Index

| Abortion Act of 1967, in the U.K., 205 Act Concerning the Transplantation of Cornea and Kidneys, in Japan, 124 Act for Health and Medical Service for the Elderly, in Japan, 119 Adams, Dr. John Bodkin, in the U.K., 205 Adkins, Janet, in the U.S., 227 | Age, role of in decision making in Turkey, 192 Aging population, in China, 34, 37 AIDS, 1, 2, 3, 247, 249 Africa, 131, 140 Brazil, 28 India, 86, 87 Japan, 116, 117 Japanese law, 117 Kenya, 132, 133, 136, 140–142, |
|---|---|
| Advance directive, 3, 8 | 143, 249 |
| Brazil, 23 | and hospice, 142-144 |
| China, 39, 44, 50, 52 | sub-Saharan Africa, 137, 140, 141, |
| country summaries, 248 | = : : |
| Germany, 68, 71, 72–74, 76 knowledge of, 74–75 | Turkey, 185 U.K., 198, 209 |
| physicians' attitudes toward, 75 | U.S., 220 |
| India, 91 | and hospice care, 247 |
| Israel, 100 | Worldwide, 131 |
| Japan, 117–119 | Airedale NHS Trust v. Bland (1993), |
| and the Japan Medical Association, | in the U.K., 213 |
| 122 | Allitt, Beverley, in the U.K., 207 |
| Kenya, 139, 144 | American Academy of Family |
| Netherlands, 150, 164 | Physicians, 2 |
| Taiwan, 171, 179 | American Medical Association, 228 |
| Turkey, 189–190 | Anlesi (peaceful death) |
| U.K., 208–209 | in China, 33 |
| regarding minors, 208 | in Taiwan, 175 |
| U.S., 221, 229, 231–233, 237, 238 | Acquired immune deficiency |
| failure to follow, 232 | syndrome. See AIDS |
| Age Concern England, 211 | Asia Pacific Hospice Conference, 179 |
| policy regarding DNR, 210 | Asian Bioethics Association, 112 |
| | |

| Assisted suicide. See also Physician- | and terminal care in China, 39 |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| assisted suicide | views on death, 42–43 |
| Germany, 69 | Bundestag, 61 |
| Japan, survey of physicians, 123 | Bureau of National Health Insurance, |
| Association for Palliative Care, in Brazil, 27 | in Taiwan, 170 |
| Autonomy of the patient | Cambridgeshire Health Authority, 212 |
| Netherlands, 157, 159 | Cancer Relief Program, World Health |
| Turkey, 189, 192 | Organization, 120 |
| U.K., 205, 208 | Center to Advance Palliative Care in |
| Ayurveda (homeopathy), in India, 80, | the U.S., 2 |
| 86 | Child mortality rates |
| | in U.K., 220 |
| Beijing Academy for Medical Ethics, | in U.S., 220 |
| 36 | Chomin, Nakae, in Japan, 111 |
| Beijing Songtang Hospital, 36, 44, | Code of Ethics of Brazilian Medical |
| 45–46, 48 | Association (1953), 14 |
| Bland, Tony, in the U.K., 213 | Code of Medical Deontology (1931 |
| Board of Hospice and Palliative | and 1945), in Brazil, 14 |
| Medicine in Taiwan, 178–179 | Code of Medical Ethics (1867, 1965, |
| Bouvia v. Superior Court of Los | 1988), in Brazil, 13-18 |
| Angeles, 227 | Code of Medical Morality (1929), in |
| Bouvia, Elizabeth, in the U.S., 226 | Brazil, 13 |
| Bowen, Jaymee, in the U.K., 212 | Committee on Brain Death and Organ |
| Brain death, 1, 4, 5, 251, 252 | Transplantation, in Japan, 124 |
| Brazil, 19–21, 24 | Confucianism, 111 |
| country summaries, 251-252 | death, views on, 39-41 |
| India, 89–90 | opioids, in Taiwan, 172 |
| Israel, 103–105 | rules and end-of-life care, 109 |
| Japan, 124 | truth telling, 175 |
| and organ donation, 123-125 | Constitution, in Japan, 111 |
| Kenya, 138–139 | Convergence theory, 6–7, 252–253 |
| and organ transplantation, 5, 251 | Costs of care and the end of life |
| U.K., 214 | China, 39 |
| Brazil, codes of medical ethics, 13–17 | Germany, 64–65 |
| Brazilian Bioethics Society, 22 | of palliative care, 67 |
| Brazilian Federal Council of Medicine, | India, 80–81, 85–89 |
| 18 | of dying, 91–94 |
| Brazilian Penal Code (1940), 18, 21 | Kenya, 135, 136, 138 |
| Brazilian Workers' Party, 17 | Taiwan, of dying, 169–170 |
| British Medical Association, 213 | Turkey, 191–192 |
| Brongersma case, in the Netherlands, | U.K., 199–201 219–220 |
| 147, 163, 164 | of palliative care, 198 |
| Buddhism | U.S., 219–223 |
| and end-of-life care, 109 | of dying, 222–223 |
| and hospice care in China, 47 | hospice and hospital compared, 221 |

| Council of Medical Ethics, in Japan, 113 | Death, location of, 3, 245–247 Brazil, choice of location, 17–18 |
|---|---|
| Court decisions, role of. See also | China, 53 |
| Rabbinical court | Germany, 63–64, 65 |
| Germany, 61, 69–74 | India, 84–85, 89 |
| Japan, 111, 115, 121–123 | Japan, 119 |
| and advance directives, 117 | Kenya, 134, 145 |
| | |
| Kenya, 140 | Taiwan, 170–171 |
| Netherlands, and due care, 149 | Turkey, 188–189 |
| and euthanasia, 151, 163 | U.K., 197 |
| U.K., 202 | U.S., 221 |
| and European Court of Human | Deaths, number of |
| Rights, 203 | in Germany, 62–63 |
| and Jayme Bowen case, 212–213 | in the U.S., 220 |
| and minors' refusal of treatment, | Demographics |
| 208 | in India, 79 |
| and persistent vegetative state, 213- | in Turkey, 183 |
| 214 | in the U.K., 197 |
| and suicide, 204 | Destiny, beliefs in Turkey, 190 |
| and Tony Bland case, 213 | Diagnosis, reluctance to inform |
| U.S., 224–233 | patient |
| and physician-assisted suicide, 233- | in Japan, 120 |
| 237 | truth telling to patient in Taiwan, |
| and withdrawal of treatment, 224- | 174 |
| 231 | Doctor's Act, in Japan, 112 |
| Cruzan v. Director, Missouri | Do-not-resuscitate order (DNR), 248 |
| Department of Health (1990), | 250 |
| 228-231 | Israel, 101 |
| Cruzan, Nancy Beth, in the U.S., 228- | Japan, 118 |
| 231 | Netherlands, 165 |
| Cruzan, v. Harmon (1988), 229 | Taiwan, 171, 175-177 |
| Cultural factors, roles of in end-of-life | Turkey, 189–190 |
| treatments, 10 | U.K., 209–210, 212 |
| treatments, 10 | Down syndrome, physician survey, in |
| Daoist views on death, 41-42 | Japan, 123 |
| Death, causes of | Durable power of attorney, 3, 248 |
| Germany, 62–63 | Dysthanasia, in Brazil, 19 |
| India, 86, 91–93 | Dystilaliasia, ili Brazii, 17 |
| sub-Saharan Africa, 137 | Fldarly |
| | Elderly China 34 36 37 47 57 |
| U.S., 220 | China, 34, 36–37, 47, 57 |
| Death, definition of, 4 | Germany, 62, 63, 65, 74 |
| Brazil, 19 | India, 85, 86, 95 |
| country summaries, 251–252 | Japan, 117, 119, 121 |
| India, 89–90 | Kenya, 131–132, 136–137 |
| Israel, 103–105 | and AIDS, 140–142 |
| Kenya, 138 | health insurance for, 136 |

| Elderly (cont.) | philosophy toward, 83 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Netherlands, suicide, 164 | Israel, 102, 105 |
| Turkey, 186–187 | and futile treatment, 105-106 |
| U.K., 197, 198, 200, 211 | Japan, 121–123 |
| and DNR, 210 | and the Ministry of Health, Labor, |
| and withholding treatment, 211 | and Welfare, 119 |
| U.S., 221 | and survey of ethics committees, |
| costs of dying, 222-224 | 119 |
| and hospice, 222 | Kenya |
| Eldoret Teaching Hospital, in Kenya, | and HIV, 142 |
| 132 | and the legal system, 138 |
| End-of-life care hospitals, in China. | removal of life-saving equipment |
| See Hospice | constitutes, 138 |
| Ethics committees, 3 | Netherlands |
| in Israel, 100, 101 | and controlled death, 159 |
| in Japan, 118 | and due care, 149-150 |
| Ethics, medical, in Japan, 112 | and incompetent patients, 157 |
| European Court of Human Rights, | involuntary, 155 |
| 203 | and the law, 148–151 |
| European Union, role in end-of-life | and notification regulations, 151 |
| decision-making, 62 | number of requests, 155, 161 |
| Euthanasia, 1, 3, 250, 252. See also | and palliative care, 164-165 |
| Physician-assisted suicide (PAS) | passive, 159 |
| Brazil, 19 | preemptive death, 160–164 |
| Brazilian code of medical ethics, | requests by minors, 150 |
| 14 | role of coroner, 150 |
| and futile treatment, 23 | role of physicians, 151–155 |
| resistance to passive, 13 | Turkey, 190–191 |
| categories of, 4 | U.K. |
| China, 49–52 | legal issues, 201-203 |
| absence of legislation, 33 | and pain control, 205-208 |
| anlesi (peaceful death), 33 | passive, 211–212 |
| attitudes toward, 51 | and suicide, 201-203 |
| and Confucianism, 41 | voluntary, 204 |
| passive, 50 | U.S. |
| country summaries, 248–251 | and the American Medical |
| Germany, 61 | Association, 228 |
| active and passive, 62 | and physician assisted suicide in |
| forms of and legal regulations, 69- | Oregon, 233–237 |
| 70 | |
| survey of physicians regarding, 75- | Family, decision-making role of, 2–3, |
| 76 | 10, 245, 253 |
| India | Brazil, 20, 21, 22, 23 |
| and the law, 91, 95 | organ donation, 25 |
| and the Medical Council of India, | China, 33, 34, 37, 38, 43, 45, 54–55 |
| 90 | India, 84, 90–91, 93 |

| Israel, 101 | Health Services Facilities for the |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| Japan, 116, 118 | Elderly, in Japan, 119 |
| cornea transplants, 124 | Heart transplants |
| Kenya, 137, 138, 139 | first in Brazil, 23 |
| Taiwan, 171, 174, 175, 179 | in Japan, 124 |
| Turkey, 187–189 | Hippocratic Oath, modified in Japan, |
| U.S., 226, 232 | 110 |
| Federal Court of Justice, in Germany, | HIV. See AIDS |
| 70 | Holistic medicine in India, 80, 86 |
| Federal Health Ministry, in Germany, | Hospice Association of America, 221 |
| 74 | Hospice care, 2, 3, 246. See also |
| Flexner Report on Medical Education, | Palliative care |
| 26 | Africa, 143 |
| Funerals, importance of | Brazil, 18 |
| in China, 56 | China, 35, 45–46, 54 |
| in Kenya, 35 | anxisuo (hospice care), 35-36, 47- |
| Futile treatment | 49 |
| Brazil, 16, 19–22 | costs of, 53-54 |
| Israel, 99, 105–107 | Germany, 67–68, 76 |
| Netherlands, 155 | India, 87 |
| Taiwan, 170, 177 | and location of death, 89 |
| U.S., 223, 224 | Israel, 105–106 |
| | Japan, 119 |
| General Medical Council, in the U.K., | Kenya, 137, 142–144 |
| 213 | Netherlands, 167 |
| Geriatric medicine, in Kenya, 137 | Taiwan, 169, 171, 177-178 |
| German Jurists Forum, 61 | physician certification, 178 |
| German Medical Association, 71–73, | regulation of, 177-179 |
| 76 | Turkey, lack of, 186-189 |
| Gross Domestic Product in Japan, | U.K., 198–199 |
| U.S., India, Kenya, Europe, | and AIDS, 209 |
| Taiwan, Netherlands, 8. See also | costs of, 198 |
| Table 1.2 (p. 9) | and location of death, 197 |
| Guideline for Health Care Services, in | U.S., 221–222, 224 |
| Turkey, 186 | and location of death, 221 |
| | and PAS, 233-234 |
| Haizhi, Du, 49 | and PSDA, 232 |
| Halacha (Jewish Law), 99 | Hospice Joint Ethics Board, in |
| Ham, 5 | Taiwan, 177 |
| Health care system in | Hospice Quality Assurance Program, |
| Kenya, 132 | in Taiwan, 177–178 |
| Turkey, history of, 184 | Hospice Uganda, 144–145 |
| U.S., 219 | Hospital beds |
| Health Center Law, in Japan, 114 | China, 38–39 |
| Health insurance, see medical | Germany, 64, 76 |
| insurance | for palliative care, 67–68 |
| | |

| Hospital beds (cont.) | Turkey, 185 |
|--|--|
| India, hospice, 89 | number who die in, 188–189 |
| intensive care units, 89, 90 | U.K., costs of, 198–200 |
| Japan, 114 | U.S., 223 |
| Taiwan, 169 | International Association for the |
| U.K., 200 | Study of Pain, 25 |
| Hospital discharge, delayed in the | Islam, 249 |
| U.K., 200 | and euthanasia in Turkey, 190 |
| Hospitals and clinics, in Japan, 114 | impact of in Turkey, 183 |
| Human immunodeficiency virus, see | |
| AIDS | Japan Medical Association, 113, 119, |
| Human Rights Act of 2000, in the | 122 |
| U.K., 213 | manuals of, 119–120 |
| Human Tissue Act, in Kenya, 139 | Japan Society for Death with Dignity, |
| Humanism, medical, in China, 43 | 117 |
| Humphrey, Derek, 228 | Japanese Dental Association, 113 |
| | Japanese Geriatric Society for the |
| Immergut, 5 | Terminal Care in the Elderly, 121 |
| In the Matter of Karen Quinlan. An | |
| Alleged Incompetent (1976), 225 | Kempten judgment, 72 |
| Indian Institute of Public Opinion, 80 | Kenya Human Development Report of |
| Indian philosophies on death, 81–85 | 1999, 132 |
| Infant mortality rates | Kenya Medical Practitioners and |
| in Japan, India, 10 | Dentists Code of Ethics, 138 |
| in Kenya, 10, 132–133 | Kenyatta National Hospital, 132 |
| in Turkey, 184, 185 | Kevorkian, Dr. Jack, in the U.S., 227- |
| Informed consent | 228 |
| Brazil, 21 | Kidney donation, in Japan. See Organ |
| China, 44 | donation |
| Germany, 72, 74 | Kubler-Ross, Elisabeth, 55 |
| Israel, 98, 100 | Kuitert, Harry, 160 |
| Japan, 109, 111, 113, 114–116 | |
| Netherlands, and euthanasia, 151 | Law on Government Employee, in |
| Taiwan, 171, 171–177 | Japan, 117 |
| U.K., minors and incompetents, 208 | Law on the Protection of Computer |
| U.S., 226, 238 | Information on Individuals, in |
| in Cruzan v. Director, Missouri | Japan, 116 |
| Department of Health, 229-230 | Legal issues and legislation. See also |
| in Washington v. Glucksberg, 236 | Rabbinical law |
| Institute of Medicine, in the U.S., | Brazil, 17–18 |
| 220 | Israel, 100 |
| Intensive care units, 2 | Japan, 112–115 |
| Brazil, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22 | Kenya, 138–140 |
| India, 81, 85–86, 89–90, 93, 95 | Netherlands, 148 |
| Israel, 106–107 | Taiwan, 175–177 |
| Japan, 118 | U.S., 224–237 |

| Li, Chen, in China, 49 Life expectancy at birth | U.K. and advance directives, 208 |
|--|---|
| in Japan, Israel, Netherlands, Brazil, India, Kenya, 10 | withholding treatment from, 212–213 |
| in U.S., 219–220 | Missouri Living Will Statute, in the |
| Linzhong guanhuai (end-of-life care), | U.S., 229 |
| in China, 35 | Morphine, use of in Japan, 120 |
| Living will. See Advance directive | Narcatics and Povehotronics Law in |
| Mahili 122 | Narcotics and Psychotropics Law in |
| Mabiki, 123 | Japan, 120 |
| MacMillan nurses (palliative care | National Council for Hospice and |
| nurses) in the U.K., 197, 199 | Specialist Palliative Care Services (NCHSPCS), in the U.K., 198 |
| Managed care, in the U.S., 219 Mass media, 6 | National Health Insurance Benefit |
| Medicaid, in the U.S., 221 | Payment, in Taiwan, 169 |
| Medical Association, role of in | National Health Service, in the U.K., |
| Germany, 71–72 | 197 |
| Medical experiments during World | establishment of, 214 |
| War II, by Japanese, 110–111 | National Hospital Insurance Fund, in |
| Medical insurance | Kenya, 135 |
| China, 39 | National Institute of Clinical |
| India, 80, 93 | Excellence, in the U.K., 212 |
| Japan, 125–126 | National Service Framework for Older |
| Kenya, 135 | People, in the U.K., 211 |
| Taiwan, 169 | National Socialist Party, in Germany, |
| Turkey, 184–185 | 76 |
| U.K., 197, 214 | Natural Death Act of 2000, in |
| U.S., 219 | Taiwan, 169, 175-177, 248 |
| Medical Practice Council, in Japan, | Natural Death Act Revised Rules of |
| 113 | 2002, 176 |
| Medical Practitioner's Act of 1971, in | Natural Death Act of 2002, in |
| Japan, 113–114 | Taiwan, 250 |
| Medical Service Law, in Japan, 114 | Nazi Party. See National Socialist |
| Medicare, in the U.S., 221–223 | Party |
| Mental Health Act, in Kenya, 140 | Neonatal intensive care in Israel, 106 |
| Mental Health Act, in the U.K., 203 | New York State Task Force on Life |
| Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare, in Japan, 119 | and the Law, 236 Newborns, handicapped, in Japan, 123 |
| Minors | Nursing home patients and the Patient |
| Kenya, decision-making for, 140 | Self-Determination Act (PSDA), in |
| impact of AIDS on, 140, 142 | the U.S., 233 |
| India, impact of medical costs on | |
| children's education, 92 | Occupational Health and Safety Law, |
| Netherlands, and euthanasia, 150 | in Japan, 117 |
| Taiwan, prolonging life of, 174- | Office of Technology Assessment, in |
| 175 | the U.S., 227 |

| Opioids, use of | Taiwan, 169; 174 |
|---|---|
| in India, 88 | legal issues, 176 |
| in Taiwan, 172–173 | opioid use, 172 |
| Oregon Death with Dignity Act of | patient understanding of, 175 |
| 1994, 233–234, 251 | regulation of, 177–179 |
| Organ donation, 5, 251 | Turkey, 183, 186 |
| Brazil, 23–25 | and pain management, 191 |
| commercialization in, 24 | U.K., 197–201 |
| India, 84, 89–90 | and pain management, 206-207 |
| Israel, 104–105 | U.S., 223–224, 236 |
| Japan, 104, 114, 123–125 | and the American Medical |
| Kenya, 138 | Association, 228 |
| U.K., postmortem removal from | and hospice care, 221 |
| children, 215 | and physician-assisted suicide, 236 |
| Organ Transplantation Law of 1997, | and Quinlan, 226 |
| in Japan, 104 | and Washington v. Glucksberg and |
| | Vacco v. Quill, 236-237 |
| Pain management, 3, 246 | Paternalism |
| Brazil, 25–26 | and physicians in Japan, 110 |
| China, 37, 47–49 | in Turkey, 188, 192–194 |
| Kenya, 143, 144 | Patient Self-Determination Act (PSDA) |
| Taiwan, 172 | of 1990 |
| Turkey, 191 | effectiveness of, 231-233 |
| U.K., 199, 205–209 | in the U.S., 231–233 |
| U.S., 223–224 | Patients' Rights Law of 1996, in |
| Patients' Rights Law of 1996, in | Israel, 99, 100 |
| Israel, 99 | Pattison, E. Mansell, 54 |
| Palliative care, 2, 3, 246, 252. See also | Persistent vegetative state (PVS) cases |
| Hospice | in the U.K., 213–214 |
| definition of, 2 | in the U.S., 224–229 |
| Brazil, 13, 15 | Philosophy, impact on dying |
| education about, 25 | in China, 39–43 |
| greater discussion of, 28 | in India, 83–85 |
| and legislation, 17–18, 20 | Physician viewed as clergyman, in |
| and role of the Brazilian | Brazil, 14 |
| Association for Palliative Care, | Physician's Code of Ethics of 1951, in |
| 27–28 | Japan, 113 |
| China, 53 | Physician-assisted suicide (PAS). See |
| Germany, 67–71, 76 | also Euthanasia |
| costs of, 67 | in Germany, 61 |
| India, 87–89, 95 | in the U.S., 228, 233–234, 251 |
| Japan, 119–121, 123 | Physicians, number of |
| Kenya, 137, 142–144 | distribution in India, 80 |
| home based, 145 | in Japan, 113 |
| Netherlands, 148, 164–165 | in Kenya, 137 |
| and criminal law, 149 | ratio of doctor to patients, Brazil, 24 |

Seventeen Rules of Enjuin in Japan Population, in India, 79 President's Commission for the Study (compared to Hippocratic Oath), of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Shinto religion and end-of-life care, Research, in the U.S., 226 Pretty, Diane, in the U.K., 202 Shipman, Dr. Harold, in the U.K., 207 Privacy, right of, in Japan, 116 Siqueira, Jose Eduardo, 22 Pro-life groups Social security, in Kenya, 136 in the U.K., 211–212 Social workers, in Japan, 114 in the U.S., 228 Society for the Right to Die in Proposition 546/97, in Brazil, 17 Mumbai, India, 95 Proxy directive, in Germany, 73 Srougi, Miguel, 28 Public opinion surveys regarding State Council for Health Matters, in terminal care, in Japan, 121 Brazil, 17 Stoicism, 246 Suffering, relief of, in the Netherlands, Quill, Thomas E., 228 Quinlan, Karen Ann, in the U.S., 157 - 148224-225 Suicide, 248 assisted in the U.K., 203-205 R. v. Cambridge DHA, ex p. B decriminalization of, in the U.K., 203 (1995), 213physician-assisted (PAS), 3 R. ν . Cox (1992), 206 Japan, 121–123 Rabbinical laws and opinions, in Netherlands, 160 Israel, 99, 100–105 U.S., 233–237 Refusing treatment. See Withholding Oregon, 233-234 surveys of physicians and nurses in and withdrawing treatment Regulations of Conflicts in Medical the U.S., 234 Treatment, in China, 44 Suicide Act of 1961, in the U.K., 203, 204 Remmelink Committee, in the Netherlands, 152, 156 Suicide machine, in the U.S., 228 Resolution 1480/97, in Brazil, 20 Survey of physicians regarding Respect for human life, in Brazil, 15 euthanasia Robert Wood Johnson Foundation at in the Netherlands, 152 Mount Sinai School of Medicine, in the U.S., 234 Rollin, Betty, in the U.S., 226 Taiwan Academy of Hospice Palliative Rosier, Peter, in the U.S., 227 Medicine, 170, 173, 177 Taiwan Hospice Organization, 173 Terrence Higgins Trust, in the U.K., Saint Louis Hospital (hospice), in Israel, 106 209 Samurai tradition, 112 Tokyo Declaration, 44 Sao Paulo State's Pathologies Forum, Transplantation of Human Organs Act of 1994, in India, 89 in Brazil, 17 Saunders, Dame Cicely, in the U.K., Truth, role of in medical decision making, in Turkey, 192–193 Seishu, Hanaoka, in Japan, 112 Turkish Criminal Law, 190

Unemployment rates, in Kenya, 8 United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, 112

Vacco v. Quill (1997), 235–237 Van Oijen, Wilfred, 147–148 Voluntary Euthanasia Society, in the U.K., 204

Washington v. Glucksberg (1997), 235–237

Withdrawing and withholding treatment, 5, 250, 252

Brazil, 17, 20–21, 30

China, 51

Germany, 70–72, 75, 76

India, 85

and euthanasia, 90, 91

Israel, refusal of, 99-101, 102

Japan, 111, 117

and age, 118

and handicapped newborns, 123

and the Japan Medical Association, 122

Netherlands, 152-155, 164, 165

Taiwan, 176–177

Turkey, 189

U.K., 208-214

and discrimination against the

elderly, 211

and DNR, 209–210

and rationing, 211-214

U.S., 227

and Bouvia v. Superior Court of

Los Angeles, 227

and Cruzan v. Director, Missouri

Department of Health, 228–230

and Patient Self-Determination Act, 231

and *Washington v. Glucksberg*, 235–237

Xunmei, Zhao, 50

Youk, Thomas, in the U.S., 228