz, 157  
 Grünewald, Matthias, 111  
 Guizot, François, 115–17  
 Günderode, Karoline von, 168  
 Hamsun, Knut, 47  
 Harkness, Margaret, 40, 42  
 Hasenclever, Walter, 101, 106, 164,  
   244n  
 Hauptmann, Gerhart, 106, 134  
 Haym, Rudolf, 80  
 Hebbel, Christian Friedrich, 157,  
   240n  
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 8,  
   38, 40, 55, 59, 67–8, 72, 74, 78,  
   114, 118, 136, 181, 219, 222  
 Heidegger, Martin, 124  
 Heine, Heinrich, 2, 9, 29, 34, 123,  
   181  
 Helvétius, Claude-Adrien, 122–3  
 Heraclitus, 20  
 Herwegh, Georg, 34, 42, 239n  
 Herzog, Wilhelm, 88  
 Hess, Moses, 8  
 Hettner, Hermann, 80, 146, 190  
 Hilferding, Rudolf, 94  
 Hiller, Kurt, 84, 88, 90–2, 100–1,  
   243n  
 Hirschfeld, Georg, 106  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 122–3  
 Hoddis, Jakob van, 88, 243n  
 Hofmannsthal, Hugo von, 20, 225–6  
 Holbach, Paul-Henri (Baron),  
   122  
 Hölderlin, Friedrich, 8, 168  
 Homer, 65, 175  
 Honigsheim, Paul, 4  
 Hugo, Victor, 181  
 Husserl, Edmund, 80–1, 83, 124  
 Huysmans, Joris-Karl, 47, 70  
 Ibsen, Henrik, 138, 159–63, 221,  
   223, 242n  
 Ivanov, Vsevolod, 141  
 Jacobsen, Jens Peter, 47, 240n

- Johst, Hanns, 87, 243n  
 Jordan, Wilhelm, 156–7  
 Joyce, James, 145, 176
- Kafka, Franz, 3, 20  
 Kaganovitch, L. M., 228–9  
 Kaiser, Georg, 103, 164, 244n  
 Kaliayev, Ivan, 208, 245n  
 Kant, Immanuel, 37–8, 80, 85, 209  
 Kautsky, Karl, 94–5, 97, 99, 201  
 Keller, Gottfried, 2, 12, 146–7, 190  
 Keyserling, Eduard (Count), 126  
 Kierkegaard, Søren, 5  
 Kipling, Rudyard, 46  
 Kisch, Egon Erwin, 15  
 Kleist, Heinrich von, 38, 168–70, 181, 188  
 Knickerbocker, H. R., 53, 241n  
 Korsch, Karl, 9
- La Rochefoucauld, François (Duc de), 114  
 Lauff, Joseph von, 84, 243n  
 Leipart, Theodor, 207, 245n  
 Lenin, Vladimir Ilych, 10, 31, 42–3, 53, 64–7, 69, 72–4, 76, 84, 94, 99, 107, 124, 136, 141, 143, 149, 155, 198–237 *passim*  
 Lenz, Jakob, 168  
 Leonardo da Vinci, 213, 219, 237  
 Leonhard, Rudolph, 86, 243n  
 Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 29, 184, 187–8, 195, 214, 217  
 Lichtenstein, Alfred, 88, 243n  
 Linguet, Simon-Nicolas-Henri, 121  
 Lipps, Theodor, 89  
 Locke, John, 122  
 Louis Bonaparte, 115  
 Löwy, Michael, 4, 10  
 Lucian, 161  
 Ludwig, Emil, 25, 239n
- Mach, Ernst, 63–4, 85, 108, 124, 153  
 Maeterlinck, Maurice, 152, 155  
 Malthus, Thomas, 121–2  
 Mann, Heinrich, 87, 138  
 Mann, Thomas, 3–4, 11, 19, 138, 149, 175, 179, 224–5  
 Manzoni, Alessandro, 181  
 Marat, Jean-Paul, 203  
 Marc, Franz, 173  
 Marchwitza, Hans, 174, 245n  
 Marinetti, Filippo, 187, 196  
 Marx, Karl, 5–6, 10, 32, 37–9, 42, 54, 64–9, 73, 114–25, 129–30, 133, 143–4, 150, 154–7, 161, 205, 211, 230, 235–6  
 Maupassant, Guy de, 70  
 Mehring, Franz, 35–40, 42, 239n  
 Mèrimée, Prosper, 181  
 Michelangelo, 213, 237  
 Michels, Robert, 86  
 Mill, James, 117–19  
 Millerand, Alexandre, 199  
 Mirabeau, Honoré (Count), 203  
 Müller, Adam, 154
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 67, 181  
 Neumann, Heinz, 25, 239n  
 Nicholas of Cusa, 136  
 Nietzsche, Friedrich, 80, 88, 92, 108, 124, 137, 153, 156  
 Nolde, Emil, 111
- Orwell, George, 16  
 Otten, Karl, 98  
 Ottwalt, Ernst, 2, 15–17, 45–75, 240n, 241–2n
- Panferov, Fyodor, 74, 242n  
 Pareto, Vilfredo, 92  
 Pfempfert, Franz, 108, 244n  
 Phidias, 182  
 Picard, Max, 96–7, 102, 107, 243n  
 Pinthus, Kurt, 88–90, 96–8, 102–3  
 Piscator, Erwin, 13, 15  
 Plekhanov, Georgi, 207  
 Popper, Leo, 19

- Racine, Jean, 184  
 Radbruch, Gustav, 88  
 Ranke, Leopold von, 79  
 Raphael, 221  
 Rathenau, Walther, 82, 86  
 Rembrandt, 173, 182  
 Riazanov, David, 1  
 Ricardo, David, 117–20  
 Rickert, Heinrich, 80–1  
 Riegl, Alois, 70  
 Riehl, Aloys, 124  
 Rilke, Rainer Maria, 20, 131–3  
 Robespierre, Maximilien, 203  
 Rolland, Romain, 138, 175, 186,  
 193, 224  
 Roscher, Wilhelm, G. F., 119  
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 108, 112  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 195, 214  
 Rubiner, Ludwig, 77, 88, 98, 242n  
 Ruge, Arnold, 156–7  
  
 Saltykov-Shchedrin, M. Y., 219  
 Sand, George, 45  
 Say, Jean-Baptiste, 119  
 Scheler, Max, 81  
 Schickele, René, 98  
 Schiller, Friedrich von, 36–7, 168,  
 195  
 Schmidt, Conrad, 85  
 Schnitzler, Arthur, 215–16, 225  
 Scott, Walter, 11, 181, 218  
 Seghers, Anna, 12, 167–97 *passim*,  
 245n  
 Seidler, Irma, 19  
 Shakespeare, William, 143, 158, 175,  
 217  
 Shaw, George Bernard, 138  
 Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 217  
 Simmel, Georg, 4, 80, 82–3, 86  
 Sinclair, Upton, 45–6, 55, 61–2, 67  
 Sismondi, Jean-Charles, 83, 118–22  
 Slutsky, A. I., 32, 239n  
 Somlo, F., 88  
 Sorel, Georges, 85–6, 92  
  
 Spann, Othmar, 108  
 Spengler, Oswald, 108, 126, 137  
 Stalin, Josef, 9, 11, 27, 32, 227–8,  
 230–1, 235  
 Staudinger, Hermann, 85  
 Sterne, Laurence, 158  
 Stendhal (Henri Beyle), 29, 181  
 Sternheim, Carl, 103, 244n  
 Stirner, Max, 155  
 Storm, Theodor, 5  
 Strasser, Otto, 112  
 Strindberg, August, 163–4  
 Südekum, A. O. W., 94  
 Sue, Eugène, 45, 138, 146  
 Swift, Jonathan, 147–8, 214, 219  
  
 Taine, Hippolyte, 151  
 Thälmann, Ernst, 14, 25, 239n  
 Titian, 173, 221  
 Toller, Ernst, 4, 7–8, 101, 244n  
 Tolstoy, Leo, 5, 10–12, 40, 53,  
 57–60, 72–3, 99, 137–8, 143, 152,  
 169–70, 206, 209, 215, 218, 220,  
 234  
 Tönnies, Ferdinand, 4  
 Treitschke, Heinrich von, 79  
 Tretyakov, Sergei, 15, 45, 61, 72,  
 241n  
 Trotsky, Lev Davidovitch, 39, 43, 69  
  
 Vaihinger, Hans, 80  
 Van Gogh, Vincent, 226  
 Vauvenargues, Luc de Clapiers,  
 142–3  
 Vergniaud, Pierre-Victorien, 203  
 Verlaine, Paul, 186  
 Villon, François, 186  
 Vischer, F. T., 157  
 Vogelweide, Walther von der, 111  
 Voltaire (François-Marie Arouet),  
 214  
  
 Walden, Herwarth, 108, 244n  
 Wassermann, Jacob, 72, 226, 242n

- Weber, Max, *4*, 99, 126–9, 153, 208, 216
- Wedekind, Frank, 164
- Werfel, Franz, 86, 99–101, 243n
- Werner, Zacharias, 168
- Wilde, Oscar, 206, 222
- Williams, Raymond, 7
- Winckelmann, Johann, 172
- Windelband, Wilhelm, 80
- Wittfogel, Karl, *14*
- Wolfenstein, Alfred, 110, 244n
- Worringer, Wilhelm, 70, 76–7, 89–90, 102, 107
- Zetkin, Clara, 65
- Zhdanov, Andrey, *10*, *17*
- Ziegler, Leopold, 126
- Zinoviev, Grigori, *1*
- Zola, Emile, *11*, 45, 69–70, 138, 151, 214, 242n