A account ability 2 0 12 12 22 24 20	Carrage companys 20, 22, 04
Accountability, 3, 9, 12–13, 22–24, 29, 92–96, 125, 187, 195–197, 215, 253,	Career concerns, 20–22, 94 Checks and balances, 12, 23–24, 80, 155,
260–261, 271–276	193, 275
Africa, 6, 15, 41, 53, 71, 102, 114, 160,	Chile, 77, 93, 151, 197, 273
244	Closed list, 21, 92–94, 195, 205
Anti-diversion policies, 65–72, 106, 189,	Colombia, 97
203–216	Colonial origin, colonies, 46, 55, 61–62,
Argentina, 7, 77, 96	66–72, 81, 100–103, 116, 125, 131, 136,
Asia, 15, 41–43, 71, 102, 160	142–148, 160–166, 169, 175, 180, 191–
,,,,,	194, 197–206, 212, 222, 227–235, 242–
Bahamas, 76	249
Balancing property, 141–148	Common events, 221–236, 254
Ballot structure, 16, 20–22, 31, 34, 81–82,	Common pool problem, 156, 180
91–93, 188–196, 205, 271–272, 277	Common support, 140–152, 166–169, 183
Bangladesh, 50, 65, 98, 206	Conditional independence, 121–141, 150,
Barbados, 76	157–168, 174–177, 182, 188, 191, 198–
Belarus, 75–77	202, 206–215
Belgium, 96, 137-139, 151-152	Confidence requirement, 23–25, 95–97,
Belize, 76	193, 216, 275
Bias, 47, 124, 128, 180, 200, 225, 238	Congress, 1, 28, 95–97, 263, 275
omitted variable, 53, 125, 129, 164, 186,	Constitutional
225	effect, 2, 5, 9–10, 32–33, 35, 39–42, 55,
selection, 9, 33, 112, 114–116, 126–128,	91, 107–112, 115–129, 133–152, 155–
133–136, 141, 166, 179, 220, 223–225,	179, 182–186, 189–191, 197–215, 220–
231, 272	224, 230, 233–242, 267–278
simultaneity, 114–115, 255	origin (dating), 162–164, 182, 198–200,
Bolivia, 1, 88, 97	210
Botswana, 53, 114–119	reform, 1–2, 7–9, 88, 113–115, 118–121,
Brazil, 94–98	125, 128–130, 137, 150, 155–157, 174,
Budget	182–185, 219
deficit, 2, 4, 6–9, 27–35, 53–55, 105–107, 155–160, 179–186, 219, 234–236, 244–	rule, 3–10, 15, 25–30, 33, 35, 50, 62, 74, 89, 96, 102–105, 110, 114–116, 120–122,
252, 260–267, 270–274	126–127, 139, 165, 172, 186, 193, 226,
surplus, 31, 53–56, 105–107, 155, 158,	276
179–183, 219, 225, 238, 248–252, 256–	Constitution selection, 33, 112, 120–122,
261	140, 160–166, 175, 198–199, 203, 210–
Business cycles, 48, 236, 252, 261, 268	215, 220, 242, 249
	,,,

Continental location, 41–45, 61, 99–102, Elections 115-116, 122, 131, 162-165, 169, 180, and accountability (see Accountability) 191-194, 197-199, 203-206, 231 and agency, 14, 258, 271 Control group, 138 and career concerns (see Career Constituency. See District concerns) Corruption, 2-6, 9, 13-14, 21, 29, 35, 42, Electoral 56-65, 72, 80-81, 88, 92-94, 112-122, accountability (see Accountability) 125, 131, 187-205, 209, 215-217, 271competition, 4, 16-17, 123, 185, 276 276 cycles, 10, 22, 28-29, 32-34, 221-223, Costa Rica, 99 252 - 274Country specific, 44, 48-52, 56, 126-128, formula, 16-21, 26, 31, 81-83, 91-93, 295 138, 220, 224–226, 237–242 Cross section, cross-sectional, 244 rule (system), 3-22, 26-35, 38, 74-116, 119-125, 129-131, 142-153, 155-162, data, 8, 36-42, 50-64, 67, 74-77, 83-90, 94, 98-105, 112, 131, 142, 155-161, 166, 172-174, 182-198, 202-208, 212-166-175, 180-182, 187, 195 216, 226-236, 242-264, 269-278 (see estimates, 39-43, 50-58, 67-71, 83, 113also Majoritarian electoral rule) 153, 274 Estonia, 94 variation, 9, 34, 35-36, 39-43, 50-55, 64, Europe, 6, 27, 41, 61, 66-68, 81, 99-103, 102, 180, 219, 222 115–116, 129–131, 137, 142, 151, 162, Cyprus, 88, 94 166, 199, 203, 208–213, 265, 271 European Union, 1, 6 Debt Experiment public, 179-183, 244, 278 quasi, 9, 144 Democracy age of, 9, 69, 77-79, 90, 99-102, 112, Federal, federalism, 27, 38–44, 52, 59–61, 130-131, 136, 158-162, 169-174, 179, 69-71, 142-148, 158, 166, 203-206, 210, 186, 189–190, 203–212, 216–217, 278 227, 278 definition of, 74-77, 256 Federation, 38 quality of, 39-47, 52-55, 69, 75-80, Fiji, 1, 83, 143, 148-149 110-112, 115-116, 122, 130, 142-148, Finland, 94, 98 158-161, 166, 172-194, 202, 205, 213-Fiscal policy, 5, 9–10, 16, 26, 29, 32–56, 58, 69, 82, 91, 105-107, 129-131, 143, 217, 238, 245, 253, 256, 275–278 Denmark, 57, 96 155-187, 209, 216, 219-278 Development. See Growth Fixed effects, 44-47, 52-55, 220, 224, Distribution of income. See Income, 227-231, 237, 248-249, 254 distribution Form of government, 2–10–19, 22–35, 38, District, 9, 17, 21-26, 50, 93-94, 156 73-113, 122, 129, 143, 152-153, 155magnitude (size), 16-22, 31-34, 81-82, 162, 172-179, 183-193, 200-205, 212-91-92, 188-190, 194-197, 202-208, 215, 216, 222, 229, 236, 253-255, 261-264, 272-273, 277 269, 273-278 marginal, pivotal, 17, 156 Fractionalization, 42, 59, 200-201 multiple, 197, 273 France, 1, 61-62, 88, 95-98, 151 number of electoral, 91-92 single, 16-18, 21-22, 82, 92, 196 Gambia, 77 single-member, 16-19, 82-88, 92, 123, Game, 4, 13-15, 31-33 188, 195-197, 216, 272 Germany, 61-62, 81-82, 92, 96 Ghana, 77 GLS estimator, 249 Economic growth. See Growth Ecuador, 1, 88, 97, 151 Government Education, 59, 64, 115-117, 191 borrowing, 248, 264, 274, 278

coalition, 3, 12-13, 24-28, 95-98, 156, estimator, 66-71, 127-133, 162-165, 179-180, 185-187, 244, 273 175-177, 182, 198-201 Ireland, 6, 82, 93-94 composition of, 8, 16, 19-21, 32-33, 35, 39, 50–53, 155, 169–179, 203, 209, Israel, 22, 37, 53, 82, 91 Italy, 1-2, 6, 64, 81, 88, 94 crisis, 3, 24, 27, 95, 255, 274 debt, 55, 179 (see also Debt, public) Japan, 1, 6, 41, 83-93 formation, 10, 15, 95-98, 276-277 Jurisdictions, 252 ineffectiveness, 6, 35, 61, 190, 196, 201, 271 - 274Kernel estimator, 166-168, 177, 201, size of, 2-4, 6-8, 14-16, 19-22, 24-27, 214 30-52, 81, 88, 105-112, 123, 142, 155-169, 173-179, 183-185, 189, 203, 209, Labor market, 226 216-221, 225-248, 253, 256-263, 267-Language, 66-71, 102, 129-131, 162-166, 274 182, 199, 203, 208-213 transfers, 17-18 Latin America, 1-2, 6, 15, 27-28, 37, 41-Greece, 53, 94, 204, 275 43, 53, 71, 81, 101–102, 115–116, 136– Growth, 9-10, 30-32, 63-72, 106-107, 137, 142–148, 151, 160–166, 174–175, 157, 161-162, 189, 216, 221, 228, 271-180, 194, 198, 201, 219, 231-235, 242-275, 278 252, 264–265, 275 Guatemala, 37 Latitude, 66-71, 130-133, 162-166, 182, 199, 203, 210-213 Heckman Legal origin, 61-62, 191, 198 adjustment procedure, 134-135, 141, Legislative 152-153, 157, 162-166, 175-177, 182, bargaining, 18-20, 23-24, 263, 276-277 198-201, 210-211 cohesion, 24, 95-98 estimates, 162-165, 175-177, 182, 198-Linearity assumption, 123-124, 133-138, 201 157, 162, 168 Honduras, 57 List. See Closed list; Open list; Party, list Human capital, 63, 203 Lobbying, 4 Hungary, 88 Logit, 129, 141-142, 166-168, 177, 183, 201, 213 Iceland, 98 Luxembourg, 94 Identification, 45, 135-136, 165, 182, 200, 208 - 210Macroeconomic policy. See Fiscal policy Ignorability. See Conditional indepen-Majoritarian electoral rule, 1–3, 7–9, 16– dence 18, 21–22, 26–34, 73, 83–91, 100–110, Income 115-120, 125-126, 129-133, 137-139, inequality, 43, 52, 123, 160-161, 169-142-153, 156-190, 195-215, 220-222, 175 227-261, 264-274 per capita, 39-48, 52, 58, 110, 122, 142-Malawi, 64, 204 148, 158, 166, 191, 201, 226, 237 Malaysia, 77 tax (see Taxation, taxes) Malta, 76, 93-94 Incumbents, 18-20, 23-25, 253-258, 271, Matching estimator, 138-139, 149, 165-274 168, 177–179, 183, 201–202, 213–215 competence of, 188 Mauritius, 197, 273 Inequality. See Income, inequality Median-voter model, 43, 123, 161, 174 Inertia, 15, 33, 52, 55, 88, 98, 231, 245, Mining, 43, 53, 63 254 Mixed electoral rule (system), 1, 8, 73, Instrumental variable, 9, 71, 81, 115, 126, 82-89, 105-106, 157, 190, 197 136, 142, 152, 157 Myopia, 28

Nearest neighbor estimator, 150–151, 168	Political party. <i>See</i> Party Population
Netherlands, 22, 37, 82, 197	demographic composition, 7, 39, 52,
New Zealand, 1, 83	110, 143, 148, 158, 172, 185, 209, 226,
Nicaragua, 37, 151	237, 274
Non-targeted	size, 42, 52, 59, 67–69, 76
policies, 82	Portugal, 41, 98–102, 151, 166
programs, 17–18, 21, 25, 30, 155–157,	Post-election cycle, 252–253, 256–267
169, 185, 272	Pre-election cycle, 252–253, 256–267
spending, 50	Preferences
Norway, 263	voters, 11, 18, 42 Presidential regime. <i>See</i> Regime,
OECD countries, 4, 6, 37–44, 53, 58–61,	presidential
100–102, 110, 158, 172, 219, 226–227,	Probabilistic voting model, 17
252	Probit, 115, 129, 135–136, 141–147, 162,
OLS estimator, 36, 42-43, 124-128, 133-	166, 198–210
134, 158–182, 191–202, 206, 212–214	Productivity
Oil	labor, 29-30, 35, 63-64, 67-72, 106,
exporter, importer, 48-52, 55, 224, 237	187–190, 202–216, 272
prices, 48-52, 55-56, 224, 237, 254	slowdown, 225
shocks, 48, 52-55, 225-226, 237	total factor, 6, 35, 63-64, 67-72, 106,
Open list, 92–94, 195–196, 205	187–190, 202–216
Openness, 39–48, 52, 55, 59, 64–65, 76,	Propensity score, 139–152, 165–168, 177,
110, 122, 148, 158, 226, 237, 277	183, 201, 213
Output gap, 48–56, 223, 236–255, 263	Property rights, 35, 65, 72, 187–189, 203, 215–216, 272–274
	213-210, 272-274
Panel	Proportional
Panel data 8–10 36–37 43–53 58 62 74–77	Proportional electoral rule (system) 1–3 7–10 16–
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77,	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180,	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148,
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180,	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173,
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77 Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151 Parliament, 82, 95, 98 Parliamentary regime. See Regime,	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77 Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151 Parliament, 82, 95, 98	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77 Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151 Parliament, 82, 95, 98 Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77 Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151 Parliament, 82, 95, 98 Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary Party list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77 Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151 Parliament, 82, 95, 98 Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary Party list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77 Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151 Parliament, 82, 95, 98 Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary Party list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277 political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123,	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14 Public spending
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77  Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151  Parliament, 82, 95, 98  Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary  Party  list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277  political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123, 156, 185, 188, 196, 253, 263, 276–277	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77  Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151  Parliament, 82, 95, 98  Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary  Party  list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277  political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123, 156, 185, 188, 196, 253, 263, 276–277  Pensions, 14, 50, 77, 169	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14 Public spending composition of, 6, 18
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77  Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151  Parliament, 82, 95, 98  Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary  Party  list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277  political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123, 156, 185, 188, 196, 253, 263, 276–277  Pensions, 14, 50, 77, 169  Peru, 77, 97–98	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14 Public spending composition of, 6, 18
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77  Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151  Parliament, 82, 95, 98  Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary  Party  list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277  political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123, 156, 185, 188, 196, 253, 263, 276–277  Pensions, 14, 50, 77, 169  Peru, 77, 97–98  Philippines, 1, 83	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14 Public spending composition of, 6, 18  Recursivity. See Conditional independence
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77  Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151  Parliament, 82, 95, 98  Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary  Party  list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277  political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123, 156, 185, 188, 196, 253, 263, 276–277  Pensions, 14, 50, 77, 169  Peru, 77, 97–98  Philippines, 1, 83  Poland, 93–94	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14 Public spending composition of, 6, 18  Recursivity. See Conditional independence Redistribution
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77  Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151  Parliament, 82, 95, 98  Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary  Party  list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277  political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123, 156, 185, 188, 196, 253, 263, 276–277  Pensions, 14, 50, 77, 169  Peru, 77, 97–98  Philippines, 1, 83  Poland, 93–94  Plurality rule, 1, 12, 16–22, 82–88, 90–93,	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14 Public spending composition of, 6, 18  Recursivity. See Conditional independence Redistribution broad, 14, 50
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77  Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151  Parliament, 82, 95, 98  Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary  Party  list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277  political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123, 156, 185, 188, 196, 253, 263, 276–277  Pensions, 14, 50, 77, 169  Peru, 77, 97–98  Philippines, 1, 83  Poland, 93–94  Plurality rule, 1, 12, 16–22, 82–88, 90–93, 123, 156, 188, 191–197, 202–204, 215,	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14 Public spending composition of, 6, 18  Recursivity. See Conditional independence Redistribution broad, 14, 50 targeted, 19–20, 189
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77  Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151  Parliament, 82, 95, 98  Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary  Party  list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277  political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123, 156, 185, 188, 196, 253, 263, 276–277  Pensions, 14, 50, 77, 169  Peru, 77, 97–98  Philippines, 1, 83  Poland, 93–94  Plurality rule, 1, 12, 16–22, 82–88, 90–93,	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14 Public spending composition of, 6, 18  Recursivity. See Conditional independence Redistribution broad, 14, 50
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77  Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151  Parliament, 82, 95, 98  Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary  Party  list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277  political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123, 156, 185, 188, 196, 253, 263, 276–277  Pensions, 14, 50, 77, 169  Peru, 77, 97–98  Philippines, 1, 83  Poland, 93–94  Plurality rule, 1, 12, 16–22, 82–88, 90–93, 123, 156, 188, 191–197, 202–204, 215, 260, 271–273	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14 Public spending composition of, 6, 18  Recursivity. See Conditional independence Redistribution broad, 14, 50 targeted, 19–20, 189 Reform. See Constitutional, reform
data, 8–10, 36–37, 43–53, 58, 62, 74–77, 83–88, 98, 106, 155, 161, 175, 179–180, 187, 219, 225, 232, 253, 264, 271 dynamic, 47, 223 estimates, 46–55, 77  Paraguay, 57, 137–139, 151  Parliament, 82, 95, 98  Parliamentary regime. See Regime, parliamentary  Party  list, 16, 20–21, 81–83, 92–94,188, 191–196, 202–205, 277  political, 3–4, 10–21, 24–30, 97, 123, 156, 185, 188, 196, 253, 263, 276–277  Pensions, 14, 50, 77, 169  Peru, 77, 97–98  Philippines, 1, 83  Poland, 93–94  Plurality rule, 1, 12, 16–22, 82–88, 90–93, 123, 156, 188, 191–197, 202–204, 215, 260, 271–273  Political business cycles. See Electoral,	electoral rule (system), 1–3, 7–10, 16–22, 26–28, 30–34, 73, 83–89, 93, 100–110, 115–120, 125, 137–138, 142–148, 151–152, 155–157, 161–162, 172–173, 179–191, 197, 202–204, 213–215, 220–222, 227–261, 264–274 representation, 1, 12, 16–17, 20–21, 26, 82–88, 94, 110, 205, 273 Public debt. See Debt Public goods, 19–20, 29, 189, 209 general, 14, 17, 25, 155, 272 local, 14 Public spending composition of, 6, 18  Recursivity. See Conditional independence Redistribution broad, 14, 50 targeted, 19–20, 189 Reform. See Constitutional, reform Regime

161, 174, 179, 183–193, 204–208, 212–216, 220–222, 227–256, 261–269, 273–275	SUR, 206 Sweden, 6, 50, 94, 115, 253, 263 Switzerland, 6, 65, 72, 94, 97–100, 206
presidential, 1–2, 7–12, 23–31, 74, 95– 112, 115–116, 131–133, 137–138, 143, 148, 153–179, 182–194, 198–207, 212– 216, 220–222, 227–256, 261–269, 273– 276 semi-presidential, 1, 95–98 Religious beliefs, 59, 69, 148, 191, 199– 201	Taiwan, 93 Targeted policies, 82 programs, 14, 17, 21, 25, 29–30 redistribution (see Redistribution, targeted) spending, 49–50
Rents and electoral rules, 82, 91–94, 105–106, 271–272 and form of government, 82, 105–106, 273–275 political, 5, 8–9, 14, 18–22, 25, 29–33, 35–37, 56–62, 65, 69, 129, 155, 186–217, 253, 258, 276	transfers, 18 Taxation, taxes, 10, 15, 20–28, 39–43, 216, 221, 236, 248–253, 256–267, 271–273 (see also Revenue, government [or tax]) Thailand, 152 Time series data, 6
and separation of powers, 24 Representation, 3, 12, 125, 261, 272–277 Revenue government (or tax), 15, 22, 25–26, 37– 43, 49, 56, 155–160, 219, 238, 244–249, 256–258 (see also Taxation, taxes)	variation, 10, 34, 35–36, 43–50, 53, 106– 107, 196, 219–268, 277 Trade (international), 39–42, 52–55, 58– 61, 64–72, 110–112, 148, 158, 203, 226, 237, 278 Treatment effect, 119–120, 127, 136
Russia, 88  Separation of powers, 23–25, 28–29, 95–	Turkey, 39, 77 Two Stage Least Squares, 71, 199–200, 206, 212–213
97, 187, 193–194, 275–277 Shocks, 28, 32–34, 48, 220, 226, 236–237, 244, 255, 273 (see also Oil, shocks) Singapore, 53, 58, 77 Size of countries, 42 of districts (see District, magnitude [size])	Uganda, 77 Ukraine, 83 United Kingdom, 1–2, 7, 21, 41–42, 55, 61–62, 66, 71, 82, 91–93, 96, 100–102, 114–125, 130, 136, 142–152, 160–166, 175, 197–204, 212, 231–235, 242–249, 270–271
of government (see Government, size of) Slovak Republic, 94	United States, 6, 17, 21–25, 28, 48, 64, 96, 99–100, 134, 152, 204, 253, 263
Social security, 14, 37, 50–52, 107, 175, 185, 232, 256 transfers, 25, 52, 169–175	Venezuela, 1, 88 Vote of confidence ( <i>see</i> Confidence requirement) Vote share, 16, 20–22
Socialist, 62, 160 Spain, 41, 71–72, 102, 151, 160, 166, 204, 275	and electoral systems, 81–82 Voters, voting franchise, suffrage, 81
Spain, 41, 71–72, 102, 151, 160, 166, 204, 275 Sri Lanka, 94, 99 St. Vincent and the Grenadines, 76 Stratification estimator, 149–150	preferences of ( <i>see</i> Preferences, voters) probabilistic ( <i>see</i> Probabilistic voting model) retrospective, backward-looking, 18–19, 23–24

Wagner's law, 39, 46
Welfare
spending, 27, 50–52, 105–107, 169–174,
177–179, 185–186, 209–210, 219–225,
231–236, 245–252, 256–274
state, 2–4, 7–10, 14, 27, 50, 77, 107–110,
115, 157, 169–179, 183–186, 219–221,
225, 231, 236, 242–253, 256–272

Zambia, 64 Zimbabwe, 58, 75