

INDEX.

A

Aähmes, King, 339
 Abd el-Latif, 12
 Abu Shahrén, 371
 Abu Simbel, 16, 306
Abydos, mounds and temples at, 74, 99, 175, 214, 338, 393
 sanctity of, 327
 Achernar, 381
 Adytum. *See* Sanctuary
 Africa E., 373
 Agni, god of fire, 7
 Ahura-Mazda or Ormuzd, 6
 Air, god of, 33
 Åk, 176, 205
 Amada, 311
 Amen, confraternity of, 319
 worship of, 189
 temples dedicated to, 220, 222
Amen-t, Hathor Temple, 306
 wife of Amen, 222
 star symbol, 223
Amen-Rá, Hak of Pun-t, 347
 obelisks to, 106
 Southern worship, 319
 temples of, 25, 75, 78, 99, 223, 361, 354
 date of, 119
 direction of axis of, 78
 growth of, 188
 restoration of, 108. *See also* Karnak
Amenemhät I., 77, 175, 338
Amen-hetep I., 221
Amen-hetep III., Mut Temple, 213
 Karnak Temple B, builder of, 189
 quarrel with Theban priests, 321
Amen-hetep IV., date of, 321
 conservatism of, 320
 leaves Thebes, 321
 builds Tell el-Amarna, 323

Amenti, 35
Amplitude, 46
Amplitudes, of temples, 59, 67, 179, 309
 at Annu, 168
 at Denderah, 168, 210
 at Karnak, 47, 160, 168, 171, 189
 tables of, 305, 306, 311, 312, 318
Amru, description of Egypt, 230
Amsu. *See* Min
An and god Anu, 363
Anaximander, 8
Ancestors, divine, 327
Annu, 74
 grand priest of (title of Theban priest), 340
 list of gods at, 329
 Nile flood at, 226
 obelisk and mounds at, 214, 316
 temples at, 78, 94, 168, 175, 214, 309, 316, 326, 327
 walls at, 76
 worship at, 318, 319, 326, 359
Antares, symbolised by Serk-t, 329, 360
 temples in Greece, 419
Anu, Babylonian, astronomical meaning for, 363, 365, 372, 377
Anubis. *See* Set
Ap, god of the waters, 7
Apet, 290
Apis, bull, also Hapi, 229, 330, 396
Apollinopolis Magna. *See* Edfú
Argat's n, 374
Aries, first point of, 53
Arietis a, temples oriented to, Grecian, 420
Armant, Nile gauge at, 235
Asari, 372, 384
Asti, name of Th. th, 176
Aswan, nilometer at, 234, 235
 distances of gauges from, 235
 Nile flood, maximum time of, 240
 to Rôda, Nile flood, rate of, between, 240
Aten, most ancient god, 321
Athenè, temple of, 329
Athens, Parthenon at, propylaeum of, 415
Atmu, Tmu, or Osiris, 25, 26, 295
Axis of temples, 169, 173
 changes in, 163
Azimuths, 46
Azimuth compass, 67

B

Baal, hieroglyph for, 361, 362
Baalbek, structural origin, 92, 94, 367
Babylonia, ancient cities in, modern sites of, 86
 Anu and Bil, 365
 kings of, 369
 state of astronomy 300 b.c., 3
 temple structures in, 367
 unit of time in, 227
 zigurats, 367
Bast, symbolised star γ Draconis, 290
Bear, Great, represented by Thigh, 137, 146, 216
 Little, represented by Jackal, 137, 146
Bel, temple of, 380
Berenice, road between Edfú and, 208
Bérôssus, 381
Bes, 28, 368
Bil, 363, 372, 377
Bilfinger, star tables, 409
Biot, ancient star places, calculation of, 129
 Denderah, inscriptions, 139, 193
 observing conditions in Egypt, 122

Biot, precessional globe of, 170
 Ramesseum inscriptions, date of, 143
 risings, heliacal, of Sirius, 200, 210, 249, 253, 254, 262
 Boeckh, date of King Mena, 22
 Botta, 87
 Bouriant, 183, 220
 Boussard, 111
 Brugach, Amen-Rā's ancestors, 355
 book on calendars, 282
 Denderah inscriptions, 141
 date of Mena, 22
 Rameses III., 221
 Thothmes III., 189, 261
 Usertsen I., 215
 Edfū, temple at, alignment of, 179
 Egyptian history, 344
 furniture of sanctuaries, 112
 Gizeh-pyramids, 363
 Hippopotamus, constellation, 216
 Hyksos period, 339
 inscription at I'ihilæ, 261
 Silsilis, 263
 Karnak temple, 116
 location of I'un-t, 348
 pyramid, oldest, date of, 369
 Sothic Cycle, 259
 temple-foundations, 354
 Bubastis, antiquity of, 82, 333
 Isis temple at, 329
 Budge, Dr. Wallis, 85, 208, 240
 Bull, constellation of, pyramid mid period, 360, 403, 404
 Bunsen, 22, 148, 384

C

Cairo, Nile flood, time of, 233, 240
 Calah, ancient Nimrûd, 86
 Calendar, Alexandrine reform, date of, 281
 Egyptian, chief use of, 282
 Canopus, decree of, 270
 Canopus (α Argus), 280, 281
 early observations, 312
 360

Canopus, heralded autumnal equinox, 342
 temples to, amplitudes of, 311
 Capella observed at Annu, 316, 360
 personified by Ptah, 318
 temples to, amplitudes and dates, 312, 354
 Capricornus, 372, 378
 Censorinus, 267
 Centauria, temples to, 308, 351, 354, 360
 Chabas, 173, 174
 Champollion, 10, 11, 73
 Cheops. *See* Chufu
 Chephren, 327, 346, 369
 China, early astronomical observations, 4
 Chnemu, 35, 384
 Rā, 25, 319, 385, 389
 Chufu, 12, 204, 336
 Churches, architecture, Scott on, 96
 orientation of, 96
 Colossi at Thebes, 78
 Columba. *See* Phact
 Compass, Azimuth, 67
 Constellations, early names for, 42, 133, 397, 399, 407
 northern, called Set, 149
 Country, double, meaning of, 345
 Cow—Star Sirius, 218
 Crocodile, variant of hippopotamus, 146
 Crown, double, 345
 Cubit, Babylonian, 370
 Cults, change of, 300
 origin of Egyptian, 371
 northern and southern, 225
 Cycle, Sothic, beginning of, 262
 Cynocephalus ape from I'un-t, 348

D

Dakkeh, temple at, 341, 354
 Darkness, gods of, 27, 28
 Dashur, blunted pyramid at, 233, 336
 Dawn, flames of, Tefnut, 36
 goddess of, Sechet, 31
 gods, hymn to, 7
 Isis, 29
 names for, 7
 representation of Nephthys, 31
 risings at, 148

Declination, definition of, 45
 Declinations, corresponding amplitudes, 170
 Delta, Hawk-god of, 349
 Denderah, example of second group of temples, 14
 Hathor temple, 160, 193, 293, 319, 354
 Isis temple, 193
 date of, 197
 Sirius, 304
 inscriptions at, 141
 meaning, 138, 173
 Set worship at, 310
 temples at, amplitudes, 168, 176
 variants of Hathor in, 211
 zodiacs of, 19, 134, 146
 Deodorus, 12
 Dér el-Bahari, temple of, orientation of, 16, 212
 cult of Hathor, 293
 inscriptions at, 319, 348
 De Rougé. *See* Rougé
 Devas, 6
 Djigan, mounds at, 86
 Draco, constellation of, forms of, 137, 146
 Draconis γ , temples to, 310, 354
 Dubhe, Ak refers to, 176, 203
 Ak, meaning of, 176
 Dümichen, antiquity of This, 327
 building inscriptions, 173
 Denderah temple, 204
 Edfū, temple at, alignment of, 179
 Hathor, cult of, 294
 Put-Sci, meaning of, 178
 Dumuzi. *See* Tammuz, 372
 Dupuis, 138, 143, 180, 379
 Dur Sarginu, 86
 Dyaus, 7
 Dynasties, divine, 326
 Dyotana, 7

E

Ea. *See* Ia
 Earth, axis of, 126
 emblem of, 33
 god of, 7
 shape of, 8
 Ebers, antiquity of This, 327
 old roads to Red Sea, 208
 Rôda nilometer, 235
 the Denderah crypts, 204

Ecliptic, obliquity of, 53
pole of, Babylonian observations, 363
plane of, 52
Edfû, early temple at, 311, 360
festival calendar at, 282
Hawk-god of, 349
inscriptions at, temple axis, 173, 179, 284
month-table at, 275
names for Hathor, 211
road between Berenice and, 208
temple of, 14, 106, 181
date of, 363, 376
orientation of, 178, 179, 180
Edkins, Sun-temple at Pekin, 88
El-Mamun, 12
Entenna, 369
Epacts (or Epagomena), 247
Epping, 3, 407
Equator, pole of, Babylonian name for, 365
Equinoxes, 54, 57, 62
established in pyramid times, 329
Eridu, 371
colonisation of, 374, 385
god of, 372, 377
Esne, feast calendars of, 282
inscription at, 284
Ethiopia, early history of, 345
exile of Theban priests to, 340
return of Theban priests from, 340
Eudoxus, sphere of, 139
Euphrates, god sacred to, 229
rise of, 85, 230, 267

F

Fayyûm, pyramids, 339
Fire, god of, 7
Fitz-Gerald, agriculture in Africa, 273
Flandin, plans of Khorsabad, 87
Foundation-stone, laying of, 173, 175
Foundations of temples, table of dates of, 352
oldest in Egypt, 354

G

Garstin, Nile rising, average rate of, 240
Gauges, Nile, distances from Aswân, 235
heights above sea-level 236
Gebel Barkal, 221, 347
pyramids at, 356
temples at, 356
Gizeh, cult at, equinoctial, 85, 359
pyramids of, 12, 82, 336, 363
temples at, 82, 287
Globe, to rectify the, 44, 130
precessional, 170
Gnomon, 63
Goat-fish in Babylonia, 377
Gondokoro, 233
Grébaut, discoveries at Dér el-Bahari, 319
Greece, orientation of temples in. *See* Chap. xxxviii.
passim
Green Water, Nile, why it heralds the rise, 238
Green and Red Nile, difference of time between, 240

H

Habenben. *See* Sanctuary.
Hak, of Pun-t, name for Amen-Ra, 347
Hâpi, god of Nile, 147, 229
Harhouditi, 349
Harpocrates (or Hor or Horus), 24, 26
Harsiisit, 349
Harvest festivals, 233, 319
Hathor = Isis, 210
=Isis=Mut=Methuer, 212
change of representation, 301
connection with hippopotamus, 216
form of, ordinary, 217
generic symbolisms, meaning of, 291
goddess from Pun-t, 347
local cult of, 294
=Mut, 214, 289
name of Sirius, 196
personification of, 210
present views of, 32
represented by Dubhe and γ Draconis, 205, 214

Hathor, rising of, reference to, 194
southern worship, 349
symbol of, 216, 290, 293
temples of 160, 202, 210
amplitude of, 176, 193, 210
at Abu Simbel 306
at Denderah, 293
at Dér el-Bahari, 193, 293
various names for, 211
worshipped in pyramid times, 329
Hât-shepsut, queen, 106, 212
expedition to Pun-t, 349
Heliopolis. *See* Annu
Herodotus, on temple of Tyre, 161
Hieroglyphics, decipherment of, 11
Hind, star-places, 170
Hippopotamus, connected with Hathor, 178, 216
constellation Draco, 137
143, 146, 218
in pyramid times, 360
form of Taurt, 146
female, 216
hieroglyph for, 362
represents Mut at Thebes, 216
red, 362
variant of crocodile, 146
wife of Set, 146
History of Egypt, first blank in, 331, 337
second blank in, 339
north, first civilisation, 330
Holy of Holies. *See* Sanctuary.
Hommel, 377
Horizon, definition of, 40, 169
Hor-shesu, 57, 74, 150, 215, 376
Horus or Hor or Harpocrates, 26
=rising sun, 293
=S. Egypt, 345
god from Pun-t, 347, 392
god of the Hor-shesu, 58
hymn to, 26
laughing, 149
meaning of, 148, 149
Northern, 349

Horus, myth of, description of, 148-151, 378, 390
red, 149
Southern worship, 349
temple of, 180
and Set, 149
=Set, 149
Hottentot Venus in Pun-t, 348
Hours (12) of day and night, 342
Hyksos period, date of, 338, 339

I

Ía-star, 380
Ideler, heliacal risings, 121
length of year, 244
India, temples in, age of, 2
Indra, 7
Inundation of Nile, 233, 234
Isis=**Hathor**, 210, 217
=Mut=**Hathor**=**Methuer**, 212
change of representation, 301
form of, at Saïs, 329
generic symbolisms, 291, 293
mythology of, complete, 293, 388
name for Sirius, 196, 210
nursing Horus, meaning of, 292
pyramid temples, 293, 329
present ideas of, 29
temples of, amplitude of, 82, 206, 210
Denderah, 83, 193, 210
date of, 197
Isis-Sati, 218
Isis-Sothis, 217

J

Jackal, constellation of, 137, 143, 146, 361
of Set, 146
Jensen, Ía-star, 380
Kosmologie der Babylonier, 360, 396, 397, 405

Jensen, pole of ecliptic, early Babylonian observations, 363
reference to "Jackal," 362
Scorpio, 405
sun-god, Tammuz, 372
Marduk, 397, 405
Tiāmat, 397
the god Ia, 372
zodiacal constellations, 400
Jerusalem, temples at, equinoctial, 92, 367
Josephus, temple at Jerusalem, 92

K

Kahi, revelation of, feast of, 282
Kakau, worship of Apis, 330
Kali=**Koloë**, 351
Karnak, inscriptions at, temple axis, 173
observations at, solstice, 117
orientation of, solstitial, 72
north star, 354
temples at, 14, 75
temples at, amplitudes of, 160, 168
date of, Mariette, 113
description of, 100, 102
Amen-Râ at, 78, 99

Amen-Râ, temple of, date of, 119

temple B, 187, 189
amplitude of, 189

temple L, 115, 183, 185
date of, 116, 184

amplitude of, 189
Brugsch on, 116

temple M, 115, 183
date of, 184

γ Draconis, 184

temple of **Mut** (X), 187, 188, 213

builder of, 189

temple of Ptah, 317, 354

temple of Spica, 313

Karnak, temple T, amplitude of, 189
date of, 186
temple V, orientation, 308
temple W, 187

Kemball, Sir A., agriculture of E. Africa, 273

Khem. *See Min*

Khnum. *See Chnemu*

Khons, or Khonsu, connection with Canopus, 296
how represented, 223
personification of, 296
Southern worship, 349, 393
temple of, 182, 223, 224, 296

measures of, 185, 310

Khons-lunus, 29, 393

Khorsabad, mounds at, 36, 87
Khu-en-Aten. *See Amenhetep IV*.

Kirk, Sir John, on pile-dwellings in Central Africa, 348

Koptos, high road between Red Sea and, 208

Kouyunjik, mounds of, 86

Krall, quoted, 257, 263
change of signs, 269
festival calendar at Edfû, 282
king's reign, time of commencement, 259
length of year, 244
month Pachons, 284
mythology of the sun, 279
oldest month-list, 275
the week, 226

L

Lanzoni, variant for Hathor, 211

Chnemu, 384

Latitude, terrestrial definition of, 52
celestial, 52

Lenormant, 4

Lepsius, work on the monuments of Egypt, 73
date of Mena, 22
Eridu, 374
Karnak temples, 116, 187, 213, 306
Thothmes III., date of, 261
temple of Amen-Râ, 99
temple at Heliopolis, 75
the week, 226

Letronne, Denderah inscriptions, 138

Leverrier, 256

Lion, early Babylonian mythology, 402

Lockyer, W. J. S., calculation of star tables, 170

Longitude, celestial, 52
terrestrial, definition of, 52

Luxor, temple at, 166, 328

Lyons, Capt. R. E., measures at Annu, 76
Memphis, 317
Wady Halfa, 358

M

Maāt, relation to Rā, 32, 36

Makrizi, Rôda nilometer, 235

Marduk = spring-sun, 373
397

destroys winter gods, 377

myth of, 375

temple of, ceremony at, 366

and Tiāmat, myth of, 377
378, 398

Mariette, Amen-Rā, temple of, growth of, 115, 188

Denderah temples, 193

Hikso period, 339

Karnak temples, 113, 183,

184, 187

location of Pun-t, 348

Mena, date of, 337

modern Theban temples,

186,

pyramids, 363, 369

Sothis, 212

Masnitiu or **Masniu** of Edfû, 349

Maspero, Baal worship at Memphis, 361

building of Annu, 77, 326

discoveries at Dér el-

Bahari, 319

divine dynasties, 392

the land of Pun-t, 347

length of year, 244

location of land of Pun-t,

347

origin of southern Horus,

349

priestcraft, 111

sanctity of Abydos, 327

Sirius in pyramid times,

209

Max Müller, age of Indian temples, 2
sunrise and sunset, 23

Vedas, 5

Mazzaroth, meaning of, 133

Medinet-Hâbû, 169

temples at, 163, 220

orientation dates, 221

Médum, pyramid of, 335, 337

Memphis, Nile flood at, 226
pyramids of, 82, 83

temple of Sutech, 361

Baal, 361

Ptah, 248, 317

worship, 318

Memphis and **Thebes**, Nile flood, rate of, between, 240

Mena or **Menes**, 22, 230, 326

date of reign, 74, 115, 337

worship of Apis, 330

Menthu, 339

Merchet or **Merech**, 179

Meridian, astronomical, 69

magnetic, 70, 71

Meröe, 344, 347, 356

Meshtu, god, 147

Mesxet = Thigh, q.v.

Methuer = **Mut** = **Isis** =

Hathor, 212

Midnight, risings at, 148

Min or **Khem**, connection with Spica, 25, 297, 319

temple dedicated to, 297

Moncrieff, Sir Colin Scott, 117

Months, names for Egyptian, 233

Moon-gods, 28, 29, 389, 392
393

Osiris representation, 137

worship, 379

stations, Egyptian equivalents, 37

Mosul, mounds of, 86

Mul-lil, 372

Mut = Hathor, 214

= **Isis** = **Hathor** =

Methuer, 212

Hathor worship, 214

mistress of darkness, 344

represented by hippo-

tamus, 216

γ Draconis, 214

symbolised γ Draconis,

289, 290

temple of, 75, 182, 191,

294, 318

associated with Spica, 320

date of, 213, 214

Myths, Babylonian, 377

Egyptian and Babylonian,

compared, 377

of Horus, 148, 390

of Marduk and Tiāmat,

375 377, 378, 398

N

Naga, buildings at, 347

Naos. *See* Sanctuary

Napoleon's expedition to Egypt, 10

Naram-Sin, king, date of, 369

Naville, Horus, myth of, 148
153, 390

Nebuchadnezzar II., ziggurat at Babylon, 367

Nephthys, 31, 35
in pyramid times, 329

Nergal, son of Ia and Duazag, 373

= spring sun, 373

= midsummer sun, 373

Neshem, 31

New year's day, variation in date of, 250

Nigidius Figulus, 248

Nile flood, at Aswân, 240
at Cairo, 233, 240

rate of, 240

gauges, 235

gauge of, heights above sea-level, 236

at Armant, 235

at Aswân, 235

at Asyût, 235

at Suhag, 235

god sacred to, 229

inundation, effects of, 226,

232

red, 238

rise of, appearance of,

238

at Rôda, 237

average rate of,

240

description of, 241

festival of, 198

importance of,

228

indication of, 237

phenomena coincident with, 249

rate of, 240

warnings of, 239

green water at, why it heralds rise,

238

colour, origin of, 237

time of, rising, 85, 230

Nilometer at Aswân, 234
Nimrûd, mounds at, 86
 modern Calah, 86
Ninib, sun-god, 375
Nissem on temple building,
 173, 175
Nubia, mode of telling time
 at night, 342
Nuri, buildings at, 347, 356
Nu-t or Nu, 32, 33
 double representation
 of 34
 relation to Seb, 35

O

Oannes. *See* *Ía*
Obelisk, at Annu, orientation of, 214, 326
Obliquity of ecliptic, values of, 113
Observations of stars daily as opposed to yearly, 341
On. *See* *Annu*
Oppolzer, risings, heliacal of Sirius, 200, 249, 253, 268
Orion, constellation of, 137, 143
Ormuzd or Ahura-Mazda, 6
Osborn, the Nile, 232, 238
Osiris in Book of the Dead, 28, 35
 hymn to, 26
 mythology of, 296
 representation of, 137
 moon-god, 389
 sunset-god, 25
 southern worship, 349
 temples of, 187
 at Abydos, 338
 bowls at, 248
 direction of orientation, 82, 206, 393
Tmu or Atmu, 295
 traced in Babylonia, 334, 377
==waning moon, 297

P

Padoramen priest, titles of, 340
Palmyra, temples at, equinoctial, 92, 94, 367
Parthenon at Athens, 164, 415, 416
Parthey, 216

Patah. *See* *Ptah*
Pekin, sun temple at, 88, 89
Penrose on Greek temples, 98, and chap. xxxviii.
 passim

Pepi, King, date of, 207, 262, 337
 restoration of Denderah, 204
 temple foundations, 354
Period, Sothic, 256
Petrie, Flinders, on Stonehenge, 90
 Médum pyramid, 335, 337
 Tell-el-Amarna 323

Phact (*a Columba*), 82, 354, 360, 381
Philæ, Chnemu at, 384
 inscription at, 261
 Isis-Sati at, 218
 temples at, 73
 early to Canopus, 311, 360

Pierret, hieroglyph of hippopotamus, 362
Pile dwellings in Pun-t, 348
Fishes, 378
Place, on Assyria, 86
Pleiades, temples oriented to, in Greece, 419, 424

Pompeii, temple of Isis at, 320
Precession, cause of, 124, 126
 effects of, 23, 123, 157
 model illustrating, 125

Priests, Theban, hatred of Set, 319
Prithivi, earth god, 7
Ptah, connection with Cappella, 296
 in pyramid times, 329
 god of Memphis, 153, 318
 personification of, 296
 temples of, 248, 296, 317

Pun-t, Hak of, 347
 land of, 347
 possibly in S. Africa, 348
Put-ser, meaning of, 174, 175, 178
Pyramid builders, 325
 building in 12th dynasty, 338
 Isis temples at, 329
 of Dashûr, 336
 Gizeh, 82
 Médum, 335, 337
 Sakkarah, 333
 oldest, 369
 orientation of, 333
 Step, age of, 369

Q
Qebhsennuf, 147

Râ, eyes of, 280
 hymn to, 27
 manifestation of, 111
 meaning of, 194
 sun-god, 25, 26, 35, 227
Râ-Tmu—Horus, hymn to, 96

Râ-t, symbol of, 290
Ramesses III., date of, 135, 184, 221
 building of temple T, Karnak, 186
 temple M, 115, 214
Ramessids, Thoth, sign of, in time of, 269
 time of, year used, 263
Ramesseum, old month-table at, 141, 275

Ranké, 227
Red and **Green** Nile, difference of time between, 240

Redisieh, temple of, 208, 341
 Set worship at, 310

Refraction, 48
Renouf, Le Page, 23
Rhammus, temples oriented to Spica, 424

Rig-Veda, 38
Right ascension, definition of, 52

Risings. *See* Stars and Sun
Rôda, nilometer at, 234
 rise of Nile at, 237
Rome, St. Peter's, 96, 102
Rosetta Stone, 11
Ross, Col., R.E., 237, 241
Rougé, De, on Hor-Shesu, 150
 Silsilis inscriptions, 263
 Médum pyramid, 336
 manifestation of Ra, 111

S

Sais, S2, 329
Sakkarah, step-pyramid of, 333, 337
Samas, 377
Sanctuary, 102, 240
 illumination of, 106
 darkness of, object of, 109
Sargon I., King, date of, 360, 369, 403
Sarzac, M. de, discoveries at Tel-loh, 369

- Sati, symbol of, 290
 Sayce, Anu and Bil, 364
 Asari and Osiris, 384
 Eridu, 371
 Ia-star, 380
 sun-god, Tammuz, 372, 393
 Scorpion, constellation of, 143, 378, 399, 401, 403
 known in pyramid times, 329, 360
 Scott, Gilbert, on church architecture, 96
 Se-ān-ka-Rā's expedition to land of Pun-t, 348
 Seb, the god, 33, 35
 Sebak-Rā, 25
 Sekhet, goddess, 31
 symbolised γ Draconis, 290
 statues of, at Thebes, 290
 Semneh, temple at, 311, 351
 Seneferu, Dashūr pyramid, 336
 King, title of, 346
 Mēdūm pyramid, 335
 temple foundations, 354
 Senti, 174
 Sept, 196
 Serk-t=Antares and α Centauri, 358
 in pyramid times, 329
 symbol of, 290, 329
 Sehets, goddess, 29, 173, 175
 Set, Sit, Sut, Typhon, Sutech, god of Darkness, 27, 145, 147
 and Horus, 149
 associated with γ Draconis, 302
 conquered by Horus. *See* Myth of Horus.
 emblem of, 28, 148, 362,
 feast of, 283
 form of, 361
 hated by Theban priests, 319
 jackal of, 146
 N. Egypt, 345
 symbolised by northern constellations, 149
 temple at Tell-el-Amarna, 324
 at Annu, 326
 temples absent in S. Egypt, 371
 thigh of, 146, 147
 wife of, 146, 216
 worship of, 215, 344, 361, 377
 Seti II., 115, 185, 189, 223
 Shabaka, 340
 Shesu-Hor, 57, 74, 150, 215
 Shu, 33, 36
 Sili Silis, inscriptions at, 263
 Sirius-Hathor, 196, 212, 299
 temples to, in Greece, 305, 422
 Sit. *See* Set
 Sky, god of, 7, 33
 Smith, George, on temple of Bel, 380
 Smith, Robertson, on Mazza-roth, 133
 Sokhit in pyramid times, 329
 Solstices, 55, 57
 determination of, 62 *et seq.*
 by Chinese, 63
 relation to inundation, 234
 summer, festival of, 198
 temples oriented to, 78
 and vague year cycle, 252
 Sothis, Greek form of Sirius, q.v.
 Sowing, season of, 233
 Sphinx, object of, 82
 Spica, associated with Mut temple, 320
 observed at Thebes, 318
 temples to, 313; in Greece, 419, 424
 St. Peter's, Rome, 96, 102
 Stars, apparent paths of, 41
 how used to tell time at night, 343
 non-rising at Thebes, 44
 non-setting at Thebes, 44
 northern, antiquity of worship of, 341
 risings of, achronic, 121
 cosmical, 121, 160
 heliacal of Sirius, 121, 200, 209, 210, 249, 250, 254, 262
 rising with sun, 60
 risings at sunset, 148
 settings, achronic, 121
 heliacal, 121
 table of, 314
 southern, used in upper Egypt, 343
 southern, worship of, as opposed to northern, 325
 table of, 314
 Storms, god of, 7
 Stonehenge, 89, 90
 Strassmeyer, 3, 407
 Suhag, Nile gauge at, 235
 Sun, course of, mythology of, 279
 the midnight, 65
 temples to, at solstices, 78
 yearly path of, 53
Sun-gods, names for, 7, 373
Sunlight, god of, 33, 36
Sunrise, herald of, first star used, 277
 in Greece, 416
Sunset, explanation of red colour of, 32
 represented by Nephthys, 31
Sut. *See* Set
Sutech. *See* Set
 god of Canaanites, 361
 temple at Memphis, 361
 Syria, invaders from, found 25th dynasty, 340
- T
- Tables of dates of foundations, 352
 of stars, 20th dynasty, 408, 410
 Taharqa, 187, 340
 Tammuz, associated with Asari, 372
 son of Ia, 372
 son of Mul-lil, 372
 Tammuz-Nergal, sun-god, 372, 374
 son of Ia, 372
 Mul-lil, 372
 Tanis, decree of, 270
 temple of, 82, 281, 329
 Taurus, constellation of, 143
 378
 in pyramid times, 329
 Taurt, goddess, 28, 146, 302
 mistress of darkness, 344
 represented by hippopotamus, 146
 symbol of, 216, 290
 symbolised star γ Draconis, 290
 Tebha, 145
 Tefnut, 31, 36
 Tel Hakoab, mounds at, 86
 Tell el-Amarna, Spica temple, 313
 temples at, 322, 419
 Temples in Lower Egypt, as opposed to those in Upper Egypt, 341

Temples, series of, in Southern Egypt, 311
diversity of, due to different races, 315

Tetramenes, 272

Texi, 223, 275

Thebes, amplitudes at, 47, 171
astronomical thought at, 324
two schools of, 325

city of Dragon, in Greece, 422

first appearance of in Egyptian history, 331, 338

history of cults at, 320

month table at, 143

Nile flood, 240

rising of land about, 240

statues of Sechet, 290

temples at, amplitudes of, 156, 168, 309
of Amen Rā, 99
modern, 186
M, 213
solstitial, 78

Thigh, ἄκ of, 176
(Mesxet), 179, 216
constellation, 137, 143, 302
in pyramid times, 360
of Set, 146, 147
represents Great Bear, 146

This, antiquity of, 327

Thistleton-Dyer, on Myrrh from Pun-t, 348

Thoth = Asti, 176
1st of, dates of, 268
festival of, 198
lunus, 29, 393
month of, sign of, 269
relation to Texi, 275
sign of, in Ramessids' time, 269

Thothmes I., 188

Thothmes III., date of, 261
and the Theban priests, 321

Thothmes III., Ptah temple, 354
Karnak, embellishments at, 112
restoration of temple of Amen-Rā, 108
temples at Medînet-Habû, 221

Thoueris. *See* Taurt

Tiamat and Marduk, myth of, 378, 398

Tigris, god sacred to, 229
inundation, time of, 85, 230, 367

Tmu. *See* Atmu

Tomes on red hippopotamus, 362

Totemism, 215

Triads, 222

Tuamutef, 147

Tum. *See* Atmu

Twilight, representation of, Isis, 29
representation of, Nephthys, 31

Typhon. *See* Set

Tyre, temple of, 161

U

Unger, date of Mena, 22

Ur of the Chaldees, 379

Ursæ Majoris a, temples to, 309, 341, 354, 360

Usertsen I., 179, 221, 215
obelisk at Annu, 214, 338

Ushas, 7

Utchats, 280

V

Varuna, 7

Vedas, 4, 5, 6

Virohow, on raco distinctions, 386

Virey, Dér el-Bahari discoveries, 319
on cult of Aten, 321

Vitruvius, on temple orientation, 58

Vyse, Col. Howard, 12

W

Wady Halfa to Aswân, rate of Nile flood, 240
Capt. Lyons' work at, 358

Wady Hammamat, 208

Wakefield, measurements at Karnak, 117

Worship of N. star, imported into Egypt, 370

Y

Year, anomalistic, 53
calendar, 246
definition of, 247
fixed, 251
length of, 251
length of, 244, 247
true, 250
fixed and vague, time of coincidence, 267
variation between, 252

great, Annus Magnus, 257

measure of length of, first, 110
new, indications, 247
sidereal, 53
Sirian, length of, 253
tropical, 53
vague, 251
beginnings of, 110
and solstice, cycle, 252
in time of Rames-sids, 263

Young, Thomas, Rosetta stone, 11

Z

Zend-Avesta, 6

Ziggurats, erection of, 367

Zodiac, the signs of, 137

Zodiacs, of Denderah, 135, 146
discovery of, 18