
Index

-
- Abortion, 185–186
Acheson-Lilienthal report, 116–117
Aerosols, 141
 acidic, 15–18
 and greenhouse effect, 153
Agent Orange, 128
Agriculture. *See* Food production
AIDS, 216–217
Air pollution, 13–25. *See also specific pollutants.*
 and epidemics, 13–14
 indoor, 19–24
 regulation of, 24–25
Albuquerque, Edson, 197
Aldicarb, in water, 40
Animals
 and climate, 164–165
 extinction of. *See* Species extinction
 studies of, 7–9
Aquifers, pollution of, 32–33
Aquitards, 32
Argentine hemorrhagic fever, 216
Arms control, 133
Arsenic
 in air, 23
 in food, 63
 in water, 37–38
Asbestos
 in air, 23
 occupational exposure to, 72
 and smoking, 78
Aspirin, 206–207
Asselstine, James, 114
Asthma
 aerosols and, 17
 climate and, 161–162

Bacteria, diversity in, 196
Bats, 212, 214
Bears, 199
Belief systems, 3–4
Benzene, and leukemia, 78
Benzenehexachlorides, in food, 52
Beyond Beef campaign, 179
Biomass burning, 24
Birds, extinction of, 212, 214
Birth control, 184–185
Birth rates, 177–178
Black foot disease, 38
Blindness, 144–146
Bronchitis
 climate and, 161–162
 sulfur dioxide and, 17
Bronchoconstriction, 17–18
Brown, Lester, 176

Cadmium
 in food, 60–61
 in water, 38–39

- Cancer
 - air pollution and, 23
 - arsenic and, 38, 63
 - from cadmium and, 61
 - cytarabine for, 210–211
 - immunotoxins for, 208–209
 - models for, 8
 - nitrosating agents and, 35–36
 - nuclear radiation and, 93, 96–99, 111–114
 - occupational exposures and, 72–75
 - pesticides and, 40, 52–55
 - radon and, 43
 - in sharks, 200
 - taxol for, 208–209
 - ultraviolet radiation and, 143–147
 - vinblastine for, 205
 - volatile organic compounds and, 42
- Carbon dioxide
 - and greenhouse effect, 152–153
 - and temperature-related deaths, 155
- Carbon monoxide, 21–23
- Carrying capacity, of environment, 3, 179–182
- Cassel, Christine, 173
- Cataracts, 144–145
- Caulfield, Catherine, 99
- Cellular immune system, 146–148
- Chagas' disease, 159, 214
- Charybdotoxins, 202–203
- Children
 - air pollution and, 19
 - lead and, 59
 - methemoglobinemia in, 35
- Chlorine
 - in drinking water, 44
 - and ozone, 140–141
- Chlorofluorocarbons
 - and greenhouse effect, 152–153
 - and ozone, 140–141
- Chloroform, in drinking water, 44
- Cholera, and climate, 159–160
- Cholinesterase depression, 41
- Clean Air Act, 16, 24–25
- Climate, 151–154
 - direct effects of, 155–157
 - and disasters, 166
 - and food production, 162–165
 - and infectious diseases, 158–161
 - and respiratory diseases, 161–162
 - and sea level, 165
 - and water supply, 165
- Clinical studies, 7–9
- Coal, and respiratory problems, 13
- Cochrane, Thomas, 109
- Cone snails, 201–202
- Conus toxins, 201–202
- Copper, in food, 63–64
- Coral reefs, 203
- Curares, 205
- Cytarabine, 210–211
- Daly, John, 197
- Dart-poison frogs, 197–198
- DDT, in water, 40
- Death rates, and population growth, 177–178
- Defoliation, in war, 127–128
- Deforestation, 3
 - and food supplies, 212
 - infectious diseases from, 213, 216
 - from population growth, 176
 - species extinction from, 194–195, 217
 - in war, 130
- Demographic transition, 176
- Demographic trap, 176
- De Morbis Artificum Diatriba* (Ramazzini), 13
- Dengue virus
 - climate and, 158, 160
 - species extinction and, 214
- Dependency ratio, 182
- Desertification
 - and infectious diseases, 159
 - population growth and, 179
- Development, economic, 4
- Digitalis, 207
- Dioxins, in air, 23
- Diversity, biological, 195–196
- Dolphins, 218
- Dose-response assessment, 7
- Doses, 5–6

- Drinking water
 - pollution of, 31–44
 - treatment of, 44
- Drought, and infectious diseases, 159
- D-Tubocurarine, 204–205
- Earth in the Balance* (Gore), 187
- Eastern equine encephalitis (EEE), 214
- Eco-terrorism, 130
- Educational strategies, 4
- Ehrlich, Paul, 209
- Electromagnetic radiation, 94–95
- Emission controls, for vehicles, 21
- Epidemiology
 - courses in, 5
 - and occupational diseases, 78–79, 82
- Erikson, Kai, 94
- Exposure, assessment of, 5, 7
- Extinction. *See* Species extinction
- Eye problems, 144–146
- Family planning, 184–185
- Farm animals, climate and, 164–165
- Farming, sustainable, 56
- Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetics Act, 52
- Fish, and pollution, 34, 62
- Fishing, and species extinction, 212
- Floods, climate changes and, 166
- Food, contamination of, 49–64
- Food production
 - and climate, 162–165
 - and population growth, 178–179
 - and species extinction, 212
 - and ultraviolet radiation, 148–149
 - and water pollution, 34, 39–40
- Foreign aid, and population, 186–187
- Frogs, 197–198, 217–218
- Fungicides, in water, 39
- Furans, in air, 23
- Global nature of environmental problems, 2–3
- Global warming, 151–153
- Gofman, John W., 93, 96
- Gore, Albert, 187
- Grazing, 179
- Greenhouse effect, 152–153
- Groundwater, contamination of, 43
- Halogenated solvents, water pollution from, 41–42
- Hazard identification, 7
- Hazardous-waste sites, 41, 43, 50, 63
- Hazard surveillance, 85
- Heat stroke, 157
- Heavy metals
 - in food, 57–64
 - occupational surveillance of, 86
 - in water, 36–39
- Hepatitis B virus (HBV), 76
- Herbicides
 - military use of, 128
 - in water, 39
- Hexachlorobenzene, in food, 57
- Historical cohort mortality studies, 82
- Histories, occupational, 83–85
- HIV, 216–217
- Hodgkin's Disease, 205
- Hoffman, Felix, 206
- Hydrocarbons, 20, 23, 57
- Immune system
 - humoral, 146
 - and malnutrition, 50
 - in sharks, 200
 - and ultraviolet radiation, 146–148
- Immunotoxins, 208–209
- Industrialization, 2
 - and air pollution from, 14
 - and population growth, 176
 - and water pollution, 34
- Infant mortality, 178, 184
- Infectious diseases and infections
 - and climate, 158–161
 - from occupational exposures, 76
 - in sharks, 200
 - from species extinction, 213–216
 - streptomycin for, 206
 - and ultraviolet radiation, 147–148
- Injuries, occupational, 76
- Insecticides, 50–56
- Intelligence and lead, 59
- Irradiation, of food, 63–64

- Jameton, Andrew, 173
- King, Maurice, 184
- Koshland, D. E., 193
- Kyasanur Forest disease, 216
- Lead
 in food, 57–60
 and malnutrition, 50
 in water, 36–37
- Lindane, 52
- Literacy, and population growth, 183
- Lung diseases, 75
- Lyme disease, 214–215
- Lymphatic filariasis and climate, 158
- “Magic bullet,” 209
- Malaria
 climate and, 158, 160
 quinine for, 204–205
 species extinction and, 215–216
- Malthus, Thomas, 171
- Manufacturing, 2–3
- Markers, biological, 88
- Maternal mortality, 180–181
- Mathematical models, 8
- Mechanistic models, 8
- Medical schools, 5, 72
- Medvedev, Zhores, 98
- Melanoma, 143–147
- Mental health, climate and, 166
- Mercury
 in food, 61–62
 in water, 38–39
- Methane, and global warming, 151–153
- Methemoglobinemia, water pollution and, 35
- Miners, respiratory problems in, 13
- Morphine, 207
- Morse, Stephen, 215
- Mosquitoes, 213
- Myers, Charles, 197
- Neurobehavior, lead and, 59
- Nitrates and nitrites, in water, 34–36
- Nitrogen, oxides of, 20–21
- Nitrosamines, in water, 35–36
- Nitrous oxide, and greenhouse effect, 152–153
- Noble, R. L., 205
- Noise exposure, occupational, 77
- Nonrenewable resources, and population, 177
- Nuclear power
 accidents involving, 113–114
 and food, 56
 radiation from, 111–116
 routine hazards of, 112–113
 wastes from, 115–116
 and proliferation of weapons, 116–117
- Nuclear weapons, 124–125, 131–132
 assessing health effects of, 110–111
 and food, 56
 nuclear power and, 116–117
 production of, 98–105
 testing of, 105–110
- Nyerere, Julius, 184
- Occupational diseases, 71–73
 clinical regulation of, 77–78
 epidemiologic analysis of, 78–79, 82
 extent of, 73
 in future, 88–89
 occupational histories and, 83–85
 prevention of, 86–88
 recognition of, 77–78
 Sentinel Health Events in, 78–83
 surveillance of, 85–86
 toxicologic evaluations of, 83
 types of, 74–77
- Occupational injuries, 76
- Opium, 207
- Our Common Future* (World Commission on Environment and Development), 172
- Ozone
 depletion of. *See* Ultraviolet radiation
 exposure to, 20–21
 and food production, 164
 and greenhouse effect, 153
- Paint, lead in, 58
- Pesticides
 export of, 55

- food contamination from, 50–56
- water pollution from, 39–40
- Pest management, integrated, 53
- Petroleum products, in water, 41–42
- Pharmacokinetic models, 9
- Photochemical oxidants, 19–20
- Photokeratitis, 146
- Physicians
 - and population growth, 173, 187–188
 - role of, 9–10
 - skills needed in, 5–6
 - training of, 5
- Phytoplankton, 142, 148
- Pipes, lead in water from, 36–38
- Pit vipers, 202–203
- Plutonium, 116
- Polyarthritis, 159
- Polybrominated biphenyls (PBBs), 57
- Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), 57
- Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), 23
- Polyhalogenated aromatic hydrocarbons, 57
- Pope, Alexander, 193
- Population growth, 171–173
 - aging and, 182
 - in cities, 181
 - climate and, 167
 - demographic transition in, 176
 - demographic trap in, 176
 - and desertification, 179
 - and food supplies, 178–179
 - maternal mortality and, 180–181
 - momentum of, 177–178
 - overcrowding from, 181–182
 - physicians and, 173, 187–188
 - policies and, 186–187
 - rate of, 174–175
 - refugees from, 182
 - and species extinction, 195
 - stabilization of, 182–186
 - vs. technology, 179
 - teen pregnancy and, 180
 - war and, 130–131
- Prostaglandins, 202
- Proteinuria, 61
- Pseudopterosins, 202
- Psoralens, 207–208
- Quinine and quinidine, 204–205
- Radiation, 93–94. *See also* Electromagnetic radiation; Ultraviolet radiation
 - assessing health effects of, 110–111
 - biology of, 94–96
 - epidemiologists and, 97–99
 - genetic damage from, 99
 - linear, no-threshold hypothesis of, 96
 - new information on, 99–100
 - from nuclear power, 111–116
 - supralinear hypothesis of, 96
 - from weapons, 100–110, 132
- Radioactive fallout, and food, 56
- Radioactive substances, and water, 42
- Radioactive wastes, transuranic, 115
- Radionuclides, in food, 56
- Radon, in water, 42–43
- Rain
 - acid, 17, 62, 217
 - and climatic changes, 165
- Rain forests, 3
 - infectious diseases and, 213
 - species extinction and, 195
 - war and, 130
- Ramazzini, B., 13
- Refugees
 - from population growth, 182
 - from war, 125
- Renewable resources, and population, 177
- Respiratory problems. *See also* Air pollution
 - climate and, 161–162
 - ultraviolet radiation and, 148
- Ricin, 208–209
- Rift Valley fever, 160
- Risks
 - analysis and assessment of, 6–9
 - characterization of, 7
 - communication of, 9
 - models for, 8
 - from radiation, 102, 110–111
- Ross River virus, 159
- Rosy periwinkle, 205
- RU 486 pill, 186

- Safe Drinking Water Act, 31
 Salicin, 206
 Schistosomiasis, and climate, 158
 Sea level, rise of, 165
 Seals, 218
 Selection bias, 97
 Sentinel Health Event (SHE), 78–83
 Sharks, 199–200
 Shellfish, pollution in, 62
 Skin, cancers and disorders of, 63, 75, 143–147
 Smog, 17, 20
 Smoking, and asbestos, 78
 Snow, John, 31
 Snowblindness, 146
 Species extinction, 193–196
 of bears, 199
 of dart-poison frogs, 197–198
 ecosystem equilibria upset by, 212–218
 and loss of medical models, 196–202
 and loss of medicines, 203–211
 of sharks, 199–200
 war and, 130
 Species, indicator, 218
 Sponges, 210–211
 Squalamine, 200
 Stagnation, of air, 13
 Stewart, Alice, 97
 Storms, climatic changes and, 166
 Streptomycin, 206
 Strokes, temperature increases and, 155
 Sulfur dioxide, 15–18
 Sunlight, and photochemical oxidants, 20

 Taxol, 208–209
 Taylor, Hugh R., 145
 Technology, vs. population growth, 179
 Temperature rise, 151–153
 Terrorism, 130
 Tetrodotoxins, 202
 Thunderstorms, and asthma, 161–162
 Time-to-tumor models, 8
 Tolerance distribution models, 8
 Toxic waste. *See* Hazardous-waste sites
 Trihalomethanes, in drinking water, 44

 Tseng, W. P., 38
 Tuberculosis, medicine for, 205

 Ultraviolet radiation, 139–143
 cancer from, 143–144
 and cellular immune system, 146–148
 eye problems from, 144–146
 food production affected by, 148–149
 immune system affected by, 146–148
 as respiratory irritant, 148
 Uranium, 116
 Urbanization, 181

 Venoms, 201–203
 Vinblastine, 205
 Vincristine, 205
 Viruses, HIV, 216–217
 Volatile organic compounds, in water, 41–42

 Waksman, S., 205
 Walsh, Peter, 159
 War, 123–124. *See also* Nuclear weapons
 aerial bombardment in, 125
 deforestation in, 130
 despoliation in, 127–128
 estimating consequences of, 130–132
 international law of, 133–134
 land mines in, 126
 and nuclear weapons, 124–125, 131–132
 pollution as strategy in, 127–128
 Wells, water, 35
 Whales, 218
 Wilson, E. O., 193, 195
 Wilson's disease, 64

 X rays, 96–97

 Yellow fever
 climate and, 158, 160
 species extinction and, 214
 Yew trees, 208–209