287–291, 293, 294, 296, 297, 299 personal responsibility, 444, 450 and sexual behavior, 444–447 if-then, 151, 153, 154, 156, 160, 165 recognition, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 186 voluntary, 69, 70, 73–75 Alzheimer's disease, 330 Amygdala, 401–404, 410 Addiction, 408, 419, 420, 439. See also Alzheimer, 440–443, 445–449, 430 personal responsibility, 444, 450 and sexual behavior, 444–447 Alzheimer's disease, 330 Amygdala, 401–404, 410 Amygdalo-hippocampectomy, 329 Alcohol; Cigarette(s) Anhedonia, 307, 312, 314–317, 319, 320	intended, 329, 330–341 impact on volitional actions, 443, 444, 449, intentional, 1, 9, 10, 70–76, 78, 81, 83, 151 outcome, 276, 275, 278, 279–283, 285, impairment, 440–443, 445–449, 450	theory, 276, 278, 286, 287, 292, 293, cues, 441, 444–447, 449 300n2 event-related potential, 446, 448 initiation, 153, 154, 156, 166 intoxication, 439, 440, 441, 446, 449
300n2 event-related potential, 446, 448 intoxication, 153, 154, 156, 166 intoxication, 439, 440, 441, 446, 449 intended, 329, 330–341 impact on volitional actions, 443, 444, 449, intentional, 1, 9, 10, 70–76, 78, 81, 83, 151 450	300n2 event-related potential, 446, 448	
284, 285, 287, 292, 293, 297–299 state-dependent depressive mood, 294, 295 theory, 276, 278, 286, 287, 292, 293, 300n2 initiation, 153, 154, 156, 166 intended, 329, 330–341 intentional, 1, 9, 10, 70–76, 78, 81, 83, 151 blunting affective responses, 440, 442, 443, 446 cues, 441, 444–447, 449 intoxication, 439, 440, 441, 446, 449 impact on volitional actions, 443, 444, 449, 450	284, 285, 287, 292, 293, 297–299 blunting affective responses, 440, 442, 443, state-dependent depressive mood, 294, 295 theory, 276, 278, 286, 287, 292, 293, 300n2 cues, 441, 444–447, 449 event-related potential, 446, 448	284, 285, 287, 292, 293, 297–299 blunting affective responses, 440, 442, 443, state-dependent depressive mood, 294, 295 446
state-dependent depressive mood, 294, 295 theory, 276, 278, 286, 287, 292, 293, 300n2 initiation, 153, 154, 156, 166 intended, 329, 330–341 intentional, 1, 9, 10, 70–76, 78, 81, 83, 151 446 cues, 441, 444–447, 449 event-related potential, 446, 448 intoxication, 439, 440, 441, 446, 449 impact on volitional actions, 443, 444, 449,	goal-based, 276–278, 290, 299, 300 and prefrontal cortex, 277, 278, 280, 281, 284, 285, 287, 292, 293, 297–299 state-dependent depressive mood, 294, 295 theory, 276, 278, 286, 287, 292, 293, 300n2 Akrasia, 128 Alcohol, 439, 443, 444 blunting affective responses, 440, 442, 443, 446 cues, 441, 444–447, 449 event-related potential, 446, 448	goal-based, 276–278, 290, 299, 300 Akrasia, 128 and prefrontal cortex, 277, 278, 280, 281, 284, 285, 287, 292, 293, 297–299 blunting affective responses, 440, 442, 443, state-dependent depressive mood, 294, 295 446

Anterior cingulate cortex	Bargaining
damaged by chronic stress, 285, 287, 288,	interpersonal, 135, 143
292, 297–299	intertemporal, 134, 135, 137, 139, 142, 143
and depression, 251, 253, 258-264	Basal ganglia, 283, 284, 288
and volition, 258	Behavior
Apomorphine, 217	alcohol-intoxicated, 439
Appetite, 134, 139, 140	automatic, 440, 441, 443, 445, 448, 449, 451
and emotion, 127, 134, 138, 139, 143n1	intentional, 384, 385
Athymhormia, 175	volitional, 373, 389
Attention, 151, 155, 164, 332, 335, 341, 382,	Biasing in substance abusers, 402–404, 407,
385, 387, 388	411, 412
selective, 107, 243	Binding mechanisms, 74–76
Attentional	Brodmann Area 10, 373, 375, 376, 378, 382,
bias, 421, 422, 429, 431	383, 388. See also Rostral prefrontal
control between stimulus-independent and	cortex
stimulus-oriented thought, 374, 384	
processes, 334, 421	Catechol-O-methyl transferase, 224
supervisory attentional system, 91, 385	Central monitoring hypothesis of action
Attribution	recognition, 179
of action, 179, 186, 187	Central representations, 385
and action recognition, 179	Choices, 137, 347
of agency, 103, 108, 109, 111	bundling of, 128, 132
factors of self-, 178	principled, 129, 130
mis-, 186, 188	rational choice theory, 119, 143
of representation, 183	resolute, 125, 127
social, 88, 92, 99, 100, 108-110	Chronic stress, 276, 297–299
Authorship, 87–89, 91, 99, 108, 112n22	damage of anterior cingulate cortex and,
phenomenology of, 53, 56, 57	285, 287, 288, 292, 297–299
Automatic action control, 152, 153	Cigarette(s)
Automatic activation of beliefs, 158	craving, 420, 421, 423, 425, 431, 432
Automatic associative model, 162	smoking, 420, 429, 432
Automaticity, 153	cues, 421–424, 426
Automation, 153, 166, 222	free will in, 419, 427, 432
Autonomy, 347, 348, 358, 363, 365–368	information processing in, 423, 424
Avoidance	lapse of, 422-424, 430, 432
action, 294, 295	quitting, 419, 424, 427, 428
behavior, 275, 276, 290, 292, 294-296,	relapse into, 419, 420, 422, 424, 425, 427,
300n8	428, 430–432
episode, 290, 294–296	-related cognition, 420
Avolition, 207, 257	-related information, 422, 424, 431
schizophrenic, 207, 208, 214-217, 219,	savoring, 429, 430
224	self-control in, 426-428, 431
Awareness, 70–73, 80	self-regulation of, 419, 426, 427, 431

time perception in, 425, 426, 431 urge, 422, 426–428, 430, 431 Clozapine, 207, 217 Cognition in anhedonia and depression, 309, 311, 312 in cigarette smoking, 420	recollection of the intention, 165 representation, 151 volition, 21, 27, 28, 38, 40 Consciousness core, 32 executive, 28, 30, 31 role in volition, 440, 450
temporal, in cigarette smoking, 425, 426,	Contention scheduling system, 91
Cognitive control in anhedonia and depression, 311 drug-related processes, 420 effort in anhedonia and depression, 307, 311, 312, 320 exhaustion of cognitive resources in anhedonia and depression, 307, 311, 316, 320 flexibility in anhedonia and depression, 307–309 theory, 134	Context of higher-order goal, 163 overlapping contexts, 166 situational, 152, 157, 160 social, 239, 243 Contextual information, 388 Contextual recollection, 388 Control condition, 154, 155, 156 conscious and effortful control of goal- directed behaviors, 153 -evaluative schemas, 99
Common coding, 277–280	executive, 276, 278, 285, 287, 295, 299,
Comparator, 92–95, 105–107, 110 Competition approach, 280	300 of goal-directed thoughts, 153 theory, 87, 102
episode competition, 282, 284, 289, 290, 295 value, 282, 283, 285, 286, 290, 291,	top-down, in willed action, 240, 243 Cortisol, 291, 292, 297, 298 Cotard syndrome, 103
294–297 Compulsiveness, 137, 142	Craving(s), 419, 420, 421, 423, 425, 431, 432, 448, 456
Conditioning theory, 123, 140, 141 Conflict monitoring, impaired in depression,	conditioned, 125, 138, 139 sudden, 139, 140
258–261, 263, 264	Cytoarchitecture, 333
Conscious action initiation, 153 attention, 164	Decision making, 283, 289, 295 in cigarette smoking, 420, 432
choice, 154, 347 control, 153	impaired mechanisms of, in substance abusers, 399
deliberation, 163 effort, 165, 166	Default mode hypothesis, 378, 385, 388 Default state, 195, 202
effortful processing, 166 intent, 152, 153	Delusion(s), 90, 92, 95, 104, 234 of control, 89, 105–107, 113n30, 234–238
intention, 69–73, 76, 77–83 processing, 166	of influence, 95, 181, 187 schizophrenic, 100, 109

Depression, 167, 257, 297, 307-311, 341 Emotional marker, 102, 103, 108 and anterior cingulate cortex, 251, 253, Encoding, 335, 338 258-264 Executive avolition in, 257 abilities, 359 cognition in, 311 components, 347 cognitive bias in, 254, 257, 258 control, 207, 210, 215, 217, 219, 220, cognitive control in, 253-264 222-224, 242, 276, 278, 285, 287, 295, and dorsolateral prefrontal cortex, 251, 299, 300, 388 253-264 function, 377, 379 impaired conflict monitoring, 258-261, 263, processes, 243 264 Exponential (discount) curves, 125, 128, 132, memory in, 252, 253, 256-258 133, 143 and mood, 276, 289, 290, 293-295, 297, 298, 299 Facial expression, 428, 429 primary, 309, 310 Feedback, 235, 238 spontaneous cognitive flexibility in, 308, Feelings, 400, 402-404, 407, 412, 413 309 First-person perspective, 23, 24, 27, 33–36, treatment, 253, 255, 256, 260-262, 264 39-42, 44n2, 45n4 and volition, 251, 307, 309-311, 320, 341 fMRI. See Functional magnetic resonance Disorders of volition, 9, 13-15 imaging Forward model, 236-238 and alcohol intoxication, 439 and cigarette smoking, 419, 421, 432, 433 Frontal lobe, 373, 374, 378, 380, 383 in schizophrenia, 11, 233, 341 damage, 154-156, 163, 164, 329-334, 339-341 Disorganization, 194, 379 symptoms, 193-195 lesions, 348, 352, 353, 355, 357, 358, 363, 366, 367 syndrome, 194, 195, 202 Dopamine, 217, 221, 224 Frontal pole, 373, 382 (see also Rostral Dorsal pre-motor areas, 239 prefrontal cortex) Dorsal pre-motor cortex, 181, 184, 185 Frontopolar cortex, 373, 378. See also Rostral Dorsolateral prefrontal cortex prefrontal cortex and depression, 251, 253-264 Functional imaging, 374-378, 381, 382, 384, and volition, 253, 309, 310, 312 386, 388, 389, 429 and willed action, 240 Functional magnetic resonance imaging and working memory, 209, 402 (fMRI), 194, 196, 199, 202, 214, 217, 222, Dynamic systems model of behavior, 333, 375, 387 439-443, 448 Functional neuroimaging, 329, 333, 334, 336, 338, 340, 341, 386 Efference copy, 92, 93, 179 Gateway hypothesis, 384, 387, 388 Effort, 57-63 Electrophysiological studies, 329, 335, 341 Goal(s)

attainment of, 151–154, 156, 157, 159, 160, 163, 165, 166, 290, 291, 297, 300n7

components of, 21, 22

Emotion(s), 100, 307, 310, 311, 314, 400,

Emotional disregulation, 307, 310

401, 404, 412, 413

awareness of, 236, 238 goal-directed behavior, 151, 152, 154, 156, 159, 162, 163, 165, 167 concept of, 151 control, 151, 165 conscious, 69-73, 76-83 critical situations, 152, 153, 156, 158, delayed, 161, 164, 381, 382, 383, 389 160-163, 165 encoded, 161, 163 in depression, 254, 256, 258, 260, 261, 263 goals and, 152-154, 156, 158, 160, 165 intentions and, 152-154, 156, 158, 160, 165 implementation of, 152-167 maintenance of, 382 neglect of, 287 pursuit of, 151, 152, 156, 157, 159-161, 165 naked, 94 frontal lobe damage and, 154-156, 163, role of mid-ventrolateral frontal cortex in, 164 335, 337, 338, 340, 341 state, 276, 277, 279, 280, 282, 283, 285, Intentional 287-291, 293, 295, 296 action, 70-76, 78, 81, 82, 83 Goal-action episode, 279-291, 294-298, behavior, 384, 385 300n1 binding, 74-76, 238 competition, 284, 286, 294 control, 151, 153, 159 Greenwich test, 380, 381, 383 Intentionality, 24 phenomenal model of the intentionality Hallucinations, 87, 94, 186, 188, 233, 234, relation (PMIR), 22-32, 34-36, 38-43, 239 46nn8,9 Hippocampus, 284, 292, 297-299, 338 Internally generated information/thought, Hyperbolic discounting, 128, 131–134, 141, 378, 384, 385 143 Interpersonal factors in schizophrenia, 233 Hypnosis, 238 Introspection, 20, 40, 42, 44n1 Introspective neglect, 41, 43 If-then plans, 151, 153, 154, 156, 160, 165 Implementation intention, 152-167 Long-term potentiation, 220, 221 Impulse control in substance abusers, 399, Loss of pleasure, in anhedonia, 307, 320 405, 406, 410 Impulsiveness, 128, 139 Macaque, studies of, 329, 333, 334 Impulsive system, 404, 405, 407, 408, Marketplace, 119, 134, 141, 142 410-412, 414 internal, 144nn5,6 hyperactive, 408, 410 interpersonal, 143 and reflective system, 402, 403, 405-407, Mechanism of action recognition, 175, 178, 180 411, 412 Inducers, 401-407 Memory Inferior parietal lobule, 181, 186 controlled processes, 165 Inhibition, 243 in depression, 252, 253, 256-258 Initiation, of action, 153, 154, 156, 166 episodic, 91, 375, 376 Initiative, 253, 257, 262 event-based, 389 Intention(s) meta-memory, 97, 101 in action, 69, 81 prospective, 161-165, 284, 287, 298, and agency, 69-73, 76-83 381-384, 389

Memory (cont.)	Ownership, 88, 90, 93, 102, 103, 108,
recognition memory in intended actions,	109
330–332 time based, 380	Pallidatamy 217
time-based, 389	Pallidotomy, 217
working, 91, 107, 163, 329, 330, 336, 339,	Parietal lobe, 341 Parkinson's disease, 217
401, 402, 407, 412 Mental	Passivity, 233–235, 243
causation, 49–53, 55, 63	Pathophysiological mechanisms, 193, 195,
effort, 58–63	199, 201, 202
link, 152, 163	Perceived time of intentional actions, 70,
processes, 120, 123, 125, 153	72–76, 78, 81, 82
representation, 20, 22, 24, 27, 41, 44n3,	Perception, 70-72, 75, 76, 82, 420, 425
45nn5,6	Perseveration, 224
Meta-cognition, 88-92, 95, 96, 100, 101, 103,	Persistence, 284, 285, 295, 296, 298
106, 109, 111n5	PET. See Positron emission tomography
Meta-memory, 97, 101	Phenomenal model of the intentionality
Meta-representation, 90-92, 95, 96, 100, 101,	relation (PMIR), 22-32, 34-36, 38-43,
103, 111n1, 234	46nn8,9
Mid-dorsolateral prefrontal cortex, 336	Phenomenal self-model (PSM), 22, 29, 34,
Mid-ventrolateral frontal cortex, 333, 334,	45n6
336–338, 340, 341	Phenomenological indeterminacy, 21,
Mind-reading, 36, 38, 42	43n1
Motivated attention system, 195, 196,	Phenomenology
198–203	of agency, 29, 49-51, 53, 54, 63-65n1
Motor control	of authorship, 53, 56, 57
system, 235–239	of disorders of volition, 63, 64
theory, 69, 71, 75-78, 80-83	of effort, 57
Motor cortex, 208, 214, 215, 220-223	of mental causation, 50
supplementary motor area, 239	of volition, 19
Movement(s), 236–238	of will, 19, 20, 36, 44n2
Multitasking, 379–381, 383, 384, 389	Planning, 329, 332, 341
	if-then, 151, 153, 154, 156, 160, 165
Neuroimaging, 139, 207, 209, 215, 217, 219, 226	Positron emission tomography (PET), 212, 215, 217, 256, 257
in depression, 251, 253, 256, 259, 263	in intended action, 333, 334, 336, 337, 375,
studies, 329, 333, 334, 336, 338, 340, 341	381–383, 389 (see also Functional imaging)
Neuropsychological studies, 329–332,	Prediction, 70, 71, 75, 76, 83
339–341	Prefrontal cortex, 210, 240, 242, 373, 379,
Neuropsychology, 374, 378, 380, 381, 383	383, 388, 404, 405, 408, 412
	and action control, 277, 278, 280, 281, 284,
Olanzapine, 207	285, 287, 292, 293, 297–299
Orbitofrontal area, 406	lesions, 348, 355, 358, 361, 364-366
dorsolateral prefrontal region, 412	Primates, nonhuman, 330, 340, 341

Prisoner's dilemma, 135, 143 medial, 377, 378, 385-388 Probability estimate, 276, 283, 285, 287-290, medial-lateral dissociation, 378, 382, 293-298 387-389 Proprioceptive signals, 238 Rumination, 291, 294, 297 Prospective action(s), 161-165 PSM. See Phenomenal self-model Schizophrenia Psychiatric disorders, 390 agency in, 87, 107 Psychomotor poverty, 234 deficits in the temporal lobe, 331 symptoms, 216 disorders of volition in, 88, 233 syndrome, 215, 216, 218 functional aspects of cortical connectivity, 188 Randomness generation, 223, 224 hallucinatory phenomena in, 390 Rational choice theory, 119, 143 and impairments Reasoning disturbances, 332 to metarepresentational capacity, 91, 95 Recall, 329-332, 336, 338-340 to motivated attention system, 196, 199 Recollection, 388 to volition/will, 88, 90, 101 Reflective system, 399, 404–408, 410–414 interpersonal factors in, 233 dysfunctional, 408, 414 mis-identification of the self, 179, 181, 186 and impulsive system, control of, 405, and Parkinson's disease, 330 406 self-recognition in, 187 Representation specific features of, 91 concept of shared, 183, 185, 188 symptoms of, 233, 234, 239 conscious, 151 Schizophrenic avolition, 207, 208, 214-217, mental, 20, 22, 24, 27, 41, 44n3, 45nn4,6, 219, 224 Self-awareness, 176, 177 151, 152, 162 Representational coding strategy, 166 Self-consciousness, 36, 40, 41 Response Self-control/regulation, 119, 125, 128, 135, selection, 242 137, 142, 144nn2,3 space, 209, 225-227 in cigarette smoking, 419, 426-428, 431 in stimulus-driven tasks, 242 Self-enforcing contracts, 135 Reversal learning task, 334, 339, 340 Self-model, 22, 25, 26, 28-31, 33, 38, 39, Reward 44n3, 166 hypersensitivity to, in substance abusers, Self-monitoring, 234, 235 410, 411 Self-recognition, 237 in somatic states, 408-411 in schizophrenia, 179, 186–188 Risperidone, 207 Self-recursive self-prediction, 128, 138, 139, Rostral prefrontal cortex, 373-389 143 activation, 374, 375, 386 Self-reflection, 384 and anterior prefrontal cortex, 373 Set-shifting paradigm, 332 damage, 380, 384, 389 Simple reaction time, 387–388 functions, 374, 376, 377, 389 Simulation, 94-97, 99-101, 107, 109, 113n32 lateral, 387-390 hypothesis, 179, 181, 183, 188 lesions, 378, 389 theory, 183, 184

Single photon emission computerized theory of mind, 242, 243 tomography (SPECT), 256 verbal fluency, 233, 239 Six element test, 377, 380, 381 Wisconsin Card Sorting, 239 Social Temporal cognition in cigarette smoking, components, 240, 243 425, 426, 431 constraints, 243 Temporal lobe, 329-331, 334, 338, 341 context, 239, 243 Temporary preference, 121, 123, 128, disorders, 243 131-133 intelligence, 36, 38, 42 Test(s). See also Task(s) interactions, 239, 243 California Card Sorting, 308 Somatic Continuous Performance, 317 markers, 400-404, 407, 411-413 Corsi Block, 202 states, 401-408, 411, 412 Multiple Errands, 380 Somatosensory maps/regions, 400 National Adult Reading, 230 Spontaneity, 208-210, 215, 216, 218 Six Element, 377, 380, 381 State analysis, 276, 290, 291, 294, 297, 300 Tower of London, 383 Stimulus-reward, 340 Wisconsin Card Sorting, 308 Strategy(ies) Theory of mind, 101, 111, 377, 384 of implementation intentions, 157 Thought to improve goal-directed activity, 167 insertion, 87, 89, 92, 93, 95, 111, 234, 238 mental, 155 stimulus-independent, 376, 377, 383-385, 390 representational coding, 166 research, 154 Thought experiments, 137 self-regulatory, 152, 159-161, 166 Threat-detection/perception, 252, 257, 258 Stress response, 291, 297, 298 Time perception, in cigarette smoking, 425, Structured event complexes 426, 431 framework, 348, 361, 364-366, 368 Timing of action, within an internal motor in prefrontal cortex, 347, 361-367 model, 76 Substitution paradigm, 176 Top-down Supervisory attentional system, 385 action control, 240, 243 Suppression of anticipated unwanted processing, 254, 255, 260 responses, 157 Symptom heterogeneity, 251, 263 Urges, in cigarette smoking, 421, 422, 426-431 Task(s). See also Test(s) California Card Sorting, 308 Ventrolateral frontal cortex difficulty of, 382, 383, 388, 390 in humans, 329, 332-336, 338, 340, 341 digit span, 339 in the macaque, 334 Eriksen response competition, 315, 317 Ventromedial prefrontal cortex, 401 Volition, 1, 6-8, 10, 19, 21, 27, 175, 176, response in stimulus-driven, 242 reversal learning, 334, 339, 340 277, 312, 347, 439 spatial span, 336 as action, 347, 348, 352, 355, 358, 360, 361, switching, 380 363, 364, 366-368

```
cognitive resources in, 307, 311, 316, 320
conscious, 21, 27, 28, 38, 40
consciousness, role of, in, 440, 450
in depression, 251, 263, 307
disorders, 9, 11, 13-15, 175, 341, 419, 439
neural model for willpower, 399, 405, 414
and personal responsibility, 444, 449, 450
as planning, 347, 348, 355, 358, 360, 361,
  363-368
in schizophrenia, 233, 234, 239
Volitional
act, 443, 444, 449, 450
behavior, 361, 363, 364, 366-368, 440, 443,
  444, 448, 449
framework, 348, 361, 364-366, 368
Who-system, 238
Will, 1, 4, 123, 175-176, 239-240, 347, 367,
  439
act of, 152, 153, 165, 167
components of, 139, 348
dynamic, 439, 443, 448
free, in controlling smoking, 419, 427, 432
lack of, 242, 243
phenomenology of, 19, 20, 36, 44n2
strength of, 125, 127, 128, 175
Willed action, 237, 239, 240, 242, 243
Willpower, 119, 121, 123, 125, 127, 128, 134,
   138, 142, 143, 175, 399, 407-408, 439
Working memory, 91, 107, 163, 401, 402,
  407, 412
```