
Subject Index

- Acetobacter*, 19, 145
- Acids
- amino, 19–20, 161
 - nitric (HNO₃), 54, 98, 104, 111, 134
 - sulfuric (H₂SO₄), 40, 49, 56, 75, 91, 98, 102, 127
- Africa, 24, 30, 36, 42–43, 133, 158, 163, 219
- fertilizer use, 146, 159
 - population growth, 173, 213–214
- Agfa, 75, 224
- Air
- liquefaction of, 52, 74, 88, 91, 98, 102
- Alcaligenes*, 16
- Alfalfa (*Medicago*), 30–32, 144, 153
- Alumina (Al₂O₃), 96
- America
- Latin, 31, 172–173, 187, 213
 - North, 55, 191–195, 214, 216
 - fertilizer use, 134, 137, 142, 189
- Ammonia (NH₃), 5–6, 8–10, 12, 19, 39, 44
- anhydrous, 133, 137–138
 - aqua, 138
 - by-product from coking, 48–51, 99, 104, 112, 138
 - converters, 78–82, 84, 87–92, 99–100, 102, 120–121, 126
 - dependence on, 157, 159–160, 170, 172–176, 204, 221
 - equilibria, 69, 70
 - feedstocks, 97–99
 - fixation by clay minerals, 180–181
 - losses, 134, 144, 184, 188
 - oxidation, 98–99, 104, 117
 - share of the market, 138–139
 - plants
 - builders, 124–125
 - capacities, 116–117, 124–128, 202–203
 - production, 99–100, 102, 105, 109–132, 203
 - solutions, 138
 - synthesis, 120, 178, 217–218
 - by BASF, 83–107
 - Casale, 114
 - catalysts, 73, 78–80, 83, 93–96
 - Claude, 113
 - coal-based, 117
 - costs, 124, 128, 203
 - energy costs, 52, 117, 119, 128–131, 202
 - experiments, 62, 64–82, 202
 - Fausser, 114–115
 - Haber–Bosch, 109–132
 - Mont Cenis, 114–115
 - natural gas-based, 118–132
 - post–World War I diffusion, 111–116, 202–204
 - single-train plants, 122–132, 202
 - yields, 69, 71, 73, 80–81, 128
 - uses, 134
 - volatilization, 20, 27, 144, 182, 184, 187–188
- Ammonium (NH₄⁺), 16, 19
- bicarbonate (NH₄HCO₃), 117
 - carbamate, 136
 - carbonate ((NH₄)₂CO₃), 40

- Ammonium (NH_4^+) (cont.)
 chloride (NH_4Cl), 117
 clay-bound, 180–182
 cuprous formate, 98, 120
 deposition, 194
 losses, 182
 nitrate (NH_4NO_3), 111, 135–136
 nitrate fuel oil (ANFO) mixture, 136
 in rain, 9–10, 12
 sulfate ($(\text{NH}_4)_2\text{SO}_4$), 12, 49–51, 98, 102–103, 111, 134–136
Anabaena, 19, 30, 145
 Antofagasta (Chile), 44, 46, 48
 Asia, 30, 111, 117, 153, 173, 213, 219
 fertilizer use, 133, 137, 140, 146–147, 159, 219
 nitrogen losses, 183, 188–189
 Atmospheric Nitrogen Corporation, 111
 Auschwitz, 225
Azolla, 19, 30
Azotobacter, 19
- Bacillus*, 16
 Badische Anilin- & Soda-Fabrik (BASF), 62–63, 68, 136
 and commercial ammonia synthesis, 83–107, 111
 and electric arc process, 75–77
 and Haber, 74–77, 80–83
 after World War I, 111, 223
 during World War I, 103–107
 Baltic Sea, 193
 Bangladesh, 173, 215
 Barium cyanide ($\text{Ba}(\text{CN})_2$), 51–52, 75, 86
 BASF. *See* Badische Anilin- & Soda-Fabrik
 Beans (*Phaseolus*), 29–32
 Beef, 165, 206, 215
Beggiatoa, 193
 Berlin, 15, 66, 104, 225–228
 Biofixation, 19, 31, 33, 145, 151, 210, 217, 219
 Bolivia, 46
 Bosch, Carl, 64, 75
 and ammonia converters, 87–93
 and ammonia synthesis, 80, 83–107, 202
 death, 225
 and Haber, 80, 96
 and nitric acid, 104–105
 Nobel prize, 85, 224
 studies, 85–86
 after World War I, 223–225
 Breslau (Wrocław), 65, 67–68
 Broilers, 165
 Brunner, Mond & Company, 111
- Calcium
 ammonium nitrate (CAN), 135
 carbide (CaC_2), 52
 carbonate (CaCO_3), 135
 cyanamide (CaCN_2), 39, 51, 104, 112
 hydroxide ($\text{Ca}(\text{OH})_2$), 49
 leaching, 194
 nitrate ($\text{Ca}(\text{NO}_3)_2$) 14, 54, 134–135
Caliche, 44–46, 57
Calothrix, 19
 Cancer, 191
 Carbamate, 136
 Carbon
 cycle, 178–179, 196
 dioxide (CO_2), 1, 3, 128, 136, 220
 global warming, 178, 180
 removal, 98, 117, 119–120, 122, 124
 in shift conversion, 97–98, 120
 monoxide (CO), 74, 92–93, 97–98, 113
 removal, 117–120
 Carp, 34, 165
 Catalysts
 in ammonia synthesis, 69, 73–74, 78–80, 83, 87, 93–96, 98–99, 113, 120, 122, 128
 in natural gas reforming, 120
 testing of, 94–96
 Chile
 nitrates, 43–48, 51, 57–58, 104, 138–139, 191
 China
 ammonia production, 117, 124, 167, 170
 arable land, 168, 172
 crops, 30, 167
 diets, 163, 170, 175
 famine, 167
 fertilizer use, 137, 146–148, 167–172, 207

- food supply, 163, 167, 169, 173, 175, 216
 Great Leap Forward, 167
 organic recycling, 22, 27–28, 32–36, 144–147, 218
 population growth, 168–170, 172–173, 213
 soils, 183, 187
 Chincha Islands (Peru), 40–42
 Chiyoda, 125, 127
Chlorella, 217
 Chlorine, 75, 96
 gas attacks, 226–228
Chuca, 45
Clostridium, 19
 Clover (*Trifolium*), 12–13, 30, 144
 Coal, 50, 97, 117, 131
 gasification, 118
 hydrogenation, 224–225
Coba, 45
 Coke, 49–50, 97, 129
 oven-gas, 97, 122
 ovens, 49–50
 Combustion
 biomass, 22–24
 fossil fuels, 179
 Compressors
 centrifugal, 123–124, 129, 202
 reciprocating, 73, 91, 122–123, 129–130
 Corn, 56, 164, 215
 nitrogen applications, 141, 152, 185
 nitrogen losses, 183–185, 189
 Corn Belt, 137, 152
Costra, 45–46
 Crop residues, 23–24, 144
 burning of, 22–24
 nitrogen content 52
 recycling, 22, 32, 35–36, 57, 144–145, 208
 Crops, 34, 164
 global harvest, 143–144, 218
 nitrogen content of, 144, 156–157
 residues, 23–24, 32
 rotations, 29, 33, 208
 yields, 33–34, 36, 38, 153, 175, 204–205
 Cyanobacteria, 15, 19, 34
 Cyanosis, 190
 Cycles
 carbon, 178–179
 nitrogen, 8, 16–20, 177–180, 204, 220
 sulfur, 178–180
 Dahlem (Berlin), 226, 231
 Decomposition, 2, 20
 Denitrification, 16, 19–20, 177, 181–182, 186–187
 Deposition
 acid, 193–194, 220
 atmospheric, 9–10, 12, 58, 152, 194, 196, 218
 Diammonium phosphate ((NH₄)₂HPO₄), 49
 Diazotrophs, 19, 178. *See also* Legumes, *Rhizobium*
 Diets, 160, 162, 174–175, 211
 and health, 215–216
 Mediterranean, 166, 215
 rational, 214–216
 Dyes, 75, 107
 Egypt, 26–27, 29–30, 32–33, 35, 135, 139, 146, 174
 Electric arc
 Birkeland–Eyde process, 53–55, 74–77
 designs, 53–55, 74–77
 furnaces, 54, 75–76
 Electricity, 130
 Endophytes, 19, 145
 Energy
 cost of ammonia synthesis, 52, 117, 119, 128–131, 202–203
 cost of fertilizers, 131–132
 Estuaries, 192
 Europe, 32–33, 35–36, 42, 49, 55, 191, 193, 195, 214
 fertilizer use, 133, 138, 142, 152–153, 183–184, 189
 European Union, 139, 189, 209
 Eutrophication, 192–196
 of forests, 194–196
 of waters, 192–193
 Explosives, 47–48, 99, 103, 115, 136

- Farbwerke Hoechst, 62, 75, 99–100, 224
 Farmland, 173–174, 204–205
 losses, 173
 per capita, 173–174
 Feces, 26–27, 161
 Feed, 24, 87, 156, 160, 211
 conversions, 164–165, 205–206
 Feedstocks
 in ammonia synthesis, 97–99, 113, 133–134, 136
 Fertilizers. *See also* Ammonia; Nitrates; Nitrogen
 applications, 109, 133–155, 203–204, 206–209
 consumption, 138–143, 159, 165, 175–176, 215
 efficient use, 206–211, 215, 219
 energy cost, 52, 54, 136, 202–203
 environmental impacts, 184–197, 204–205, 220
 exports, 204–205
 nitrogen content of, 134–138
 production, 56–58, 109–132, 164–176, 203
 Food
 animal, 175–176, 215
 consumption, 55, 174–175, 214–216
 production, 156–160, 165, 201
 Forages, 144, 185
 Forests, 194–195, 204

 Germany, 48, 51–52, 57–58
 ammonia synthesis, 113–115
 Jews in, 66, 229–231
 nitrogen applications, 147, 149, 220
 unification, 66
 and World War I, 103–106, 226–228
 after World War I, 111, 223–225, 228–231
 Global Positioning System (GPS), 208
 Great Barrier Reef (Australia), 193
 Greenhouse gases. *See* Carbon dioxide; Nitrous oxide
 Guangdong (China), 33–34, 147
 Guano, 39–43
 exports, 42–43
 nitrogen content, 40

 Gulf of Mexico, 192, 196
 Gunpowder, 46

 Haber (Immerwahr), Clara, 68
 suicide, 226–227
 Haber, Fritz, 61, 64, 83, 86, 223
 ammonia synthesis, 68–82, 77–82, 96, 200–202
 and BASF, 74–77, 80–83, 86
 childhood, 65–66
 conversion to Protestantism, 67, 230
 death, 231
 early research, 67
 and electric arc research, 74–77
 electrochemistry, 67
 exile, 231
 experimental converters, 78–82
 and gas warfare, 226–228
 and gold from seawater, 228–229
 and Walther Nernst, 70–72
 Nobel lecture, 68–69, 77, 221, 231
 Nobel Prize, 221, 228
 patents, 79–81, 100
 studies, 66–67
 in the U.S., 67
 world tour, 229
 during World War I, 103, 226–228
 Haldor Topsøe, 121, 125–126, 203
 HER (Heat Exchange Reformer), 130
Herbaspirillum, 19, 145
 Hercules Powder Company, 113
 Huanghe River, 31, 189–190
 Humus, 1, 181
 Hunan (China), 34, 152–153
 Hydrocarbons, 113, 117
 Hydrogen (H₂)
 diffusion into steel, 89–91, 118–120, 122
 feedstock for ammonia synthesis, 97–98, 113
 sulfide (H₂S), 97, 118

 I. G. Farben, 105, 107, 111, 223–225
 Imperial Chemical Industries (ICI), 125, 127
 Incas, 40

- Indanthren, 75
 India, 30, 35, 38, 117, 126, 137, 163, 173–174, 183
 Indigo, 67, 75, 86
 Indonesia, 124, 137, 173
 Iron, 190
 catalysts, 69, 79, 96, 99, 120
 nitride (Fe₃N), 64, 88
 pig, 50
 Irrigation, 144, 170

 Japan, 27, 30, 52, 139, 214–215
 fertilizer use, 142, 147, 209–210
 Java, 31, 35
 Jiangsu (China), 147, 152–153

 KAAP (KBR Advanced Ammonia Process), 128–129
 Kaiser-Wilhelm-Gesellschaft, 226, 230
 Kaltim Pasifik Ammoniak, 125
 Karlsruhe, 65, 67, 84, 99, 226
 Kellogg Brown & Root (KBR), 125, 128, 203
 Kotzenau (Germany), 85–86
 KRES (KBR Reforming Exchanger System), 128–130
 Krupp Uhde, 125, 130

 Leading Concept Ammonia (LCA) Process, 127–128
 Legumes, 13
 antinutritive factors in, 36
 consumption, 37
 cultivation of, 21, 28–32, 35–36, 218
 as green manures, 30, 37–38
 and nitrogen 13–15, 218–219
 nodules, 14
 and nutrition, 36–37
 Lentils (*Lens*), 29
 protein, 162
 Leuna, 84
 ammonia plant, 105–107, 111, 122, 223–224
 Lightning, 5, 19, 178
 Lignite, 224–225
 Lime (CaO), 52, 54
 Loess Plateau (China), 183

 Ludwigshafen, 84, 87, 94, 97, 99–100, 102–104, 113, 117, 223
 Lupin (*Lupinus*), 30, 32

 M. W. Kellogg Company, 123–124, 130, 170
 Magnesium oxide (MgO), 96
 Magnetite (Fe₃O₄), 95–96, 120, 128
 Malnutrition, 160, 163, 175, 199
 Mannesmann, 87, 89
 Manures, 8, 12, 22, 25–27, 33–34, 192, 196, 206
 applications, 34, 144–145, 218
 green, 30, 37–38, 152, 155
Marais, 34–35
 Meat, 160, 162–165, 175–176, 205, 214–215
 Methanation, 120
 Methane (CH₄), 113, 119. *See also* Natural gas
 Methemoglobinemia, 190–191
 Middle East, 29, 175, 214
 Mississippi River, 189–190, 192, 196
 Molybdenum (Mo), 31
 Monoethanolamine, 122

 Natural gas
 as feedstock, 113, 116–120, 130–131
 reforming, 118–120, 122, 128–129, 202
 Netherlands, 32–33, 135, 139–140, 168, 184, 194
 nitrogen applications, 149, 152–153, 220
 Niagara Falls, 52–53, 112
 Nigeria, 172–173, 213
 Nitrapyrin, 208
 Nitrates (NO₃⁻), 16–17, 19–20, 57, 75, 226
 in atmospheric deposition, 144, 193–194
 Chilean, 43–48, 57, 104
 exports of, 46–48, 58, 138–139
 concentrations in water, 189–191
 Directive, 209
 fertilizers, 135–136
 and human health, 188–191
 leaching, 182–183, 187–191
 in waters, 189–193, 196, 209

- Nitrification, 16, 20, 44, 137, 182, 208
 inhibitors, 208
- Nitrite (NO₂⁻), 15, 20, 190–191
- Nitrobacter*, 16
- Nitrogen, 1–2, 4, 19, 45–46, 48. *See also*
 By-product ammonia; Cyanamide; Electric arc; fertilizers; Nitrates
- ¹⁵N, 184, 208
- in animal metabolism, 206
- in atmosphere, 9, 17, 22
- atmospheric deposition, 9–10, 12, 58
- and biodiversity, 195
- and crops, 5, 8–10, 12, 21–22, 60, 144, 155, 175, 217
- in crops, 156–157, 184–188
- cycle 8, 16–20, 177–180, 204, 220
- dependence on, 157, 159–160, 164–166, 170, 172–176, 204, 221
- dioxide (NO₂), 17
- discovery of, 2–4
- eutrophication, 192–196
- exports, 205
- fertilizers
 applications, 133–154, 184–188, 203–204
 efficient use, 206–211, 215
 exports, 204–205
 production, 109–132
 shares 138–139
 uptake, 137, 184–188, 207, 209–211, 216
- fixation, 15, 19, 31, 33, 39, 60, 177–178
- fixation in soil, 180–181, 208
- flushing with, 91–92
- in food, 156–157
- and forests, 194–195
- in guano, 40
- and human health, 188–191
- in human wastes, 26–28
- immobilization, 181
- inputs, 27–30, 34–35, 133–154, 184–188, 203–204, 218
- and legumes, 13–15, 217
- as a limiting nutrient, 192, 206
- losses
 from denitrification, 182
 from erosion, 187
 from fertilizers, 177
 in humans, 161
 from leaching, 23, 27, 135, 182–183, 187–191
 in modern farming, 184–188, 196–197, 206
 from tops of plants, 183–184, 187–188
 from volatilization, 27, 182
- in manures, 26–27
- in modern agricultures, 133–155, 157, 159, 204
- oxides (NO_x), 17, 20, 22, 24, 48, 128, 182, 194
- recycling, 21–24, 26–27, 57, 204
- saturation, 191–192
- in soils, 19, 22, 180–182, 187, 218, 220
- in traditional agriculture, 31–35, 218
- Nitrophoska*, 111
- Nitrosomonas*, 16
- Norsk Hydro, 75
- Norway, 53–56, 75, 147
- Nostoc*, 19
- Nutrients, 60
 mineral, 10–12, 23
- Obesity, 215–216
- Ocelot Ammonia Company. *See* Pacific Ammonia Inc.
- Oilseeds, 28, 156
- OPEC, 117, 206
- Oppau
 explosion, 111, 223
 first ammonia plant, 84, 99–102, 104, 107, 111, 114–115, 122, 125, 129, 138, 202
- Oscillatoria*, 19
- Osmium (Os), 80, 82, 93
 tetroxide (OsO₄), 93
- Ostwald, Wilhelm, 70, 103
 and ammonia oxidation, 98–100
 and ammonia synthesis, 62–64, 68, 86, 96, 201–202
- Oxidation
 of ammonia, 98–99, 104, 117
 of hydrocarbons, 117–119

- Oxides
 cuprous (Cu_2O), 91, 98
 nitric (NO), 17, 20, 53–54, 74–75, 98
 emissions, 182, 187–188
 nitrous (N_2O), 17, 20, 181–182
 emissions, 182, 186–187, 196–197
 Oxygen (O_2), 92
 Ozone, 175, 182
- Pacific Ammonia Inc., 128
 Pakistan, 117, 137, 163, 173–174, 213
 Parasites, 36
 Paris, 34
 Peas (*Pisum*), 29–30
 Peru, 40–43, 46
 Philippines, 174
 Phosphates, 56–57, 138
 Phosphorus, 12, 40, 56–57, 96
 fertilizers, 131
 Photosynthesis, 1, 179, 192
 Pigeon peas (*Cajanus*), 30
 Platinum (Pt), 98–99
 Population
 density, 21–22, 32, 35, 153
 forecasts, 172–173, 211, 213
 global, 39, 172–173, 175, 199–201, 218
 growth, 55, 132, 172–173, 175, 199–
 201, 211–214
 Pork, 165, 206
 Potash. *See* Potassium chloride
 Potassium (K), 56–57
 bicarbonate (KHCO_3), 122
 carbonate (K_2CO_3), 47, 122
 chloride (KCl), 47, 57, 131
 hydroxide (KOH), 95
 nitrate (KNO_3), 46–47, 138
 Potatoes, 33, 141, 153
 Pressure,
 in ammonia storage, 127
 in ammonia synthesis, 71–73, 79–81, 87–
 92, 113–114, 122–124, 129
 in natural gas reforming, 122, 129
 Profertil S.A., 125
 Protein, 19–20, 155–158, 173, 175
 animal, 164–165, 215
 in China, 170, 173
 consumption, 157–158, 160, 164
 dietary requirements, 161–163
 net protein utilization (NPU), 162–163
 protein/energy ratios, 163
 quality, 161–162
 supply, 173–174, 218, 221
Pseudomonas, 16
- Ratios
 C/N, 24, 196
 H:C, 117
 $\text{H}_2:\text{N}_2$, 119
 N:P:K, 207
 $\text{N}_2:\text{N}_2\text{O}$, 182, 186
 P/E, 163
Rhizobium, 15, 19, 145, 217
 Rice, 155, 164, 206, 219
 nitrogen applications, 137, 140–141, 152,
 155, 175, 185–186, 209–210
 nitrogen losses, 183, 185–186
 protein, 162
 Rivers, 190, 192–193, 196
 Rothamsted (U.K.), 11–13, 184–185, 218
 Rubber, 225
- Saale River (Germany), 105
Salitreras, 45
 Saliva, 191
Sesbania, 30
 Shell Chemical Company, 113, 117
 Shifting agriculture, 21–22
 Sichuan (China), 33–34
 Silicon
 nitride (Si_3N_4), 86
 Snamprogetti, 136
 Sodium
 hydroxide (NaOH), 95
 nitrate (NaNO_3), 39, 43–48, 104
 Soil
 erosion, 182–183, 187–188, 210
 organic matter, 22, 205, 208
 testing, 206–207
 Soviet Union, 139, 170
 Soybean (*Glycine*), 22, 29, 31, 36, 153,
 215, 219
 nitrogen applications, 141

- Stamicarbon, 136
Stassfurt (Germany), 47, 57
Steam
 reforming, 113
Steel
 for ammonia converters, 87–91
Straw, 22–25, 32, 144, 185
Sugarcane, 145
Sulfur, 96, 134
 cycle, 178–180
 dioxide (SO₂), 180, 193, 220
Superphosphate
 ordinary (Ca(H₂PO₄) · H₂O), 56–57
Sweden, 195

Tarapacá (Chile), 43–44, 46, 48
Temperature,
 ammonia synthesis, 69–71, 73, 79–81
Titanium
 nitride (TiN), 86
Toyo, 136

United Kingdom, 42, 48, 50, 56, 58, 165,
 167
 nitrogen applications, 148, 150, 209
 nitrogen losses, 188
United States, 42, 47, 49–50, 56, 67, 170
 ammonia synthesis, 112–113, 115–116
 dependence on nitrogen, 164–166
 environmental impacts of nitrogen, 189,
 191–196
 food consumption, 162–163
 food exports, 164, 166
 nitrogen in agriculture, 164–166, 183,
 187
 nitrogen applications, 137–138, 149–152,
 166
 obesity, 216
Uranium (U), 80–82, 92, 95
 nitride (UN), 80
Urea (CO(NH₂)₂), 111, 116, 133, 135–
 138, 153, 170, 188
 energy cost of, 136
 hydrolysis of, 137
Urine, 26–27, 161

Vanadium (V), 31
Versailles Treaty, 111, 223, 228
Vetch (*Vicia*), 30, 32
Volatilization, 144, 182, 184, 188

Wheat 55–56, 60, 164
 nitrogen applications, 134, 150–153, 175,
 183–185, 194, 209
 nitrogen losses, 183–185
 transgenic, 217
 yields, 55–56, 60, 175

Yangzi River, 189–190

Zhejiang (China), 147
Zhujiang (Pearl River), 33–35
Zinc oxide (ZnO), 118