

SUBJECT INDEX.

- ACACIA, 188.
Acceleration of enzyme action, 51, 62, 65-68, 72, 85, 132-147, 162, 175.
Acceptor. See Hydrogen acceptor.
Acetaldehyde, 18, 37, 55, 56, 123, 124, 154, 164, 189.
Acetamide, 107.
Acetic acid, 19, 26, 61, 62, 124, 138, 139, 149, 151, 169-171, 173.
Aceto-acetic acid, 4, 5.
Acetone, 5, 124, 160, 169.
Acetophenone, 5, 53.
Aceto-succinic ester, 126.
Acetylation, 23, 162.
Acetyl chloride, 162.
Acetyl-choline, 102.
Acetyl-glycine, 106.
Acetyl-glycyl-glycine, 114.
Acetyl-leucine, 106.
Acetyl-phenylalanine, 106.
Acetyl-phenylalanyl-alanine, 115.
Acids, catalysis by. See Hydrogen ions, catalysis by.
Aconitic acid, 126.
Activation of enzymes, 26, 71-73, 94, 104, 106, 108, 109, 115, 116, 132-148.
— — substrates, 56-59, 125, 126, 129, 157, 177, 180-185, 189-192.
Activator, 132-148.
— of chlorates, 187, 190.
— — lipases, 134, 135, 161, 168.
— — myozymase, 122, 133, 144, 145.
— — nitrates, 187, 190.
— — oxygen, 157, 180, 190. See also Atmungsferment, Oxygenase.
— — proteases, 109, 116, 144. See also Enterokinase.
Active molecules, 181-185, 190-192.
Acylated peptides, 113, 115.
Acyloin, 187, 189.
Adenase, 123, 186.
Adenine, 37, 55, 56, 123, 124, 136, 137, 186, 188.
Adenosine, 15, 35, 63, 188.
Adenylic acid, 17.
Adenyl-thiomethylpentose, 136, 137.
Adsorption by enzymes, 28, 29, 42, 43, 56-59, 62, 120, 135, 155, 158, 160, 183.
— of enzymes, 8, 28-30, 93, 109, 133, 135, 141-144, 151, 165, 166, 170-173, 176.
Affinity. See Dissociation.
Agmatine, 107.
Alanine, 61, 63, 109, 191.
Alanyl- β -aminobutyric acid, 112.
Alanyl- δ -aminovalerianic acid, 112.
Alanyl-aniline, 114.
Alanyl-colamine, 114.
Alanyl-decarboxyleucine, 114.
Alanyl-leucine, 110.
Alanyl-phenylalanine anhydride, 113.
Albumin, 12, 29, 30, 36, 54, 64, 69, 91, 94, 108, 111, 116, 134, 135, 140, 142, 158, 161, 165, 167, 176, 179.
Alcohol, 50, 53, 96, 97, 102, 127, 129, 158, 160, and see Ethyl alcohol, Methyl alcohol.
— dehydrogenase, 187.
Alcoholase, 187.
Alcoholysis, 182, 185.
Aldehyde, 153, 154, 184, 185, 187, and see Acetaldehyde, etc.
— groups in enzyme, 149, 154-156, 179.
— mutase. See Mutase.
— oxidase, 18, 56, 123, 124, 126, 187, 190, 193.
Alizarin, 188.
Alkaloids, 155, 160-162.
Allantoin, 186, 188.
Allantoïnase, 186, 188.
Alloxan, 123.
Almond, 8, 16, 36, 44, 98, 128, 130, and see Emulsin.
Alumina, 29, 109, 133, 151, 170-173.
Aluminium, 151.
Amides, 96, 113-115.
Amino-acids, 55, 110-112, 124, 135, 139, 147, 170, 188.
Amino-benzoic acids, 147, 155.
 β -Aminobutyryl-*L*-leucyl-tetraglycine, 112.
Amino groups in enzyme, 23, 68, 149-154, 179.
— — — substrate, 23, 102, 108-115, 124, 191.
Aminoguanidine, 155, 156.
Aminopolypeptidase, 108, 109.
Ammonia, 5, 136, 153, 167, 169, 171, 173, 186, 193.
Ampholyte, 20, 170.
Amygdalase, 16, 186, and see Emulsin.
Amygdalin, 16, 36, 48, 65, 97, 144, 186.
Amygdalinic acid, 100.
Amyl alcohol, 136.
— — β -glucoside, 96.
— phosphate, 107.
Amylase, 6, 8, 14, 70, 72, 116-120, 133, 137-140, 145, 151, 153, 163, 164, 180, 186.
— almond, 119.
— ascidian, 16.
— *Aspergillus*, 17, 29, 69, 70, 72, 117-119, 139, 166.
— bacterial, 16, 116.

- Amylase, blood, 16.
 — *Cladophora*, 17.
 — gut, cockroach, 16.
 — mammalian, 16.
 — leaf, 17.
 — liver, 36, 139.
 — malt, 8, 17, 25, 34, 61, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 72, 93, 116-120, 139, 140, 151, 152, 155, 156, 160, 164, 169.
 — muscle, 16, 37, 117.
 — pancreas, 8, 16, 36, 72, 93, 116-120, 138-140, 151, 152, 165, 166, 169, 171, 174.
 — *Pneumococcus*, 16.
 — salivary, 8, 16, 34, 36, 71, 72, 116-119, 138-140, 151, 152, 154, 165.
 — yeast, 17.
 Amylobiose, 116, 119, 120, 131, 145.
 Amylopectin, 34, 36, 105, 116, 117, 140.
 Amylophosphoric acid, 105.
 Amylopsin, 186.
 Amylose, 34, 36, 37, 116, 140.
 Amylotriose, 116, 117, 119, 120, 131.
 Aniline, 4, 5, 53, 152, 154, 156.
 Anisole, 53.
 Antagonism of cations, 158.
 Antiamylase, 164, 165.
 Antibodies, 162, 164, 165.
 Anticatalase, 164.
 Antienzymes, 163-165.
 Antiglyoxalase, 164.
 Antipodes, optical. See Stereochemical specificity.
 Antisaccharase, 165.
 Antitrypsin, 54, 163.
 Apozymase, 136, 142.
 Apricot, 44.
 Arabinose, 48, 49, 51, 63, 95, 121.
 Arabinosidase, 186.
 Arabinosides, 98, 186.
 Arbutin, 36, 50.
 Arginase, 17, 19, 107, 129, 130, 186.
 Arginine, 17, 153, 186.
 Arginyl-arginine, 107.
 Arginyl-methylester, 107.
 Aromatic acids, 102.
 — sulphates, 106, 186.
 Arsenate, 106, 133, 134, 166, 172.
 Arsenic compounds, 114, 134, 160-162.
 Ascidian, 16.
 Asparaginase, 17, 19, 36, 106, 107, 186.
 Asparagine, 36, 107, 186.
 Aspartase, 126, 127, 130, 184, 186.
 Aspartic acid, 127, 128, 139, 184, 186.
 Aspartyl glycine, 114.
Aspergillus, 15-17, 35, 36, 95, 96, 101, 105, 107, 133, 163, 178. See also Amylase, Lipase, Saccharase, Takadiastase, etc.
 Assymetry. See Stereochemical specificity.
 Atmungsferment, 180, 187, 190, 192.
 Atmungskörper, 145.
 Atoxyl, 160-162.
 Atropine, 102.
 Autocatalysis, 141, 143.
 Autolysis, 140, 142, 145, 153, 168, 173, 175, 186, 188, 190.
 Autoxidation, 157, 191.
Bacillus coli, 18, 60-62, 66, 125, 126, 152-154, 183, 184, 190.
 — lactic, 18, 189.
 Bacteria, 8, 18, 60-62, 125-127, 189, 192.
 Barium, 159.
 Baryta, 172.
 Bases, 19, 49, 154-156.
 Bee. See Saccharase, honey.
 Benzaldehyde, 53, 123, 128.
 Benzcyanase, 187.
 Benzene-sulph-hydroxamic acid, 156.
 Benzimidazole, 124.
 Benzoic acid, 63, 102, 128.
 Benzophenone, 53.
 Benzoyl- α -alanine, 106.
 — β -alanine, 106.
 — α -aminobutyric acid, 106, 107.
 — β -aminobutyric acid, 106.
 — α -aminoisobutyric acid, 106.
 Benzoylated amino-acids, 106.
 Benzoyl- β -glucoside of saligenin, 98.
 — glycine, 106.
 — glycyglycine, 63, 113, 115.
 Benzylamine, 124.
 Benzyl-glyoxal, 127.
 Beryllium, 133, 151.
 Bile salts, 106, 134, 135.
 Bimolecular reaction, 83, 84, 180.
 Biolase, 117, 119.
 Biose. See Disaccharide.
 Biuret base, 114.
 — reaction, 174.
 Blood, 16, 18, 137, and see Amylase, Catalase, Erythrocyte, Lipase, serum.
 Bone, 35, 63, 105.
 Borate, 15, 134.
 Borneol phosphates, 105, 106.
 — sulphate, 106.
 — β -glucoside, 97.
 Brain, 189.
 Branched chains, 102, 111.
 Bromallyl glucoside, 96.
 Bromelin, 186, 188.
 Bromhydrin, β -methyl xyloside, 98.
 Bromide, 16, 138, 139.
 Bromine, 152, 153.
 — substituted compounds, 96, 98, 104, 114.
 α -Brom-isovaleryl-diglycylglycine, 114.
 α -Brom-propionic acid, 110.
 α -Brom-propionyl-leucine, 110.
 Buffers, 11, 14, 91, 128, 134, 138, 139, 148, 151, 167, 168.
 Butyrase, 167.
 Butyric acid, 61.
 — esters, 35, 53, 65, 66, 103, 134, 135.
 Butyryl-alanine, 106.
 — glycine, 106.
 CADMIUM, 151.
 Caffeine, 124.
 Calcium, 24, 71, 133-135, 138, 158, 159, 167, 192.
 Camphocarboxylic acid, 5.
 Cane sugar. See Saccharose.
 Cannizzaro reaction, 137.
 Caproic acid, 159.
 Carbethoxy-glycyl-leucine, 115.

- Carbethoxy-leucyl-glycine, 114.
 — -tetraglycyl amide, 113.
 Carbohydase, 19.
 Carbohydrate group in enzyme, 155, 170, 174.
 Carboligase, 187.
 Carbon dioxide, 18, 93, 129, 136, 172.
 — monoxide, 44, 52, 58, 127, 157, 180, 191, 192.
 Carbonyl group, 53, 137.
 Carboxyl group, 68, 109, 111-115, 179.
 Carboxylase, 18, 37, 122, 129, 130, 132, 187, 189.
 Carboxypolypeptidase, 54, 108, 110-112, 115.
Carica papaya, 15.
 Casein, 17, 22, 29, 30, 36, 38, 54, 59, 66, 91, 105, 111, 116, 141.
 Caseose, 111.
 Castor oil. See Lipase, *Ricinus*.
 Cat, 161.
 Catalase, 1, 5, 14, 18, 37, 38, 42, 60, 66, 71-73, 79, 126, 155, 156, 164, 166, 180, 185, 187, 190, 191.
 Catalysis, 1-6, 29, 58, 64, 66, 67, 125, 157, 181-185.
 Cataphoresis, 20, 151.
 Catechol, 191.
 — oxidase, 192.
 Cell, 178.
 Cellobiase, 16, 95, 96, 186.
 Cellobiose, 16, 48, 95, 96, 117, 131, 186.
 Cellobiosidase, 96.
 Cellobiosides, 96, 100.
 Cellobiosone, 96.
 Cellosidoglycollic acid, 96.
 Cellulase, 17, 186.
 Cellulose, 17, 186.
 Centrifuge, 136, 169, 173.
 Ceryl esters, 102.
 Cetyl esters, 102.
 — β -glucoside, 97.
 Charcoal, 30, 105, 170, 173.
 Charge of enzyme, 20, 21, 150-154, 170.
 — — substrate, 22-24, 113-115, 188.
 Cherry, 128.
 Chitin, 17, 186.
 Chitinase, 17, 186.
 Chitosan, 17.
 Chloracetyl-glycyl-glycine, 114.
 — -valine, 114.
 Chloranilines, 154.
 Chlorates, 16, 138, 139, 187, 190.
Chlorella, 156.
 Chlorides, 16, 53, 71, 136-139, 151.
 Chlorine, 152.
 Chlorocruorin, 180.
 Chlorophyll, 186.
 Chlorophyllase, 102, 182, 185, 186.
 Chlorophyllid, 182.
 Cholesterol, 29.
 — esters, 102, 105.
 Chromium, 151.
 Chymase, 186.
 Chymosin, 186.
 Citric acid, 34, 37, 59, 124, 126, 187.
 — oxidase, 34, 37, 59, 126, 187.
Cladophora, 17.
 Classification, 185-193.
 Coagulation. See Pectase, Rennin, Thrombin.
 Cobalt, 151.
 Cockroach, 15, 16.
 Coenzymes, 14, 26, 93, 94, 102, 122, 132-136, 137, 145, 146, 162, 168.
 Cold, 70.
 Collodion, 146, 179.
 Colloidal behaviour of enzymes, 8, 20, 21, 28, 135, 158-160, 162-165, 167-180.
 Colour of enzymes, 174, 180.
 Competition of substrates, 85-88. See also Inhibition, competitive.
 Complement, 119, 120, 132, 133, 140, 145.
 Comutase, 137.
 Concanavalin, 176.
 Concentration, enzyme, influence of, 7, 11, 72, 140.
 — hydrogen ion. See pH.
 — substrate, influence of, 7, 14, 16, 30-45, 47, 49-63, 68, 74-92, 132, 146, 149, 152-159, 163, 176-178, 185.
 Conductivity, 54.
 Consecutive reactions, 88, 89.
 Copper, 151, 152.
 Cozymase, 132, 136, 137, 142, 145, 164, 189.
 Creatine, 107.
 Cresol, 191.
 Cresyl pyrophosphates, 105.
 Critical concentration, 56-59, 61.
 — increment, 67-71, 181-185.
 — temperature, 69, 70.
 Crystallization of urease, 169, 176.
 Cucumber, 37.
Cucurbita, 144.
 Cyanides, 93, 108, 115, 128, 132, 143, 144, 149, 153, 155-158, 191, 192.
 Cyclohexanol, 53.
 — β -glucoside, 97.
 Cysteine, 142, 144, 156, 157.
 Cystine, 114, 115, 142, 144, 156.
 Cytase, 186.
 Cytochrome, 174, 191.
 Cytosine, 124.
 DEAMINASE, 17, 186, 188.
 Decarboxylation, 4, 5, 122.
 Definition of enzyme, 1.
 Dehydrogenase, 14, 60-62, 125, 126, 129, 130, 144, 160, 183-185, 187, 190-192.
 See also Oxidase.
 Demon, Maxwell's, 4.
 Denaturation, 69, 108, 143.
 Desmolase, 185.
 Destruction. See Inactivation.
 Deuterase, 141.
 Dextrin, 63, 64, 116, 117, 133, 140.
 Dialanyl-cystine, 114, 115.
 Di-(alanyl-valyl-alanyl)-cystine, 114.
 Dialysis, 8, 55, 93, 133, 138, 145, 146, 167, 172, 173, 175.
 Diastase, 8, 185, 186. See also Amylase.
 Diazo-ethane, 162.
 — methane, 162.
 Diazotization, 23, 153.
 Dibasic acids, 102.

- d*-Dibrom-stearic acid, 104.
 Dibutyryl, 53.
 Dichloranthracene-sulphonic acid, 73.
 Diethyl-urea, 106.
 Differential equations, 39, 40, 74-83, 86-90, 92.
 Diffusion, 6, 58, 66, 137, 179.
 Diglycyl-arsanilic acid, 114.
 Diguanydyl-butane, 107.
 Dihexosan, 116, 119, 120, 131.
 Dihydroxyacetone, 120.
 3-4, Dihydroxyphenylalanine, 163, 187.
 6-8, Dihydroxypurine, 123, 124.
 Diketopiperazines, 63, 113.
 Di-(leucyl-alanyl-valyl-alanyl)-cystine, 114, 115.
 Di-leucyl-cystine, 115.
 Di-(leucyl-glycyl)-cystine, 115.
 Di-leucyl-thyroxine, 116.
 1-7, Dimethyl-guanine, 123.
 Dimethyl-phosphate, 105.
 — urea, 106.
 — -xanthines, 124.
 Dinitrobenzene, 123, 126.
 Dioxopiperazine, 63, 113.
 Dipalmitin, 92.
 Dipeptidase, 17, 23, 24, 108-110, 112, 123.
 Dipeptides, 17, 23, 108-115, 144.
 Diphenol sulphates, 106.
 Diposphoglyceric acid, 15, 106.
 Disaccharides, 28, 92, 94-101, 117, 121, 131, 186, 188.
 Dissociation of enzyme-activator compound, 139, 142.
 — — — -inhibitor compound, 45-64, 74-76, 84-85, 94, 101, 109, 150-155.
 — — — -substrate compound, 30-45, 49-63, 68, 74-92, 94, 97, 103-105, 109, 124, 138, 153, 184, 185.
 — — H^+ ions from enzyme, 39, 67, 68, 150.
 Dog, 13, 33, 35, 161, 168.
 Dopa-oxidase, 163, 187.
 Double specificity, 96, 129, 130.
 Drying, 69.
 Dyes, reduction of, 123.

EDESTIN, 22, 66, 134, 135.
Electrodialysis, 172.
Electrons, 73, 113, 183.
Elution, 109, 165, 170-174.
Emulsification, 135.
Emulsin, 8, 36, 44, 64, 65, 69, 93, 95-99, 116, 117, 119, 128, 129, 154, 156, 169, 186-188, 193, see also Amygdalase, Amylase, almond, β -Glucosidase.
Energetics, 2-4, 66-70, 181-185.
Energy of activation, 67-71, 181-185.
 — — inactivation, 69, 70.
Enneapeptide triphosphate, 105.
Enolic forms, 121, 122.
Enterokinase, 29, 109, 132, 140-143. See also Kinase.
Eosin, 73.
Epirhamnose, 50.
Epirhamnosides, 97, 98, 129.

Equilibrium, 2-4, 38, 40, 41, 51, 54, 65, 80-83, 128, 129.
Erepsin, 14, 23, 36, 54, 63, 66, 108-116, 137, 143, 156, 162, 166, 186, 188.
Erythrocyte, 8, 71, 189.
Erythrose, 95, 121.
Erythrozym, 186.
Erythrulose, 121.
Ester, 15, 67, 96, 102-105, 113-115, 129, 186.
Esterase, 102, 186, see also Lipase.
Ether, 136, 169, 173.
Ethereal sulphates, 106.
Ethyl alcohol, 19, 31, 32, 48, 50, 93, 145, 146, 160, 169, 170, 172, 173, 187.
 — esters. See under acid radicles.
 — hexosides. See under sugars.
 — hydrogen peroxide, 127.
 — peroxide, 127.
Ethylation, 162.
Extraction, 168, 169.

FAT, 28, 29, 66, 102-104, 135. See also individual Triglycerides.
Fatty acids, 61, 102, 145, 159.
Feathers, 188.
Ferment, 8.
Fermentation, alcoholic. See Zymase.
 — lactic. See Lactic acid, Myozymase.
Ferric hydroxide, 29, 109, 165.
Fibrin, 23, 29, 41.
Fibrinogen, 186.
Fig, 153.
Film, monomolecular, 28, 58.
Filtration, 136, 173, 174.
Fluorescence, 73.
Fluorides, 53, 138, 159, 160.
Formaldehyde, 23, 123, 149, 154, 155.
Formamide, 107.
Formic acid, 61, 102, 124, 125, 127, 187.
 — dehydrogenase, 61, 125, 187.
Formyl-glycine, 106.
Fractionation of enzyme mixtures, 9, 93, 108, 109, 116, 125, 126, 132, 144, 170, 171.
Free energy, 4, 80, 185.
Fructosaccharase, 100, 186.
Fructosan, 100.
Fructose, 29, 45-49, 51, 52, 61, 62, 64, 75, 82, 99-101, 120-122, 125, 145, 153, 180.
 — diphosphate, 4, 15, 18, 48, 105, 120, 131-134, 145, 189, 193.
Fructosidase, 101, 131.
Fructosides, 99, 100, 130, 131.
Fumarase, 37, 126, 127, 184, 187.
Fumaric acid, 126, 183, 184, 187, 190, 193.
Fungi, 18, 107, 166.
Furanose, 131.

GALACTORAFFINASE, 186.
Galactose, 48, 49, 51, 95, 99, 101, 121, 125, 144, 188.
 α -Galactosidase, 186.
 β -Galactosidase, 93, 186. See also Lactase.
Galactosides, 95, 96.

- β -Galactosides, 93, 95, 96, 98, 99, 131, 186.
 Gaulterase, 186.
 Gelatin, 17, 22, 23, 36, 54, 91, 94, 108, 116, 143, 158, 162.
 Genetics, 10, 163, 178.
 Gentianose, 99, 100.
 Gentiobiose, 48, 96, 99, 131, 186, 192.
 Gentiobiosides, 97, 98.
 Globin, 22.
 Globulin, 134, 158, 174.
 Glucodecose, 121.
 Glucoheptose, 121.
 Gluconic acid, 48.
 Glucononose, 121.
 Glucooctose, 121.
 Glucosaccharase, 100, 186.
 Glucosamine, 116.
 Glucosaminic acid, 147.
 Glucose, 80-82, 95-101, 116, 119, 120, 124, 130, 131, 172, 182, 189.
 — α and β , 45, 47, 48, 96, 101, 122.
 — fermentation of, 1, 2, 18, 37, 120-122, 144 163.
 — inhibition by, 45-52, 63, 75, 76, 119.
 — oxidation of, 61, 125.
 — protection by, 64, 153.
 Glucose-monophosphates, 107, 133.
 Glucosidase, 10.
 α -Glucosidase, 3, 15, 16, 36, 95, 97-98, 101, 131, 186. See also Maltase.
 β -Glucosidase, 2, 14, 16, 33, 36, 44, 45, 48-51, 80-82, 84, 93, 96-98, 166, 182, 186, 188, 192. See also Emulsin, Prunase.
 α -Glucosides, 16, 36, 45, 46, 48, 49, 95, 97, 99, 100, 121, 130, 131, 186.
 β -Glucosides, 16, 36, 44, 45, 48, 50, 51, 80-82, 93, 95-100, 129, 131, 186.
 γ -Glucosides, 120, 131.
 β -Glucoside phosphates, 98.
 — sulphates, 96.
 α -Glucosido-maltose, 119.
 β -Glucosido-maltose, 117.
 Glutamine, 107.
 Glutaminic acid, 37, 61.
 — oxidase, 37.
 Glutaminyl-tyrosine, 115.
 Glutaric acid, 62, 126.
 Glutathione, 1, 123, 137, 144, 145, 157, 189, 191.
 Glyceric acid, 61, 62, 126.
 — aldehyde, 120.
 Glycerol, 46, 48, 53, 62, 102, 103, 134, 135, 142, 143, 168.
 Glycerophosphoric acid, 15, 35, 63, 105.
 Glycine, 5, 33, 62, 63, 110, 114, 139, 146, 147, 191.
 — amide, 113.
 — anhydride, 63, 113.
Glycine hispida. See Urease.
 Glycocholic acid, 106, 135.
 Glycogen, 16, 34, 36, 93, 116, 120, 133, 140, 144, 163, 186.
 Glycol, 62, 142.
 Glycollic acid, 61, 62, 127, 192.
 Glycolysis, 8, 133, 189. See Myozymase.
 Glycyl-alanine, 23.
 — β -alanine, 112.
 — alanyl-tyrosine, 115.
 — p -aminobenzoic acid, 114.
 Glycyl- ϵ -aminocaproic acid, 112.
 — -arsanilic acid, 114.
 — -asparagine, 23.
 — -aspartic acid, 23, 114.
 — -decarboxyleucine, 113.
 — -3, 5-dichlorotyrosine, 114.
 — -glycine, 23, 36, 63, 109, 115.
 — -leucine, 23, 36, 111.
 — — amide, 113.
 — -leucyl-glycyl-leucine, 111.
 — -tyrosine, 66, 176.
 — -tyrosyl-glycine, 115.
 Glyoxalase, 3, 18, 36, 37, 127, 164, 187.
 Glyoxylic acid, 62.
 Glyoxals, 127, 187.
 Gold, 151.
Gossypium, 16.
 Graminine, 100.
 Guanase, 186.
 Guanidine, 107, 115.
 Guanidine-acetic acid, 107.
 γ -Guanidine-butyric acid, 107.
 δ -Guanidine-caproic acid, 107.
 ϵ -Guanidine-capronic acid, 107.
 β -Guanidine-propionic acid, 107.
 Guanine, 123, 186, 188.
 Guanosine, 188.
 Guaiacum, 8, 123.
 Guaiacol, 18, 187.
 Guinea-pig, 161.
 Gulose, 121.
 Gum-arabic, 148, 159, 176.
 Gut. See Enterokinase, Erepsin, Lactase, Saccharase, etc.
 HÆMATIN, 180, 190.
 Hæmatoporphyrin, 177.
 Hæmin, 5, 37, 42, 190.
 Hæmoglobin, 21, 22, 29, 44, 52, 69, 142, 180.
 Hæmolysin, 69.
 Halogens, 48, 102, 152, 153.
 Hawk, 8.
 Heat, effects of. See Inactivation, Temperature.
 Heat of enzyme-substrate union, 40, 68.
 — ionization of enzyme, 68.
 Heat-stable enzymes, 69, 116, 117, 147, 192.
 Helicin, 36, 50, 98.
Helix, 15, 17, 95, 188.
 Hemicellulose, 117.
 Hendeca-acetyl-trisaccharide, 116.
 Heptamethyl- β -methyl lactoside, 98.
 Hesperonal, 99, 100, 105.
 Heterogeneous systems, 6, 52, 65, 92, 135.
 See also Surface catalysis.
 Hexaamylose, 117.
 Hexahexosan, 116.
 Hexokinase, 133.
 Hexose, 49, 120, 132, 187, 189.
 — diphosphoric acid. See Fructose-diphosphate.
 — monophosphates, 105, 133.
 Hexosidases, 94-101, 186.
 Hexosides, 28, 49, 94-101.
 Hexuronic acid, 191.
 h -fructosides, 99.
 h -glucosides, 117. See also γ -glucosides.

- Hippuric acid, 106, 139, 147, 186.
 Hippuricase, 186.
 Histidase, 17, 19.
 Histidine, 17, 124, 147.
 Histone, 108.
 Histozyzm, 17, 63, 106, 107, 114, 168, 186.
 Hofmeister series, 160.
 Honey. See Saccharase, honey.
 Horse, 35, 161, 168.
 Hydantoin, 62.
 Hydrazine, 155.
 Hydrocarbons, 53.
 Hydrocellulobial, 96.
 Hydrogen acceptor, 55, 123, 124, 129, 183, 184.
 — activation, 183-185.
 — donator, 123, 126, 145, 146, 184.
 — ions. See pH.
 — catalysis by, 24, 44, 55, 66.
 — peroxide. See Peroxide, hydrogen.
 — transportase, 187.
 Hydrolactal, 95.
 Hydrolytic enzymes, 38, 42, 59, 63, 65, 129, 156, 181, 182, 185, 186.
 α -Hydroxy-acids, 125.
 α -Hydroxy-butyric acid, 37, 61, 62, 126.
 α -Hydroxy-isobutyric acid, 96.
 Hydroxylamine, 155, 156.
 Hydroxymalonic acid, 62.
 Hydroxymethyl peroxide, 127.

 IMINAZOLE, 124.
 Immune bodies, 164, 165.
 Inactivation of enzymes by electrons, 73.
 — — — — heat, 7, 25, 26, 54, 64, 69-71, 76-79, 92, 117, 145, 146, 151, 172, 175, 179.
 — — — — other enzymes, 162, 163, 172, 175, 176.
 — — — — pH, 7, 12, 24-27, 54, 145.
 — — — — poisons, 7, 64, 76, 125, 149-165, 172.
 — — — — radiation, 71-73.
 — — — — substrate, 59, 60, 76, 77.
 — — — — spontaneous, 147, 163, 175.
 Indican, 186.
 Indicators, pH, 123, 126.
 Inhibition, 9, 11, 34, 45-64, 71, 74-76, 84, 85, 91, 123-127, 133, 135, 142, 149-165, 167.
 — competitive, 7, 48, 50, 51, 62-64, 75, 94, 109, 143, 152, 154, 159, 180.
 — non-competitive, 7, 48, 50, 51, 54, 63, 64, 75, 76, 94, 149, 155, 158.
 Inhibitor of pepsin, 24, 25, 54, 55, 91.
 — — saccharase, 45.
 — — trypsin, 54, 55, 163.
 Inorganic catalysts, 4, 6, 58.
 Insulin, 137, 145, 164.
 Intermediate products, 88-91, 118, 121.
 Intracellular enzymes, 1, 8, 68, 109, 159, 178.
 Inulase, 17, 186.
 Inulin, 17, 186.
 Invertase, 99-101, 186. See also Saccharase.
 Invert sugar, 49.

 Iodide, 16, 72, 138.
 Iodine, 63, 72, 123, 137, 138, 152, 153, 164.
 Iodo-saccharase, 152, 153.
 Iron, 157, 174, 179, 190.
 Isatase, 186.
 Isatin, 186, 188.
 Isobutyl glyoxal, 127.
 — tartrate, 103.
 Isoelectric point, 20, 23, 151, 158, 188.
 Isolactose, 95.
 Isolichenin, 116.
 Isomaltose, 117.
 Isomerism, 94, 121, 122.

 KAOLIN, 29, 165, 170, 171, 173.
 Kathepsin, 17, 108, 109, 186, 188.
 Kefir, 95, 130.
 Keratin, 18, 189.
 Keratinase, 18, 189.
 Keto-acids, 4, 5, 18, 53, 122, 187.
 α -Keto-butyric acid, 122.
 α -Keto-capronic acid, 122.
 α -Keto-glutaric acid, 122.
 α -Keto-isovaleric acid, 122.
 Ketonaldehydemutase, 186.
 Ketones, 53, 127.
 Kidney, 105, 133, 137, 161, 168.
 Kieselguhr, 173.
 Kinase, 108, 115, 116, 132, 157, 166, 179.
 — See also Enterokinase.
 Kinetics of enzyme action, 6, 7, 38-41, 74-92.
 Kinetic theory, 40, 177.

 LACCASE, 18, 156, 187.
 Lactal, 95.
Lactarius, 18, 166.
 Lactase, 16, 36, 93, 95, 101, 122, 130, 186.
 Lactic acid, 37, 48, 53, 61, 62, 93, 124, 126, 127, 144, 145, 163, 164, 189, 190.
 — — esters, 103.
 — — dehydrogenase, 37, 61, 62, 126, 129, 156, 187, 191.
 Lactobionic acid, 95.
 Lactosazone, 95.
 Lanthanum, 158.
 Latent period, 53, 60.
 Lauryl-alanine, 106.
 — — alanyl-glycine, 106.
 — — glycine, 106.
 Layer. See Film.
 Lead, 136, 148, 151, 176.
 Leaf, 17, 18, 128.
 Lecithase, 186.
 Lecithin, 15, 102, 103, 158, 186.
 Leucic acid, 127.
 Leucine, 111, 114, 115.
 — amide, 113, 114.
 — esters, 103.
 Leucomalachite green, 37, 59, 60, 66, 175-177.
 Leucyl- β -alanine, 112.
 — — β -aminobutyric acid, 112.
 — — γ -aminobutyric acid, 112.
 — — ϵ -aminocaproic acid, 112.
 — — δ -aminovalerianic acid, 112.
 — — glutamic acid, 113, 114.

- Leucyl-glycine, 109, 115, 176.
 — -glycyl-glycine, 109, 115, 176.
 — -glycyl-leucine, 111, 115, 144.
 — -glycyl-tyrosine, 111, 114.
 — -heptaglycine, 113.
 — -oxyproline, 114.
 — -pentaglycyl-tryptophan, 115.
 — -triglycyl-leucyl-triglycyl-nonoglycine 114, 115.
 — — -tyrosine, 114.
 — -tyramine, 114.
 Lichenase, 17, 117, 186.
 Lichenin, 17, 116, 186.
 Light, action on enzymes, 72, 73, 180.
 Linked reactions, 191.
 Lipase, 6, 15, 29, 52, 53, 74, 84, 91, 92, 102-105, 116, 129, 130, 133-137, 160-162, 167, 168, 174, 186.
 — *Aspergillus*, 15, 103, 104.
 — gastric, 13-15, 102-104, 134, 159-161, 163, 166, 174, 175.
 — kidney, 161.
 — liver, 15, 33, 35, 53, 66, 85-87, 102-104, 151, 152, 158, 166, 168, 174, 175.
 — pancreatic, 1, 3, 15, 29, 35, 53, 65-67, 102-104, 134, 135, 151, 159-161, 161, 166, 168, 174.
 — *Ricinus*, 26, 69, 92, 102, 103, 134, 151, 154, 159, 166, 168.
 — serum, 104, 160.
 Lipoid solvents, 169.
 Litmus, 180.
 Liver, 120. See also Amylase, Catalase, Glyoxalase, Lipase, Nucleosidase.
 Lock and key, 182.
 Lysin, 69.
 Lysine, 112.
 Lyxose, 121.

MAGNESIUM, 133, 138, 158.
 Malachite green, 37, 60. See also Leucomalachite.
 Malic acid, 37, 127, 128, 184.
 — oxidase, 37.
 Malonic acid, 62, 126.
 Malt, 8, 16, 17, 36, 95, 119, 130. See also Amylase, Maltase.
 Maltase, 2, 9, 15, 16, 21, 35, 36, 63, 66, 93, 95-97, 100, 101, 117-122, 129, 130, 140, 154, 156, 168, 171, 186, 188. See also α -glucosidase.
 Maltose, 9, 15, 29, 35, 45, 48, 50, 63, 64, 66, 93, 95, 97, 117-121, 131, 139, 140, 145, 153, 163, 180, 186.
 Maltosides, 51, 95, 97, 98, 100.
 Man, 15, 35, 161.
 Mandelamide, 97.
 Mandelic acid and esters, 33, 35, 53, 62, 85-88, 96, 97, 103, 104, 127.
 — — β -glucoside, 96.
 — — sulphate, 106.
 Mandelonitrile, 97, 128, 129, 187.
 — β -glucosides, 96, 97.
 Manganese, 151, 192.
 Mannan, 17, 116, 186.
 Mannanase, 17, 186.
 Mannide, 102.
 Mannitan, 102.

 Mannitol, 48, 102, 125.
 Mannoheptose, 121.
 Mannoketoheptose, 121.
 Mannononose, 120, 121.
 Mannooctose, 121.
 Mannose, 2, 48, 49, 63, 116, 120, 121, 125, 145.
 Mannosidase, 186.
 Mannosides, 98, 186.
 Manometers, 74.
 Melezitase, 100.
 Melezitose, 99, 100, 131.
 Melibiase, 16, 186.
 Melibiose, 43, 99, 131, 186.
 Mercury, 136, 149, 151-154, 174.
 Mesotartaric acid, 62.
 Metabolism, intermediate, 89.
 Metals, in enzyme, 144, 156-158, 174, 179.
 — inhibition by, 48, 144, 149-154, 170, 176.
 Metaphosphates, 105.
 Methyl alcohol, 48, 50, 80-82, 97, 99, 102.
 — esters. See under acid radicals.
 — osides. See under sugars.
 Methylated glucosides, 98, 104.
 — polysaccharides, 116.
 — proteins, 23.
 — sugars, 50.
 Methylation of enzyme, 162.
 Methylatropine bromide, 155.
 Methylbenzylacetic ester, 103.
 Methylbutylacetic ester, 103.
 Methyl-cyclohexanols, 97, 106.
 Methylenation, 23, 154.
 Methylene blue, 9, 13, 18, 55-62, 72, 73, 123-126, 129, 152, 156, 157, 190.
 Methyl-ethyl-acetic ester, 103.
 — — pyruvic acid, 122.
 — — glyoxal, 3, 36, 127.
 — — guanines, 123.
 — — pentoses, 188.
 — — propyl carbinol phosphate, 106.
 — — purines, 123, 124.
 — — succinic acid, 126.
 — — xanthines, 123, 124.
 Michaelis constant, 30-45. See also Dissociation of enzyme-substrate compound.
 Milk, 1, 13, 16, 33, 37, 59, 173. See also Xanthine oxidase.
 Millon's reaction, 174, 175.
 Molecular weight, 28, 137, 151, 153, 176-179.
 Monoacetin, 53, 103.
 Monobutyrin, 53.
 Monocaproin, 103.
 Monopalmitin, 92.
 Morphine, 124.
 — β -glucoside, 97.
 — glycollic acid, 102.
 Mould, 100, 101. See also *Aspergillus*, *Penicillium*.
 Mouse, 161.
 Mucin, 172.
 Muscle, 16, 17, 18, 36, 37, 144, 145. See also Amylase, Citric oxidase, Glutaminic oxidase, Myozymase, Succinoxidase.
 Mustard, 16.

- Mutarotation, 45, 49, 75, 76, 117-119, 167.
 Mutase, 18, 137, 164, 185, 187, 189, 193.
 Myogen, 140.
 Myosin 140.
 Myozymase, 93, 122, 133, 137, 144, 160, 163, 166, 167.
 Myricyl esters, 102.
 Myrosine, 186.

 β -NAPHTHALENE-SULPHONYL-TYROSINE, 115.
 Naphthyl pyrophosphate, 105.
 — sulphates, 106.
 Narcotics, 158.
 Nickel, 151.
 Nicotine, 5.
 Ninhydrin reaction, 174.
 Nitrates 16, 18, 123, 126, 138, 139, 187, 190.
 Nitric oxide, 149, 156, 157.
 Nitriles, 96, 128-129, 144, 187.
 Nitrites, 125, 139, 149, 153, 154, 179.
 Nitrophenols, 152.
 Nitroprusside, 116.
 N-methyl-leucyl-glycine, 114.
 Nomenclature, 8, 186-193.
 Nucleic acid, 63.
 Nucleosidase, 15, 35, 63, 137, 186, 187, 188.
 Nucleoside, 137, 186, 187.
 Nucleotidase, 186.
 Nucleotide, 15, 105, 137, 187.

OCTODECAPEPTIDE, 114.
 Oleates, 134, 135, 167.
 Olive oil, 103, 134, 135, 167.
 Optical antipodes. See Stereochemical specificity.
 Optimum. See pH, Temperature.
 — concentration of activator, 73, 135, 138, 139.
 — — — substrate, 30-34, 56-59, 85, 146.
 Orientation, 184.
 Ornithine, 107, 112.
 Osides, 184.
 Osmium tetroxide, 153.
 Ox, 35.
 Oxalacetic acid, 122, 124.
 Oxalic acid, 61, 62, 125, 126, 169, 162.
 Oxamide, 107.
 Oxidase, 9, 19, 38, 42, 66, 74, 132, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 159, 163, 164, 166, 187, 189-192.
 Oxidation, 126, 149, 152, 153, 157, 173, 182-184, 189-192.
 Oxidoreductase, 185, 187.
 Oxime, 53.
 Oxydone, 168, 187, 191.
 Oxyfumaric acid, 122.
 Oxygen, 37, 44, 52, 58, 72, 73, 123, 126, 127, 153, 156, 157, 180, 182, 184, 190-192.
 Oxygenase, 37, 127, 180, 187, 192.
 Oxymaleic acid, 122.
 Oxynitrilase, 128, 129, 187.
 Oxypurines, 123, 124.
 Oxyquinoline sulphate, 106.

PANCREAS, 114, 115, 140-143, 163. See also Amylase, Antiglyoxalase, Carboxypolypeptidase, Erepsin, Lipase, Trypsin.
 Pancreatic juice, 115, 140-143.
 Papain, 18, 22, 23, 93, 108, 115, 132, 142, 143, 188.
 Parabanic acid, 62.
 Peach, 128.
 Pectase, 15, 186.
 Pectin, 15, 186.
 Pectinase, 186.
Penicillium, 100, 101.
 Pentanol, 102.
 Pentapeptides, 115.
 Pentose, 137.
 Pentosides, 94, 97.
 Pepsin, 2, 8, 11, 17, 22, 23, 25, 29-30, 54, 55, 66, 69, 71, 73, 91, 92, 108, 109, 111, 115, 151, 154, 156, 159, 160, 162, 170, 176, 185, 186, 188, 192.
 Peptamines, 113, 114.
 Peptase, 186.
 Peptidase, 17-19, 23, 24, 108-116, 123, 130, 141, 142, 144, 156, 157, 186. See also Erepsin.
 Peptide, 93, 107-116, 135, 141, 172, 186.
 Peptone, 12, 18, 23, 63, 64, 108, 124, 140, 142, 144, 147, 162.
 Perchlorate, 138.
 Perhydridase, 187.
 Permanganate, 123, 125, 137, 153.
 Permeability, 62, 142, 172, 183.
 Peroxide, hydrogen, 37, 38, 59, 60, 73, 77, 79, 123, 126, 137, 153, 163, 176-178, 180, 187, 190-192. See also Catalase, Peroxidase.
 Peroxides, organic, 127.
 Peroxidase, 1, 18, 34, 37, 38, 59, 60, 66, 69, 72, 73, 77, 79, 126, 127, 130, 153, 155-157, 166-174, 176-180, 185, 187, 189-191.
 Perseulose, 121.
 Persulphate, 127.
 pH, influence on adsorption of enzymes, 109, 170-174.
 — — — apparent energy of substrate activation, 67, 68.
 — — — critical increment of enzyme destruction, 70.
 — — — — temperature, 70.
 — — — — enzyme-activity, 1, 9, 12-27, 74, 95, 114, 120, 132, 133, 138, 139, 149-153.
 — — — — inhibitor union, 49, 149-154, 158.
 — — — — substrate union, 39, 51, 67, 68, 95.
 — — — — extraction and elution, 168-173.
 — — — — inactivation by radiation, 71.
 — — — — non-enzymatic catalysis, 5, 6, 7, 21, 128.
 — optimum, 5, 7, 12-27, 29, 38, 51, 68, 109, 128, 133, 134, 137-139, 141, 144, 151, 175, 188, 189.
 Phenol, 50, 96, 152.
 — -alcohol, 96.
 — -aldehyde, 96, 106.
 Phenolase, 156.
 Phenol-carboxylic acids, sulphates of, 106.

- Phenol-ketone, 96.
 Phenyl phosphates, 107.
 — salicylate, 102.
 — sulphates, 106, 186.
 Phenyl-alanyl-arginine, 115.
 — -aminoacetic ester, 103.
 — -arsenic acid, 134.
 — -bromacetic ester, 103.
 — -carbamide-glycyl-leucine, 114.
 — -chloroacetic ester, 103.
 — -glyoxal, 17, 36, 127, 164.
 — -glyoxylic ester, 53.
 — -hydrazine, 155, 156.
 — -lactic acid, 127.
 — -methoxyacetic ester, 103.
 — -methyl carbinol, 53.
 — -propionic acid, 62.
 — -urea, 158.
 p-Phenylene-diamine, 187.
 Philocatalase, 164.
 Phosphatase, 4, 15, 19, 35, 63, 100, 102, 105, 106, 130, 132-134, 145, 186, 187.
 Phosphates, 15, 26, 89, 132, 134, 136-139, 145, 168, 172.
 Phosphatase, 193.
 Phosphopeptide, 105, 106.
 Phosphoproteins, 105, 186.
 Phosphoric esters, 15, 98-100, 105, 106, 121, 133, 145, 186, 189.
 Phosphorus in enzymes, 136, 166, 174.
 Phosphotungstic acid, 136, 152, 174.
 Phthalyl-diglycine, 113.
 — -triglycine, 113.
 Phytase, 186.
 Phytin, 15, 187.
 Phytokinase, 144.
 Picric acid, 123, 136, 152.
 Fig. 35, 104, 105, 161, 168.
 Pineapple, 144.
 Piperonal, 123.
 Platinum, 6, 29, 58, 137.
 Pnein, 145.
Pneumococcus, 15, 16.
 Poisons, 7, 20, 48, 120, 144, 149-165.
 Polyamylase, 16, 186.
 Polyamylose, 16, 63, 116, 186.
 Polyhydric alcohols, 96.
 Polypeptidase, 17, 108, 110, 111, 144.
 Polypeptides, 9, 108-116, 163.
 Polyphenol oxidase, 157, 187, 192.
 Polysaccharides, 10, 145, 186, 188. See also Starch, etc.
 Porphyrin, 174.
 Potassium, 138, 158.
 Potato, 18, 126.
 Precipitation, 93, 136, 144-146, 165, 169, 170, 172.
 Precipitin, 165.
 Primeverase, 188.
 Primeverose, 96, 131, 186, 188.
 Primeverosides, 188.
 Primeverosides, 98, 188.
 Prokinase, 143.
 Proline, 112.
 Prolyl-glycine, 109.
 — -glycyl-glycine, 109.
 — -peptidase, 108, 112.
 — -peptides, 108, 112.
 Propionic acid, 53, 61.
 Propyl esters, 103.
 Propylamine, 5.
 Protamines, 108.
 Protease, 6, 11, 14, 17, 19, 23, 38, 42, 54, 108, 130, 143, 144, 151, 153, 162, 163, 170, 172, 185, 186, 188, 189, 192.
 Protection of enzymes, 64, 70-73, 77, 140, 148, 154, 161.
 Proteinase, 109, 110, 115, 116.
 Proteins, 17, 69, 89, 93, 104, 107-114, 135, 140, 143-145, 158, 163, 166, 169, 170, 172-176, 179, 186.
 Protohæm, 180.
 Protons, 183.
 Prunase, 36, 96-98, 180, 186. See also β -Glucosidase.
 Prunasin, 96.
 pS, 42.
 Ptyalin, 8, 34. See Amylase, salivary.
 Purification of enzymes, 7, 9, 21, 45, 48, 69, 72, 102, 107, 109, 110, 133, 134, 136, 137, 144, 151, 155, 158, 160-162, 165-179.
 Purine bases, 123, 124, 187. See also Adenine, Guanine, etc.
 Purpurogallin, 167.
 Pyranose, 131.
 Pyrimidine, 124.
 Pyrogallol, 59, 60, 77, 167, 175, 176.
 Pyromucuric acid, 106.
 Pyrophosphatase, 105.
 Pyrophosphates, 15, 105, 142, 149, 156, 157, 186.
 Pyrotartaric acid, 62, 106.
 Pyrrole, 174.
 Pyrroporphyrin, 174.
 Pyruvic acid, 37, 53, 62, 122, 124, 126, 127.
 QUANTUM, 69.
 Quercitrin, 188.
 Quinidine, 5.
 Quinine, 160-162.
 Quinol, 50, 166.
 — oxidase, 18, 192.
 Quinoline, 124.
 Quinone, 123, 126.
 RABBIT, 2, 35, 105, 161.
 Racemic mixture, 85-88, 103-105, 128.
 Racemization, 128.
 Racemized proteins, 111.
 Radiation, 28, 71, 73.
 Radium, 73, 89.
 Raffinase, 93, 99, 100, 186.
 Raffinose, 16, 29, 31, 36, 43, 44, 51, 99, 100, 131, 186.
 Rat, 161.
 Rays, X-, β , and γ , 73.
 Reactivation, 26, 27, 70, 151-153, 162.
 Redoxase, 187.
 Reducing agents, 137.
 Reductase, 187.
 Reduction. See Oxidation, Oxidase.
 — potential, 123.
 — rates, 123-125.
 Rennin, 6, 17, 29, 69, 153, 166, 172, 173, 186, 188.
 Respiratory coenzyme, 137, 145, 146.

- Respiratory ferment, 157. See also Atmungsferment, Oxygenase.
 Resting bacteria, 60-62, 125, 127.
 Reversibility, 2, 45, 65, 72, 80-83, 92, 96, 127-129, 144, 145, 149, 151-154, 156, 158, 160, 180, 192.
 rH, 123.
 Rhamninase, 186.
 Rhamninorhamnase, 186.
 Rhamnose, 186, 188.
 Rhamnodiastase, 186, 188.
 Rhamnosides, 188.
Rhamnus, 188.
 Ribosides, 187.
 Ricin, 124.
Ricinus, 15, 26. See also Lipase.
 Ring structure of proteins, 113.
 — opening, 188.
 Robinase, 186.
Robinia, 106.
 Robinose, 186, 188.
 Rose Bengal, 73.
 Rotation, optical. See Stereochemical specificity.
 Ruberythric acid, 186.
 Rutinose, 188.
- SACCHARASE, 99, 167, 168.
 — *Aspergillus*, 16, 43, 100, 101.
 — gut, cockroach, 13, 16.
 — — mammalian, 13, 16, 36, 100, 101.
 — honey, 9, 14, 16, 36, 51, 52.
 — leaf, 16.
 — *Penicillium*, 100, 101.
 — *Pneumococcus*, 16.
 — yeast, 1, 9, 11-14, 20, 24, 25, 28, 30-32, 36, 38-41, 43-49, 63, 65-70, 72, 73, 75, 76, 82, 93, 99-101, 130-132, 144, 149-156, 158-160, 162, 163, 166, 173-176, 178, 179, 181, 182.
 Saccharose, 16, 36, 38-40, 45-47, 50-52, 63, 64, 66, 75, 76, 82, 92, 93, 99-101, 121, 122, 130, 131, 153, 172, 182, 183, 186.
 — monophosphoric acid 99, 105. See also Hesperonal.
 Safranin, 170.
 Salep, 116.
 Salicaceae, 16.
 Salicin, 16, 36, 44, 45, 48, 50, 129, 182.
 Salicinase, 192.
 Salicylaldehyde, 50, 123.
 Salicylamide, 107.
 Salicyl-galactosides, 96.
 Salicylic acid, 51.
 Saligenin, 50, 98, 129, 182.
 Salts, action on enzymes, 14, 133, 137-140, 149-160.
 Sambunigrin, 97.
 Schardinger enzyme, 187.
 Sedoheptose, 121.
 Semicarbazide, 155, 156.
 Sensitization, 73, 158, 161, 162.
 Serozym, 186.
 Serum, 104, 160.
 Sheep, 35, 53.
 Side reactions, 1.
 Silicotungstic acid, 152.
 Sinigrin, 106, 186.
 Sinigrinase, 8, 16, 30, 106, 186.
 Skin, 163.
 Snail. See *Helix*.
 Sodium salts, 53, 138, 158, 159.
 Solubility, 169.
 Sorbitol, 125.
 Sorbose, 121.
 Soya bean, 17.
 Specificity, 1, 43-45, 50, 93-130, 187-192.
 See also Double specificity Stereochemical specificity.
 Spectrum of Atmungsferment, 180.
 Spleen, 17.
 Stalagmometer, 167.
 Starch, 16, 17, 34, 63, 64, 66, 70, 117-120, 133, 138, 140, 144, 145, 148, 163, 164, 186.
 Statistics, molecular, of enzyme action, 40, 58, 164, 176-178. See also Molecular weight.
 Steapsin, 186.
 Stearates, 102, 159.
 Stereochemical specificity, 1, 2, 5, 8, 52, 53, 85-88, 102-107, 110-112, 121, 122, 127-129.
 Stereoisomerism, 110.
 Steric hindrance, 97, 152.
 Stomach. See Lipase, gastric, Pepsin, Rennin.
 Structure of enzyme molecule, 23, 68, 69, 150-152, 154-158, 163, 169, 170, 174-176, 179, 180, 182.
 Succinamide, 107.
 Succinic acid, 18, 37, 61, 62, 66, 124, 125, 145, 184, 187, 190.
 — ester, 126.
 Succinodihydrogenase. See Succinoxidase.
 Succinoxidase, 18, 37, 61, 62, 66, 126, 156, 157, 168, 183, 184, 187, 191.
 Succinoydane, 187.
 Succinyl peroxide, 127.
 Sucrase, 186. See also Saccharase.
 Sucrose. See Saccharose.
 Sugar dehydrogenase, 125, 187.
 Sulphatase, 106, 130, 186.
 Sulphates, 138, 139, 163, 174, 186.
 Sulphides, 136, 142, 149, 151, 153, 156, 157, 176.
 Sulphites, 155, 156.
 Sulphonation, 123.
 Sulphur, effect of substitution for O, 96, 123, 124.
 — in cozymase, 136.
 Sulphuric esters, 96, 100, 106.
 Sulphydryl group, 116.
 Synanthrine, 100.
 Synonyms, 186, 187.
 Synthesis, enzymatic, 2-4, 9, 10, 49-51, 80-83, 96, 97, 111, 120, 128, 129, 187, 189, 193.
- TAGATOSE, 121.
 Takadiastase, 29, 95, 98, 101, 119. See also Amylase, *Aspergillus*.
 Taka-invertase, 43. See also Saccharase, *Aspergillus*.
 Takamaltase, 95, 129, 130.
 Talose, 121.

- Tannase, 102, 186.
 Tannic acid, 152.
 Tannin, 170, 174, 186.
 Tartaric acid, 62, 126.
 — esters, 103.
 Taurocholic acid, 106.
 Tautomers, 53, 127.
 Temperature coefficient of enzyme action,
 6, 58, 65-68, 79, 177, 178.
 — — — — destruction, 69-71, 79.
 — — — — enzyme-substrate combination,
 40.
 — — — — racemization, 128.
 — — — — trypsinogen activation, 141.
 — critical, 69-71.
 — effect of, on pH-velocity relation, 67,
 68.
 — optimum, 70, 71, 77-79, 175.
Tenebrio, 37.
 Tertiary alcohols, 96, 127.
 — carbon in amino-acids, 110.
 Tetrahexosan, 116.
 Tetramethylene diguanidine, 107.
 Tetramethyl- β -methyl glucoside, 98.
 Theobromine, 124.
 Thiocellobiosides, 96.
 Thiocyanate, 139.
 Thionine, 123.
 Thiosulphate, 153.
 Thioxanthine, 123, 124.
 Thorium, 151.
 Thrombase, 186.
 Thrombin, 132, 186.
 Thrombokinas, 132.
 Thymine, 124.
 Thyroxine, peptide of, 116.
 Tobacco, 15.
 Toluene, 61, 62, 125, 152, 173.
m-Toluidine, 155.
 Trehalase, 101, 131, 186.
 Trehalose, 48, 101, 186.
 Triacetin, 53, 135.
 Tribenzoin, 106.
 Tributyrin, 13, 53, 62, 135, 167.
 Tricarballic acid, 62.
 Triglyceride, 28, 89.
 Triglycyl-arsanilic acid, 114.
 — -glycine ester, 114.
 Trihexosan, 116, 119, 120, 131, 140, 144.
 Triiodide, 174.
 Trimethyl phosphate, 105.
 Trimethylpyruvic acid, 122.
 Triose, 120.
 Tripalmitin, 92.
 Tripeptides, 17, 111, 113-115, 144.
 Trisaccharides, 99, 116, 117, 119, 120, 131,
 188.
 Tristearin, 29.
 Tropate, methyl, 103.
 Trypsin, 6-8, 17, 22-24, 29, 30, 36, 38, 54,
 55, 64-66, 69, 72, 73, 91, 93, 94, 109-116,
 132, 135, 137, 140-143, 151, 154, 156,
 157, 162-164, 166, 176, 186, 188, 192.
 Trypsinogen, 29, 108, 109, 115, 141-143,
 179.
 Tryptase, 186, 192.
 Tryptophan, 115, 124, 174-176.
 Turanose, 95, 99, 100, 131.
 Tyramine oxidase, 18, 19, 187, 191.
 Tyrosinase, 156, 187, 191.
 Tyrosine, 111, 114, 115, 163, 175, 187, 191.
 — ester, 103.
 ULTRAFILTRATION, 142.
 Ultra-violet radiation, 71.
 Unimolecular reactions, 9, 69, 74, 79, 89,
 92.
 Units, 136, 167, 168, 172, 178.
 Unity of enzyme, 93, 94, 125.
 Uracil, 124.
 Uranyl acetate, 174.
 Urea, 63, 107, 146, 147, 153, 158, 186.
 Urease, 2, 3, 17, 19, 33, 36, 41, 42, 45, 66,
 106, 130, 146-148, 151, 153, 154, 159,
 160, 162, 166, 169, 174, 176, 179, 186.
 Urethane, 149, 158.
 Uric acid, 56, 57, 59, 63, 123, 187.
 Uricase, 187.
 VALERIANAMIDE, 107.
 Valine, 147.
 Velocity, measurement of reaction, 6, 7.
 Vibriolysin, 69.
 Viscosity, 162.
 Vital force, 9.
 WATER, 31, 32, 38, 46, 69, 81, 84, 92, 129,
 160, 168, 170, 176, 182, 183, 186, 190,
 193.
 Wax, 102.
 X-RAYS, 73.
 Xanthine, 18, 33, 37, 55-59, 123, 187, 190.
 — -oxidase, 13, 14, 18, 19, 33, 37, 38, 55-
 59, 66, 73, 101, 123, 124, 126, 129,
 153, 156, 166, 173, 174, 184, 187,
 189, 191.
 Xanthorhamnin, 186.
 Xylose, 48, 49, 51, 61, 121.
 Xylosidase, 186, 188.
 Xylosides, 98, 131, 187, 188.
 YEAST, 1, 13, 15-18, 35-37, 68, 71, 108, 120,
 121, 126, 127, 133, 134, 136, 137, 140,
 145, 168, 172, 178, 189. See also
 Amylase, Asparaginase, Carboxylase,
 Catalase, Dipeptidase, Lactase, Lactic
 oxidase, Maltase, Oxygenase, Polypep-
 tidase, Protease, Saccharase, Zymase.
 ZINC, 133, 151.
 Zwitterion, 24.
 Zymase, 1, 8, 18, 19, 37, 73, 93, 120-122,
 132, 133, 136, 137, 145, 156, 157, 159,
 185, 187, 188.
 Zymin, 89, 133.