INDEX

Agriculture, character of, 149, 152
   Communist investment in, 247, 279
   cooperation encouraged, 270
   development plan, 257
   export increase, 266, 289
   factors affecting production, 294
   farm model, 80
   farm size, 225
   function in Chinese economy, 264
   gross national product, 279
   in relation to power position, 219
   per cent of Chinese in, 147
   production drops, 238
   production increase discussed, 265, 267, 324
   production increase important, 290, 301
   production statistics, 239, 241, 266
   statistics on landholding, 224, 233
   use of acreage, 225, 226
All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce, 94
All-China Federation of Labor, 158
All-China Federation of Trade Unions, 158
Asia, Communism in, 201, 310
   Russian interest in, 206
Aviation, North China, 192
   Sino-Soviet companies, 251
Banking, nationalization, 242
Barbarians and Chinese society, 109
Bond campaigns, 154, 245
Boxer Rebellion, 5
Brainwashing of intellectuals, 138
Bureaucracy, deterioration of, 106
   maintained by Communists, 62
   power increases, 133, 144
Burma, and China, 310
Burma, Communists in, 204, 205
   guerrilla warfare, 202
Cadres, position in regime, 140
Ch'en Tu-hsiu, 24
Ch'en Yun, 124
Cheng Feng Movement, 29, 50
Chiang Kai-shek, heads military academy, 11
   heads Right faction, 12
   on Communists, 31
   prestige of, 30
   unifies China, 13
   U. S. support for, 32
   weakness of, 38
Ch'in, 112
China, see Kuomintang; People's Republic of China
Chinese Eastern Railway, 180, 188
Chou En-lai, 124
Chu Teh, 26, 124
Ch'ü Ch'iu-pai, 24
Cigarette plants, 228
Civil war, outlined, 33
   truce fails, 35
Coal, production, 239
   resources in China, 261
Communist Party in China, 11, 15
   achievements analyzed, 119
   affected by victory, 138, 140
   and peasants, 24
   anti-American position, 52, 89
   Asian leadership of, 201
   attractions to Chinese outlined, 117
   defeated by Chiang Kai-shek, 26
   departures from past outlined, 116
   discipline increased, 94
   expansion policy, 55
   increases, 17, 18, 63
   intellectuals interested in, 135
Germany, trade with China, 250
Grain, collection, 152, 271
government monopoly in, 163
production target, 278
Great Britain, trade with China, 250
Han dynasty, 113
Huan, Duke, 111
Hung Hsiu-ch'uan, 4

India, Chinese and Russian interest in,
200, 310
Communists in, 202, 205
Indo-China, China and, 95, 310
Communists in, 205
Indonesia, and China, 310
Communists in, 202, 205
Industrial cooperatives, 156
Industry, center shifting, 193
development, 154, 257, 278, 291, 301
effect of, 289
foreign introduction, 227
gross national product, 279
investment in, 247, 279, 280
nationalization, 235, 241
production drops, 238
statistics, 229, 239
targets, 277
reparations to Russia, 229
Russian advisers in, 192, 194
Inflation, control, 66, 95, 245
pre-1949, 235
Intellectuals, interest in Communism,
135, 205
Interest rates, 234, 243
Investment resources, allocation and
amount, 279
Iron ore, 238, 261

Japan, and Manchuria, 185
attacks harm KMT, 42
Chinese-Russian interest in, 200, 207
Chinese union against, 27
Communists in, 202, 205
economic development, 260
influence on China, 7, 8
trade with China, 250, 252
Joffe, Adolph, 11

Kao Kang, 249
Kiangsi proclaimed Soviet republic, 27
Korean War, affects China's economy, 73, 245, 247
Communist attitude on, 67, 85, 214
See also North Korea
Kuan Chung Ch’i, 111
Kuomintang, agreement with Communists, 16, 21, 27, 50
alienates intellectuals, 135
assumes control of economy, 234
clashes with Communists, 31
dictatorship of, 13
factions develop, 12
loses military superiority, 36, 38
outlaws Communists, 23
principles of, 7
relations with Russia, 22, 27, 185
reorganization of, 9
war with Japan, 15
weaknesses of, 14, 17, 42

Labor, attitude towards Communists, 157, 160, 167
benefits under Communists, 158
Communist interest in, 62
forced labor grows, 87
number and division of, 156, 159
policy under KMT, 156
quotas for, 76
Land reform, aimed for, 80
by Communists, 50
collectivization and productivity
clash, 147, 153
described, 270
discussed, 96, 128, 152
See also Producers’ cooperatives
function of, 242
procedure outlined, 81
progress of, 63, 86
reaction to, 151
Landlords, power of, 234
Legalism, 109, 112, 117, 168
Leninism appeals to Chinese, 19
Li Hung-chang, 5
Li Li-san, 24
Li Ssu, 112
Liang Chi’ch’ao, 7
Liaotung Peninsula, 189
Literacy rate, 134
Lin Shao-chi, 94, 124, 126, 158
Malaya, Communists in, 202, 205
Manchu regime, 3, 6
Manchuria, Japan in, 185
Russian position in, 211
Russo-Chinese conflicts in, 179, 184
Mao Tse-tung, leadership characterized, 125, 218
leads insurrections, 24
maxim for guerrilla warfare, 84
methods outlined, 26
methods recommended to Asia, 204
New Democracy, 28, 49
On the People’s Democratic
Dictatorship, 90
relies on peasants, 25
student, 18
succession to, discussed, 128
Marketing, cooperative institutions for, 83
Marriage Law, 159
Marshall, George, Gen., arranges cease-fire, 34
Merchants, position in Chinese society, 116
Middle class, and revolution, 6
purged, 79
reassured, 87
under Communism, 162
Militia, controlled by army, 133
Minerals, Sino-Soviet exploitation, 192, 251
Moneylending, cooperative institutions for, 83
Mongolia, Russo-Chinese conflicts in, 178, 183, 211
Mutual-Aid Teams, 77, 84, 270, 271
National People's Party, see
Kuomintang
Nationalism emerges in China, 9
Natural resources, allocated by Communists, 249
exploitation, 193
New Fourth Army incident, 31
New Life Movement, 15
North Korea, Russian authority in, 200, 211
See also Korean War
Oil, resources in China, 261
Sino-Soviet exploitation, 192, 251
Pasture land, 226
Patriotic pacts, 76
Peasants, attitude evaluated, 151, 167, 294
importance to Communists, 25, 147
income trend, 150, 154
oppression discussed, 128
percentage in China, 104
unreconstructed, 119, 121
work period, 226
Peasants’ Association, 82, 155
Peasants’ cooperatives under KMT, 234
People’s Daily, 94
People’s Republic of China, budget of, 86
analyzed, 1953–54, 275
importance under Communists, 246
centralization increased, 87
conflicts of policy, 91
crisis possibilities evaluated, 303
difficulties of 1951–52, 72
draft constitution, 97
economic assistance from Russia, 192
economic growth, 66
1952 analyzed, 257
1952–62 analyzed, 284–85
versus external expansion, 213
economic issues of 1953, 92
economic negotiations with Russia, 93
economic policy, 222, 241
evolution described, 305
expansion policy, 67, 89, 190, 198
fiscal policies, 243, 251
funds for, 76, 80, 95
future evaluated, 311
goals of, 85, 87, 301
government outlined, 58
gross national product analyzed, 279
hostility to West, 65
interest in Russia encouraged, 197
organizes Chinese society, 61
re-education of population attempted, 63
relations with Free Asia, 309
relations with Russia, 85, 176, 209
setbacks to, 85
See also Red Army and other subject headings
Philippines, Communists in, 204, 205

Philosophy, character of ancient Chinese, 107
Po Ku, 25
Police, expanded, 87, 133
Political thought, conflict in Chinese, 110, 113
Population, growth, 3, 225, 280
pressures on, 262
Port Arthur, 189
Power, production target, 277
resources in China, 261
Price control, 244
Producers’ cooperatives, 80, 84, 94, 152, 270, 271
See also Land reform, collectivization
Propaganda, 167, 197
Public health, 263
Railways, development of, 262
investment in, 279
nationalization, 242
reconstruction, 244
Rationing, 245
Red Army, advantages over KMT, 37
dependence on Russia, 211
discipline, 62
finances, 279
plans for growth, 289
preferred status under Mao, 133
pride in, 89
strategy of, 36, 37
strength, in 1934, 27
in 1945, 28
in 1946, 34
in 1949, 36
training by Russians, 190
Resist America, Aid Korea Campaign, 75
Revolution of October 1911, 7
Russia, advises KMT, 9
Asian Communist leadership, 201, 206
assistance to Chinese Communists, 33
economic development, 258
economic negotiations with China, 93
relations with China analyzed, 176, 209
relations with Chinese Communists, 51, 53, 85
relations with KMT, 22, 27
Russia, revolution affects China, 10, 19
trade with China, 250, 253

Scholar-gentry class, institutionalized, 114
Scholar-official class, position in China, 106
Shih Liang, 159
Ship-building, Sino-Soviet company, 192
Sinkiang, Russo-Chinese conflicts in, 178, 183, 211
Sino-Soviet alliance, 67, 187
break-up discussed, 216
Chinese independence within, sought, 291
discussed, 55, 130, 188
Sino-Soviet economic aid agreement, 276
Sino-Soviet Friendship Association, 197
Social welfare, as Communist goal, 222
postponed by Communists, 289
Societies, secret, importance in China, 105
Stalin read by Chinese cadres, 91, 299
Steamships, nationalization, 242
Steel production, 239, 276
Strikes in Shanghai, 157
Sun Yat-sen, 6, 7, 41
Sung dynasty, 114
Suppression of Counterrevolutionaries
Campaign, 74

Taiping Rebellion, 3
T'ang dynasty, 114
Taxation, 154, 249
Technical assistance, Russian, 192, 194, 251
Tenancy, statistics on, 233
Terror instituted by Communists, 73
Thailand, and China, 310
Communists in, 204, 205
3-Anti Movement, 78

Trade, gross national product, 279
investment in, 279
nationalization, 242
Trade, foreign, changes in countries, 250
changes in products, 252
described, 231
importance to Chinese industry, 289
imports analyzed, 265
nationalization, 242
with Free World, 193, 215, 219
with Russia, 192, 211, 253
Transportation, facilities described, 230, 261
investment in, 247
Tseng Kuo-fan, 5
Tso Tsung-t'ang, 5

Unemployment, 245
Unions, 156, 158, 159
United Nations, China and, discussed, 219
United States, aggressive character in
China, 89
Communist attack on, in Japan, 203
hostility to, 65, 75
influence in China limited, 52
policy affects Communist chances, 51, 54
policy towards China analyzed, 32
trade with China, 250

Viet Nam, guerrilla warfare, 202

Wang Ming, 24
War lords, expedition against, 12
Water conservancy, 269
West, influence on China, 4, 115
Whampoa Military Academy, 11
Women, new status, 159

Yalta, Russo-Chinese agreements in, 186
Yuan Shih-k'ai, 7