Index

Academy of Social Sciences, 46, 61
Agitation, 20–21, 34, 35, 56, 72, 80, 89, 90, 99, 100, 150–151, 153–154. See also “Individual work”
Agitator, 127, 148
Albania, 136–137
Alexander III, Tsar, 3
Alexei, Patriarch, 33, 45
Anderson, Paul B., 135–136
Anti-Party Group, 40
Aristotle, 2
Atheism clubs, 53, 54, 56, 57–58, 62
Azerbaijan, 7
Baltic States, 9, 59, 73, 74, 78, 98, 139
Baptism, 10, 73, 131
Baptists, 9, 16, 19, 40–41, 109, 135, 138, 139
Bauer, Raymond A., 158
Belorussia, 139
Bezbozhnik, 35
“Bourgeois nationalism,” 2, 9, 16, 33, 140
Brezhnev, Leonid, 42, 136
Bukhara, 59
Calvinists, 135
“Cemetery Ciceros,” 80
Census data on religion, 134
Central Asia, 9, 26, 27, 53, 59, 80, 98, 103, 109, 140
Closing of churches, 19, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 40, 42–43, 44–45, 46, 156, 157. See also Coercion against believers
Coercion against believers, 3, 17, 18, 19, 23, 24–34, 40, 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 132, 146, 156, 157, 158. See also Closing of churches; Constitution of the USSR
“Coercive persuasion,” 23, 132
“Communist morality,” 20, 46, 84
Communist Party Central Committee, 6, 35, 47
Decree of 1920 (on religion), 34
Decree of 1922 (on religion), 27
Decree of 1930 (on religion), 31
Decree of 1936 (on religion), 38
Decree of July 7, 1954 (on religion), 39
Decree of November 10, 1954 (on religion), 39, 110, 147
Decree of 1960 (on radio and television), 100, 103, 120, 133–134, 148
Decree of 1964 (on religion), 56, 89, 98–99
“Communist upbringing,” 1, 6, 67
Concordat of 1943, 15, 31, 33, 44, 46
Constitution of the USSR, 18, 30, 31, 34, 43, 44, 45, 146
Cosmonauts, used to combat religion, 133, 142
Council for Religious Affairs, 41, 46, 134
Councils of scientific atheism, 47
Cremation, 77
Criticisms of religion, 7–9
Daniels, Robert V., 5
Debates, 112–113
“Doctors’ Plot,” 34
“Dvadtsatka” (council of twenty), 41
Effectiveness of propaganda, 128–130, 131–158
Engels, Friedrich, 5, 136
Famine of 1921–1922, 27
“Film-lecture bureaus,” 99
Films, antireligious, 36, 38, 53, 57, 62, 93–100, 151
Fletcher, William C., 29
Foreign radio broadcasts, 139
“Freedom of conscience,” 18, 40, 44, 47, 146, 156
Gagarin, Yuri, 133
German invasion of USSR (1941), 32, 45, 95, 137
Gitelman, Zvi, 26
Godparents, 72–73
Gorky (city), 53
Grandfather Frost, 69
Grant, Nigel, 52
Great Purge, 31
Harvest Holiday, 69
Heer, Nancy, 19
Higher academic institutions, antireligious training in, 46, 56–57, 122
Hitler-Stalin Pact, 32
Holiday of Childhood, 73
INDEX

Hudium, 30
Hyman, Herbert, 6

Ilyichev, Leonid, 117, 118, 137
“Individual work,” 53, 119–130, 150–151, 153–154. See also Agitation
Inquisition, 60, 107, 148. See also Roman Catholicism
Institute of Scientific Atheism, 61, 107, 127, 147–148
Islam
criticized by official propaganda, 59, 98
dissident movement in, 29
eyear efforts to undermine, 26, 27
1927 offensive against, 29, 30
number of adherents (1964), 135
offensive against, during Great Purge, 31
in post-World War II period, 33
problems in combating, 109, 123, 138, 140
response to German invasion of 1941, 32
rituals, 10, 30, 59, 75, 80
and Soviet foreign policy, 16
and women, 9, 30

Jehovah’s Witnesses, 16, 92, 96, 139
John XXIII, Pope, 39
Johnson, William, 21
Judaism, 15, 58
dissident movement in, 29
eyear policy toward, 26
forcible closing of synagogues, 19
not permitted to establish central administrative apparatus, 16
number of adherents (1964), 135
number of synagogues, 41
problems in combating, 140
and rituals, 73
during Stalin’s last years, 33–34
and women, 9

Kalinin, Mikhail, 25
Karpov, Georgi, 46
Kazan, 10, 135
Kelman, Herbert, 152
Kerensky, Alexander, 24
Khruzhchev, Nikita, 6, 19, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 83
Kichko, Trofim, 15
Kiev, 72, 138. See also Ukraine
Knowledge Society, 47, 48–51, 57, 62, 80, 104, 108, 112
Kolarz, Walter, 27
Komsomol, 62
assisting in forcible closing of churches, 30
evaluation of antireligious efforts, 62
and “individual work,” 102–103, 121, 122
in institutions of higher learning, 56
membership in Knowledge Society, 50
and policy of “patience,” 38
and recruitment for atheist work, 147
religiousness among, 11
and secular rituals, 35, 71, 72, 74, 78, 80, 82
urged to adopt “aggressive” stance toward religion, 44
Kosygin, Alexei, 42
Krasnodar, 75, 102
Krupskaya, Nadezhda, 106, 126
Latey, Maurice, 157
League of the Militant Godless, 35, 37–38, 47, 48, 49, 119–120
“Lecture cycles,” 111
“Leftist deviationism,” 31, 37
Lenin, V. I.
conception of the press, 85
criticism of atheist propaganda, 141
and need to accelerate course of history, 3, 5
perception of religion, 3, 7, 15
policy toward Islam, 26–27
policy toward religion after 1917, 22
on techniques of atheist propaganda, 104
and view of human consciousness, 66
writings as sacred texts, 155
Leningrad, 36, 59, 72, 75. See also Leningrad Ecclesiastical Seminary
Leningrad Ecclesiastical Seminary, 89
Ligo, 69–70
“Literary trials,” 116
“Living Church” movement, 28–29
Lunacharsky, Anatoly, 103, 158
Lutheranism, 16, 19, 74, 98, 135
Lvov, 59
Lyudina i svit, 49
Malenkov, Georgi, 39
Marx, Karl, 4, 5, 14, 16, 136
Marxism-Leninism, 2, 22, 91, 142, 154
as "secular religion," 155-156
Mass communications, Western research on, 151-154
Meetings with former believers, 111-112
Mennonites, 135
See also Science and religion
Moldavia, 139
Moral Code of the Builder of Communism, 155-156, 157
Moscow, 36, 101, 102, 111
Museums, antireligious, 35, 36, 53, 58-60, 61
Narodniki, 120
Nauka i religiya, 46, 49, 54, 86, 102, 106, 127, 142, 148, 149
New Economic Policy (NEP), 27, 28
New Soviet Man, 2, 70, 83, 85, 100, 104, 157
New Year Holiday, 68-69
New Year's Tree, 69
Nicholas II, Tsar, 3
Nikolai, Metropolitan, 46
"Octobrist" ceremony, 71
Odessa, 98
Okulov, A. F., 107
Old Believers, 16, 27, 135
Osipov, A., 89, 91
Pentecostalists, 16, 96, 97
Petrozavodsk, 70
Pioneers, 9, 43, 72
Political enlightenment network, 60, 61-62
"Political information" (politiinformatsiya), 21, 47, 153
Political loyalty of clergymen, 7, 9, 22-23, 32, 33, 45, 156
Press, antireligious propaganda in, 85-93, 117
Political socialization, 5-6, 70, 73, 77, 83, 85, 158
Propagandists
recruitment of, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 89, 110-111, 121-124, 127, 147-148
Protestantism, 9, 13, 15, 16, 27, 138. See also various Protestant denominations
Provisional Government, 24
Pskov, 59, 135
Psychology of religious belief, 137-138, 145, 149
Quizzes, atheist, 117
Radio, 100-103, 117, 150-151
Radiotochki (wired speakers), 100, 103
Ramadan, 10
"Readers' conference," 116
Red Army (Soviet Army), 27, 37, 62, 78
Religious instruction, 24-25, 26, 32, 43
"Revolutionary" names, 71
Rightist deviationism, 37
Roman Catholicism
churches used as antireligious museums, 59, 60
initial attitude toward Bolshevik regime, 26
number of adherents (1964), 135
problems in combating, 98, 140
during Stalin's last years, 33, 38-39
treated more harshly than most denominations, 15-16
Russian Orthodox Church
before Bolshevik Revolution, 3, 4, 7, 24, 60
depicted in films, 36
dissident movement in, 16, 28-29
ever Bolshevik policy toward, 22, 24, 25, 27
intensity of religious feeling among adherents of, 13
number of adherents (1964), 135
Party interference in organization of, 41-42
policy toward, during Great Purge, 31
problems in combating, 108-109
relations with regime during World War II, 32-33
and rituals, 113-115, 155
support of regime, 23
used by Stalin in 1939, 32
Ryazan, 104
Saratov, 61
Schools, antireligious training in, 37, 51-55, 60, 103, 150
“Sectarianism,” 9, 27, 44, 58, 92, 95, 96, 97. See also various Protestant denominations
Secular holidays and ceremonies, 17, 35, 58, 66–84, 145
coming-of-age ceremonies, 73–74
secular funerals, 77–78, 80
secular weddings, 74–75
Separation of church and state, 24, 156
Sergii, Patriarch, 25, 29, 32, 33
Seventh-Day Adventists, 129, 138, 139
Shari‘ah courts, 26
Show trials, 117
Skoptsy, 92
Smith, Donald, 3
Spring Holiday, 68
Stalin, Josef
and class enemies, 15, 40, 45
early policy toward Islam, 26–27
and newly acquired territories (1939), 32
policy toward religion during World War II, 32–33, 44
veneration of, 155
Sverdlovsk, 117
TASS, 86, 87
Television, 100–103, 151
Tikhon, Patriarch, 24, 25, 27, 28–29
Trade unions, 62, 82
Trotsky, Leon, 2, 71
Tucker, Robert C., 17
Ukraine, 139. See also Kiev
Ulchey, 131–132
Uniate Church, 33
“Unmasking of clerical frauds,” 34, 36
Veniamin, Metropolitan, 27
“Vestiges of the past,” 14, 139–140
Vilnius, 59, 60. See also Baltic States
Voprosy istorii religii i ateizma, 61
Voprosy nauchnogo ateizma, 61, 147–148
Voronezh, 61, 103, 104, 135, 138
“Wedding palaces,” 75, 80
Women and religion, 9, 11, 16, 58, 72, 108, 123
Yaroslavskii, Yemelian, 38
“Young Godless,” 35
Zags, 71, 72, 75
Zamyatin, Evgeny, 131
Zinoviev, Grigori, 28, 71