Index

Accountability, 9, 228 Adjudication, 41, 93, 108, 143, 146, 152-154, 160-162, 181, 183, 184, 199, 200, 215 Administrative law judges, 143, 150-152, 162Administrative power, 52, 82, 91, 96, 130, 134, 148, 149, 190 Administrative Procedures Act, 152, 182 Administrative rule making, 215 Administrative state, 9, 12, 15, 19, 93, 121, 187, 191, 236 Agonistic democrats, 5 Alienation, 31, 102 Animals, 63, 73, 76–79, 178 rights of, 59, 63, 78, 123, 139 Anthropocentrism, 172, 179 Arctic Treaty System, 140 Aristotle, 11, 144, 204 Astroturf organizations, 195 Authoritarian, 2, 166 Autonomy, 40, 50, 78, 86, 122, 151, 170, 178, 185, 211 Bacon, Francis, 205-208, 210, 212, 214, 216, 220, 225 Bentham, Jeremy, 204 Campaign finance, 45, 105, 122–124, 180, 198Capitalism, 2, 12, 40, 85, 91 Citizens' Forum, 139

Citizenship, 12, 35, 36, 44, 64, 83, 103, 128, 138, 169, 171, 174, 179, 191, 200, 217, 232 Civic environmentalism, 195 Civic politics, 97, 121, 133, 134, 142 Civil rights movement, 193 Civil society, 28, 52, 108, 111, 113, 116, 139, 140, 183, 195, 196, 220, 233 Clean Water Act, 61 Coastal Zone Management Act, 96, 131, 132 Collective action, 16, 35, 176, 204, 227 Communicative action, 23, 24, 38, 45, 82, 87–91, 173 Communicative power, 45, 95, 96, 148, 190, 193 Communicative rationality, 87, 88, 128, 148Communitarian, 6, 97, 174 Comprehensive doctrines, 34, 43, 57, 74, 103, 220, 223 Comprehensive views, 74, 80, 184, 193, 199 Consensus, 7, 33, 36, 41, 43, 56, 58, 79, 85, 86, 88, 89, 102, 110–112, 117, 126, 128, 133, 135, 140, 157, 170, 174–178, 181, 184, 187, 189, 196-200, 210-212, 223, 224, 228-230, 233, 235 Constitution(s), 75, 91, 136, 140. See also U.S. Constitution

Constitutional, 33, 34, 42, 53, 54, 57, 58, 60, 64, 70, 72, 76, 77, 79, 80, 84, 90, 91, 103, 106, 121, 136, 141, 154, 179, 181, 184, 192, 199, 230 Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species (CITES), 57 Cooperation, 37, 53, 61, 62, 64, 67-69, 72, 76, 104, 137, 168, 172, 184, 188, 199 Co-optation, 194, 196, 200 Corporations, 135, 137, 197 Critical theory, 7, 81, 82, 99, 116, 222 Decentralization, 98, 106, 121, 128-130, 133, 184, 194–196, 199, 200, 228, 232 Deep ecology, 222 Deliberative assemblies, 230, 232 Deliberative polling, 127, 136, 180, 229-232 Democratic theory, 4, 6, 19, 30, 59, 61, 82, 107, 111, 120, 147, 149, 153, 162, 212, 228 Dialectics, 30, 32, 145, 159, 160, 221 Difference principle, 66–68, 75, 79 Disclosure rules, 122, 124 Discourse ethics, 82, 86–91, 93, 95– 98, 110, 173, 174, 212 Disenchantment, 30, 93, 94, 102, 114, 179, 183 Earth Summit, 139 Ecocentric, 80, 82, 128 Ecofeminism, 218, 219, 222 Ecological consciousness, 4, 114, 116 Ecological imperatives, 217 Ecological literacy, 10, 192 Ecological modernization, 112, 205, 209 Ecological necessity, 121 Ecological perspective, 4, 115, 179, 192 Ecological problematique. See Environmental problematique Ecological rationality. See Rationality, ecological Economic inequality, 180

Endangered Species Act, 57, 61, 96, 130, 136 Enlightenment, 8, 30–32, 86, 94, 205, 206, 226 Enlightenment, the, 7, 8, 11, 12, 28, 30, 32, 33, 86, 165, 166, 203–208, 224-226, 231 Environmental democracy, 4, 7, 55, 61, 82, 83, 92, 93, 97, 119, 121, 136, 181, 195 Environmental Directorate, EU, 140 Environmental ethics, 1, 59, 81, 82, 98 Environmental impact assessment, 26, 56, 105 Environmental impact statements, 25, 26, 131, 182 Environmental justice, 23, 25, 61, 71, 73, 74, 79, 80, 160, 161, 196 Environmental justice movement, 23, 25, 59, 61, 62, 71, 73, 113, 123, 160, 161, 195–197, 209, 210, 219 Environmental movement, 1, 61, 97, 115, 122, 123, 126–128, 160, 196, 197, 214, 215, 218, 219 Environmental problematique, 12, 29, 58, 60, 81 Environmental Protection Agency, 25, 26, 55Epistemic division of labor, 50, 105, 106, 156, 191 Equality, 5, 6, 35, 36, 55, 62, 66, 67, 74, 89, 104, 105, 109, 122, 124, 156, 169, 171, 181, 184, 185, 193, 199, 200, 211, 234, 236 Equal time provisions, 180 Ethical precommitment. See Precommitment, binding Ethics, 1, 2, 40, 86, 88, 91, 97, 98, 102, 165, 166, 174, 223. See also Environmental ethics European Environmental Bureau, 140 European Union, 140, 141 Expert(s), 7, 10-12, 33, 49-53, 57, 92, 93, 97, 104, 117, 127, 147–151, 155-158, 161, 170, 185-192, 198, 199, 204, 230, 232

- Expertise, 10–12, 27, 50, 104, 137, 139, 142, 143, 145–149, 151, 152, 154–157, 161–163, 185–190, 192, 204, 232
- Expert witnesses, 143, 149, 155, 161, 162
- Facilitated mediation, 131
- Federal Land Policy and Management Act, 96
- Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, 149
- Framework Convention on Climate Change, 57, 58
- Frankfurt School, 32, 94, 95, 221
- Freedom, 31–34, 36, 66, 70, 71, 94, 159, 234
- Free-rider problem, 213
- Free speech, 45, 105
- Full liberalism. See Liberalism, full
- Future generations, 3, 37, 53, 54, 60, 68, 69, 72, 73, 75, 76, 79, 93, 141, 172
- Gaia hypothesis, 21, 223
- Grassroots ecosystem management, 227, 229, 231, 232 Green Parliament, 138
- Green parties, 214-216
- Green values, 122
- Habitat Conservation Plans, 130 Health Care Services Commission, 137
- Hearings requirements, 45, 198. See also Public hearings
- Ideal discourse, 34, 37, 38, 42, 56, 83, 90, 125, 130, 133, 146, 167, 169, 170, 174, 176, 177, 188, 193
- Ideal discourse situation, 37, 38, 42, 56, 83, 86, 98, 125, 133, 148, 151, 152, 156, 157, 169, 170, 176, 177, 188, 193
- Ideology, 5, 21, 34, 88, 91, 103, 120, 135, 169, 171, 176, 185, 186, 198, 220, 222–224, 226, 227, 234
- Inclusiveness, 210–211

- Initiatives, 30, 55, 82, 83, 125, 126, 128, 160, 197, 219 Interest-group democracy, 2, 3, 185 Interest-group liberalism. *See* Liberalism, interest group Intergenerational equity. *See* Future generations International Joint Commission, 137 International Whaling Commission, 139
- Judicial decision making, 146, 147 Judicial notice, 143, 149, 152, 153, 155, 158, 162 Judicial review, 147, 152, 183 Justice, 5, 6, 15, 23–26, 36, 37, 42, 43, 47, 49, 52–54, 57, 59–66, 68– 72, 74–80, 114, 119, 125, 130, 141, 144, 155, 168, 169, 172, 188, 200, 211, 217, 223, 224, 236 first principle, 69–71, 73, 79 principles of, 53, 60, 64, 65, 68, 73, 75, 76, 168 second principle, 65, 70, 74 Just savings principle, 37, 68, 75, 79, 211. See also Savings principle

Kant, Immanuel, 62, 87, 204

- Language, 1, 9, 16, 52, 57, 86–88, 91, 102, 112, 145, 146, 152, 157, 160, 162, 182, 187, 191, 207, 211, 216, 218, 219, 223, 224
- ordinary, 52, 56, 91, 146, 152, 191, 200
- Law, 6, 10, 22, 41, 44, 48, 52, 77, 83, 87, 90–93, 95, 98, 102, 107, 109, 123, 133, 135, 139, 150–153, 159, 166, 180, 183, 217, 233
- Lay perspective, 10, 50, 104, 152, 156, 191, 200
- Legal, 15, 18, 41, 42, 56, 57, 77, 88, 91–93, 95, 109, 131, 133, 134, 138, 146, 151, 152, 156, 159, 182, 203, 210, 215
- Legitimacy, 6, 10, 32, 33, 36, 39–44, 48, 60, 85, 87, 90–93, 95, 96, 98,

102, 106, 109–111, 138, 148, 150, 151, 159, 165, 166, 170, 173-177, 180, 196, 211 Legitimation, 39-41, 44, 57, 93, 180, 183, 227, 232 Liberal democracy, 2, 3, 93, 121, 213 Liberalism, 2, 3, 5, 6, 33-35, 38, 44, 46-48, 55, 56, 60, 115, 120, 156, 177-179, 212, 221 full, 30, 34, 35, 38, 39, 44, 45, 47-52, 55, 56, 101, 121, 146, 156, 167, 170, 171, 177, 178 interest-group, 5, 6, 33, 40, 55, 83, 94, 116, 117, 119, 120, 212, 214, 231, 234, 236 political, 36, 37, 43, 47, 179 Liberty, 4, 26, 41, 42, 66, 68-74, 79, 90, 119, 124, 125, 141, 151, 155, 171, 179, 184, 193, 199, 210, 234 principle of, 70 London Convention, 140 Majority rule, 174–176, 233 Metaphors, 114, 178 Modernity, 8, 13, 15, 22, 29, 32, 85, 94, 111, 142, 148, 174, 195, 205 Montreal Protocol, 58 Multicultural, 4, 102, 105, 115, 211 National Environmental Policy Act, 25, 26, 61, 96, 131, 182 National Forest Management Act, 96 National Institute for Clinical Excellence, 137 Nationalism, 140, 216, 217 Nature Conservancy, 134 NIMBYs (Not In My Backyard), 24, 25,97 Nongovernmental organizations, 133, 134, 139, 140, 184, 199 Normative precommitment. See Precommitment, binding Northwest Power Planning Council, 112, 180Not In My Backyard. See NIMBYs Nuclear Waste Policy Act, 96

Ophuls, William, 2, 5, 98, 119, 166, 167, 176, 209 Ordinary language. See Language, ordinary Original position, 36-38, 42, 47, 52, 53, 57, 62–65, 68, 69, 75, 76, 79, 141, 154, 178, 189, 220 Pluralism, 5, 6, 34, 38, 39, 43, 51, 102, 103, 107, 108, 111, 114, 120, 158, 170, 174, 220, 224 Policy dialogues, 131 Political parties, 94, 181, 197, 216. See also Green parties "Polluter pays" principle, 141 Precautionary principle, 141 Precommitments, binding, 21, 34, 46, 47, 49, 54, 55, 57, 60, 61, 79, 136, 141, 158, 177 Public administration, 120 Public comment, 131, 182 Public goods, 67, 172 Public hearings, 131, 182. See also Hearings requirements Public impact statements, 51, 105 Public meetings laws, 198 Public opinion, 50, 84, 112, 116, 125, 126, 130, 137, 173, 216, 220, 230 Public reason, 36, 37, 44, 48, 49, 52, 61, 62, 69, 73, 74, 76-80, 89, 103, 107, 110, 138, 143, 145, 146, 162, 167-172, 174-176, 178, 188, 189, 193, 200, 215, 220, 223 Public reasons, 34, 38, 39, 44, 51, 72, 73, 103, 105, 110, 111, 157, 162, 191, 200, 223 Public sphere, 3, 7, 23, 45, 48, 81–85, 87, 91–93, 95, 98, 105, 107, 133, 161, 162, 167, 173, 177, 180, 191, 196, 210, 216, 224

Race, 25, 26, 61, 62, 74, 146, 159, 206, 210 Rationality administrative, 24

ecological, 2, 12, 16, 18, 19, 24, 27-30, 58, 61, 63, 104, 112, 114, 192, 203 economic, 18, 19, 23, 236 environmental, 29, 58, 83 functional, 17 instrumental, 10, 15, 19, 21-24, 27, 31, 40 42, 46, 58, 94, 104, 110, 130, 225, 231 legal, 18 political, 18, 19, 24, 60 procedural, 16-18, 137 social, 18, 89, 181 substantive, 16 technical, 18-20, 23, 24, 27, 46 Reasonable, 12, 22, 26–28, 34, 36, 37, 42, 43, 47-49, 63-65, 67, 72-74, 76-78, 95, 103, 113, 114, 137, 143, 148, 150, 152, 154, 155, 158, 168, 169, 184, 199, 210, 220, 223, 232 Reasonableness, 12, 15, 16, 19, 20, 22, 25, 26, 28, 43, 48, 49, 114, 142, 169 Reciprocity, 62, 63, 67, 68, 136, 159 Referenda, 128 Religion, 37, 40, 46, 109, 114, 165, 220, 222, 223, 234 Resource inequality, 122, 194 Rhetoric, 109, 142–149, 151, 152, 154-163, 194, 232 Rights, 2, 6, 7, 26, 34, 39, 59, 66, 73, 77, 78, 90, 93, 97, 99, 102, 103, 105, 106, 115, 117, 123, 124, 136, 139, 150, 154, 179, 184, 193, 199, 211, 215, 217, 218, 221, 226, 232. See also Animals, rights of Risk, 9, 10, 62, 71–74, 83, 86, 93, 94, 109, 113, 128, 161, 184, 190, 194-196, 199, 200, 205, 209 Risk society, 93, 190, 205 Savings principle, 69, 75, 211. See also Just savings principle

Science, 7–11, 20–22, 31, 32, 43, 46, 50–52, 58, 79, 85, 88, 91, 93, 107, 112, 131, 147, 148, 154, 156, 157,

159, 165, 166, 186, 188-192, 199, 205-208, 221-223, 231 Scientific, 8, 9, 11, 16, 31, 33, 49, 51, 52, 56, 88, 91, 97, 113, 115, 131, 142, 146-152, 154-157, 166, 186-192, 198, 204, 206, 221 Scientific information, 52, 56, 97, 191 Scientific state, 9, 15, 187, 191 Scientism, 166, 192, 220–222 Scientists, 3, 57 Social movements, 7, 12, 94, 116, 117, 142, 185, 186, 192-194, 196-198,200 Socrates, 5 South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 137 Sovereignty, 6, 39, 89, 115, 138, 140, 217Special masters, 143, 149–152, 157, 162, 190 Stakeholder advisory committees, 131 Subsidiarity, 141 Sunshine legislation, 122, 123 Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act, 96 Supreme Court, U.S., 131, 150, 152 Survival, 11, 27, 115, 148, 192, 211, 212, 217, 221 Sustainability, 2, 5, 15, 27, 60, 80, 108, 113, 114, 117, 119, 120, 128, 151, 217, 219, 231 Sustainable, 8, 13, 53, 60, 87, 98, 113, 115, 116, 119, 128, 137, 141, 166, 198, 204, 236 Sustainable development, 53, 137, 141 Symbols, 114, 218 Technological, 8, 9, 11, 93, 94, 106, 142, 152, 187, 188, 191, 204, 205, 220, 231 Technology, 9-11, 51, 148, 157, 189, 190

Thoreau, Henry David, 114

Unanimity, 33, 49, 65, 89, 102, 111, 148, 174, 175, 177, 210

ity, 3

United Church of Christ Commission on Racial Justice, 25 U.S. Constitution, 150, 194 Utilitarianism, 204 Utopian, 12, 30, 32, 90, 231 Veil of ignorance, 36, 62, 63, 65, 154-156, 168, 172, 188 Veto, 176, 200, 210 228, 233 Vienna convention, 57 Voting, 6, 45, 105, 111, 122, 126, 178, 180, 197, 210 Voting rights, 45, 105, 180 Watershed partnerships, 134, 135, 180, 229, 231, 233 Well-ordered societies, 37, 72, 76, 78, 168, 172 Will formation, 36, 42, 82, 95–99, 103, 152, 168, 172, 189, 199, 228, 232 World Scientists' Warning to Human-