

Index

-
- Action, 98–99, 103, 261
 AD. *See* Average distance
 Adjective, 60, 101, 115, 167, 194–195
 Ahn, W.-K., 60
 AI. *See* Artificial intelligence
 Aisbett, J., 44, 95, 97
 Allwood, J., 159
 Amit, D. A., 244
 Analytically true, 166, 214–215
 Anderson, J. R., 233
 Anderson, R. C., 120
 Animal
 concept, 8, 81, 125, 132, 218
 shape, 95–97 (*see also* Shape space)
 ANN. *See* Artificial neuron network
 Antiessentialism. *See* Essentialism
 Aristotle, 155, 156, 204
 Armstrong, D. M., 4, 5, 100
 Artificial agent, 1, 9, 33, 56, 152, 189, 253, 256
 Artificial intelligence, 35–37, 43, 126, 209–211, 230, 236, 261
 Artificial neuron network, 34, 38, 42–43, 46–47, 56–58, 88, 126, 204, 221–224, 233, 237–247, 259–261
 energy function of, 34
 resonant, 246
 Ashby, F. G., 137, 145
 Association, 1–2, 33, 40–41, 154, 187–189, 238, 245, 249–250, 252, 257
 Associationism. *See* Association
 Attention-weight, 20. *See also* Salience
 Attneave, F., 25
 Attractor, 88, 244–246, 252, 260
 Average distance, 84, 102, 141, 145–146, 149–150
 Bailey, D., 161, 169
 Balkenius, C., 47, 228, 246–247
 Barclay, J. R., 104
 Barsalou, L. W., 28, 45–47, 105, 128
 Bartsch, R., 104
 Barwise, J., 154
 Beale, R., 41–42
 Bealer, G., 62
 Behaghel, O., 166
 Belief revision, 131. *See also* Concept, revision of
 Berlin, B., 73, 183
 Betweenness, 15–19, 68–73, 95, 169, 171–172
 axioms, 15–17
 Bickerton, D., 173–174
 Biederman, I., 97
 Billman, D. O., 225, 226
 Boots, B., 87, 91
 Borsuk, K., 15–17
 Bowermann, M., 168, 174, 176
 Boyle, R., 215
 Brachman, R. J., 252
 Braitenberg, V., 237
 Brightness, 10, 26, 28, 103
 Broschart, J., 174–175
 Broström, S., 164, 182–183, 185–186
 Brugman, C., 164
 Bryant, D. J., 157
 Burge, T., 190, 197, 201
 Buss, A. H., 13
 Carey, S., 28, 196
 Carnap, R., 206, 208, 212–214
 Carstensen, K.-U., 166
 Categorical
 inductive inference, 226–228
 perception, 89–90, 194
 representation, 54
 Categorization, 20, 24, 60, 77, 84, 89, 102, 106, 109, 124–126, 134, 136, 138,

302 Index

- Categorization (cont.)
 140–141, 145, 218
 models, 136–141
 unnatural, 149–150
- Chater, N., 20, 46, 109–110, 112, 236
- Chella, A., 97, 229, 242, 251–253, 257–258, 261
- Chipman, S., 12, 109
- Choi, S., 174
- Chromaticness, 10, 26, 71, 73, 103
- Church, A., 234, 250
- Churchland, P. M., 236, 240, 244
- Churchland, P. S., 37, 51, 241
- City-block metric, 18–20. *See also*
 Distance, city-block
- Clark, Andy, 41–42, 161, 216
- Clark, Austen, 5, 11, 22–23, 260
- Clark, H. H., 184
- Closure structure, 76–78, 80–81, 212
- Cluster, 113, 126, 170, 193–194, 218, 233, 235, 258
 of properties, 225–226
- Cognitive development. *See* Development of cognition
- Cognitive economics. *See* Economy of cognition
- Cognitive linguistics, 2–3, 76, 155, 157, 163–166, 258. *See also* Semantics, cognitive
- Cohn, A. G., 67–68
- Color, 9–13, 87, 100, 103, 108, 121, 132, 219
 circle, 9–10, 22–23, 72–73
 perception, 8–13, 52, 81, 88, 98, 156
 predicate (*see* Color, term)
 spindle, 10–11, 72, 121–122, 184
 term, 12, 71–77, 85, 120–122, 168, 183–184, 186
- Colston, H. L., 163
- Combination of concepts. *See* Concept combination
- Common knowledge. *See* Sharing of knowledge
- Communication, 30, 151–152, 155, 164, 187, 189–195, 202, 226. *See also* Sharing of knowledge
- Computationalism, 35, 156, 247
- Concept, 60, 101–150
 combination, 102, 105, 114–122, 131
 dynamic, 101, 124, 131–132
 formation, 1–4, 20, 30, 42, 44, 54–55, 57, 102, 109, 116, 209–211, 235, 238, 256, 261
 functional, 98–99, 118, 261
 learning, 102, 122–126, 146, 213
 modality-free, 46–47
 natural, 105, 167
 revision of, 116, 131
 subordinate, 128, 131
- Conceptualism, 39, 60, 106, 110, 255
- Connected region, 59, 67–69, 76–77, 87, 99, 105, 167–168, 174, 182, 213
- Connectionism, 1–3, 30, 35, 40–47, 53, 58, 123, 227, 235, 238–239, 243–250, 256, 259, 262
- Context dependency, 97, 103–105, 107, 109, 113, 118–119, 128–130, 152, 172–173
- Continuity, 17, 89, 135, 170
- Contrast class, 119–122, 130, 182–184
- Conventionalism, 80
- Convexity, 59, 69–74, 77, 79, 86–88, 90–93, 99, 105, 131, 138–139, 167–169, 171–174, 176, 182, 212–214
 linear, 171–172
 radial, 72, 171–172
- Coordinate transformation, 236, 240, 253
- Correlation between domains, 104–105, 116, 132, 170, 193, 218, 225–230
- Davis, J. L., 41–42
- Deacon, T. W., 47, 196
- Default inferences, 118, 126–127, 140. *See also* Nonmonotonicity
- Dellarosa, D., 41, 246
- Dennett, D., 37, 249
- De Saussure, F., 155–156, 187–188
- Descartes, R., 48
- Desclés, J.-P., 159
- Development of cognition, 38, 181–182, 191, 219, 234
- Dimension, 2, 6–15, 30, 67, 76, 79, 81
 discrete, 7–8, 17
 identification of, 21–24
 integral, 24–26, 60, 77, 90–91, 99, 101, 136
 origins of, 26–30, 82, 196
 phenomenal, 5, 8–15, 21–22, 117, 144
 reduction of, 221, 240–242, 257
 scientific, 5, 8–9
 separable, 24–26, 28, 60, 77, 91, 101, 136
 spatial, 6, 34
 weight of (*see* Salience)
- Distal representation, 52, 236, 251, 258
- Distance, 5, 17–21, 31, 71, 98, 110–112, 123, 141, 146, 222, 235, 240, 248, 260

- city-block, 18–20, 25, 90–91, 134
 Euclidean, 18–20, 25, 72, 87–88, 90–91,
 93, 95, 133, 138–139
- Dixon, R. M. W., 165, 258
- Domain, 5, 26, 28–30, 37, 43, 46–48, 50, 60,
 71, 100–110, 115–122, 132–133, 161–162,
 167, 176–182, 185–187, 195–196, 205,
 211, 213–217, 219, 228–229, 238, 240–241
- Dynamic
 representation, 31, 57, 88, 98–99, 163,
 165, 169, 260 (*see also* Force dynamics;
 Concept, dynamic)
 system, 238, 244–246, 256
- Ecological validity, 145, 150
- Economy of cognition, 29, 70, 89, 194,
 218, 221–222, 243
- Edelman, S., 109, 240
- Embodied cognition, 160–161, 257
- Engberg Pedersen, E., 185–186
- Energy function. *See* Harmony function
- Equidistance, 15, 17–19, 73
- Essentialism, 64, 77, 79, 105–107, 200–201
 conceptualistic, 201
 psychological, 106
- Evolutionary argument, 47–48, 70, 82–83,
 203, 261
- Expectation, 102, 118, 126, 138, 194, 230,
 246, 253
- Fairbanks, G., 84–85, 260
- Fauconnier, G., 159
- Feature, 12, 45, 47, 54, 56, 79, 102, 105,
 108, 112–113, 126, 195, 218, 226–228,
 238, 246, 258
 map, 222, 258
- Fenstad, J. E., 88, 189
- Fischer Nilsson, J., 76
- Fodor, J. A., 35–36, 39–40, 43, 160, 234,
 246–247, 249
- Force dynamics, 56, 98, 173
- Foss, J., 240
- Frame, 105, 118, 120
 problem, 37, 46
- Frege, G., 153, 159
- Freyd, J., 29–30, 82, 190–191, 195–196, 237
- Fried, L. S., 138
- Frixione, M., 97, 229, 242, 251–253,
 257–258, 261
- Functionalism, 36, 258
 semantic, 151–152, 184
- Fuzzy set, 115. *See also* Property, fuzzy
- Gaglio, S., 97, 229, 242, 251–253, 257–258,
 261
- Galileo, G., 218, 237
- Gallistel, C. R., 8–9, 27, 52–53, 236–237
- Gärdenfors, P., 104, 131, 136, 159,
 164–165, 184, 190, 197, 231, 226, 228,
 246–247
- Garner, W. R., 24–25
- Gati, I., 112–113
- Generalization, 20, 122–123, 125, 204–207,
 213, 222, 230, 240
- Genesereth, M., 209–211
- Gentner, D., 21, 31, 110, 113
- Geometrical structure, 2, 6, 8–9, 12–15, 30,
 34, 52, 56–57, 59, 67, 70, 79–82, 88, 97,
 99, 105, 113, 118–119, 124, 126, 132, 136,
 155, 158, 161, 163, 166, 174, 176–181,
 183, 186–187, 196, 215–216, 235,
 252–253, 255, 259–260
- Gibbon, G., 44, 95, 97
- Gibbs, R. W., 163
- Gibson, J. J., 83, 145, 150
- Givón, T., 195
- Goldberg, A. E., 40
- Goldstone, R. I., 21, 28, 31, 42, 45–46, 104,
 110, 113, 134, 240–242
- Goodfield, J., 29
- Goodman, N., 39, 63, 74, 77, 81, 109, 111,
 204–208, 210–212
- Gopnik, A., 107–108, 217
- Gott, R. E., 137
- Graph, 8, 18, 26, 260
- Grenholm, P., 126, 236
- Grubb, P., 84–85, 260
- Grue, 63, 81, 206–208, 211–213
- GV. *See* Voronoi tessellation, generalized
- Hahn, U., 20, 46, 109–110, 112, 236
- Halff, H. M., 120
- Hampton, J. A., 105, 115–117, 217–218
- Hanson, N. R., 219
- Hård, A., 9
- Harder, P., 151–152, 184
- Hardin, C. L., 9, 10
- Harmony function, 245
- Harnad, S., 38, 53–54, 89, 160, 250
- Hayes, P., 37
- Hebb's rule, 126, 252
- Heise, D., 107, 113, 132–133, 137, 193
- Heit, E., 225–226
- Hemenway, K., 97, 261
- Hempel, C. G., 39, 205–206, 210, 212

304 Index

- Henning, H., 14
 Herskovits, A., 163–164, 167, 172, 178
 Hintikka, J., 61
 Hinton, G. E., 57
 Hintzman, D. L., 123
 Holland, J. H., 118, 126, 138, 226, 228
 Holmqvist, K., 104–105, 119, 136, 159, 166, 202
 Holyoak, K. J., 138
 Hopfield, J. J., 252
 Hue, 9, 12, 22–24, 26, 71–73, 86, 103, 212
 Hulth, N., 126, 236
 Hume, D., 40
 Hutchinson, J. W., 113–114, 141
- Identification learning, 148–149
 Image schema, 55–56, 158, 162–164, 168–169, 176, 186, 199
 Induction, 3, 30, 39, 63, 67, 77, 82–83, 132, 203–231, 238, 255, 261
 riddle of, 39, 63, 206–208
 Indurkha, B., 164, 180
 Inner product, 46
 Instrumentalism, 31, 106
- Jackendoff, R., 4, 8, 155, 159–161, 168, 170, 184, 188
 Jackson, T., 41–42
 James, W., 27, 40
 Janlert, L.-E., 37
 Johannesson, M., 136
 Johnson, M. G., 161–162, 164, 176–178, 180
 Johnson-Laird, P. N., 159
 Jones, L. E., 242
 Jones, S. S., 95, 97, 132, 137, 188
 Jordan, M. J., 46
- Kamp, H., 115, 118–119
 Kanger, S., 61
 Katz, J. J., 40
 Kay, P., 73, 183
 Keele, S. W., 145
 Keil, F., 107
 Kirsch, D., 59
 Knutson, J., 225
 Koehly, L. M., 242
 Kohonen, T., 42, 217, 221–225, 229–230, 235, 240, 242–243, 258, 260
 Kornblith, H., 225
 Kövescs, Z., 106
 Kripke, S., 61, 155
- Krumhansl, C. L., 114
 Kruskal, J. B., 22
 Kuhl, P. K., 260
 Kuhn, T., 201, 219
- Labov, W., 112, 128–130, 133, 137
 Lakoff, G., 2, 84, 87, 158–159, 161–164, 166–168, 176–178, 180, 186
 Land, E., 13
 Landau, B., 95, 168, 170
 Landmark, 162, 168–169, 172–174, 191
 Lang, E., 166
 Langacker, R. W., 2, 105, 158–159, 161–163, 166, 168–169, 185–186, 202
 Langley, P., 123–126, 210, 235–236
 Language of thought, 35, 43, 160
 Lau, C., 41–42
 Learning, 42, 52, 89, 105, 235, 243, 256, 260–261. *See also* Identification learning; Machine learning
 of concept (*see* Concept, learning)
 error, 149–150
 of language, 55, 151, 154, 187–189
 rule, 41, 222, 229, 239
 supervised, 125, 240
 time, 149–150
 unsupervised, 125–126
- Lee, W. W., 145
 Leibniz' law, 135
 Lewis, D. K., 61, 66–67, 187, 208
 Lexical semantics. *See* Semantics, lexical
 Linguistic power structure, 157, 197–202, 255
 Linnaeus, C. von, 219
 Llinas, R., 52, 244
 Locke, J., 40, 106, 259
 Logical inference, 36–37, 246. *See also* Nonmonotonicity
 Logical positivism, 39, 204–208, 210–211, 230, 261
 Love, B. C., 60
- McCarthy, J., 37
 McClelland, J. L., 34, 41–42, 57, 126, 245
 Machine learning, 30, 126, 209–210, 236, 259
 Maddox, W. T., 24
 Makinson, D., 127, 131
 Malgady, R. G., 176
 Mandler, J., 55
 Marr, D., 29, 79, 94–99, 103, 236, 252
 MDS. *See* Multidimensional scaling

- Meaning postulate, 135
 Medin D. L., 21, 31, 84, 106–108, 110–113, 116, 138
 Melara, R. D., 24, 25
 Meltzoff, A. N., 107–108, 217
 Memory, 3, 50, 70, 89, 158–159, 162
 Mendel, G., 216
 Mentalese. *See* Language of thought
 Mervis, C., 84
 Metaphor, 98, 108, 130–131, 162, 164, 168, 176–187, 202, 259
 Metonymy, 117, 130, 162, 164, 168
 Metric, 17–20, 22, 26, 48, 71, 73, 80, 83, 87, 89, 139, 214. *See also* Distance, Euclidean; Distance, city-block
 Minkowski, 20, 26
 Michalski, R. S., 126, 210, 236
 Minsky, M., 105
 Montague, R., 61, 115
 Morasso, P., 238
 Morén, J., 47
 Mormann, T., 76–78, 80–81, 212
 Multidimensional scaling, 21–25, 43, 110, 112–113, 182, 217, 221, 240–242, 248, 260
 Murphy, G. L., 107–108, 116
 Murtagh, F. D., 126, 236
- Natural color system, 9–11
 Natural kind, 39, 70, 85–86, 200–201, 208.
 See also Property, natural; Concept, natural
 NCS. *See* Natural color system
 Nearest neighbor, 84, 102, 114, 141, 145–150
 Nelson, K., 107
 Neural network. *See* Artificial neuron network
 Newell, A., 35, 233, 247
 Newton, I., 30, 215–217, 219
 Nilsson, N. J., 209–211
 Nisbett, R. E., 138, 225
 Nishihara, H. K., 79, 94–95, 97–99, 103
 NN. *See* Nearest neighbor
 Nolan, R., 213
 Nonmonotonicity, 58, 102, 105, 116, 126–133, 228, 246–247, 255
 Nosofsky, R. M., 20–21, 84, 110, 113, 123, 137, 141, 145, 243
 Noun, 60, 101, 115–117, 167, 169–170
- Object
 centered representation (*see* Distal representation)
 permanence, 135
 recognition, 57, 240, 251–253
 representation, 134–136, 190–196, 235
 Observation, 39, 46, 138, 158, 203–206, 209–211, 219–220, 240
 Okabe, A., 87, 91
 Ontology. *See* Semantics, ontology of
 Ortony, A., 107, 120
 Osherson, D. N., 106, 115, 118, 226–228
- Palmer, S. E., 44
 Paradox of confirmation, 39, 206, 212–213
 Parallel distributed systems, 41. *See also* Connectionism
 Partee, B., 115, 118–119
 Pattern recognition, 239, 253
 Pearl, J., 210
 Pedersen, E., 174, 176
 Peirce, C. S., 82–83, 203
 Pellionisz, A., 52, 244
 Pentland, A. P., 97, 103, 252
 Perry, J., 154
 Petitot, J., 2, 52, 58, 89–90, 159, 165, 194, 240, 244–245, 257–260
 Pitch, 6, 13–14, 24, 26, 50, 84, 162
 Pittenger, J. B., 137
 Polar coordinate, 9, 72–74
 Popper, K. R., 217
 Port, R. F., 31, 98, 244
 Positivism. *See* Logical positivism
 Posner, M. I., 145
 Possible world, 3, 59–66, 79–80, 120, 136, 153–154, 160, 189, 234, 255
 Power. *See* Linguistic power structure
 Pragmatics, 152, 156, 165–166, 170, 182, 184–185
 Predicate, 38–40, 61, 64–65, 70, 80–82, 101, 127, 136, 152, 158, 166–167. *See also* Property
 Predicted response, 146–147
 Preposition, 167–168, 170–176, 178
 Principal component, 241–242
 Projectible, 63, 77, 81, 83, 203–204, 208–209, 213
 Property, 3, 6, 26, 59–101, 111–112, 168
 abundant, 66–67
 core, 106–107, 217
 definition of, 60
 essential, 64, 217
 extensional, 61, 64, 86
 fuzzy, 71, 118

306 Index

- Property (cont.)
 higher level, 92–95, 179
 intensional, 60–64, 86
 natural, 39, 67, 70–86, 88, 91–92, 137,
 182, 211–214, 255
 perceptually grounded, 77
 relation between, 45
 shared, 111–112
 sparse, 66
 Proposition, 36, 61–62, 66, 79, 126–127,
 153, 214
 Prototype, 87–92, 95, 102, 123–125, 129,
 131–134, 137–141, 145, 194, 213, 258
 area, 139–141
 effect, 60, 166
 theory, 60, 77, 81, 84–92, 100, 105, 107,
 118, 167, 226
 Proximal representation, 52, 236, 251
 Putnam, H., 64–65, 77, 79–80, 158, 190,
 196–202
 PV. *See* Voronoi tessellation
 Pylyshyn, Z., 35–37, 247, 249
- Quality dimension. *See* Dimension
 Quine, W. V. O., 27, 81–83, 85–86,
 158–159, 203, 208
 Quinlan, P., 42
- Radermacher, F. J., 56
 Raup, D. M., 142, 144
 Realism, 67, 110, 151, 187, 200, 234
 Reed, S. K., 84, 104, 123, 137, 141
 Referent, 189–196
 Regier, T., 166, 168
 Region, 67, 74, 80, 100, 115–119, 132, 138,
 170–172. *See also* Convexity; Star-
 shaped region
 connection calculus, 67–68
 natural, 66, 76, 105, 214
 Reichenbach, H., 115
 Reiter, R., 127
 Relation, 92–93, 118
 Relativism, 80–81, 215
 Representation. *See also* Categorical,
 representation; Distal representation;
 Object, representation; Proximal
 representation; Subconceptual
 representation; Symbolic representation
 extrinsic, 44–45
 intrinsic, 44–45
 Resonant systems. *See* Artificial neuron
 network, resonant
- Rips, L. J., 106–108, 140
 Robot. *See* Artificial agent
 Rosch, E., 84, 86–87, 138, 194, 226
 Ross, L., 225
 Roth, E. M., 128
 Rott, H., 10
 Rudzka-Ostyn, B., 159
 Rumelhart, D. E., 34, 41–42, 57, 126, 245
 Rutherford, E., 216
- Saliency, 20, 102–109, 113, 117–118, 129,
 132–134, 217–219
 Samuelson, L. K., 108
 Sanguinetti, V., 238
 Saturation. *See* Chromaticness
 Schiffman, H. R., 6
 Schlechta, K., 127
 Schmoltze, J. C., 252
 Schyns, P. G., 42, 123, 240–242, 258
 Scott Kelso, J. A., 31, 98, 244
 Sejnowski, T. J., 241
 Self-organizing maps, 42, 57, 217,
 221–225, 229–230
- Semantics
 cognitive, 3, 60, 101, 151, 154–168, 184,
 187–190, 196–197, 200–202, 255, 259
 extensional, 59, 61–62, 114, 152–153, 157,
 201
 intensional, 59–64, 67, 115, 136, 152–153,
 157, 189, 202
 lexical, 157, 163, 176, 201
 ontology of, 151–154, 231
 situation, 154
 social, 199–202
 theory of, 151–156
 Sensitization, 104, 134
 Shapere, D., 220
 Shape space, 93–98, 103, 108, 132,
 178–179, 219, 239, 261
 Sharing of knowledge, 29, 35, 82, 190, 237
 Shaw, R. E., 137
 Shell space, 21, 97, 136, 142–150
 Shepard, R. N., 12, 20, 22–23, 25, 70,
 109–110, 137, 144, 221, 248
 Shepp, B. E., 28
 Shin, H. J., 145
 Shoben, E. J., 116, 128
 Similarity, 1–2, 5–6, 20–22, 31, 46, 61, 66,
 83, 85–86, 104, 107–114, 132–133, 193,
 208, 228, 235, 243, 248, 260
 judgment of, 22–25, 44, 110, 112–114,
 132, 140, 148, 217–219

- measure of, 20–21, 41–42, 88, 97, 126
 of perceptions, 4, 28, 45, 108
 relation, 6, 123, 214, 222–223
 Simmons, G., 166
 Simon H., 35, 247
 Situation semantics. *See* Semantics, situation
 Sivik, L., 9, 11, 73–76, 87
 Sloman, A., 250
 Sloman, S. A., 60, 140, 227–228
 Smith, E. E., 84, 102, 105–106, 112, 115–116, 118, 140
 Smith, L. B., 27, 95, 97, 107–108, 113, 132–133, 137, 188, 193, 195
 Smolensky, P., 57, 238, 243–250
 Sneed, J., 21, 31, 110, 217
 Stalnaker, R., 64, 77, 79–80, 135–136
 Star-shaped region, 68–69, 87, 91–92, 99, 105, 167–168, 182, 213
 Stegmüller, W., 31, 208
 Stepp, R. E., 126, 210, 236
 Sternberg, R. J., 164, 180–181
 Stevens' power law, 144
 Stewart, J., 38, 234
 Structural conventionalism. *See* Conventionalism
 Subconceptual representation, 33–35, 40–43, 204–205, 219–221, 225, 230–231, 236, 240, 246–255, 258, 261
 Subordinate concept. *See* Concept, subordinate
 Subsymbolic representation. *See* Subconceptual representation
 Sugihara, K., 87, 91
 Suppes, P., 2, 21, 259
 Sweetser, E., 159, 164
 Symbol
 grounding, 38, 43
 manipulation, 35–36, 250
 Symbolic representation, 1–3, 30, 33–47, 53–54, 58, 108, 123, 126–127, 161, 204–205, 209–211, 215–216, 221, 228–231, 233–239, 242, 247–259, 261
 Syntax, 36, 157, 160, 165–166, 185
 Szmielew, W., 15–17

 Taft, C., 11, 73–76, 87
 Talmy, L., 2, 98, 158–159, 165, 173
 Tarski, A., 153, 155
 Taste, 14–15, 103, 105
 Theoretical entity, 31, 48, 83, 109, 215–219

 Theory-theory of concepts, 105–109
 Thibaut, J.-P., 42, 240–242
 Thom, R., 2, 57, 163, 165, 170, 244
 Thompson, E., 13, 156
 Thorndike, E. L., 40
 Time, 6, 28–29, 162, 166–169, 177–178, 212, 217
 Tirri, H., 37
 Topographic map, 27, 49–50, 57, 236, 241
 Topological structure, 6, 43, 56–59, 67, 76, 81–82, 103, 161, 163, 166, 168, 176, 180, 186–187, 221–225, 235, 237–238, 242, 244–245, 255–256, 259–260
 Toulmin, S., 29
 Tourangeau, R., 164, 180–181
 Touretsky, D. S., 127
 Trajector, 162, 168–169, 174
 Truth condition, 65, 153–160
 Turing machine, 36, 232–233, 239, 249–250
 Tversky, A., 112–114, 141
 Tversky, B., 97, 261

 Vaina, L., 29, 98
 Van Fraassen, B., 118
 Van Gelder, T., 31, 42, 98, 238–239, 243–245
 Vector
 averaging, 241
 completion, 230, 246
 space, 52–53, 57, 235–238, 248
 Verb, 98, 101, 167–169, 173–174
 Verbrugge, R. R., 181
 Viewer centered representation. *See* Proximal representation
 Vision, 42, 47, 251–252, 257
 Voronoi tessellation, 87–91, 124–125, 134, 136–139, 145–146, 149–150, 213, 223, 235, 260
 generalized, 114, 129, 139–141, 145–150
 Vowel space, 14, 84–85, 260

 Wiener, N., 198
 Winter, S., 165, 184, 190, 226
 Winter, Y., 168
 Wisniewski, E. J., 116–117
 Wittgenstein, L., 151–152

 Zeeman, C., 50
 Zlatev, J., 161, 163, 166, 168, 172
 Zornetzer, S. F., 41–42
 Zwarts, J., 93, 168, 170–172