

# Index

- Abraham, 90, 107  
Açık Saray, facades at, 65, 66 (ill.), 69, 75; monasteries at, 58, 60  
Açıkel Ağa Kilisesi, see Peristrema  
*Acts of St. Hieron*, 19, 80  
Adam, 133, 181  
Adoration of the Magi, 127, 177, 198, 199, 224; at Tokalı (Cat. no. 39), 217  
Aegean, 3, 5  
Aesop, fables of, 155  
Africa, North, Late Antique facades in, 69; trefoil chapels in, 118  
Agatharchides, 18  
Aght'amar, church of the Holy Cross, 112  
Ağırnas, 43  
Agony of Christ, 199  
Ahmet III, sultan, 31  
Aisopos, 180  
Akkale (Cilicia), monastery of, 51  
Akritai, 25  
Akritas, Digenis, 25  
Akroenos, battle at, 25  
Aksaray, 29  
Ala Kilise, see Peristrema  
Alacahisar, rockcut church at, 119  
Alacahöyük, 5  
Alexander the Great, 6  
Alexandria, 186  
Ali, prophet, 30  
Ali Dağ (Mount Didymos), 24, 30  
Alişar, 5  
Alpaslan, 29  
Amasya, 29  
ambo, 82, 233  
Amida, 28, 160  
Amisos (Samsun), 6  
Amphilochios, bishop of Iconium, 24, 164  
Ampullae, 185  
Anargyroi, 157  
Anastasis (Descent into Limbo), 122, 127, 133, 136, 137, 169, 174, 181; at Açıkel Ağa Kilisesi (Cat. no. 9), 206; at Karanlık Kilise (Cat. no. 59), 133; at Pürenli Seki Kilisesi (Cat. no. 33), 200; at St. Barbara (Cat. no. 40), 222  
Anatolia, 3, 25, 28, 30, 32, 33, 45, 106, 112, 118, 120, 123, 140, 190, 230; see also Asia Minor  
Ancyra, see Ankara  
Andronikos, emperor, 30  
Ani, cathedral of, 112  
Ankara (Ancyra), 32, 38  
Anne (Anna), St., 115, 184; churches dedicated to, see Kızıl Çukur (Cat. no. 13)  
Annunciation: 122, 169, 175, 199, 223; at Açıkel Ağa Kilisesi (Cat. no. 9), 206; at Chapel 16, Göreme (Cat. no. 39a), 211; at Eğri Taş Kilisesi (Cat. no. 29), 203; at the triconch of Tağar (Cat. no. 54), 115; at Yılanlı Kilise (Cat. no. 31), 200  
Anthony, disciple of St. Simeon, 48  
Anthony, St., 7  
Antioch, 6, 48, 106, 120, 160, 186, 187  
Antioch-on-the-Meander, battle at, 30  
Apocalypse, beasts of the, 83, 181  
Apocalypse, Elders of the, at Yılanlı Kilise (Cat. no. 31), 107, 109  
Apocalypse (Revelation) of St. John the Divine, 83, 188; cited, 106, 107  
Apocalyptic visions, 84, 141; see also Christ in Majesty; Last Judgment; Second Coming  
Apostles, Benediction of the, 127; at Karanlık Kilise (Cat. no. 59), 153  
Apostles, Communion of the, at St. Stephen (Cat. no. 4), 88  
Apostles, the Washing of the Feet of the, 122  
Apses, Cappadocian, 81, 95, 105, 123, 146; of Tokalı Kilise (Cat. no. 39), 104; of Church A, Soğanlı Dere, 137  
Arabia, 25  
*Arabic Gospel of the Childhood*, 174  
Arabs, 25, 26, 75  
Arabsun (Gülşehir), 38; Karşı Kilise (Cat. no. 61), 153, 230, 275  
Arch, circumscribed by a triangle, 69; diaphragm, 60, 69, 99; horseshoe, 53, 70  
Archaic style churches, see Churches, Cappadocian  
architects, Cappadocian, 45, 93, 95, 126, 136  
Architecture, in Basilian Rule, 77; rockcut, 18, 45  
Architecture, Late Antique, 69, 75  
Architecture, Muslim, 70  
Architecture, Persian, 70  
Arethas, bishop of Caesarea, 27  
Arianism, 24, 164  
Armenia, 6, 18, 23, 28, 112, 120, 140, 151, 186, 202, 203, 218, 225  
Art, Armenian, 59, 202  
Art, Byzantine, 59, 145, 151, 152, 185, 206, 225  
Art, Coptic, 59, 112, 194, 202  
Art, Hellenistic-Roman, 186  
Art, Mozarabic, 202  
Art, Muslim, 112  
Art, Syro-Palestinian, 186-188  
Art, Visigothic, 112, 202  
Ascension of Christ, 122, 127, 174, 181, 182, 191, 194, 200, 224; at Ağac Altı Kilisesi (Cat. no. 30), 112, 194; at Ayvalı Kilise (Cat. no. 16), 208; at Balkam Dere chapel (Cat. no. 1), 80, 205  
Ashur, Parthian palace at, 70  
Asia, 5  
Asia Minor, 3, 5, 6, 28, 30, 33, 34, 35, 77, 82, 106, 186, 187, 190, 203; see also Anatolia  
Aspendos, Late Antique facades at, 69  
Assyrians, 5

- Asterios, bishop of Amasia, 90, 162
- Athens, Byzantine churches at, 126
- Athos, Mount, 133; Lavra Monastery, 140
- Auxentios, 7
- Ayn Karem, 183
- Aynalı Kilise, see Monasteries, Cappadocian; Basilicas
- Ayvalı Kilise, see Güllü Dere
- Ayvalı Köy, church at (Cat. no. 48), 226, 227, 272
- Baghdad, 26
- Balkam Dere, chapel at (Cat. no. 1), 80, 205, 262; chapel with St. Basil cycle, 164–166
- Ballı Kilise, see Peristrema
- Ballık Kilise, see Soğanlı Dere
- Balthasar, see Magi
- Baptism of Christ, 122, 127, 174, 179, 190, 193, 216
- Bardas, Cappadocian donor, 154
- Bardas (Phokas), 210
- Barlaam, St., 162
- Basil, St., the Great, bishop of Caesarea, 3, 7, 8, 24, 30, 47, 56, 57, 58, 99, 120, 205, 216; churches dedicated to, see Elevra; cited, 162; pictorial cycles dealing with, 99, 164–167; portraits of, 99; quoted, 3, 7, 8, 51, 58, 91, 107
- Basil, son of Michael, Cappadocian donor, 153
- Basil I, emperor, 27, 166, 224
- Basil II, emperor, 56, 123, 210, 223
- Basil (Giagoupes), emir, 30, 153
- Basileias, 24
- Basilian Rule, 8, 51, 56–57, 77
- Basilicas, 233; three-aisled, 76, 95—at Aynalı Kilise, 60, at Cappadocia (general), 77, 79, 80, 94, 105, at Selime, 59, at Syria, 82, at Thalin (Armenia), 140; aisleless (or one-aisled), 77, 79—at Cappadocia, 77, 94, 95, 105, 120, 140, 211
- Bassianos, 153
- Batal el Ghazi, Seid el, 25
- Bathystrokos, abbot, 154
- Bawit, necropolis of, 194
- Belisíma, facade at, 65
- Bell, Gertrude L., 5, 51
- Belli Kilise, see Soğanlı Dere
- Benedict, St., 8
- Berlin Museum, 70
- Bethlehem, 176, 182; monastery of the Poimnion at, 183; star of, 132; Journey to Bethlehem, 127, 176, 178
- Betrayal (Kiss) of Judas, 127, 179, 180
- Bezirhane, monastery of St. Theodore, see Monasteries, Cappadocian
- Binbirkilise, 82, 118
- Bithynia, 6
- Black Sea, 3, 9, 29
- Book of Childhood (Armenian)*, 198, 202
- Book of James (Proto-evangelion)*, 174, 178, 198, 223; cited, 199; illustrated manuscripts of, 184–185; quoted, 175, 176
- Boyalı Dere (Kemerli Dere), chapel at, 150
- Bronte (Sicily), 18
- Bulgaria, 145
- Burial of Christ, 174, 180; see also Deposition of Christ; Entombment of Christ; Women at the Tomb
- Byzantine art, see Art, Byzantine
- Byzantine empire, 23, 28, 30, 47, 187
- Byzantium, 25, 27, 145, 209, 227, 230; see also Constantinople
- Caesarea, 3, 6, 7, 27, 29, 34, 58, 164, 208; see also Kayseri
- Caltabelotta (Sicily), 18
- Calvary, 127
- Cambazlı Kilise, see Ortahisar
- Canavar Kilise, see Soğanlı Dere
- Capitals, sixth-century, 75
- Cappadocia, 24, 29, 33, 34, 35, 230; Arab raids in, 25; hermitages in, 47; landscape of, 9–17; Muslim presence in, 26; name of, 5; relation to Constantinople, 121, 123; rockcut churches in, 27, 28, 43, 45, 75, 76–141; rockcut houses in, 23; rockcut towns in, 19, 25, 38; visits to, 38; Western travelers in, 32; see also Architects, Cappadocian; Monasteries, Cappadocian; Painters, Cappadocian, etc.
- Çarılı Kilise, see Göreme
- Catalonia, Romanesque art of, 226, 227
- Cathedra, 233; in Haçlı Kilise (Cat. no. 5), 82, 83; in St. John the Baptist, Çavuşin, 76, 81
- Catherine, Cappadocian donor, 154
- Catherine, St., 154
- Çavuşin, 37 (ill.), 47; churches at—Great Pigeonhouse (Cat. no. 38), 28, 147, 160–161, 210–211, 212–213 (ill.), 216, 218, 269; St. John the Baptist, 70, 72–74 (ill.), 75–76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 205, 261; minarets at, 35; town of, 70
- Cemil, near; monastery of the Archangelos, see Monasteries, Cappadocian; St. Stephen (Cat. no. 4), 88, 89 (ill.), 90, 262
- Chairete, 191
- Chalcedon, Council of, 19; memorial of St. Euphemia at, 90, 162
- Chantre, Ernest, 32
- Childhood Gospel of Thomas, 174

- Childhood of Christ, 87;  
pictorial cycles of, 123,  
163, 168, 169, 174, 175–178,  
181, 183, 184, 185, 191,  
193, 198–199, 200, 206,  
210, 223; *see also* Adoration of the Magi; Annunciation; Flight into Egypt; Flight of Elizabeth; Journey to Bethlehem; Massacre of the Innocents; Murder of Zacchariah; Nativity; Presentation in the Temple
- China, 18
- Chios, Nea Moni, 225, 226,  
227
- Chreste, 7
- Christ in Majesty, 93, 181,  
188, 189, 224; at Açıkel  
Ağa Kilisesi (Cat. no. 9),  
206; in the church of the  
Three Crosses (Cat. no.  
8), 84, 85–86 (ill.), 91; in  
Haçlı Kilise (Cat. no. 5),  
82–83, 91; at Kılıçlar  
Kilisesi (Cat. no. 37), 123,  
209
- Christ Pantokrator (All-  
Ruler), 122, 127, 136, 206,  
207, 223
- Christian Topography*, *see*  
Cosmas Indicopleustes
- Christopher, Cappadocian  
donor, 153
- Church, the, Councils of,  
*see* Constantinople,  
Council in *Trullo*; Chal-  
cedon, Council of
- Churches, *see* Basilicas
- Churches, Armenian, 112,  
140; Aght'amar, 112; Ani,  
112; Thalin, 140
- Churches, Cappadocian:  
Archaic, 84–87, 169–193;  
country, 77; cruciform,  
106–113, 120; masonry,  
23, 43, 77, 112; monastic,  
53, 56; parish, 56; triconch,  
114–120, 137; with trans-  
verse vault, 95–106, 120;  
*see also* Basilicas; Cappa-  
docia, rockcut churches  
in; Cross-in-Square  
churches, Cappadocian  
Churches, Coptic, 80
- Churches, Mesopotamian,  
*see* Mesopotamia
- Cilicia, 27, 33, 51, 210
- Cilician Gates, 6
- Cimitile, church of St. Felix,  
118
- Colobium, 185, 205
- Çömlekçi Kilisesi, Gelveri  
(Cat. no. 10), 264
- Commagene, church of  
Surp Hagop, 105
- Conant, K. J., 122
- Constantine, Cappadocian  
donor, 154, 155
- Constantine the Great, 24,  
90, 106, 157, 182, 192
- Constantine (Dukas), 27,  
154
- Constantine VII (Porphyro-  
genitos), 27, 193, 204, 226
- Constantine VIII, 123, 210,  
223, 226
- Constantinople, 25, 33, 43,  
91, 120, 121, 122, 137, 140,  
163, 166, 168, 186, 187,  
209, 211, 222, 227, 230;
- Christ Pantepoptes (Eski  
İmaret Cami), 126;
- church of Kauleas, 224;  
fall of, 30, 145; Great Pal-  
ace of, 216, 224; Hagia  
Irene (St. Irene), 82, 88;  
Hagia Sophia, 75, 76, 99,  
189, 193, 224; Holy Apost-  
les, 106, 207; illuminated  
manuscripts at, 190, 218;  
murals of, 190, 223; Nea  
(New Church), 224; pro-  
cessions at, 176; Sts. Serg-  
ius and Bacchus, 76; St.  
Theodore (Kilise Cami),  
126
- Constantinople, Council  
in *Trullo*, 56
- Corinth, 6
- Cormack, R., 211, 216
- Cosmas Indicopleustes,  
*Christian Topography* of,  
163
- Cross, the, 88, 90, 99 (*crux  
gemma*), 106, 107, 146,  
192; *see also* Crucifixion
- Cross-in-square churches,  
Cappadocian, 93, 121–140,  
206
- Crucifixion, 122, 127, 174,  
180, 185, 200, 205, 206,  
216, 224; at Kılıçlar Kili-  
sesi (Cat. no. 37), 210; at  
the triconch of Tağar  
(Cat. no. 54), 115
- Crusades, 187; First, 29;  
Fourth, 230
- Ctesiphon, Taq-i Kisra, 70
- Cyprus, 145
- Daniel, Book of, 83
- Daniel, prophet, 151, 156;  
churches dedicated to,  
*see* Göreme (Cat. no. 45)
- Daniel in the Lion's Den,  
198
- Daphni, 136; church at,  
126, 133, 136, 207, 225, 227
- David, king, 133, 156, 181
- Değile, monastery at, 51
- Deisis, 127, 195, 224; at  
Ayvalı Köy (Cat. no. 48),  
226; at Karanlık Kilise  
(Cat. no. 59), 153; at  
Pürenli Seki Kilisesi (Cat.  
no. 33), 195; at the tri-  
conch of Tağar (Cat. no.  
54), 115
- Delphi, 136
- Demotikē, 151
- Demre, *see* Myra
- Deposition of Christ, 174,  
180, 208
- Dereköy, valley of, 60
- Descent from the Cross,  
122
- Descent into Limbo, *see*  
Anastasis
- Diakonikon, 104, 233
- Didachē, 57
- Didymos, Mount, *see* Ali  
Dağ
- Direkli Kilise, *see* Peri-  
strema
- Dodo (Georgia), church of  
David-Garedja, 188
- Donors, Cappadocian, 147,  
151, 153–155; *see also*  
*names of individual do-  
nors*
- Dormitio Mariae (Arme-  
nian): 203
- Dormition of the Virgin,  
*see* Virgin, Dormition of
- Drizion: 210
- Durmuş Kilisesi: *see* Maçan

*Ecclesia*, 156  
Edirne (Adrianople), 33  
Edom, 18  
Egypt, 8, 57, 178, 186, 188; trefoil chapels in, 119; Flight into Egypt, 178, 184, 200  
Eirene, Cappadociandonor, 153  
Eirene, daughter of Michael Skepides(?), 154  
Eirene, empress, 157  
El Nazar, cruciform chapel at (Cat. no. 25), 109, 178, 266  
Elevra, ruined church at, 150; St. Basil (Cat. no. 3), 90, 262  
Elijah, 179  
Elizabeth, St., 169, 175, 178, 183, 201  
Elmalı Kilise, see Göreme  
Elpidius, 19  
Entombment of Christ, 174, 180  
Entrance, Greater, of Mass, 104  
Entrance, Lesser, of Mass, 104  
Entry into Jerusalem, 122, 151, 169, 179, 184, 200  
Ephesos, church of St. John, 82; Seven Youths of, 177  
Ephraim, St., 165  
Erciyas Dağı (Mount Argeaeus), 5, 9, 25, 33, 157  
Eski Gümüş, monastery and church at (Cat. no. 49), 43, 59–60, 137, 138 (ill.), 147, 155, 226, 272

Ethiopia, 18  
Etios, 151  
Eucharist, see Mass  
Eudokia, Cappadocian donor, 154  
Euphemia, St., 90, 162, 206; Cross of, 88; see also Chalcedon  
Eustathios, St., 157, 160, 162; churches dedicated to, see Göreme (Cat. no. 27)  
Eustratios, St., 7  
Eve, 133, 181  
Ezekiel, Book of, 83, 188; quoted, 84  
Facades, Late Antique, 69, 75; Persian, 69; see also Açıksaray; Maçan; Monasteries, Cappadocian; Peristrema  
Fekham Paşa, 32  
Flight into Egypt, 178, 184, 200  
Flight of Elizabeth, 178  
Florence, Biblioteca Lauren-tiana, Gospel book in, 184  
France, Gothic sculpture in, 229  
Gabriel, archangel, 83, 132, 157, 181, 198; at Çavuşin (Cat. no. 38), 218; at Tağar (Cat. no. 54), 115  
Galatia, 6  
Gallus, 24  
Gaspar, see Magi  
Gelveri, Çömlekçi Kilisesi (Cat. no. 10), 264

Genethlios, Cappadocian donor, 153  
George, St., 30, 157, 163–164; churches dedicated to, 118; see also Mavrucan (Cat. no. 63); Ortaköy; Peristrema (Cat. no. 64)  
Georgia, 188, 218, 225  
Gerasa, Late Antique fa-cades at, 69  
Geyik Kilise, see Soğanlı Dere  
Giotto, 229  
Gnosticism, 208  
Göreme (Korama), 11 (ill.), 13 (ill.), 17 (ill.), 19, 31, 38, 46 (ill.), 80, 95, 105, 114, 136, 140, 174; Çarılık Kilise (Cat. no. 58), 125 (ill.), 126, 127, 129 (ill.), 131 (ill.), 224–225, 227, 274; Chapel 3, 88, 201; Chapel 6 (Cat. no. 19), 95, 201, 265; Chapel 8 (Cat. no. 20), 201, 265; Chapel 13, 201; Chapel 15a (Cat. no. 22), 201, 226; Chapel 76 (Cat. no. 39a), 95, 164, 211, 219 (ill.), 270; Chapel 17, 123; Chapel 18, 95; Chapel 27, 22 (ill.), 109; Chapel 28 (Cat. no. 52), 157, 158–159 (ill.), 273; Chapel of Daniel (Cat. no. 45), 271; Chapel of the Theotokos (Cat. no. 21), 163, 164, 181, 201, 266; church entrances, 56; description of, 64; Elmalı Kilise (Cat. no. 57), 126–128, 130 (ill.), 134 (ill.), 224–225, 227, 274; Karanlık Kilise (Cat. no. 59), 126, 127, 132–133, 135 (ill.), 136, 151, 153, 224–225, 227, 228 (ill.), 274; Kılıçlar Kilisesi (Cat. no. 37), 123, 124 (ill.), 209–210, 223, 269; Kuşluk (Cat. no. 51), 154, 227, 273; monasteries of, 60–64; St. Barbara (Cat. no. 56), 146, 148–149 (ill.), 273–274; St. Eustathios (Cat. no. 27), 160, 174, 178, 201, 267; Tokalı Kilise (Cat. nos. 14 and 39), 95, 96–98 (ill.), 99, 100–101 (ill.), 102–104, 106, 120, 121, 147, 154, 164–167 (pictorial cycle of St. Basil's life), 169, 170–173 (ill.), 178, 180, 190, 191–193, 200, 210–211, 214–215 (ill.), 216–218, 222, 264, 270; unnamed church (Cat. no. 15), 200, 265; see also Monasteries, Cappadocian  
Gough, M., 43, 155, 226  
Gransault, Joannès, 34  
Greece, 82  
Grégoire, H., 45  
Gregory of Nazianzus, St., 24, 32, 120, 163, 205; man-uscripts of, 155, 166; quoted, 47, 58–59, 106  
Gregory of Nyssa, St., 24, 120, 205; cited, 162; quoted, 106, 163  
Güllü Dere, Ayvalı Kilise (Cat. no. 16), 181, 200, 204, 208, 265; chapels at,

- Güllü Dere (continued)  
80; Church of Three Crosses (Cat. no. 8), 84, 85–86 (ill.), 91, 93, 263
- Gülşehir, see Arabsun
- Guyer, S., 105
- Güzelöz, see Mavrucan
- Habakkuk, 188
- Haçlı Kilise, see Kızılı Çukur
- Hah (Mesopotamia), church of al-Adra, 119
- Hahul (Georgia), 218
- Halys river, see Kızılırmak
- Hamilton, William J., 33; quoted, 34
- Hardovios, king of Caesarea, 25
- Harrison, R. M., 119
- Hasan Dağı, 9, 38, 43
- Helena, St., 157, 192
- Herakleia, 188
- Hermitages, Cappadocian, 47
- Hermolaos, St., 157; churches dedicated to, see Peristrema
- Herod, king, 169, 176, 177, 178, 183
- Herodotus, 5
- Hieron, St., 19, 31
- History of Joseph the Carpenter*, 174
- Hittites, 5, 34
- Holy Land, 8, 29, 57, 182, 185, 187, 205; see also Palestine
- Honnan Province (China), 18
- Horozluhan (near Konya), 29
- Hosios Lukas, the church of, see Stiris
- Hyacinthus, 6
- Ibrahim Paşa, 31
- Iconium (Konya), 3, 29, 118
- Iconoclasm, Iconoclastic Controversy, 27, 56, 88, 90, 93, 121, 145, 157, 162, 163, 167, 168, 185, 186, 187, 189, 206, 207
- Iconoudles, 88, 90
- Iconography, Christian, in Cappadocian art, 182–204; see also *individual names of apostles, saints, archangels, prophets, and events*.
- Iconostasis, 123, 141; at Elmali Kilise (Cat. no. 57), 126
- Ihlara, 43, 59; Ağaç Altı Kilisesi (Cat. no. 30), 109, 111 (ill.), 112–113, 194–195, 198–203, 267; Eğri Taş Kilisesi (Cat. no. 29), 153, 194–195, 198–203, 267; Kokar Kilise (Cat. no. 32), 194, 198–203, 268; Kuzey Anbar Kilisesi (Cat. no. 47), 226, 272; Pürenli Seki Kilisesi (Cat. no. 33), 194–195, 198–203, 268; Yılancı Kilise (Cat. no. 31), 26, 107, 108 (ill.), 109, 110 (ill.), 147, 160–161, 162, 164, 194–195, 196–197 (ill.), 199–200, 203, 267
- Incarnation, 206, 207
- Incesu, 29
- Infancy of Christ, see Childhood of Christ
- Iran, 3
- Iris river (Yeşilirmak), 8
- Isaac, 90, 107
- Isaiah, Book of, 83, 188; quoted, 84
- Ishran (Georgia), 218
- Israel, children of, 156, 179
- Istanbul, 30, 31; see also Constantinople
- Italy, 226, 227
- Jacob, 90, 107
- James, St., 179; see also Book of James
- Jephonias, the Jew, 199
- Jeremiah, Book of, quoted, 132
- Jeremiah, prophet, 132
- Jericho, 210
- Jerphanion, Guillaume de, 33, 34, 38, 43, 45, 47, 60, 70, 75, 80, 84, 88, 118, 123, 151, 161, 164, 166, 167, 182, 184, 188, 201, 205, 210, 211, 218, 224
- Jerusalem: 6; Temple of, 175, 216; see also Entry into Jerusalem
- Joachim, St., 115, 184; churches dedicated to, see Kızılı Çukur
- John, Cappadocian donor, 153
- John, St., 133, 179, 180, 199
- John, St., Gospel according to, cited, 133; quoted, 179, 180
- John the Baptist, St. (the Precursor), 76, 115, 127, 141, 169, 175, 176, 178, 179, 183, 193, 198, 217; churches dedicated to, see Çavuşin
- John Climacus, St., *Ladder of Divine Ascent*, 191; quoted, 162, 163, 192, 195
- John the Divine, St., see Revelation of St. John the Divine
- John the Russian (Ioannes Rossos), 30, 31
- Jordan, 18
- Jordan river, 179
- Joseph, St., 175, 176, 177, 178, 199, 201; at Karanlık Kilise (Cat. no. 59), 132; see also *History of Joseph the Carpenter*
- Joseph of Arimathea, 180
- Joseph the Jew, 165
- Joseph of Melitene, 231
- Joshua, 210
- Journey to Bethlehem, 127, 176, 178
- Judas, 133, 180, 224; see also Kiss of Judas; Last Supper
- Judgment of Annas and Caiaphas, 182
- Judgment of Pilate, 182
- Judith, 199
- Julian the Apostate, emperor, 24
- Justinian I, emperor, 51, 76
- Kalliste, 7
- Kaoussié, martyrium of St. Babylas, 106
- Karabaş Kilise, see Soğanlı Dere

Karadağ, 82  
Karanlık Kale, see Monasteries, Cappadocian  
Karanlık Kilise, church, see Göreme  
Karanlık Kilise, monastery, see Monasteries, Cappadocian  
Karasu (Melas river), 31  
Karşı Kilise, see Arabsun  
Katastroma (*qestroma*), 103, 104  
Katharevousa, 151  
Katpatuka, 5  
Kayseri, 5, 29, 32, 33, 43; see also Caesarea  
Kemerhisar, see Tyana  
Kemerli Dere (Boyalı Dere), 150  
Kepez, Sarıca Kilise (Cat. no. 36), 95, 137, 139 (ill.), 140, 269; unpublished church at, 95  
Keykhusrev, sultan, 30  
Khansu Province (China), 18  
Kılıçlasan, İzzeddin, 118  
Kılıçlar ('Valley of Swords'), 16  
Kılıçlar Kilisesi, see Göreme  
Kırk Dam Altı Kilisesi, see Peristrema  
Kiss of Judas, 127, 179, 180  
Kitzinger, E., 227  
Kızıl Çukur, valley of, chapel (Cat. no. 6), 262; chapel of Joachim and Anna (Cat. no. 13), 147, 184–185, 264; Haçlı Kilise (Cat. no. 5), 78 (ill.), 82–84, 91, 93, 262

Kızılırmak (Halys river), 9, 60  
Koehler, W., 227  
Koimesis, see Virgin, Dormition of  
Konya (Iconium), 3, 29; Mosque of Alaeddin, 118  
Konya, near, Horozluhan, 29  
Koram, see Göreme  
Koran, the, 33; quoted, 18  
Kouleپ, 153  
Kurbanovo, St. George, 227  
Kyrillos, 7  
*Ladder of Divine Ascent*, see John Climacus, St.  
Lafontaine-Dosogne, J., 43, 118, 140, 185  
Lalibela, 18  
Last Judgment, 195, 200; at Karşı Kilise (Cat. no. 61), 153; at Yılanlı Kilise (Cat. no. 31), 107, 160, 195  
Last Supper, 122, 127, 174, 179, 180, 199, 224; at Karanlık Kilise (Cat. no. 59), 133  
Latmos (Herakleia), 50; monasteries, 188  
Lausanne, Treaty of, 34  
Lavra, see Monasticism, Eastern  
Lawrence, St., 156  
Lazarus, see Raising of Lazarus  
Lectionaries, 207, 231  
Leningrad, Gospel at (Codex gr. 21), 218  
Leo, Cappadocian donor, 154  
Leo the Deacon, 19, 23

Leo (Phokas), 210  
Leo VI, the Wise, emperor, 27, 56, 193  
Libanius, 120  
*Life of St. Theodore*, 118  
Liturgy, Byzantine, 127, 146, 188, 192, 224  
Longinus, St., 180, 216  
Lucas, Paul, 32  
Luke, St., Gospel according to, 175, 184; cited, 178  
Lydia, 82, 119  
Lykandos, 27, 28  
Maçan (Avcılar), ancient Matianoi, 9, 10 (ill.), 14 (ill.), 27, 31, 80; classical facades at, 70, 71 (ill.), 80; Durmuş Kilisesi, 82; mentioned in *Acts of St. Hieron*, 19; Yusuf Koç Kilisesi (Cat. no. 55), 273  
Macellum, 24  
Magi, 177, 198; at Karanlık Kilise (Cat. no. 59), 132; see also Adoration of the Magi  
Malatya, 28, 29  
Maletto (Sicily), 18  
Mamas, St., 24  
Mamasun, 43; Köy Ensesi Kilisesi (Cat. no. 35), 269  
Manuscript illumination, 27, 155, 167, 182–187, 190, 202, 218; see also Florence; Gregory of Nazianzus; Leningrad; Moscow; Paris; Rossano, Gospels of; Sinope Gospels  
Manzikert (Malazgirt), battle at, 29, 123, 230  
Maras, 29

Maria, Cappadocian donor, 153  
Maria, daughter of Michael Skepides (?), 154  
Marina, St., 157, 160, 161, 162  
Marmashen, cathedral of, 112  
Marriage at Cana, 169, 217  
Martha, 133, 179  
Mary, 133, 179, 180  
Mary the Egyptian, St., 164, 200  
Mary Magdalene, 180  
Mass, 107; Byzantine (Eucharist), 81, 104, 156; Greater Entrance, 104; Lesser Entrance, 104  
Massacre of the Innocents, 177, 184  
Masud, sultan, 30  
Matthew, St., calling of, 217  
Matthew, St., Gospel according to, 184; cited, 133; quoted, 157, 178, 180; 224  
Matthew of Edessa, 28  
Mavrucan (Güzelöz), 60, 118; Church of the Stratilates (Cat. no. 63), 275; cruciform church at (Cat. no. 2), 81, 205, 262  
Mecca, 31  
Medes, 5  
Mediterranean, 3, 9  
Melas river (Karasu), 31  
Melchior, see Magi  
Melendiz river, 29, 43, 58, 59  
Melias (Mleh), Armenian general, 28

Melias *magistros*, 28, 160, 210  
Melitene, 6, 231  
Merkurios the Scythian, 7  
Mesopotamia, 27, 103, 120, 211; churches in, 103–105, 119; temples in, 103  
Meteora, 50  
Michael, archangel, 83, 157, 181, 198; at Çavuşin (Cat. no. 38), 218; at Karabaş Kilise (Cat. no. 50), 154; at Tağar (Cat. no. 54), 115; at Yılancı Kilise (Cat. no. 31), 107; churches dedicated to, see İhlara (Cat. no. 47)  
Michael III, emperor, 27  
Miletus, Late Antique facades at, 69; market gate at, 69  
Millet, Gabriel, 182, 183, 218  
Miracles of Christ, 87, 123, 163, 168, 169, 174, 178–179, 191, 200, 210, 223; see also Baptism of Christ; Marriage at Cana; Multiplication of the Loaves; Raising of Lazarus; Transfiguration of Christ  
Misli, 31  
Mistra, 145  
Monasteries, see also Akkale; Değile  
Monasteries, Cappadocian, 51–64; Archangels near Cemil, 51, 276; Aynalı Kilise, 60, 61 (ill.), 69, 79; courts in, 59; daily services at, 57; decoration of, 146; facades of, 64–70;

Karanlık Kale, Peristrema, 53, 55 (ill.), 59, 65, 104; Karanlık Kilise, Göreme, 51, 52 (ill.), 54 (ill.), 62–63 (ill.), 64, 65; Kızlar Kalesi, Göreme, 64; legislation for, 51, 56; refectories in, 51; relation to hermits and ascetics, 51; size of, 56; St. Theodore at Bezhirhane, 53, 125 (ill.), 126; see also Eski Gümüş Monasteries, Egyptian, 57 Monasteries, Grecian, 51 Monasticism, Eastern, 7, 8, 47, 56; *lavra* system of, 51 Monreale, cathedral mosaics, 227 Morey, Charles Rufus, 187, 218 Moscow, *Menologion* of, 161 Moses, 59, 179 Mount of Olives, 182 Multiplication of the Loaves, 155 Mulvian Bridge, battle of the, 90 Murder of Zacchariah, 169, 178, 183 Mustafapaşa, see Sinassos Myra (Demre), St. Nicholas, 82 Naples, 118 Nativity, 122, 126, 127, 176, 178, 190, 199, 201, 206, 224; at Eğri Taş Kilisesi (Cat. no. 29), 203; at Karanlık Kilise (Cat. no. 59), 127, 132; at Tokalı (Cat. no. 39), 211, 216; at Tağar (Cat. no. 54), 115 Nazianzus (Nenezi), 32, 58 Needle-rocks, 48, 50 Nenezi, see Nazianzus Neonilla, 7 Nero, 7 Nevşehir, 9, 31, 32, 60 Nicaea, 230; cathedral of, 164, 167; church of the Dormition, 88; Council of (AD 324), 164; Seventh General Council at, 90 Nicholas, brother of emperor Leo VI, 193 Nicholas I, pope, 166 Nicodemus, 180 Nicodemus, Gospel of, 181 Niğde, 29, 43, 59; bishop of, 31 Nikandros, St., bishop of Myra, 154 Nikephoros, Cappadocian donor, 153 Nikephoros (Phokas), 27, 210 Nile, river, 59 Niphon, monk, 154 Nisibis, 28 Nola (Cimitile), church of St. Felix, 118 Nymphaea, 69 Ochrid, St. Sophia, 161 Old Testament, 107, 112, 114, 127, 156, 162, 169, 181, 188, 189, 191, 195, 198 Onuphrios, St., 157 Orarium, 156 Ortahisar, 15 (ill.), 16, 38, 39 (ill.), 95; Cambazlı Kilise (Cat. no. 44), 230, 271; chapel of Niketas the Styliste (Cat. no. 7), 262; Saklı Kilise (Cat. no. 53), 227, 273; Tavşanlı Kilise (Cat. no. 26), 201, 204, 266 Ortaköy, 60, 165; triconch church of St. George, 118, 153 Orthodoxy, the Triumph of, 91, 93, 121, 122 Ottomans, see Turks, Ottoman Painters, Cappadocian, 147, 150–152, 176, 186, 190, 191, 201, 205, 216, 222, 223; see also Etiō Painter's Guide (of Mount Athos), 133 Painting, mural, Cappadocian, 27, 44–45, 80, 84, 88; art-historical importance, 145; binding media, 43, 147; decorative motives, 146; plaster beds, 43, 88, 147, 150; preliminary sketches, 150; techniques, 150; see also Pictorial cycles; and individual names of churches Palaces, Muslim (Ukhaidir), 70 Palaces, Parthian, 103; Ashur, 70 Palaces, Sassanian (Ctesiphon), 70 Palestine, 51, 119, 186, 187, 190; see also Holy Land Panteleimon, St., 157 Pantocrator, Christ, 122, 127, 136, 206, 207, 223

Paris, manuscripts, 184, 231  
Passion of Christ, 87, 106, 163, 182; pictorial cycles of, 122, 123, 155, 168, 169, 174, 178–181, 191, 200, 210, 223; see also Ascension of Christ; Burial of Christ; Crucifixion; Entry into Jerusalem; Judgment of Annas and Caiaphas; Judgment of Pilate; Kiss of Judas; Last Supper  
Paul, St., 6, 25, 194; quoted, 156  
Paulinus, St., bishop of Nola, 119; quoted, 118  
pendentives, 127; Turkish, 118  
Pentecost (Descent of the Holy Spirit), 122, 155, 181, 192, 198, 224; at Kılıçlar Kilisesi (Cat. no. 37), 209  
Peristrema, valley of, 25, 43, 60, 95, 106, 123, 140, 151, 160, 168, 224; Açıkel Ağa Kilisesi (Cat. no. 9), 80, 206, 208, 263; Ala Kilise (Cat. no. 42), 164, 224, 271; Bahattin Samanlığlı Kilisesi (Cat. no. 18), 200, 265; Ballı Kilise (Cat. no. 34), 269; Bezir Ana Kilisesi (Cat. no. 60), 275; description of, 58; Direkli Kilise (Cat. no. 41), 123, 124 (ill.), 223, 224, 271; facades at, 65, 67–68 (ill.), 69, 75; Karabaca Kilisesi, 261; Kırk Dam Altı Kilisesi (Cat. no. 64), 30, 153, 160, 231, 275; monasteries at, 53, 58, 59; name of, 58;

St. Hermolaos (Karagedik Kilisesi), 164; see also Belisırma; İhlara; Monasteries, Cappadocian; Yapraklısar  
Persians, 5  
Peter, St., 133, 179, 194; Ordination of First Deacons by, 217  
Peter the Great, 30  
Petra, 18  
Petronas, 27  
Phlogotheël, archangel, 132  
Phokas, see Bardas; Leo; Nikephoros  
Photios, Cappadocian donor, 154  
Pictorial cycles, Cappadocian, 43, 80; Archaic cycle, 84, 87, 169–193; İhlara cycle, 168, 194–204, 208, 224; of saints, 161–167  
Pisidia, 160  
Pompeii, 27, 177; mural painting at, 152  
Pontus, 6  
Presentation in the Temple, 122, 178; at Açıkel Ağa Kilisesi (Cat. no. 9), 206; at chapel 16, Göreme (Cat. no. 39a), 211; at Tokalı (Cat. no. 39), 217  
Proof by the Bitter Draught, 175–176, 183  
Prothesis, 104, 105, 234; at Tağar (Cat. no. 54), 119  
Protoevangelion, see Book of James  
Proverbs, Book of, quoted, 132  
Psalms, quoted, 57, 179

Pseudo-Amphilochios, *Life of St. Basil*, 164, 167  
Pseudo-Matthew, Gospel of, 198  
Qartamin: monastic church at, 104  
*Qestroma*, see *Katastroma*  
Quincunx churches, see Cross-in-square churches  
Rachel, 178  
Rafadalle (Sicily), 18  
Raising of Lazarus, 127, 169, 179; at Karanlı Kilise (Cat. no. 59), 132–133  
Ramsay, Sir William, 51  
Raphael, archangel, 132  
Red Sea, 7  
Refectories (*trapezai*), see Monasteries, Cappadocian  
Restle, M., 43, 88, 152, 218, 261  
Resurrection of Christ, 206, 207  
Revelation of St. John the Divine, 83, 188; cited, 106, 107  
Romanos, St., 156  
Romanos Diogenes, emperor, 29  
Rome, 6, 167; Golden House of Nero, 7; Old St. Peter's, chapel of John VII, 206; S. Clemente, 167; S. Maria Egiziaca, or de Gradellis (temple of Fortuna Virilis), 166, 167, 203; S. Passera, 167  
Rossano, Gospels of, 182, 184, 187

Rott, Hans, 23, 24, 45, 64, 95  
Rustiakos, monk, 154  
Saklı Kilise, see Ortahisar  
Salah, church of Mary Ya'qub al-Habis, 104  
Salome, 132, 176  
Samsun (Amisos), 6  
Sarcophagi, Roman, 152  
Sarıca Kilise, see Kepez Sarvistan, palace at, 103  
Sasima, 58  
*Scaenae frontes*, 69  
Sebaste (Sivas), 28  
Sebaste, Forty Martyrs of, 7, 28, 157, 177, 198; at Çavuşin (Cat. no. 38), 160, 210; at Chapel 3, Göreme, 88; at Suveş (Cat. no. 62), 161; at Yılanlı Kilise (Cat. no. 31), 107, 160, 161, 162, 195; churches dedicated to, see Suveş (Cat. no. 62)  
Second Coming, 140; at Balkam Dere (Cat. no. 1), 80; at Yılanlı Kilise (Cat. no. 31), 195  
Séferis, George, 25  
Seléphouze, 199  
Selime, 43, 59; Kale Kilisesi (Cat. no. 11), 264  
Seljuks, see Turks, Seljuk Serbia, 145  
Shansi Province (China), 18  
Shapur I, king of Persia, 29  
Shensi Province (China), 18  
Sicily, rockcut towns in, 18  
Siculiano (Sicily), 18

Simeon, St., the Stylite, 47, 48, 162, 163  
Sinai, Mount, 19; icons at, 185; St. Catherine, 182, 218  
Sinassos (Mustafapaşa), 31; Holy Apostles (Cat. no. 17), 104, 200, 265  
Sinope Gospels, 187  
Sisinios, 151  
Sivas, 28, 33, 43  
Sivas, octagon at, 24  
Sivrihisar, Kızıl Kilise, 112  
Skepides, John, 154  
Skepides, Michael, 153, 154  
Skupi, church of Forty Martyrs, 23, 109  
Soandus, 32  
Sobesos (Suveş?), 27  
Soğanlı Dere, 32, 64, 174; Akkilise, 24; Ballık Kilise (Cat. no. 28), 155, 201, 267; Belli Kilise (Cat. no. 24), 28, 60, 104, 266; Canavar Kilise (Cat. no. 66), 231, 276; Church A, 137, 139 (ill.); description of, 60; Geyik Kilise (Cat. no. 46), 154, 160, 271; Karabaş Kilise (Cat. no. 50), 79, 104, 153–154 (donors), 226–227, 272; monasteries at, 60; St. Barbara (Cat. no. 40), 210, 211, 220–221 (ill.), 222, 223, 225, 270  
Sohag, 19  
Solomon, 132, 133, 151, 156, 181  
Stephen, St., 156; churches dedicated to, see Cemil Stikharon, 156

Stiris, 136; church of Hosios Lukas, 126, 133, 136, 137, 207, 225  
Strabo, 7, 32  
Styloi, 48  
Sultanhan, 29  
Sümbüllü Kilise, see Peristrema  
Suveş, 27; church of Forty Martyrs (Cat. no. 62), 151, 230, 275  
Symposion, 27  
Synopsis Chronikē, 23  
Synthonon, 82, 234; at Haçlı Kilise (Cat. no. 5), 82; at St. John the Baptist, Çavuşin, 81  
Syria, 27, 186, 187, 190; Christian architecture of, 69, 106, 119; temples in, 103  
Tağar, triconch church at (Cat. no. 54), 114–115, 116–117 (ill.), 118–120, 121, 145, 227, 273  
Taik (Georgia), 218  
Talas (Mutalaske), 33  
Tarsus, 6  
Tartarus, 109  
Taurus mountains, 6, 23, 27, 153, 210  
Tavşanlı Kilise, see Ortahisar  
Temples, pagan, 70; see also Mesopotamia; Syria  
Thabor, Mount, 179  
Thalin (Armenia), church of the Virgin, 140  
Thamar, 30  
Thamoud, 18  
Theodora, empress, 226

Theodore, St., 157, 162; churches dedicated to, see Mavrucan (Cat. no. 63); Ürgüp (Cat. no. 12)  
Theodore (Laskaris), emperor, 30, 230  
Theophano, 210  
Thessaloniki, 121; Hagia Sophia, 208; Hosios David, 80, 188  
Thierry, N. and M., 28, 38, 43, 59, 82, 84, 95, 112, 160, 164, 168, 201, 202, 203, 204  
Thomas, St., 133, 179; Childhood Gospel of, 174  
Thousand and One Churches (Binbirkilise), 82, 118  
Thousand and One Nights, 25  
Three Youths in the Fiery Furnace, 177  
Tokalı Kilise, see Göreme Tomarza, church of the Panagia, 23, 109  
Tozer, H. F., 27  
Trajan, emperor, 7  
Transfiguration of Christ, 127, 169, 179, 182, 224  
Trebizond (Trabzon), 33, 145  
Trinity, the, 174  
Troglodytes, 23  
Turkey, 34, 119  
Turks, Ottoman, 30, 31, 33, 34, 38  
Turks, Seljuk, 29, 120, 153, 230  
Tyana (Kemerhisar), 6, 7, 29, 32, 210  
Tzamandos, 27  
Tzimiskes, John, 27

Üçhisar, 16, 20–21 (ill.), 36 (ill.), 38  
Ukhaidir, palace of, 70  
Ulfila, apostle of the Goths, 6  
Ürgüp (Hagios Prokopios), 9, 12 (ill.), 16, 19, 22 (ill.), 27, 30, 38, 43, 60; St. Theodore (Cat. no. 12), 91, 264  
Uriel, archangel, 132  
Valens, emperor, 164  
Valerian, emperor, 29  
Vases, Attic, 152  
Verrocchio, 229  
Verzone, P., 75  
Vienna, Mechitaristes Library, Gospel book, 203  
Virgin, Assumption of, 199  
Virgin, Dormition of, 122; at Ağacı Altı Kilisesi (Cat. no. 30), 113, 199, 203; at Yılanlı Kilise (Cat. no. 31), 199, 203  
Virgin, iconography of the, standing, 88; as Mother of God, 122, 141; of the Nativity, 132; see also Deisis; Nativity  
Visitation, the, 175, 199, 200, 223  
Vodoca (Macedonia), frescoes, 161  
Weigand, E., 211  
Weitzmann, K., 27, 218  
Wilamowicz, 6  
Wood, D., 190, 192, 193  
Women at the Tomb, 127, 174, 180–181, 200; at the chapel of the Theotokos

Women at the Tomb

(continued)

(Cat. no. 21), 181

Xanxaris, 32

Xenophon, 18

Yaprakhisar, facade at, 65

Yeşilirmak (Iris river), 8

Yılanlı Kilise, *see* İhlara

Yozgat, 33

Yusuf Koç Kilisesi, *see*

Maçan

Zacchariah, Cappadocian  
donor, 154

Zacchariah, father of St.  
John the Baptist, 176, 178;

Murder of, 169, 178, 183

Zazadin Han, 29

Zechariah, Book of, 151

Zechariah, prophet, 188

Zencidere, 34

Zilve, 51; chapels at, 80,  
90; hermitages at, 47–49,  
163; minarets at, 35; St.

Simeon, 201, 266

Zoe, empress, 193

Zosimus, St., 164