## Index

Access to sanitation, 2. See also Infrastructure; Sanitation
Accountability, 5-6, 8-10, 19, 22, 24, 29, $40,42-44,48,54-55,81,85-87,89-92$, 96, 98, 101-102, 105, 107, 109-110, 113114, 133, 138, 142, 145, 147, 149, 167, 172, 187, 203, 215, 218, 219, 231, 232, 234, 265-266, 269, 271, 274, 277, 291, 296, 299, 321
local, 19, 29, 43, 234
mechanism, 19, 91-92, 96, 98, 101, 113, 114, 251
speech, $85,87,89,96,121$
Antipoor bias, 4, 6
Asymmetric information, 8
Authority, 1, 11-13, 15, 18-19, 21, 26, 29, 31, 38-40, 44-45, 48, 82, 88, 91-92, 94, $95,119,122,127,133,156,157,169,172$, 174, 177, 179, 180, 190, 208, 220, 223224, 230-233, 246-247, 254, 260, 265, 271, 273, 276-277, 284, 290-291, 293, 308-310, 336, 343, 347, 351
administrative, 1, 277
budget, 190, 292
constitutional, 12, 26, 32, 34, 38-40, 45-46
executive, 23, 156, 225
fiscal, 38, 230
legislative, 156, 160
over personnel, 35, 82, 94
political, 2, 18, 37, 46, 149, 224, 225
spending, 177, 179
taxation, 94, 159, 308
Autonomy, 4, 13, 18, 38, 63, 84, 85, 95, 156, $167,187,188,219,247,258,260,274$, $276,305,311-312,313,318,319,324$
administrative, 32,321
financial, 205, 208, 275
fiscal, 9, 17, 24, 27-28, 57
local, 46, 54, 57, 82, 330
political, 17, 56, 69, 112, 172, 188
regional, $82-85,98,112,122$
special, $82,92,118-119$

Budget, 24, 70-72, 87, 91, 94, 105, 110, 112, 131, 226-227, 231-232, 246-247, 270, 281, 291-293, 307, 313-314, 318, 323, 339, 341-342, 345
hard budget constraint, 35
soft budget constraint, $8,34,35,40,46$, 48, 309, 321, 323
Bureaucracy, 21, 95-96, 107, 177, 187, 205, 220, 258-262, 274, 276-277, 281, 305306, 321, 335, 341, 351
central, 9, 27, 258-260
local, 29, 81, 320-321
nonrepresentative, 26, 260
provincial, 268, 271, 277
Centralized government, 7, 17, 130
Centralized regime, 16, 18, 25, 37, 273
Centralized state, 15, 19, 55, 205
Centralized system, 9, 228, 332
Citizens, 4-15, 21, 24, 29, 31-32, 34, 41-43, 54, 70-71, 87, 96, 99, 105-106, 114-115, 127, 133, 139, 141-142, 147, 174, 190, 209, 217-220, 223, 228, 235, 239-240, 242, 244, 251, 253, 285, 290, 293, 297, 348-349
Civil servants, $18,23,81,82,94-95,161$, 163, 175, 187, 191, 317, 351. See also Personnel
Civil society, $9,12,18,20,41,43,54-55$, $71,75,101,119-120,126,138-140,143$, 145-147, 191, 282

Constitution, $8,12,17,23,26,30-31,53-$ 59, 62-64, 75, 82-85, 153-154, 156-161, 177, 182, 199, 204, 225, 228, 261, 261$262,268,274,276,294,300,329,335$, 338-339
Constitutional amendment, 14, 153, 160, 167, 169, 174, 182, 194, 195, 262, 268, 274-275, 338
Constitutional authority, 12, 26, 32, 34, 3840, 45-46
Corruption, 5-6, 10-11, 18-19, 24-25, 2831, 37, 43, 83, 89-90, 96-99, 101, 106108, 112, 140, 162, 215, 229, 231, 233, 236, 238-239, 250, 251, 285, 290-291, $293,318,323,333-335,346,351$

Decentralization
administrative, 310
economic, $35,39,45$
fiscal, $2,6,28,34,46,60,61-62,93,306$, 309-310, 312, 314, 339
of government, 7, 55, 69
political, 32, 34, 39, 78, 306
of responsibilities, 314
Decentralized government, $83,114,131$, 232
Decentralized system, 31, 250, 347, 350, 352
Deficit, $8,35,75,84,107,251,314,318$ fiscal, 35, 314
Democracy, 2, 5, 8, 16, 18, 24-26, 29-30, 32-33, 36-40, 44-45, 48, 54-56, 81, 83, $96,144,153,156,158,163,167-168$, 170-171, 186, 224, 233, 261
local, 1, 8-9, 11, 15, 21, 24, 29, 39, 42-444, 47, 239
participatory, 4, 196
Demographic weight, 22, 212
Deregulation, 1, 311
Developmental programs, 203, 206, 211, 219
Developmental state, 154, 160-161
Development policy, 19, 190
Devolution, 1, 2, 8, 13, 16, 19, 21-25, 27-$28,32,34,36-38,44-46,49,57,63,81$, $84,113,126,154-156,159,163-164,167$, 172, 174-176, 178, 180-181, 185, 187190, 192-193, 195-198, 203, 223-224, 228, 234, 251, 265-273, 276, 285-286, 289-294, 314
administrative, 46, 176
economic, 36,44
financial, 13, 22, 46, 155, 174, 176, 185, 187, 189
political, 36, 44, 45, 167, 172, 174, 188
of responsibilities, $23,224,314$
Dictatorship, 16, 25, 33, 36, 38, 54, 56, 107
Distributive justice, 6
Economic efficiency, 7, 9, 197
Economies of scale, 7
Education, 11, 13, 17-24, 27, 29, 31, 34-35, 37-39, 41-43, 50, 54, 57, 59-61, 63-64, $70,74,93,95,107-108,110,112,120-$ $121,128,130,132,150,157,159,175$, 191, 205, 216, 220, 223, 225, 228-232, 235-237, 239-240, 242, 244-251, 270, 274, 282, 286-289, 291, 297, 299-300, 308, 310-311, 314-316, 322-326, 341342,347
Elections, 5, 9, 12, 21, 24-25, 34, 55-56, 69, 81-82, 84-87
direct, 20, 29, 48, 84, 90, 115, 118-119, 158, 174
local, $8,32,34,43,81,85,88,90,97-98$, 136, 232-233, 240, 248, 250, 263, 285, 289, 295-298
national, 88, 90, 119, 233, 239-240, 251, 295-296, 298, 336
partyless, 23, 26, 39
presidential, 88, 98-99, 103
regular, 21, 32, 37, 153-154, 163, 169, 172, 188
Elite, 6, 16, 17, 26, 36, 38, 43-45
capture, 60, 108, 217, 239-240, 250-251
local, 44, 60, 72-73, 162, 204, 259
regional, 16-17, 26, 36, 38, 54-56, 75, 127
Elite capture, 60, 108, 217, 239-240, 250-251
Externalities, 7, 9, 24. See also Spillover
Federalism, 7, 23, 53, 197, 224
fiscal federalism, 6, 8, 9, 197, 223, 241
Financial autonomy, 205, 208, 275
Financial devolution, 13, 22, 46, 155, 174, 176, 185, 187, 189
Fiscal deficit, 35, 314
Fiscal federalism, 6, 8, 9, 197, 223, 241
Fiscal grant, 24, 209, 218
Fiscal transfer, 7-8, 13, 17, 24, 27, 29, 3435, 40, 46-48, 271-272, 283, 314-315, 319-320
Fiscal reform, 312, 315-316, 322
Free-rider problem, 7

Governance, 16-17, 19-20, 25, 30, 45-46, 53-55, 69-71, 74-75, 81-83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 95-97, 99, 101-111, 113, 115, 126, 134, 142, 145, 151, 161, 190, 194, 197, 215, 233-234, 239, 251, 263, 305, 306, 330, 332, 336, 346
local, 17, 19-20, 30, 81-82, 89, 96, 99, 102, 104, 106, 108-110, 112-114, 116, 121, 141-143, 145, 147-148, 163-164, 174, 226, 231, 233, 235, 258, 305-307, 309, 311, 313, 315, 317, 319, 321, 323

## Government

central, $7,9,18,20,24,27-30,37,83-85$, 88-89, 91-95, 112, 118, 120, 128-133, $149,175,177,179,193,204-205,207-$ 208, 210, 219-220, 223, 225-226, 229231, 253, 258-259, 285-288, 291, 295, 297, 300, 305, 308, 311, 314, 316-317, 320, 336, 338, 349
local, 1-3, 5, 7-9, 11-13, 15-23, 25-29, $31-35,37-43,45-48,56-59,81-82,85$, $88-89,93-100,103-115,125-126,128$, 130, 132-137, 139-148, 153-155, 157163, 165, 167, 169, 171-175, 177, 179185, 187, 189-191, 193-195, 197-198, 203-208, 219-220, 223, 225-228, 230236, 239-247, 251, 257-265, 267-269, 271-279, 285-286, 289-298, 306-323, 330, 336-339, 341-345, 348, 350, 352
national, 1, 7-9, 21, 31-32, 36, 38, 45-47, $57-58,115,126,133,153,156,180,228$, 235, 239, 241, 279, 292-294, 299, 332, 336, 339, 341, 344-345, 349
state, $2,20,21-22,46,55,57-58,156,159$, 161, 169, 172-177, 179-180, 182-184, 191, 203-208, 210-211, 215, 220
Grant, 18, 22, 24, 34, 39, 92, 94, 123, 156, 159, 163, 179, 182, 184-186, 190, 204, 205, 208, 217-219, 226-229, 252, 229, 341-342, 345, 351, 352. See also Transfers conditional, 226-228, 230
earmarked, 18, 94, 317
employment, 22, 208, 216-218
fiscal, 24, 209, 218
unconditional, 31, 341-342
Grassroots organization, 133-134, 139
Hard budget constraint, 35
Health, 13, 17-18, 20-21, 23-24, 27, 31, 35, $37-39,54,57,59-61,63-64,69-70,72$, $74-75,93,95,106,120-121,128,159$, 204-205, 208, 223, 225, 228-229, 231,

234-237, 239-242, 244-246, 251, 286-
287, 301, 311, 314, 316, 322-323, 341342, 350, 352
care, $63,228,236,315,324-325$
expenditure, 60,67-68
public, 157, 204, 243, 251
sector, 24, 43, 228-229
services, 21, 23-24, 34, 49, 57, 75, 220, 225, 228
Historical context, 15, 25, 114, 126, 155, 257, 279

Illiteracy, 132
Incumbent, 9, 32-33, 45, 111, 158, 221, 295, 297, 335
Inequality, 9, 19, 31, 37, 39-40, 43, 53, 109$110,126,185,204,219,249,315,317,348$
economic, 43, 48
land, 216, 219
regional, 44, 326
spatial, $307,311,313,315,323$
Infrastructure, $8-9,13,18,20-21,23,29$, $34-35,37-40,42,46,48,50,59-60,93$, $128,132,136,147,157,160,175,185$, 208-209, 212, 288, 311, 318, 322, 341342, 351
Intercommunity targeting, 10-11, 31, 4647, 218. See also Targeting, intervillage
Interest groups, 5-6, 20, 71, 137, 144-145, 148, 198
International agencies, 17. See also Multilateral agencies
Intracommunity targeting, 10, 43, 47-48, 217. See also Targeting, intravillage

Investment, 8, 13, 20, 28, 58, 70-71, 93, $126,128,130-132,134,139,147,149$, 151, 162, 194, 227, 285, 305-306, 308310, 312-313, 315, 319-323

Jurisdiction, 22, 38, 43, 89, 94, 98, 106, 107, 134, 157, 184-185, 192-193, 200, 204, 206-210, 218, 223, 225, 230-231, 241, $244,247,255,270,272,291,312,320,336$

Land reform, 157, 159, 193, 206-208, 210211, 220-222
Legislature, 9, 19, 30, 85, 88-92, 97, 99, 104, 156-158, 174, 176, 233, 297, 300, 338, 346-347, 351
Life expectancy, 3-4, 17, 64-66
Literacy, 3, 4, 11, 22, 41, 43, 47, 64-66, 132, $166,194,211,216,221$

Mandatory reservation, 158-159, 209
Migration, 30, 223, 233, 244-245
Military government, 16, 25-26, 45, 275
Military regime, 16, 56, 258, 261, 276, 279
Moral hazard, 8
Multilateral agencies, 15. See also International agencies

Need
local, $8,20,46,47,57,132,147,219,319$, 321, 323, 352
Nongovernmental organizations (NGO), 19, 48, 71, 79, 96-97, 9-101, 105, 120, 133, 150, 192, 226-227

Opportunity structure, 53-54, 69
Oversight, 13, 47, 142-143, 145, 191, 230231, 318
central government oversight, 95, 230
oversight committee, $13,20,128,133$, 137, 147
oversight mechanism, $9,13,172$
Participatory budgeting, 17, 51, 54, 70-72, 75-76, 78-79
Participatory democracy, 4, 196
Per capita income, 2, 19, 57, 110, 164, 263, 281, 315, 317
Personnel, 13, 19, 24, 34-35, 39, 58, 177, 187, 227, 236, 272, 289, 291, 307, 314, 319, 341, 350. See also Civil servants
Policy
economic policy, 1, 8, 31, 162, 347
public policy, 49, 107, 285, 298, 300, 352
policy weight, 6
Political authority, 2, 18, 37, 46, 149, 224, 225
Political autonomy, 17, 56, 69, 112, 172, 188
Political competition, $5,12,15,25,27-28$, $37,116,137-138,141-142,145,148,151$, 234, 251, 291, 297-298, 300
Political contestability, 5, 12
Political context, 1-2, 15, 45, 70, 82, 196
Political participation, $9,11-12,15,23-24$, 43, 47-48, 198, 224, 324
Poverty alleviation, 159, 162, 319, 322322
Public goods, 7, 27-28, 40, 107-108, 153154, 184, 223, 229, 239, 241-244, 251, 269, 285, 286, 288, 290-294, 297-298, 317, 321, 323
local, 4-5, 7, 11, 153, 174, 179, 184, 307, 311, 313, 317, 325
Public investment, 20, 58, 126, 128, 131132, 134, 147-149, 285
Public policy, 49, 107, 285, 298, 300, 352
Public service delivery, $10,18,82,102,113$, 119, 121, 194, 211, 241, 247-248
Public spending
local, 7, 47
Rent-seeking, 6, 29, 97, 112
Responsibilities, 1, 7-8, 13, 15, 17, 21, 23, $29,34,35,37,38,46,48,54-55,59,62-$ $63,81-82,84,91,93,95,104,159,163$, 174-176, 203, 205, 207-208, 210, 224-$225,243,251,265,268,291,305,310-$ 311, 314, 316-318, 323, 338, 340
Responsiveness, 5-7, 10-11, 22, 40, 46-47, $112,119,132,148,162,203,216,219$, 236, 247, 285
Revealed preference, 6
Revenue, 7-9, 26, 28-29, 46, 48, 57, 61, 67, $73,75,79,84,92,94-95,101,109-111$, 117-118, 120, 179-182, 184-186, 204, 209-210, 220, 226-227, 229, 237, 246, 263-265, 267, 272, 275, 278-279, 292, 305, 307, 308, 310-320, 338-340, 343344, 353
local, 19, 27-28, 35, 94, 110, 179, 184, 227, 307, 309, 314, 318
tax, $8,17,24,61,62,67,128,179,185,243$, 315, 317, 319-320
Roads, 13, 20, 27, 35, 40, 42, 107-108, 128, 175, 204, 208-209, 212, 225, 241. See also Infrastructure

Sanitation, 2, 13, 18, 35, 40, 61, 130, 132, 175, 204, 209, 270. See also Infrastructure
Service delivery, $8,11,15,37,40,42,54$, $60,63,67,70,71,95,96,101,105-106$, 112-114, 223, 226, 236-237, 240, 248, 251, 253, 264, 283, 350, 352. See also Education; Health; Infrastructure public, 10, 18, 82, 102, 113, 119, 121, 194, 211, 241, 247-248
social, 15, 17, 57, 299
Social movements, $16,17,54-55,69,75-$ 77
Soft budget constraint, $8,34,35,40,46,48$, 309, 321, 323
Spending authority, 177, 179. See also Authority

Spillover, 7, 13, 228, 270. See also Externalities
State, 2, 4, 12, 15, 17, 20-23, 26, 28, 30, 3839, 42, 46-47, 53-64, 67, 69, 72-75, 8183, 85, 89, 92, 102, 104, 107-108, 117, 126-128, 149, 153-187, 190-198, 203208, 210-211, 215, 219-221, 224, 232233, 242, 258, 261, 263, 265, 267-269, 273, 278, 288, 296, 300, 305-308, 310, 312-316, 319-320, 329-335, 345-346, 348-350, 353
centralized, 15, 19, 55, 205
developmental, 154, 160-161
Targeting, 11, 15, 22, 31, 41, 43, 47-48, 203, 286-287, 349
intervillage, $10-11,31,46-47,218$. See also Intercommunity targeting intravillage targeting, 10, 43, 47-48, 217. See also Intracommunity targeting
Taxation authority, $94,159,308$. See also Authority
Tax revenue, 8, 17, 24, 61-62, 67, 128, 179, 185, 243, 315, 317, 319-320. See also Revenue
Transfers, 8, 13, 17, 20, 24, 37, 40-41, 46, 50, 54, 56-58, 61, 63, 67-69, 179-180, 226, 271-272, 282, 286, 288, 292, 316318, 321-323, 339, 349
fiscal, 7-8, 13, 17, 24, 27, 29, 34, 35, 40, 46-48, 314, 320
intergovernmental, 179, 198, 314, 348
Turnout, 5, 11, 24, 43, 208, 233, 239-240, 253

Unemployment, 280, 316
Unfunded mandate, $8,34,35,40,53,306$, 307, 319

Welfare, 4, 37, 39, 41-42, 46, 49-50, 121, 143, 148, 160, 195, 204, 229, 240, 297, 300, 316, 341-342, 351
program, 13, 21-22, 34-35, 38, 210
schemes, 21, 208, 219
weight, 4, 6

