

INDEX

- Actinoceras tani*, 14
 Adamson, 305
 Adonis, 278
 Adzes, 181-2, 209-12
Agnostus hoi, 14
 Akamba, 304
 Alligator, 73
 Almgren, 288-91, 310-11
 Amazons, 308
 Ambrosiani, Sune, 316
 Amulet, Cowrie as, 301-2
Amyndon sinensis, 53
 Ananino civilization, 298-9
 Anau, 165, 166, 185-6, 224, 298,
 334
 Andrew, Geo. Findlay, 252-4
 Andrews, Roy Chapman, 35
Andropogon sorghum, 204
Annularites, 20
 An Yang, 72, 207, 216, 337
Arctomys robusta, 242
 Armour, Bone, 249
 Arrowheads, 182, 213-16
 Art, Primitive, 285 ff.
 Artifacts, 181 ff., 192 ff., 200 ff.,
 229 ff., 242-3
 Assam, 308
 Astarte, 278
Astrocupulites, 20
 Augury, Cowries and, 307
 Aurignacian culture, 153
 Australians, 286, 320
 Avebury, Lord, 210
 Awls, 182, 226, 242
 Axes, 181, 193-4, 209-12, 216
 Axes, Cult, 293
Baganda, 282
Baiera cf. australis, 42
 Baouso da Torre cave, 321
 Barbour, Geo. B., 92, 159-61
 Barma Grande cave, 321
 Bashkirs, 302
 Bâtons de Commandement, 287
 Beads, 194, 250
 Bedouins, 302
 Belt District, N. American, 11
Beltia danai, 11
 Benin, 304, 307-8
Bibos geron, 102
 Bini, 304
 Birka, 299
 Bismarck Archipelago, 301
Bithinia mengyinensis, 36
 Black, Davidson, 104, 107-9, 116-
 118, 123, 167, 189, 197-8, 331
 Block-faults, 60
 Blood, 320
 Bloodstone, 321
 Boats, Cult, 292
 Bohlin, Dr. Birger, 85-7, 106-8
Bos primigenius, 151-2
Brachyphyllum multiramoseum, 42
 Brandt, 133, 135
 Breuil, Abbé H., 121, 125, 154
 Brinjari, 302
 British Columbia, 282-3
Bubalus wansjocki, 151-2
 Burial Urns, 253 ff., 273 ff., 313 ff.
 Burma, 302
 Buttons, 194
 Cache-pits, 173
 Cambrian system, 11, 14
Camelus knoblochi, 151-2
 Cameroons, 302
Canis cf. dingo, 102
Canis lupus, 152
 Cannibalism, 197-9
 Carboniferous system, 15
 Cave paintings, 285 ff.
 Cavillon cave, 321

INDEX

- Celts, 211-12
 Cephopalds, 14
 Ceramics, *see* Pottery
Cervus elaphus, 151-2
Cervus megaceros, 151-2
Cervus Mongoliae, 151
 Chaggan Obo, 207
 Chai T'ang, 23-4, 59, 156-61, 233
 Chalcedony artifacts, 192
Changshania conica, 14
 Chang Sin Tien, 51-3
 Chang Yi Ou, 3-4
Chansitheca, 20
 Check pattern, 328
 Chen Chia Yü, 19
 Chen Fan, 221, 299, 335
 Cheremisses, 302
 Chiang Chün Ting, 46
 Chi Chia Ho, 259
 Chi Chia Kou, 80-2
 Chi Chia P'ing, 241-2, 259, 262, 334
 Chicken Bone Hill, 95 ff.
 Chichou, 79
 Chi Ku Shan, 95
 Children, Cowrie and, 305-6
Chilotherium, 85
 Chinese civilization, beginnings of, 332 ff.
 Ching Kou, 135-6
 Ching Pai K'ou, 214
 Chingshan series, 44
 Ching Yang Fu, 82, 147
 Chin Wang Chai, 219
 Chisels, 181-2
 Chitti, 304
Chleuastochaerus stehlini, 85
 Choei Tong Keou, 148 ff.
 Chou K'ou Tien, 23, 58, 66, 93, 95 ff.
 Chow, T. C., 42
 Chu, T. O., 27
 Chu Chia Chai, 170, 230, 244-50, 323-4
Chu Hsi, 16
Circumcision, 306
Coal mining, Chinese method, 24
Collenia, 10-11, 13, 60
 Colquhoun, A. R., 210
 "Comb" ceramics, 263
 Congo, 307
Gordaites, 22

Corfu, 306
Cowries, 294 ff.
Cretaceous age, 27, 47-8
Crete, 298
Cro-Magnon caves, 321
Cryptozoon, 10
Cuneopsis, 140
Cyclophorus, 44
Cypraea, 296 ff.
Cyrena, 44

 Dahomey, 308
 Dahr, Dr. E., 242
 Dall, Wm. H., 140, 299
 Darfur, 309
 David, Armand, 147
 Death and Primitive Man, 318-19
 "Death Pattern", 315
 De Groot, 72
 De Visser, 327
 De Wilde, Fr., 148
Diceratherium palaeosinense, 84
Dicerorhinus orientalis, 84
 Dinosaurs, 34 ff.
 Djibba, 308
 Doolittle, 328
 Dragon-Bone mining, 81-2
 Dragon's Bone, 74-6
 Dragons, 70 ff., 327
 Drills, 209
Dryopteris, 28
 Dubois, Eugen, 110
 Du Halde, Fr., 147

Earthquakes, 65-6, 246
 Eastman, 133
 Edelstein, J., 27
 Egba, 307
 Egypt, 298, 306
 Ekholm, 289
Elaphurus davidianus, 147
Elasmotherium, 84-5
 Elephants, 135-6, 140
Elephas cf. namadicus, 151-2
 Elfin mills, 289
Emplectopteris, 20
Eoanthropus dawsoni, 111
 Eocene Age, 48-51
 Eolian Theory, 128-31, 134-5
Epirusa Hiltzheimeri, 92
Equus cf. prjewalskyi, 151
Equus hemionus, 151-2

INDEX

- Equus sanmeniensis*, 121
 Erh Liang Kou, 144
 Erikson, C. F., 2-4
 Ertemte, 95
Esteria middendorfi, 42
Euryceros, 115, 121
 Ewe, 306-7

Fagus feroniae, 29
 Fa Hsien, 301
 Fecundity rites, 277 ff.
 Fen Ho, 157, 159
 Figurines, 195, 316
 Florin, R., 27, 29
 Folding, 55 ff.
 Forrer, 172
 Frazer, Sir J. G., 280 ff., 329
 Fushun, 26-7

Gazella prjewalskyi, 151
Gazella subgutturosa, 151
 Germany, 309
 Gibb, J. McGregor, 95-6
Gigantopteris nicotianaefolia, 19,
 20-2
Gingko, 25
Glyptostrobos europaeus, 28-9
 Gourd pattern, 328-9
 Grabau, Amadeus W., 1, 10, 12,
 16, 36, 105-6
 Granger, Walter, 33, 35, 97-8
Gymnosolen, 10

 Haberer, K. A., 76
 Hagberg, Louise, 316
 Halle, T. G., 18, 20, 24-5, 30
 Hammarstedt, Edvard, 277-8
 Haussa, 304
 Hawaii, 301, 308
 Hedin, Sven, 216
Helicidae, 130
Helopodidae, 37
Helopus Zdanskyi, 32, 37-40, 44,
 46-7
 Hematite, 321-2
Hipparion fauna, 84 ff., 147
 Hoes, 182
 Hofberg, Herman, 284
 Holtedahl, 10
Hominidae, 110
Homo neanderthalensis, 110
Homo sapiens, 110

 Hooton, E. A., 173-4
 Hopei, 163, 204
 Ho Ti Tsun, 140
 Ho Yin, 184
 Hsi, 222
 Hsi Kou, 168, 174
 Hsin An, 77-8
 Hsin Cheng, 322, 323
 Hsi Ning, 64, 218, 226-7, 247
 Hsi Ning river, 161
 Hsin Tien, 259-60, 335
 Hsin Yao, 4, 60-2, 131
 Hsi Shan, 58-9
 Hsi Tzū Kou, 168, 180
 Hsüan Hua, 206
 Hsüan Hua Fu, 4-5
 Hsüan-Lung, 4, 6-7
 Huai-Ho, 214
 Huai Lai, 66
 Huailai plateau, 8-9
 Huang Ho, *see* Yellow River
 Huang T'u, 127-9
 Huichol Indians, 281
 Hui Tsui, 259-60
 Hulutao, 188
 Human sacrifices, 197-9
 Hung Cheng, 148
 Hun Ho, 8-9, 23
Hyaena sinensis, 102, 140
Hyaena spelaea, 152
Hyaena ultima, 140

 India, 298-301, 309
 Initiation Rites, 306

 Jackson, J. W., 295-6, 299, 301,
 306
 Japan, 301, 304-5
 Jesuits in China, 146-7
 Joloff, 302
 Jur, 304

 Kado, 304
 Kaiping, 12, 16, 55-7
 Kalgan, 206
 Kaoliang, 204
 Kao Ti, Emperor, 71
 Karlbeck, O., 208, 214
 Karlgren, 317
 Karsten, 320
 Kaschel, Fr. Alfred, 35
 Kavirondo, 304

INDEX

- Keith, Sir Arthur, 119
 Kellergruben, 172
 Kiang, 228
 Kidney Ore, 6
 Kiev, 298
 Kirghis, 302
 Knives, 202 ff., 242, 249
Ko, 212-3, 293
Ko Hung, 16
Kokonor, 226, 228-33
Kou Yü Kou, 133
Krystofovich, A. N., 35
Kuban, 298, 321
Kuei Te, 64, 233, 234-5, 239
Kufu, 302
Kuo Chia Chuang, 259
Kurgans, 170
Ku Tzù Tang, 120
- Laccolith, 58
 Lacroix, Alfred, 105
 Lai Yang series, 42
Laiyangia paradoxiformis, 42
 Lanchow, 161, 225, 251
 Lan Kou, 92
 Lao Niu Kou, 98
 Larson, F. A., 5
 Laugerie-Basse cave, 297, 309
 Lei Hiao, 75
Leptestis chingshanense, 44
 Li, C., 106
 Liang Chi Chao, 103
 Licent, Emile, 92, 104-5, 131, 147 ff.
 Limestone, 14
Limnaea, 42
Lingulella dimorpha, 14
Lithostroton kaipingense, 14-15
 Li T'ieh Kuai, 327
 Li-Tripod, 220-3, 335
 Liu Chang-shan, 164
 Liu Pan Shan, 65
 Loess, 127 ff., 158-9; formation, 130 ff.
 Lo Han T'ang, 203, 235 ff.
Lophospira morristi, 14
 Loulan, 216
 Lozcy, 235
 Luang Prabang, 301
 Luan Ho, 57
 Lung Kuan, 206
 Lung Shan, 65
- Lung Wang, 71-2
 Lung-Yen Company, 6
 Lussi, 277-8
 Lu Tzù Kou series, 81
Lycoptera, 36, 42
Lygodium, 28
- Machairodus*, 88
 Ma Chia Yao, 264-6, 313 ff.
 Mackenzie, Donald E., 324-5
 Madisonville, 173-4
 Magdalenian culture, 153, 209
 Magic, Imitative, 280 ff.
 Magic, Primitive, 200-1
 Maikop, 321
 Ma Lan, 158, 258
 Mannhardt, J. W. E., 280
 Masai, 304
 Mathiesen, F. C., 1-4
Meles taxus, 152
 Melville, J. C., 312
 Menghin, O., 216, 336
 Meng Yin, 32-3, 36
 Menomini Indians, 306
 Mentone, 298
 Mertens, R., Fr., 35
Metailurus, 88
 Mien Chih Hsien, 79, 133, 167
 Moab Arabs, 281
 Money, Cowrie as, 300-1
 Montelius, 211
 Montenegro, 306
 Mordovins, 302
 Morea, 309
 Morocco, 302
 Mostaert, Fr., 148
 Mousterian culture, 153
 Moxos Indians, 284
 Mukden, 26
Mycetopus mengyinensis, 36
- Naga, 308
 Nankou pass, 10
 Nan P'iao, 189
 Nan Shan mountains, 225
 Needles, 182, 195
 New Caledonia, 301
 New Hebrides, 301, 312
 New Zealand, 307
 Niang Niang Miao, 282
 Nicobar Islanders, 282
 Niger district, 300

INDEX

- Ning Chia Kou, 34, 36, 40
 Ning Hsia Fu, 148
 Ni Ho Wan fauna, 92-3, 115, 141
 Nishinam Indians, 281
 Nordén, 289
 Nordenskjöld, Otto, 30-1
 Norin, Erik, 19-20, 22
Norinia, 20
Nystroemia, 20
 Nyström, E. T., 4, 19
- Obolus luanhsiensis*, 14
 Ochre, 321-2
 Odhner, Nils H., 49-50, 141
 Ojibwa Indians, 306
 Okakura, 326-7
 Ordos desert, 148 ff.
 Ordovician system, 14
 Ornament, Cowrie as, 301-2
Ornithopoda, 44
Oryza sativa, 186
Osmunda, 28-9
 Ostrich eggs, 165
 Ovens, 218, 241
Ovis ammon, 151-2
- Pagodispira dorothea*, 14
 Pai Mai Ssü, 227
 P'ai Tzu P'ing, 261-2
Palaeanthropus heidelbergensis, 110-111
- Palaeocypris cf. flexuosa*, 42
 Palander, Louis, 88
 Palatin, J. V., 27
 Palmgren, Nils, 273
 P'an Chiaou, 159
 P'ang Chia Pu, 4, 6
 P'an Shan, 271-6, 313 ff.
 Pao Te Hsien, 80, 91, 157
Paracamelus gigas, 92
 Patosiwa, 308
 Paviland cave, 321
 Pei, W. C., 108, 115, 120-5
 Peking, 22-3
 Peking Man, 95 ff., 330
 Pen, 209, 211
 Permocarboriferous system, 15
 Peruvians, 320
 Pettersson, Maria, 78
 Pien Chia Kou, 270, 274, 313, 322
 Pilt-down skull, 111
- Pithecanthropus erectus*, 110-11, 118
Place-names, 200
Planorbis, 49
Pleistocene Man in Ordos, 146 ff.
Pliopithecus, 95
 Ploughing, Ritual, 293
 Polo, Marco, 296
 Pompeii, 304
Populus glandulifera, 28
 Pottery, 182-6, 195-7, 218-23, 262-3, 265-7, 274-5, 313 ff., 334 ff.
Proboscidipparion sinense, 92, 168
Productus, 15
Proteroscarabaeus yeni, 42
Protoceratops andrewsi, 35
 Pu Chao Chai, 178, 218, 226, 334
Pseudaxis grayi, 102, 121
Pseudomonotis Mathiewi, 15
 Punjab, 302
- Quadrula, 140**
- Rattle, Knife-grinder's, 205-6
 Rattles, 266, 293
 Red colouring on Burial Urns, 319 ff.
 Regentrillen, 66
 Reinach, Salomon, 285-7
 Religion, Cowrie and, 306-7
 Rhinoceri, 84
Rhinoceros tichorhinus, 140, 151-2
 Rice, 186-7, 336
 Richert, Gösta and Mrs., 7-8
 Richthofen, Ferd. von, 10-12, 67, 127-31
 Rings, 182, 194, 267, 273
 Ringström, Torsten, 84
 Roden mounds, 299
Rosenius, Elsa, 167
Rydh, Hanna, 287, 313-6, 327
- Samarura gregaria*, 42
Samotherium sinense, 88
 San Men, 93
 Sanmenian series, 93
 San Men rapids, 140
 Sauro-pods, 44
 Saxo Grammaticus, 281
Scaptochirus primitivus, 102
 Schall, Adam, 146

INDEX

- Schlosser, Max, 76-7, 88
 Schmidt, Hubert, 166
 Schneider, O., 295, 301
 Scythes, 206-7
Sequoia gigantea, 30
Sequoia langsdorfii, 28-9
Sequoia sempervirens, 30
 Seran, 308
 Seymour Island, 31
 Sha Ching, 323
 Sha Kuo T'un, 188 ff.
 Sha Lêng Tzû, 260
 Shang Yin Kou, 78-9, 91
 Shells, 294 ff.
 Shih Huang Ti, 71
 Shih Li P'o, 226, 227
 Ship, in rock paintings, 290
 Shui Tung Kou, *see* Choei Tong
 Keou
 Siam, 301
 Sierra Leone, 306
Sinanthropus pekinensis, 95 ff.,
 330
 Sinian system, 11, 13
Sinoblatta laiYangensis, 42
Sinothorium lagrelii, 84-5
 Sjara Osso Gol, 148, 150-2
 Sloping strata, 55 ff.
 Smith, G. Elliot, 118, 295, 301,
 304-5, 310, 320
 Snake cult, 329
 Sollas, 209
Sphenolepis arborescens, 42
 Spiral designs, 324-7
Spiriferina chuchuanii, 15
Spirifer mosquensis, 15
Spirocerus kiakhtensis, 151-2
 Ssü Shih Ting, 261
 Stearn, 295
Stegodon, 102
Stegosaurus, 40
 Stromatolitic Ore, 3, 7
Struthio camelus, 135, 152
Struthiolithus, 133-5, 152, 168
 Sumatra, 282
 Sun, Y. C., 14
 Sun-wheel, 293
Sus lydekkeri, 102
Sus scrofa, 151
 Sweden, Bronze Age engravings
 in, 288-91; cowries in, 309
 Sweden, Crown Prince of, 102-3
Synamia Zdanskyi, 36
 Syria, 282
 Tai An, 33
 Tai Shan, 33
 Taiyuanfu, 19
 Tammuz, 278
 T'an, H. C., 33 ff., 46-7, 63-4
 Tangar, 228
Tanius sinensis, 44-7
 T'ao river, 161, 256 ff.
 T'ao Sha Hsien, 260-1
 Tartoux, Fr., 146
 Tatsumaki, 327
 Taungtha, 302
 Ta Yao Kou, 189
 Tertiary Age, 27-31, 48
 Textiles, 216-7
Theropoda, 44
Thinnfeldia, 42
 Thompson, Dr., 302
 Tiagy, 304
 Tiaochishan series, 59
 Tibesti, 302
 Ting, V. K., 88, 93, 106, 123,
 140
Tingia, 20
 Ting-tripod, 222
 Titao, 256
 Todas, 302
 Togoland, 300, 304, 306-8
 Tongshan, 14, 17-18
 Toradjas, 283
 Torii, R. and K., 201-2, 204
 Torres Strait, 283
 Transport in China, 33
 Tree of Life, 292-3
 Triangle Pattern, 316-7
 Trinil, 110
 Tripolje, 186, 215, 224, 334
 Trugor, 39
 Tuc d'Audoubert, 287
 Tung Kou, 168, 174
 Tung Tzû Kou, 169
Turbinella pyrum, 298
 Uganda, 300
Unio cf. menkii, 36
Unio johanböhmi, 36
Ursus arctos, 102
Valvata suturalis, 36
 Verbiest, Ferdinand, 146

I N D E X

- Wa Kuan Tsui, 272-4
 Wangshih series, 44
 Wan Hsien, 102
 Waterspouts, 325-7
 Wen Hsi, 48-9
 Western Hills, 22-3, 58-9, 214
 Whirlwinds, 325-7
 Whorls, Spinning, 182, 217
 Willoughby, 173
 Wiman, C., 36 ff., 47, 82-4, 103
 Woman, Cowrie and, 302-4
 Wong, James, 189
 Wong Wen-Hao, 33, 103, 123

 Yang Shao, 92, 133, 143, 164 ff.,
 215 ff., 230 ff., 331 ff.
 Yang-Yin principles, 318
 Yao, Emperor, 70

Yellow Earth, 127 ff.
Yellow River, 67, 132, 142, 179,
 320-1
Yen Shan folding, 60
Yen Tung Shan, 5-7, 61-2
Yih, L. F., 59
Young, Dr. C. C., 108, 123, 155
Yü, Emperor, 143
Yüan, 273
Yuan, P. L., 166, 259
Yuan Chü, 49-50, 62
Yule cake, 279, 282-3
Yü T'ai Shan, 60

Zamites, 42
Zdansky, Otto, 33, 35-8, 47, 51,
 53, 80-2, 97 ff., 166, 174, 180
Zikawei Museum, 147