
Index

- Abbey, Edward, 49, 86
- ACE. *See* Alternatives for Community and Environment
- Action for Regional Equity (Action!), 153, 156–157, 159
- Adams, John H., 6, 13, 310
- Adorno, Theodor, 41
- African American Environmental Justice Action Network, 110
- Afton, NC, 88, 91
- Agarwal, Anil, 90
- Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registration (ATSDR), 172, 177
- Agribusiness
- agrochemical use and impact, 59–60, 71, 72, 205, 209, 212–214
 - as area of movement
 - congruence/alliance, 69–73
 - and genetic engineering, 60, 72–73
 - government subsidies and, 69–71
 - justice/environmental perspectives on, 59–60, 69–73
- Agriculture for export, versus local consumption, 71
- Agyeman, Julian, 192, 194, 195, 216
- AHT. *See* Alliance for a Healthy Tomorrow
- Alabama Environmental Council, 143
- Alexander v. Sandoval*, 136
- Alliance for a Healthy Tomorrow (AHT), 145–153, 158–159
- alliance building, 146–147, 151–153
 - constituency and focus, 146–148
 - policy tactics and initiatives, 147–151
 - preventive approach to environmental hazards, 145–146, 148
- Alston, Dana, 310
- on “just partnership,” 7
 - on redefining environment, 7, 10
- Alternatives for Community and Environment (ACE), 138, 142–145, 158
- alliance building, 142, 144
 - constituency and focus, 161n19
 - justice/policy advocacy, 142–144, 145
 - “Pass the Bill” educational tool, 144
- Animal welfare, 61, 63–64, 78
- Anthropocentric environmentalism, 58, 59
- Anthropocentrism, 11, 31, 43, 192, 312
- as critique of environmental justice movement, 31–36
- Antitoxics activism/movement, 28, 88, 91, 108, 132n5, 316. *See also* Environmental justice movement; Gibbs, Lois; Love Canal; Warren County, NC
- and asbestos activism, 167, 176–178
 - justice, as perspective joiner and motivator, 91
 - and movement alliances in Massachusetts, 140–151

- Arctic National Wildlife Refuge (ANWR), 48, 317
- Asbestos. *See also* Asbestos activism; Environmental Protection Agency; Libby, MT, asbestos contamination trail; W. R. Grace Company; Zonolite Corporation
- in attic insulation, 165–166, 180
- illness and death from, 165, 168–169, 172–173, 176, 179, 182
- latency period of disease from, 165, 172, 179
- physical characteristics, 172, 174, 183, 184n1
- tremolite, 165, 169, 174, 183, 184n1
- U.S. importation of, 180
- in vermiculite, 165–166, 173–174, 180
- as workplace/air pollutant, 165, 168–169, 172–173, 180–181
- in World Trade Center and dust clouds, 166, 167, 180–181, 183
- worldwide presence of, 167, 183
- Asbestos activism. *See also* Asbestos; Environmental Protection Agency; Libby, MT, asbestos contamination trail; W. R. Grace Company; Zonolite Corporation
- asbestos ban initiatives, 181–184
- comparisons with antitoxics/justice activism, 167, 176–178
- Gayla Benefield and, 176–177
- and “jobs-versus-environment” issue, 171, 175–176
- need for movement alliances, 179, 181–184
- Asian Pacific Environmental Network, 294
- Association of Latin American Gardeners of Los Angeles, 35
- Asthma
- and environmental pollutants, 138, 161n26, 205, 258–259
- and “genetic susceptibility” focus, 256, 258–259, 268
- Audubon Society. *See* National Audubon Society
- Baird, Larry, 272
- Baker, Glenice, 109–110, 113, 115
- on “environmentalist” identity, race, 113, 115
- Bali Principles of Climate Justice, 295
- Bangladesh, 92, 294
- Bartlett, Bruce, 225, 237
- Baucus, Max, 111
- Bay Area Gardeners Association, 35
- Bean v. Southwestern Waste Management*, 111
- Beer, F. A., 226, 231
- Belorussia, and asbestos consumption, 183
- Benefield, Gayla, 176–177
- Berget, Tony, 175
- Berry, Wendell, 86, 87
- Bhagwati, Jagdish, 240
- Bhattarai, M., 235
- Big Outside, The* (Foreman and Wolke), 48
- Biocolonialism, 18, 254, 259–263, 268, 273, 274
- biotechnology, as masquerade for, 251, 271, 272
- definition/concept of, 260
- and property rights, 260, 262–263
- as threat to Indigenous peoples’ self-determination, 254, 259–263, 273
- Biodiversity, 44, 76, 253, 262, 268.
- See also* Convention on Biological Diversity
- and cultural diversity, 77
- loss of, as central issue, 35, 48–49, 86–87
- Biopiracy, 267, 268
- Biotechnology, 251, 254, 257
- and commercialization of genetic resources, 253, 269, 271
- Indigenous peoples’ experiences of, 264, 271–272

- Boborenvanua, Viraleo, 271, 273–274
Leech and the Earthworm tale, 271
 perspectives on “progress” concept, 273–274
- Bolivia, 227, 234, 244, 245
- Borlaug, Norman, 72
- Boston, 110, 137–138, 142, 152, 153, 154–156, 157
 economic segregation and sprawl issues, 137–138, 154–156, 161n28, 162n39
 environmental injustice and inner-city decline, 137–138
 Roxbury neighborhood, 137–138, 160n8, 161n28
- Boston Urban Asthma Coalition, 146
- Brazil, 18, 36, 274, 288, 290, 298–300
- Bretton Woods institutions, 228
- Brockington, Dan, 63, 77
- Brockton, MA, 154
- Brower, David, 33
- Browner, Carol, 289
- Brownsville, TX, 197, 210, 211, 214
- Brownsville Channel, 206
- Bryant, Bunyan, 295
- Bryant, Pat, 310
 on alliance barriers, 5, 8
- Bullard, Robert D., 8, 28, 34, 130, 132n6, 192, 194, 195
 on collaboration and progress, 47, 292, 312
 on “jobs-versus-environment” debate, 175
 on redefining environmentalism, 29–30
- Burke, Edmund, 94
- Burwell, Dollie, 105, 117–119, 124
 on “environmentalist” label, identity, 118
- Bush, George W., 12–13, 21n18, 60, 136, 143, 182
- Bush administration, George H. W., 6
- Buttonwillow, CA, 214, 215–216
- California, 35, 42–43, 69, 214, 215–216
- Call of the Earth, 265
- Cambodia, 44–45
- Cambridge University, 69
- Cameron and Hidalgo counties, TX, “borderland development” study, 190, 195–216. *See also* Environmental justice and sustainability survey; Sustainable development
- agrochemical/crop duster overspray, 205, 209, 212–214
- air pollution, 203–204, 205–206, 209–213
- colonias*, 197, 201, 204–205, 209, 211, 213–214
- drainage and mosquito, 203–205, 207
- “*la frontera*,” 195–196, 202, 214–216
- illegal dumping, 203–204, 206, 207–208
- maquiladoras*, 205–206, 211, 216
- neural tube birth defects in, 214, 215–216
- region/geographical characteristics, 190, 197–198, 200–201
- resacas*, 198, 203
- sugarcane burning, 205, 209–210
- trash services in, 208, 213
- water pollution, 203–204, 206, 208–209
- wildlife/animal welfare concerns, 210
- CAMPFIRE program, 77
- Canada, 35, 233
- “Cancer Alley” (LA), 227, 315
- Canyonlands National Park, 97
- Capitalism, 129, 171
 and economic globalization, 227–230
- Carruthers, Peter, 63–64, 78
- Carson, Rachel, 9, 49, 87
- Castleman, Barry, 182
- Cato Institute, 237

- Cavalli-Sforza, Luca, 277n3 CBD.
See Convention on Biological Diversity
- Celera Genomics, 276, 279n27
- Cellucci, Paul, 141
- Center for Health, Environment, and Justice (CHEJ), 30, 277n2. *See also* Gibbs, Lois
- Center for Sustainable Production, University of Massachusetts-Lowell, 146–147
- CEQ. *See* Council on Environmental Quality
- Champion International, 116
- Chavis, Benjamin F., Jr., 5, 132n6, 285
- Chelsea, MA, 139, 154
- Child prostitution/sex trade, and impoverishment, 45, 74–75
- China, 34, 44, 59, 90, 286
- Church, Frederick, 94
- Civil Rights Act, 1964, 111
- Civil rights movement, 10, 92, 108, 109, 122, 285
- Civil Rights Project, Harvard, 154
- Clean Air Act, 147, 303n24
- Clean production principle, 146, 147, 148, 158
- Clean Water Act, 147
- Clean Water Action, 146
- Clean Water Fund, 152
- Clearcutting, 42, 43
- Climate change, 13, 67, 292–298, 299, 303n24
 as environmental injustice, 90, 92, 292–298
 and global warming, 58–59, 65–68
 as human rights issue, 92, 296
- Climate Justice Declaration, 295
- Climate justice movement, 287, 293–300, 302n18, 303n24, 316
- Climate Justice Network, 295, 302–303n21
- Climate Justice Summit, 294, 297
- Clinton, Bill, 12, 88–89, 111, 141, 289
- Coalition for Social Justice/Coalition Against Poverty, 146
- Coast Guard, 206
- Cochabamba, Bolivia, 227, 234, 245
- Cole, L. W., 108
- Cole, Thomas, 94
- Collingwood, R. G., 37
- Colonialism, 30–31, 251–252, 260–262, 264
 genetic colonialism, 265, 269 (*see also* Biocolonialism)
 nuclear colonialism, 264, 269
- Colorado, 85
- Columbia University, 240, 255
- Commission on Civil Rights, U.S., 21n18
- Commission on Human Rights, U.N., 292, 293, 301
- “Communities of practice,” 116–117, 118, 119, 130
- Community Advisory Group, 177
- “Community conservation,” 63, 76–77
- Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA), 177
- Concerned Citizens of Thornton, 111
- Conference on Environment and Development, UN, 191, 274–275
- Conference on Human Genetics and Environmental Justice (NY), 255, 257, 259, 263–264, 276
- Convention on Biological Diversity (CBD), U.N., 253, 262, 266–268
Akwé: Kon guidelines, 262
 goal of, 253
 on rights over natural resources, 266–267
 Seventh Conference of the Parties (COP-7), 266–267
- Cook, Katsi, 276
- COP-7. *See* Convention on Biological Diversity, Seventh Conference of the Parties
- Corporate Watch/CorpWatch, 294, 302n19

- Corrective justice, 89, 99n6
 Cost-benefit analysis (CBA)
 as area of movement congruence/
 alliance, 75–76
 and protection of public goods,
 61–62, 75–76
 Council for Responsible Genetics,
 265
 Council on Environmental Quality
 (CEQ), US, 20n11, 181
 Cronon, William, 28, 43
 critique of “wilderness” concept,
 37–40
 nature as corrective to arrogance,
 49
- Dasgupta, Partha, 69, 239–240
 DDT, 31, 35
 “Debt-for-nature” swaps, 4, 9
 debt for water, 234
 Deconstruction of wilderness, 27–28,
 37–40, 47, 49–50n2
 Delhi Declaration, 296
 Delmarva peninsula, 105
 Deninger, K., 238
 Derrida, Jacques, 38, 49, 53n70
 Di Chiro, Giovanna, 9–10, 31–32,
 177–178
 Distributive justice/“distributive envi-
 ronmental justice,” 89–91, 136,
 146
 “Divide-and-conquer” strategy, 6,
 310
 DNA Polymorphism Discovery
 Resource, 256
 Dobson, Andrew, 51n22
 Doha Round, 228. *See also* World
 Trade Organization
 Donahue, Thomas J., 290
 Dorchester Environmental Health
 Coalition, 146
 Douglas, Oronto, 294
 Dow Chemical, 292
 Dowie, M., 1
 Doyle, T., 233, 234
 Drazen, A., 238
- Dukepoo, Frank, 265
 Durand, Robert, 141, 142
 Durning, Alan, 77
 Dworkin, Ronald, 58
- Eady, Veronica, 141
 Earth First!, 42–43, 46–47
 Earth Liberation Front, 85
 Earth Summit, 112, 291. *See also*
 United Nations, Conference on
 Environment and Development
 Ecotourism, 48, 76, 77
 Efficiency, and achievement of
 justice/environmental goals,
 64–65, 66–67, 70, 75
 EGP. *See* Environmental Genome
 Project
 Ehrlich, Paul, 86
 ELM. *See* Environmental League of
 Massachusetts
 ELSI (Ethical, Legal, and Social
 Implications) program, 260–261,
 268
 Endangered species, 9, 34, 45
 concern for, portrayed as racist/
 classist, 27, 31–32
 humans as, 7, 32
 justice/environmental perspectives
 on, 62–63, 76
End of History and the Last Man,
The (Fukuyama), 229
 Energy policies and technologies,
 65–68
 Environment. *See also* Wilderness
 defining, 7, 29–30, 106, 109–110,
 118, 120, 122–123, 128
 dichotomous view of, 38–39, 49,
 93–95, 171, 189, 215
 as habitual threat/danger, 123–125
 and human-nature relations, 33,
 37–39, 40–43, 47, 49, 93–97,
 171–172
 perspectives on, as sublime/pristine,
 38–39, 93–95, 97–98, 171, 172
 race and differential experiences of,
 112–113, 116–118, 120–127

- Environment (cont.)
 as “wedge” between social elites
 and disenfranchised, 189, 215
 Environmental and Economic Justice
 Project, 160n3
 Environmental Defense Fund, 10,
 19n4, 317
 Environmental Equity and Justice
 Act (FL), 1998, 111
 Environmental Genome Project
 (EGP), 17–18, 256–257, 258, 265
 critiques of, 258–259, 261–262,
 270, 275, 316
 project history and rationale,
 17–18, 256–257, 258
 Environmental illness, 18, 66, 254,
 256, 258–259
 Environmental injustice
 concept of, 289
 difficulties with legal claims of,
 289–290
 Environmentalism. *See also* Envi-
 ronmental justice movement;
 Environmental movement; Wild-
 erness environmentalism
 anthropocentric, 58, 59
 distinct dimensions of, in America,
 33, 86–88
 of “everyday life” and ever-present
 danger, 123–125
 “injustice towards poor” claims
 against, 57, 58–64
 justice, as heart of, 86, 88–89, 93,
 97–98, 314
 nonanthropocentric, 58–59, 60, 61,
 63, 75
 personal pathways to, 116–121,
 125–127, 176–177
 race and differential perspectives
 on, 112–127
 responses to “injustice towards
 poor” claims, 64–79
 Environmentalist identities
 formation/mediation of, through
 figured worlds, 105–108,
 127–129 “global perspective”
 environmentalists, 86–87
 and pathways to activism, 116–121,
 125–127, 176–177
 and “people of color” identity,
 114–116
 “place-based” environmentalists,
 86–87
 reluctance towards identity/label,
 107–108, 118, 119–120, 128,
 176–177
 stereotypes and negative images,
 107–108, 113, 118–119, 119–120
 Environmental justice. *See also*
 Corrective justice; Distributive
 justice; Productive environmental
 justice; Transformative environ-
 mental justice
 definitions and concepts of, 28–29,
 193–195, 285, 288–290
 EPA mandate/definition of, 28, 193,
 289
 figured world of, 105–112,
 127–129
 “justice” dimensions of, 89–93, 98,
 136–137, 145–146, 289–290
 possibilities for “science of environ-
 mental justice,” 251–255,
 263–264, 270–276
 race and defining aspects of, 112,
 121–123
 transnational and global expansion
 of, 285–288, 290–301
 Environmental Justice Act, 111
 Environmental Justice and Climate
 Change (EJCC) Initiative, 295,
 302n19
 Environmental justice and sustain-
 ability survey, Cameron and
 Hidalgo counties, TX, 190,
 195–216. *See also* Cameron and
 Hidalgo counties, TX; Sustainable
 development
 factors favoring/opposing respon-
 dent activism, 214–216

- geographical range and topographical characteristics, 197–198, 200–201
- informant-directed interviews, 199–200
- linking material aspects and social perceptions of environment and justice, 207–214
- political engagement in environmental issues, 206–207
- respondent demographics, 201–202
- sampling frame design, 197–198, 200–201
- social perceptions of environment and justice, 202–206
- survey preparation, administration, and evaluation, 196–198
- Environmental Justice Fund (EJF), 110, 136, 160n3
- Environmental justice movement. *See also* People of Color Environmental Leadership Summit, First National; People of Color Environmental Leadership Summit, Second National
- challenges facing, 177–179, 287–290, 311–313
- challenges to environmental movement, 2, 3–12, 27, 29–31, 57–58, 89, 157, 171–172
- critiques of, 31–36, 45–46, 193–195
- emergence and development of, in America, 2–12, 28–30, 88–89, 108–112, 135–136, 285
- exporting the environmental justice frame, 290–293
- global issues and alliances, 293–301
- justice, as perspective joiner and motivator, 86, 88, 89–93, 98, 118, 122
- movement alliances in Massachusetts, 135–137, 140–159
- network/structural organization of, 9, 107, 110, 135, 158–159
- personal pathways to activism, 116–121, 125–127, 176–177
- redefining language and agenda, 5, 7–12, 29–32, 89, 106–107, 109–110, 118
- women's leadership in, 9, 20n13, 132n11, 176–177, 257–258
- Environmental Justice Resource Center (EJRC), 30, 294, 302n19
- Environmental Kuznets curve (EKC), 235–245, 246n7,9
- assumptions of, 239–241, 246n9
- claims and proponents for, 235–238
- data and experience against, 238–244, 246n7
- hypothesis and derivation of, 235–237
- and neoliberal trade agreements, 242–244
- Environmental Law Alliance Worldwide (E-LAW), 303n24
- Environmental League of Massachusetts (ELM), 141–144, 149, 158
- alliance building, 141–142, 144, 146
- justice/policy advocacy, 142–144, 145, 149
- “Pass the Bill” educational tool, 144
- pesticide legislation work, 149
- “Environmental melodrama,” 168, 170
- Environmental movement
- distinct dimensions of, in America, 33, 86–88
- environmental justice challenges to, 2, 3–12, 27, 29–31, 57–58, 89, 157, 171–172
- global issues and alliances, 298–301
- Group of Ten, 3–4, 8, 9, 19n4
- importance of retaining identity/agenda, 33–37, 40–42, 45–49
- “injustice towards poor” claims against, 4, 8–9, 30–31, 57, 58–64

- Environmental movement (cont.)
 justice, as perspective joiner and
 motivator, 86, 88, 89–93, 98
 movement alliances in Massachu-
 setts, 135–137, 140–159
 postmodern/philosophical challenge
 to, 27–28, 37–40
 responses to “injustice towards
 poor” claims, 64–79
- Environmental Protection Agency
 (EPA), 12, 88–89, 111, 113,
 135–136, 255–256, 276, 303n24
 environmental justice mandates of,
 20n17, 28–29, 289
 and Executive Order 12898, 12,
 21n18, 88–89, 135–136, 141,
 289–290
 justice policy implementation prob-
 lems, 12, 21n18, 91, 136, 165–166,
 174, 180–181, 289–290
 and Libby, MT, asbestos contamina-
 tion trail, 165–166, 169, 172, 174,
 179–181
 and National Environmental Justice
 Advisory Council, 12, 135–136,
 141
 and Office of Environmental Justice,
 88, 111, 136
- Environmental quality, as constitu-
 tional right, 89
- Environmental racism, 4, 28, 30,
 111, 126, 261, 298
 dimensions of, 109, 117–118, 289
 origin of term, 109, 285
 as reflection of larger society, 312
- Environmental Rights Action, 294
- Environmental triggers, 256
- Environmental Working Group,
 179
- Episcopal Divinity School, 152
- Etzioni, Amitai, 58
- Eugenics, 251, 258, 260
- European Union (EU), 61
- Evans, Bob, 192, 194, 195
- Evernden, Neil, 37
- Executive Office of Environmental
 Affairs (EOEA), MA, 141–143,
 150, 156
- Executive Order 12898 (*Federal
 Actions to Address Environmental
 Justice in Minority Populations
 and Low-Income Populations*), 12,
 28–29, 88–89, 112, 289–290
 bureaucratic outcomes of, 12,
 28–29, 88–89, 141
 and George W. Bush administration,
 12, 21n18, 136
 implementation problems, 21n18,
 136, 289–290
 mandates of, 20n17, 28–29, 289
- Faber, Daniel, 287, 297
- Faith communities, 152–153, 158
- Faith in Action: The Greater Boston
 Interfaith Environmental Justice
 Project, 151–152, 153
- Falk, Richard, 229
- Faramelli, Norman, 59
- FASE. *See* Foundation for Advance-
 ment in Science and Education
- Fautroy, Walter, 88
- Fayetteville, NC, 112, 125
- Ferris, Deeohn, 10, 11, 132n6
 “Figured worlds,” 16, 116, 117,
 130, 311
 defined, 105–106
 of environmental justice, 105–112,
 127–129
- First Environment Restoration Initia-
 tive, 276
- Fischer, Michael, 310, 315
 responses to justice challenges, 6,
 32–33
 on Sierra Club mission, constitu-
 ency, 6, 32–33, 37
- Fleeson, L., 243, 244
- Food and Drug Administration,
 256

- Foreman, Dave, 47, 48–49
 on primacy of wilderness, 41, 47
Fortress Conservation (Brockington), 63
- Foster, S., 108
- Foucault, Michel, 38
- Foundation for Advancement in Science and Education (FASE), 298–299
- Framework Convention on Climate Change (FCCC), 90
- Frankfurt School, analysis of “domination of nature,” 41, 43
- Franklin, MA, 154
- Freeport McMoRan, 291
- Free trade, 60–61, 73–75, 225–235, 242–245
 as area of movement congruence/alliance, 73–75, 226–227, 233–235, 242–245
 and case of Metalclad, Inc., and Mexico, 231–233, 242–243
 and claims of environmental quality-economy “link,” 225–226, 235–238
 economic globalization “narratives,” 227–231
 and environmental Kuznets curve hypothesis, 235–242
 justice/environmental perspectives on, 60–61, 73–75, 231–235, 242–245
- Free Trade Agreement of the Americas (FTAA), 17
- Free trade agreements. *See* Free Trade Agreement of the Americas; General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade; General Agreement on Trade in Services; North American Free Trade Agreement
- Free Trade Area of the Americas, 245. *See also* Free Trade Agreement of the Americas
- Free Trade Bridge, 211
- “Free-trade zones,” 268
- Friedman, Thomas
 on free trade and globalization, 73, 75, 227, 229–230
 on “golden straightjacket” rules, results, 230, 243
- Friends of the Earth, 19n4, 293, 303n24, 317
- Fukuyama, Francis, 229
- Funafuti, 293
- Galeotti, Marzio, 244–245
- Gallagher, K., 226, 238, 246n7
- Galster, Steve, 44, 46
- Garrison, George, 105, 119–122, 129–130
 on “environmentalist” label, 119–120
 on race and perspective differences, 121–122
- Gauntlett, Suwanna, 44
- Gelbspan, Ross, 66
- General Accounting Office (GAO), US, 20n11, 88, 113
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 47, 246n3
- General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS), 17, 245
- Genetic engineering/modification, 60, 72–73, 273, 274
- Genetics research and initiatives. *See also* Convention on Biological Diversity; Environmental Genome Project; Human Genome Diversity Project; Indigenous peoples; National Human Genome Research Institute; National Center for Toxicogenomics; National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences; National Institutes of Health
- activist responses to, 252–253, 257–267
- as area for enrolling diverse knowledges, 251–252, 275–276

- Genetics research and initiatives
(cont.)
Conference on Human Genetics,
Environment, and Communities of
Color, 255–259
declared goals of/rationales for,
17–18, 252, 253–254, 256–257,
258, 272, 277n3
and ELSI (Ethical, Legal, and Social
Implications) program, 260–261
ethical, legal, and social concerns
about, 258–263, 265–267,
270–274
Human Genetics and Environ-
mental Justice Conference, 255,
257–259, 263–264, 276
and Indigenous Peoples Council on
Biocolonialism (IPCB), 264–267,
268, 270
protection of Indigenous sover-
eignty and sustainability, 263–270
resistance to biocolonialist aspects
of, 259–263
voicing Indigenous experiences and
perspectives on, 270–275
“Genomania,” 268
Gibbs, Lois, 8, 28, 34, 132n5
on human-focused environmen-
talism, 29–30
Gills, B. K., 227, 228–229
Gilpin, Robert, 227, 246n2
Glacken, Clarence, 37
Glen Canyon Dam, 86
Global Asbestos Congress, 183
Global Environmental Monitoring
System, 236
“Global perspective”
environmentalism, 86–87
Global warming. *See also* Climate
change
as area of movement
congruence/alliance, 65–68,
293–294, 299, 313
as global justice issue, 90–91,
293–294, 299
justice/environmental perspectives
on, 58–59, 65–68, 293–294
role of government subsidies, 65–68
*Global Warming in an Unequal
World* (Agarwal and Narain), 90
“Golden straightjacket,” 230, 243,
245
Gore, Al, 12, 111
Gottlieb, Robert, 182, 317, 319n4
Government subsidies, 65–68, 69–71
Grace, J. Peter, 174
Greater Boston Environmental
Justice Network (GBEJN), 142,
161n19
Green Belt Movement, 315. *See also*
Maathai, Wangari
Green Buddhism, 36
*Greenhouse Gangsters vs. Climate
Justice* (Bruno et al.), 294
Greenhouse gas emissions, 67,
90–92, 303n24, 303–304n26
Greenpeace, 28, 294, 303n24, 319n5
alliance building, 290–291, 292,
293, 302n17
asbestos tracking, 183
critique of, 35–36
early environmental justice advoca-
cy, 13, 19–20n5
Greenpeace India, 183
Green Revolution, 72
Greensill, Angeline Ngahina, 273
Griswold, Daniel, 237
Grossman, G. M., 235–237, 239,
243, 246n7, 246n9
on environmental quality-economy
“link,” 225–226, 235–236, 239,
246n7
Group of Ten, 3–4, 8–9, 12, 19n4,
310
“challenge” letters to, 3–4, 30–31,
114
challenges from environmental
justice movement, 3–12, 30–32
Guadalcazar, Mexico, 226, 231–233,
237, 243–245

- La Guerra del Agua*, 234, 245
 Guha, R., 291
 Gulf Coast Tenant Leadership Development Project, 3
 Gulf Coast Tenants Organization, 5
 Gwich'in Steering Committee, 294
- Haraway, Donna, 37, 214
 Harbaugh, W., 236, 238–239, 241
 Hardin, Garrett, 59, 64, 68, 190
 Hariman, R., 226, 231
 Harry, Debra, 252, 254, 259, 260, 262–270, 274, 279n28
 on biocolonialism, 251, 260, 262–263, 268
 and IPCB, 264–267, 268, 269, 270
 Leech and the Earthworm, The, 254, 270–271, 274
 Harvard
 Civil Rights Project, 154
 energy policy study, 67
 “Healthy cleaning products,” 149, 161n26
 Heiman, Michael, 145–146, 252
 Hidalgo County Water Control and Improvement District, 203–204
 High-yield (crop) varieties (HYVs), 72
 Hill, Julia Butterfly, 40, 41, 42–43, 52n48
 on human-nature relations, 42–43
 Hobbes, Thomas, 94
 Horkheimer, Max, 41
 Human Development Report, UN, 75
 Human Genome Diversity Project, critiques of, 270, 277n3
 project history and rationale, 17–18, 253, 277n3
 Humanism
 defined, 50n16
 and “silencing” of wilderness, 32–37
 Humanist environmentalism, 39–40, 43, 49
- Idea of Wilderness, The* (Oelschlaeger), 38
 IMF. *See* International Monetary Fund
 “Impoverished dependence” of export-driven Third World economies, 73–74
 Independent Maori Institute for Environment and Health, 265
 India, 34, 63, 72, 77, 90, 292
 child exploitation in, 69, 74
 and climate justice movement, 296
 Indigenous Environmental Network, 294
 Indigenous peoples, 9, 63, 77, 251–276
 biocolonialism and self-determination issues, 254, 259–263, 267–269, 273 (*see also* Biocolonialism)
 and genetics research and initiatives, 252–259 (*see also* Genetics research and initiatives)
 protecting Indigenous sovereignty and sustainability, 264–268 (*see also* Harry, Debra; Indigenous Peoples Council on Biocolonialism)
 voicing Indigenous experiences and perspectives, 270–275 (*see also* *Leech and the Earthworm*)
 Indigenous Peoples Council on Biocolonialism (IPCB), 264–267, 268, 270. *See also* Harry, Debra
 Indigenous Research Protection Act (IRPA), 265–266
 Indonesia, 44, 190, 234, 244, 291
 Informed consent, 8, 258, 260, 261, 265
 Institute of Biological Anthropology, Oxford, 272
 Intellectual property rights, and commodification of life, 260, 263
 Interagency Working Group on Environmental Justice (IWG), 28–29

- International Ban Asbestos Secretariat (IBAS), 183
- International Court of Justice, 293
- International Criminal Court, 292, 293
- International Labor Organization, 179
- International Monetary Fund (IMF), 47, 228, 238
justice/environmental impacts of, 234
- IUE-CWA (International Union of Electronic, Electrical, Salaried, Machine, and Furniture Workers-Communications Workers of America), 146
- Jackson, Moana, 262
- Jackson, William Henry, 38
- James, Sarah, 294
- Japan, 73–74, 76, 238
- Je Atawha ote Ao: Independent Maori Institute for Environment and Health, 265
- “Jobs-versus-environment” debate, 9, 27, 31, 34, 35, 41, 42, 153
and asbestos mining, 171, 175–176
claims of job loss, 62–63
critique of anthropocentrism in, 31, 34–36, 45
example/solution of WildAid, 45–46
on need to address issue, 153, 175
responses to job loss claims, 76–77
and “soft energy path” jobs creation, 66
- John Deere Company, 206
- Justice. *See also* Corrective justice; Distributive justice; Environmental justice; Productive environmental justice; Transformative environmental justice
concepts of, 57–58, 89–90
as heart of environmentalism, 86, 88, 93, 97–98, 314
as perspective joiner and motivator, 86, 88, 89–93, 98
Just Sustainability Paradigm, 216
- Kanehe, Le’a Malia, 260
- Kay, Jane Holtz, 65
- Kazakhstan, and asbestos consumption, 183
- Kesler, Grant, 232
- Ketelsen, Lee, 146
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 112
- Kiribati, 92
- Klee, Ann, 48
- Knights, Pete, 44
- Korten, David, 73–74
- Krueger, A. B., 235–237, 239, 243, 246n7, 246n9
on environmental quality-economy “link,” 225–226, 235–236, 239, 246n7
- Kuletz, V., 269, 270
- Kuznets, Simon, 235
- Kuznets curve, 235–237, 238, 240.
See also Environmental Kuznets curve
- Kymlicka, Will, 58
- Kyoto Protocol/treaty, 12, 36, 295, 296, 299
- Kyrgyzstan, and asbestos consumption, 183
- Labor movement, 8–9, 108
and alliances in Massachusetts, 146–147, 149, 157, 158
and “free trade” policies, 234, 235, 245
- LaDou, Joseph, 182–183
- LaFrance, Brenda, 259, 276
- Lao-Tse, 93
- Lave, J., 116
- Lawrence, MA, 139, 154
- Leaf blowers, 35
- Lee, Charles, 113
- Leech and the Earthworm*, *The* (Harry et al.), 254, 270–275

- Leopold, Aldo, 36, 87, 189
 on human-nature relations, 33, 41
 Leukemia, 139
 Levinson, A., 236, 238–239, 241
 Lewis, John, 111
Lexus and the Olive Tree, The
 (Friedman), 229
 Libby, MT, asbestos contamination
 trail, 165–183. *See also* Asbestos;
 Asbestos activism; W. R. Grace
 Company; Zonolite Corporation
 economic and political influences in,
 166, 174, 175–176
 EPA involvement, 165–166, 169,
 172, 174, 177, 180–181
 local contamination pathways, 165,
 168–169, 172–174, 177
 local public health effects, 165–166,
 168–169, 172–174, 176
 national/global contamination
 pathways and effects, 166–167,
 174, 180–181, 183
 role of silences and deceptions,
 166–167, 168–169, 170–175
 story beyond Libby, 179–183
 story of Libby, 165–166, 168–170
 Liberation ecology, 291
 Lifeboat ethics, 59, 68, 190
Limits to Growth, The (Meadows
 et al.), 86
 Livelihood ecology, 291
 Lomborg, Bjorn, 60
 Los Angeles, 9–10, 29, 35, 227
 Love Canal, NY, 28, 86, 91, 132n5,
 232
 Lovins, Armory, 66
 Lowell, MA, 139, 154
 Lower Rio Grande Valley, 210
 Luna, 42
 Lynn, MA, 154
 Lyon, Oren, 274
- Maathai, Wangari, 6, 48, 315
 Mahathir bin Mohamed, 238
 Maldives, 92
- Malek-Wiley, Darryl, 20n10
 Malthus, Robert, 59, 68
 Manley, Michael, 296
 Mansfield, MA, 154
Maquiladoras, 205–206, 211, 216,
 234, 243–244
 Marsh, Dwayne, 157
 Martinez-Alier, Joan, 291, 304n26
 Martz, Judy, 177
 Marx, Karl, 40
 Massachusetts, 135–159. *See also*
 Massachusetts—legislative acts/
 initiatives
 alliance efforts for environmental
 justice legislation and enforcement,
 140–144 (*see also* Alternatives for
 Community and Environment;
 Environmental League of Massa-
 chusetts; Greater Boston Environ-
 mental Justice Network)
 alliance efforts for social/environ-
 mental justice and “smart growth,”
 153–157 (*see also* Action for
 Regional Equity)
 alliance efforts for toxics preven-
 tion, reduction, and substitution,
 145–153 (*see also* Alliance for a
 Healthy Tomorrow; Alternatives
 for Community and Environment;
 Environmental League of Massa-
 chusetts; Faith in Action)
 brownfields, 137, 141, 143–144
 Department of Environmental Pro-
 tection (DEP), 139, 150
 Department of Public Health
 (DPH), 149, 151, 161n26
 economic segregation in, 137–138,
 154–155
 environmental injustices in, 137–140
 Environmental Justice Advisory
 Committee (MEJAC), 141
 Environmental Preferable Purchas-
 ing Program, 151
 Executive Office of Environmental
 Affairs (EOEA), 141, 150, 156

- Massachusetts (cont.)
 “healthy cleaning products,” 149, 162n26
 redlining (race-based mortgage/lending policies) in, 137–138, 154–155
 Toxics Use Reduction Institute, 150–151
 toxic waste sites and siting in, 138–140, 160n15
- Massachusetts Breast Cancer Coalition, 146
- Massachusetts Coalition for Occupational Safety and Health, 146
- Massachusetts Council of Churches, 152–153
- Massachusetts Environmental Justice Advisory Committee (MEJAC), 141
- Massachusetts Environmental Policy Act (MEPA), 143–144
- Massachusetts Family Economic Self-Sufficiency Standard, 155
- Massachusetts Institute for a New Commonwealth, 156
- Massachusetts—legislative acts/initiatives
 Act for a Healthy Massachusetts: Safer Alternatives to Toxic Chemicals, 148, 157
 Act Relating to Mercury Reduction and Education, 149
 Act to Prevent Use of the Most Dangerous Pesticides, 149
 Act to Promote Environmental Justice in the Commonwealth, 143, 157
 Act to Promote Sustainable Agriculture and the Use of Non-Toxic Pest Management, 149
 Act to Reduce Asthma and Other Health Threats from Cleaning Products, 149
 Environmental Policy Act (MEPA), 143–144
 Toxics Use Reduction Act (TURA), 139, 150
- Matamoros, Mexico, 206, 210, 211, 216, 227
- McAllen, TX, 197
- McCumber, David, 166, 178
- McMullan, Robert, 231
- Mehta, Monica, 43
- Mendes, Chico, 290, 300
- Mercury, 149–150
- Metalclad Corp. v. Mexico*, 233, 242–243
- Metro Boston Equity Initiative, 154
- Migué, Jean-Luc, 243
- Military expenditures, as form of subsidy, 65–66, 67
- Military Highway, 197, 200–201, 208
- Military Highway Water Supply Corporation, 208
- Mining, social and environmental impacts of, 234
- Minnesota, 85
- Mjoes, Ole Danbolt, 48
- Mkomazi Game Reserve, Tanzania, 63, 77
- Monokote, 166
- Moody, Roger, 234
- Moran, Thomas, 38
- “Movement fusion,” 17, 289
- Moyers, B., 232–233
- Muir, John, 38, 40–41, 49, 95
- Myanmar (Burma), 44, 74
- NAFTA. *See* North American Free Trade Agreement
- Narain, Sunita, 90
- Nash, Roderick, 38
- National Audubon Society, 19n4, 118, 124, 317
- National Center for Toxicogenomics, 256–257
- National Environmental Justice Advisory Council (NEJAC), 10, 12, 28–29, 111, 135–136

- National Environmental Justice
Grassroots Organizing Program,
Sierra Club, 114, 310
- National Human Genome Research
Institute (NHGRI), 256, 260–261,
277n7
- National Institute of Environmental
Health Sciences (NIEHS), 255,
256–258
genetics research initiatives,
256–258, 276, 277n7
research critiques/concerns, 258,
261, 268, 276
and toxicogenomics, 256–257, 258,
276
- National Institutes of Health (NIH),
256, 265, 276, 279n27. *See also*
National Institute of Environmen-
tal Health Sciences
and ELSI program, 260–261
genetics research initiatives, 254,
256–257
- National Low Income Housing
Coalition, 155
- National Wildlife Federation, 19n4,
21n20, 50n17, 85, 317
- Natural Resources Defense Council
(NRDC), 6, 19n4, 317. *See also*
Adams, John H.
- Nature Conservancy, 299, 300
- Neural tube birth defect, 214,
215–216
- New Bedford, MA, 139
- New Bern, NC, 126
- New England Clean Water Action,
146
- New Principles of Political Economy*
(Simonde de Sismondi), 225
- New York Committee on Occu-
pational Health and Safety, 181
- New York Environmental Law and
Justice Project, 181
- NIEHS. *See* National Institute of
Environmental Health Sciences
- Nierenberg, Danielle, 68
- Nigeria, 234, 290, 292, 294
- Nonanthropocentric environmental-
ism, 58–59, 60, 61, 63, 75
- NORCO, LA, 291, 315
- Nordhaus, Ted, 178
- North American Free Trade
Agreement (NAFTA), 12, 17, 47,
241–245
justice/environmental impacts of,
17, 233, 241–244, 245, 246n5
protections to investments, 233,
242–243, 245
- North Carolina, 88, 91, 105–131,
285, 311
- North Carolina Environmental
Justice Network (NCEJN), 110,
117
- North Carolina Student Rural Health
Coalition, 116–117
- North Dorchester, MA, 138
- Northeast Environmental Justice
Network (NEEJN), 110
- Northern spotted owl, and logging
jobs controversy, 36, 62, 67, 76
- Norton, Gale, 48
- Nozick, Robert, 57
- Nuu-chah-nulth people, 272
- Occidental Petroleum, 291
- Oelschlaeger, Max, 38
- Office of Environmental Health,
Boston, 138
- Office of Environmental Justice,
EPA, 88, 111, 136
- Office of Management and Budget
(OMB), 166
- Ogoni, Ogoniland, 290, 292
- Oilwatch, 300
- Olden, Kenneth, 256, 257
- Olmsted, Frederick Law, 33
- O. M. Scott & Sons, 174
- Order of Things, The* (Foucault),
38
- Our Common Future* (Bruntland,
ed.), 191

- Overpopulation, 45, 59, 68–69
 as area of movement congruence/
 alliance, 68–69
 efforts to combat, 59, 68–69
- Pacific Lumber, 42
- Panayotou, T., 240, 244
- Panos Institute, 7
- Participatory justice, 91–92, 99n13
- Patent Office, US, and commodifi-
 cation of life forms, 263
- PCBs (polychlorinated biphenyls),
 88, 109, 118
- Peacock, Andrea, 176
- Peña, D., 114, 121
- Pentecost Island, 271
- People of Color Environmental
 Leadership Summit, First National
 (Summit I), 3, 4–7, 13, 30,
 109–110, 115, 118, 315
 alliance dialog and efforts, 5–7,
 135, 309–311
 challenges to traditional environ-
 mental movement, 7–12
 and exclusionary discussion process,
 115
 and Principles of Environmental
 Justice, 5, 30, 91, 109, 115, 118,
 288, 298 (*see also* Appendix A)
 redefining agenda and language,
 5–7, 9–10, 109–110, 118–119
- People of Color Environmental Lead-
 ership Summit, Second National
 (Summit II), 12, 136, 160n3, 268
 and exclusionary discussion process,
 114–115
 and Principles of Working Together,
 263, 310 (*see also* Appendix C)
- Philippine Associated Smelting and
 Refining Corporation (PASAR),
 73–74
- Philippines, 73–74, 233–234, 244
- Phoenix Fund, 46
- “Place-based” environmentalism,
 86–87
- Plymouth, MA, 154
- PolicyLink, 157
- Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons,
 259, 278n11
- Pongsak Techadhammo, 36
- Population control practices, and
 ideology, 34
- Postmodernism, and critique of
 “wilderness” concept, 27, 37–40,
 47, 51n34
- Prachopchan, Sampong, 46
- Prakash, Swati, 255, 258, 261
- Precautionary Principle, 145, 146,
 147, 148, 158, 182
 Wingspread Statement on the Pre-
 cautionary Principle, 148
- Principe, 92
- Principles of Environmental Justice,
 5, 109–110, 259, 267, 295, 311.
See also Appendix A; People of
 Color Environmental Leadership
 Summit, First National
 and identity building, 115–116,
 118–119
 as movement-defining document, 5,
 109–110, 288, 295
 self-determination emphasis in, 91,
 253, 261
- Privatization of water, 234
- “Productive environmental jus-
 tice,” 136, 145, 146, 148, 149,
 153
- Property rights, 57, 260, 262–263
 intellectual, and commodification of
 life, 260, 263
- Public goods protection, and cost-
 benefit analysis, 61–62, 75–76
- Public transportation, 65–66, 138,
 156, 314
- Pugh, Max, 270
- Pulido, L., 114, 121, 123
- Randolph, MA, 154, 155
- Ratcliffe, Conrad, 110, 116–117,
 121–122

- on race and perspective differences, 121–122
- on value of local networks, 110, 117
- Rawls, John, 57
- Ray, Janisse, 49
- Reagan administration, Ronald, 6, 19n4, 174
- Redefining Progress, 295
- Red River Service Corporation, 208
- Reinfelds, Mahinekura, 272
- Research Foundation for Science, Technology, and Natural Resources, 71
- Revere, MA, 154, 155
- Reynosa, Mexico, 206, 211, 216
- Ridout, Sheldon, 35
- Ring, Ray, 178
- Ringo, Jerome, 21n20
- Rio de Janeiro, 112, 191, 274–275, 291, 298
- Rising Tide Coalition for Climate Justice, 295
- Risk assessment, 147, 158, 274, 276
- Riverkeepers, 126
- Rolston, Holmes, III, 63, 64
- Romney, Mitt, 150
- Roodman, David, 70
- Rubbertappers Union, 300
- Ruffins, Paul, 32
- Rushkoff, D., 227
- Russia, 46, 74, 183

- Sachs, Aaron, 74
- Sagoff, Mark, 76
- Sanchez Unzueta, Horatio, 232
- Santa Ana National Wildlife Refuge, 200
- Sao Tome, 92
- Saro-Wiwa, Ken, 290
- Savin, Jackie, 125
- Schellenberger, Michael, 178
- Schneider, Andrew, 166, 170, 177, 178, 185n11
- Schwab, Jim, 8, 11–12

- Scott, Robert, 170
- Setterberg, Fred, 11
- Shames, Germaine, 74
- Shavelson, Lonny, 11
- Shell Oil Company, 290–291, 292, 315
- “S.H.I.T. vs. H.E.L.P.,” as perspective difference, 121–122, 311
- Shiva, Vandana, 71, 72
- Sierra Club, 6, 8, 10, 13, 19n4, 20n10, 41, 317
- alliance and justice efforts, 6, 13, 114, 130, 181–182, 303n24, 310
- challenges to/about, 3–4, 8, 10, 126
- critique of revised mission/policies, 28, 32–34, 35–36, 37, 45, 46
- National Environmental Justice Grassroots Organizing Program, 114, 130
- Silent Gardener, 35
- Silent Spring* (Carson), 9
- Silver, Marc, 270
- Simonde de Sismondi, 225, 245
- Singer, Peter, 60
- Single nucleotide polymorphisms (SNPs), 256
- Snyder, G., 27
- “Soft energy path,” and jobs, 66–67
- South Africa, 112, 292
- Southern Organizing Committee for Economic and Social Justice, 110, 294
- Southwest Network for Environmental and Economic Justice, 30–31, 294
- Southwest Organizing Project, 3–4
- “Spirit Cave Man,” 279n28
- Sprawl. *See* Suburban sprawl
- Squire, L., 238
- Stafford, CA, 42–43
- Stern, D. L., 235, 240–241
- Stiglitz, J. E., 228, 235, 238
- Subaltern environmentalism, 291
- Substitution principle, 147, 148, 150–151, 158, 182

- Suburban sprawl, 30, 65, 137, 156, 158, 162n39
- Superfund site study, 289
- Supreme Court, US, 136
- “Susceptibility gene” theory, 256, 276
- Sustainable development (sustainability), 1, 17, 189–193, 267–268, 296
- as area of movement
- congruence/alliance, 189–191, 216
 - “borderland development” study on environmental justice and, 190, 195–216 (*see also* Cameron and Hidalgo counties, TX; Environmental justice and sustainability survey)
 - definitions of and perspectives on, 191–193
 - and Indigenous peoples’ land use, 77
 - WildAid articulation of, 45–46
- Sutherland, Peter, 228, 246n3
- Suzuki, David, 267
- Swift, Jane, 141
- Sze, Julie, 255, 258, 261
- Tanzania, 63, 77
- Tao Te Ching* (Lao-Tse), 93
- Taunton, MA, 154
- Taylor, Dorceta, 10–11
- Tellico Dam (Tennessee Valley Authority), 62, 76
- Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), 62
- Terena, Marcos, 274–275
- Texas Natural Resource Conservation Commission, 203
- Texas Secretary of State, 197
- Thailand, 36, 44, 48, 74, 183
- Thoreau, Henry David, 40
- Tickner, Joel, 146–147
- Töpfer, Klaus, 297–298
- Tossavainen, Antti, 183
- Toxicogenomics, 256–257, 278n10
- Toxics Action Center, 142, 146
- Toxics Use Reduction Act (TURA), Massachusetts, 139, 150
- Toxics Use Reduction Institute, 150–151
- Toxic waste sites/siting, 88, 91, 113, 135, 138–140, 193, 234, 289
- case of Metalclad, Inc., and Mexico, 231–233, 243
 - in Massachusetts, 138–140, 160n15
 - and realization of environmental racism, 20n11, 88, 109, 113, 289
 - Superfund site study, 289
 - “Transformative environmental justice,” 136–137
- Tree-sitting, 42–43
- Trent, Steve, 44
- Trudell, John, 275–276
- Tucker, C., 1
- Turaga Nation, 271
- Turner, Jack, 95
- Tuvalu, 92, 293
- Union Carbide, 292
- United Church of Christ Commission for Racial Justice, 5, 20n11, 88, 113. *See also* Chavis, Benjamin F., Jr.
- role in exposing environmental racism/injustice, 20n11, 88, 113
- United Nations (U.N.), 48, 112, 298
- Commission on Human Rights, 292, 293
 - Conference on Environment and Development (UNCED), 191, 274–275
 - Convention on Biological Diversity, 253, 262, 266–268
 - critique of, on “progress” concept, 273
 - Human Development Report, 75
 - Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues, 266, 267
- United States (U.S.)
- Commission on Civil Rights, 21n18

- Department of Transportation, 203
 General Accounting Office (GAO),
 20n11, 88, 113
 Geological Survey (USGS), 180
 Patent Office, 263
 Public Health Service, 260
 Supreme Court, 136
 Uruguay Round, 228, 246n3. *See*
also World Trade Organization
 U'Wa people, 291
- Vanuatu, 271
 Vermiculite, 165–166, 169,
 173–174, 180–181, 183, 184n1
 Vijayaraghavan, M., 235
- Wake, Benjamin, 172–173
 Walzer, Michael, 194
 Ward, Richard, 272
 Warren County Concerned Citizens
 Against PCBs, 118
 Warren County, NC, 110, 124–127,
 129, 285
 and exposure of environmental
 racism/injustice, 20n11, 88, 109,
 285
 protests as pivotal event, 28, 88,
 124
 role in redefining environmentalism/
 agenda, 118, 124–127
 Watkins, Carleton, 38
 Wenger, E., 116
We Speak for Ourselves (Alston), 10
 “Westchester St.” antilandfill
 activism, 112, 125
 Western Mineral Products, 180
 West Harlem Environmental Action
 (WE ACT), 255
Whakapapa (geneology), concept of,
 254, 258–259, 273, 276
 Whitman, Christine, 166, 181
 Whitman, Walt, 97
 WildAid, 40 41–42, 43–46
 goals of, 45
 putting wilderness first, 44–46
- Wilderness. *See also* Environment
 as area of movement congruence/
 alliance, 76–77
 degradation of, through “cultural”
 practices, 31, 34–36, 44–45
 importance/preservation of, 33, 35,
 39–46, 48–49, 76–77, 94–98
 and “jobs-versus-environment”
 mindset, 27, 31, 34–35, 41–42
 perspectives on, as sublime/pristine,
 38, 39, 94–95, 97–98, 171, 172
 postmodern critique of, 27–28,
 37–40
 shift away from, by justice/envir-
 onmental movements, 27, 29–37
 silencing of, through human self-
 centeredness, 32–37
 as trope in political appeals, 28,
 37, 48
- Wilderness and the American Mind*
 (Nash), 38
- Wilderness environmentalism. *See*
also Environmentalism; Environ-
 mental movement
 charges against, from environmental
 justice movement, 27–28, 30–32
 example of Julia Butterfly Hill,
 42–43
 example of WildAid, 43–46
 rationales for, 40–42, 47, 48–49,
 77, 94–98
 retreat from, by environmental
 movement, 32–37, 46
- Wilderness Society, 19n4, 317
 Wildlands Project, 47
 Williams, Raymond, 28, 37
 Wilson, D., 236, 238–239, 241
 Wilson, E. O., 44, 86
 Wilson, Lawrence, 105, 125–127, 129
 on injustice awareness and race,
 126–127
 on justice for earth and people,
 125–127
- Wingspread Statement on the Pre-
 cautionary Principle, 148

- Wolke, Howie, 48–49
- Women, empowerment of, 68–69
- World Bank, 60, 227, 238–239
 critiques of, 228, 234, 238–239, 245, 294
 and environmental Kuznets curve hypothesis, 235, 236–237, 238–239, 241
 justice/environmental impacts of, 234, 245, 294
- World Commission (World Commission on Environment and Development), 191, 192
- World Development Report 1992* (World Bank), 237
- World Summit on Sustainable Development, 191
- World Trade Center, and asbestos hazard from wreckage, 16, 166, 180–181, 183
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 47, 60–61, 112, 225, 227–228, 246n3
 critiques of, 75, 227–228, 234–235, 245
 as free trade arbiter, 60–61, 246n3
- Worldwatch Institute, 35, 68, 70, 74
- World Wildlife Federation, 115
- World Wildlife Fund, 46, 299, 300
- W. R. Grace Company, and Libby, MT, asbestos contamination trail, 165–183
 bankruptcy declaration, 169–170
 corporate deception and silence, 165–167, 168–169, 172–174
 disputes with EPA, 169
 economic and political influence, 174, 175–176
 local contamination and effects, 165–166, 168–169, 172–174, 176, 177
 national/global contamination pathways, 166–167, 174, 180–181, 183
- Wright, Beverly A., 8
- Yandle, B., 235
- Yosemite National Park, 33, 38
- Young, Iris Marion, 91
- Zoellick, Robert, 225–226, 235
- Zonolite (attic insulation), 165–166, 180
- Zonolite Corporation, and Libby, MT, asbestos contamination trail, 165–183. *See also* W. R. Grace Company
 corporate deception and silence, 165, 168, 172–173
 economic and political influence, 175–176
 local contamination and effects, 165, 168–169, 172–173
 national/global contamination pathways, 166–167, 180