

INDEX

(All titles and foreign words are in italics; Sykewar titles in German are further distinguished by quotation marks.)

- Aachener Nachrichten*, 238, 253n
Akselrad, Richard, 77, 319n
Alexander, Field Marshal Harold R.L.C., 327
Allied Information Service (AIS), 66n, 190n
Allied Press Service (APS), 225, 252n
Allport, G. W., 282n
Alsop, Stewart, 127n
Altherrenbund, Der, 159n
American Broadcasting Station in Europe (ABSIE), 50, 225, 247
“American century, the,” 39n
American Documentation Institute, 128n
American Psychiatric Association, 219n, 281n
“Amerikanischer Feldfunk,” 247
Andreas-Friedrich, Ruth, 163n
Andrews, Col. Flynn, 249
“Angriff, Der,” 214
Ansbacher, H. L., 127n, 192n
Anti-Nazism, *see* Resistance
“Anweisungen zur Lebensrettung,” 213
Arnim, Gen. Jürgen von, 99, 125n
Arouet, Jacques, 78
Askonas, Elisabeth, 77
Atlantic Charter, 15, 17, 18, 32, 99, 132, 164, 381
Auberjonois, Maj. Fernand, 75
Auden, W. H., 79
Audience research, 98, 136f, 157n, 224, 288, 289f, 319n, 336, 346
Audience, Sykewar, 10, 131ff, 231
 Anti-Nazis, 150, 153f
 Concentration camp inmates, 149, 151ff
 Foreign workers, 149, 150f, 231
 Home front, 147ff
 Multiple publics, 14, 38n, 135ff, 151n
 Nazi types, 138ff
 Unpoliticals, 140f
 Wehrmacht, 143ff
 Women, 138, 148, 158n, 160n
August, Wilhelm, Prince, 159n
Auloch, Colonel, 280
Bacon, Francis, 282n
Badoglio, Field Marshal Pietro, 327f
Bähr, Hans, 156n
Balfour, Michael, 76, 118, 157n, 192n, 302
Barnard, Chester I., 62n
Barrett, Ed, 26
Basanoff, V., 283n
Bauer, Wilhelm, 12n, 281n
Beachcroft, T. O., 192n, 221n
Becker, Howard, 283n
Beckman, Gunnar, 302
Behr, Capt. Alexandre, 77, 118
Belfrage, Cedric, 253n, 302
Berendsohn, W. A., 162n
Berndt, 296
Bevin, Ernest, 79, 80
Biberfeld, Ernest S., 77, 319n
Bigot, Hervé, 155
Bishop, Morris, 302
Bismarck, 255
Black listening, *see* Radio listening
Black sykewar, 185, 262, 264ff, 268ff, 305, 311; *see also* Radio, Sykewar—black; Leaflets, Sykewar—black
Blank, Richard, 149, 160n
Blankenhorn, Heber, 221n
Blum, Léon, 149, 160n
Boden, Eric, 126n
Bonjour, Edgar, 38n
Bracken, Brendan, 50, 52, 63n
Braden, Thomas, 127n
Bradley, Gen. Omar, 55, 66n
British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 48f, 49, 51, 57, 63n, 64n, 72, 79, 80, 101, 126n, 132, 161n, 173, 191, 197f, 209, 210, 225, 247, 305, 306, 332, 337, 341, 343
BBC European Service, 50, 64n, 183, 323

- BBC Monitoring Service, 50, 64n, 113
 BBC Publications:
Broadcasting Policy, 64n
Daily Digest of Foreign Broadcasts,
 64n, 105, 129n, 281n
"European Audience Report, 136,
 157n
Handbooks, 64n
 British Information Service, 38n
Brown Book of the Hitler Terror, 79
 Bruner, Jerome S., 17, 39n
 Brüning, H., 142
 Bruntz, George C., 129n, 202, 220n
 Bryson, Lyman, 12n, 281n
 Buchenwald, 149, 153, 162n
 Bunyan, James, 219n
 Burger, Hans H., 284n
 Butcher, Capt. Harry C., 41n, 65n, 66n,
 210, 221n
 Cain, Julien, 149, 160n
 Cameron, Norman, 272, 302
 Captured German documents, 21, 40n,
 106, 108, 113, 117, 129n, 282n,
 293f, 297f, 321n
 Carroll, Wallace, 12n, 25, 40n, 41n, 60,
 63n, 66n, 92n, 93n, 314f, 321n
 Casey, R. D., 12n, 125n, 193n, 282n,
 321n
 Caskey, Maj. Edward, 55
 Castellano, General, 327
 Cazeneuve, Jean, 319n
 "Century of the common man," 1, 39n
 Chain of command, 13, 35, 47, 52, 55,
 56, 69, 117
 Chamberlain, Neville, 323
 Chapman, Charles, 118
 Charismatic authority, 158n, 191n
 Charteris, John, 65n
 Chave, E. J., 125n
 Childs, Hartwood L., 38n, 125n, 220n,
 221n
 Churchill, Winston S., 14f, 16, 20, 21,
 24, 30, 38n, 39n, 52, 63n, 66n, 80,
 167, 174, 188, 191n, 192n, 248,
 315, 324, 336, 338, 343
 Clarke, Eric T., 59
 Clark, James, 55
 Clausewitz, Karl von, 2, 62n, 95f, 100,
 125n
 Coalition warfare, 13ff, 31, 38n, 42f,
 66n
 Cole, Gordon H., 125, 302
 "Colonel Britton" campaign, 335, 338
 Colwell, R. T., 126, 157n, 220n
 Communications, totalitarian (Nazi)
 control, 129n, 131f, 133, 154n,
 183f; *see also* News, Nazi control
 of news channels
 Conant, Luther, 59
 Concentration camps, 134, 149, 151ff,
 156n, 161n, 162n, 267; *see also*
 Audience, Sykewar; Buchenwald;
 Dora concentration camp; Lager
 Börgermoor; Rumors; Sachsen-
 hausen
 Condon, Richard, 22n
 Consumer research, *see* Audience re-
 search
 Content analysis, 116, 193n, 320n; *see*
also Propaganda analysis
 Coolidge, Calvin, 85
 Corbett, P. E., 38n
Corporal Tom Jones broadcasts, 204f,
 211, 220n
 Counterpropaganda, 165, 172f, 311
 Credibility, 28f, 184, 94f, 198, 335f
 Crerar, Gen. D. G., 55
 Cripps, Sir Stafford, 79
 Crossman, Richard H. S., 11n, 24, 28,
 35, 37, 41n, 54, 57f, 58, 59, 66n,
 73, 75, 78ff, 83f, 87, 88, 93n, 271,
 302, 311
 D-Day:
 Preparations for (official plan), 66
 Significance for Sykewar operations,
 1, 33ff, 69, 108, 110, 149, 184, 200,
 290, 338
 Dalton, Hugh, 79, 80
"Das war Dürwiss," 215, 222n
 Davis, Elmer, 26, 49, 52, 65n, 256, 281n
 Davison, W. Phillips, 287, 302
 Deane, J. R., 38n
 della-Cioppa, Guy, 227, 253n, 302
 Democracy, 4, 30, 142, 175, 308f, 323ff,
 329, 332, 334, 336
 Dempsey, Gen. Miles, 55
 Deppisch, Hans, 76
 Derry, Thomas K., 77, 118
Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, 161n
"Deutsche Soldaten in Brachelen," 214
 Devers, Gen. Jacob L., 55
 de Watteville, H., 159n
 Dicks, Lt. Col. Henry V., 62n, 93n, 96f,
 109f, 124, 125n, 127n, 128n, 138ff,
 148, 149, 157n, 158n, 160n, 302
 Displaced persons (DP's), 161n, 252n
 Dissemination of Sykewar leaflets and
 newspapers, 23, 83, 133, 231ff,

- 237, 238, 243, 244ff, 255n, 265, 267, 306, 341
- Documents, German, *see* Captured German documents
- Dodd, Stuart C., 128n
- Dodd, William E., 86
- Dollard, John A., 128n, 159n, 221n
- Donovan, Gen. William, 49, 52, 65n
- Doob, Leonard W., 93n
- Dora concentration camp, 153
- Dovifat, Emil, 155n
- Dragun, General, 161n
- Drahtfunk*, 132
- "*Drei Arten, nach Hause zu kommen,*" 216
- Dulles, Allen W., 19, 20, 23, 39n, 40n, 127n, 154, 156n, 159n, 162n, 163n
- Eade, Charles M., 39n
- Edelweiss-Piraten*, 141
- Effectiveness:
- of counterpropaganda, 173
 - of covert Sykewar operations, 268ff, 305, 306
 - of propaganda, 3, 164f, 285
 - of sykewar, 175, 285ff, 301ff
 - Conclusions on available evidence, 301ff
 - Types of evidence, 289ff
- "*Ei ssörrender*," 216f, 240
- "*Eight-Ten*" (0810) Show, 247, 254n
- "*Eine Minute, die dir das Leben retten kann*," 214, 216, 222n, 306
- "*Einheits Pass*" (*Unit surrender pass*), 207ff, 306
- Eisenhower, Gen. Dwight D., 8, 12n, 18, 36, 40n, 41n, 42f, 49, 52, 53, 55, 62n, 63n, 65n, 66n, 70, 116, 177, 178, 191n, 207, 211, 213, 226, 248, 264, 283n, 285, 319n, 325, 328, 330, 338
- Elster, General von, 278
- Etappenschweine*, 197
- Evacuation orders:
- General (Nazi), 179, 325
 - Limited (Allied), 179ff
- Evidence, General Evaluation of, 301ff
- Evocatio*, 272f
- "*Feldpost*," 238, 247
- Fialkoff, Leo D., 77
- Finkelstein, L. M., 12n, 281n
- Fisher, G. J. B., 281n
- Fisher, H. A. L., 79
- Fisher, H. H., 219n
- Fisher, John, 118
- Fitzgerald, Col. F. V., 55
- Fontaine, Maj. Eric, 75, 118
- Ford, Corey, 127n
- Foreign Morale Analysis Division, 41n, 63n
- Foreign Office, Research Department, 48
- Intelligence Reports, 105, 127n
- Foreign workers, 100, 106, 126n, 149, 150f, 160n, 161n, 188, 209, 225f, 231, 252n, 260, 306, 307
- Foreign workers* broadcasts, 150f, 209, 225f, 252n, 306, 307
- Four Freedoms, 17, 18, 99
- Fourteen Points, 39n, 132, 330, 331
- Fraenkel, Heinrich, 162n
- Frank, Benno, 75
- Frank, Hans, 139
- Frankfurter Hefte*, 160n
- Frankfurter Zeitung*, 188
- Fraser, I. A. P., 59
- Fraser, Lindley M., 75, 80, 211
- Friedrich Wilhelm I., 281n
- "*Frontbrief*," 238
- "*Frontpost*," 166, 190n, 202, 238, 247, 262, 282n
- Gadgets, use in sykewar, 57, 240, 260, 266f
- Galgenhumor*, 205f
- Gallie, Maj. Brice, 110
- Gamelin, Gen. M. G., 221n
- Gannett, Lewis S., 160n
- Garet, Maj. R. H., 191n, 239
- "*Geilenkirchen umzingelt!*," 214
- Gellhorn, Martha, 160n
- General staff sections (G-1, G-2, etc.), 53f, 61, 95, 117, 161n, 280
- Publications, 104
- Civil Affairs Weekly Field Report G-5*, 104
 - Counter-Intelligence Periodic Report (G-2)*, 104
 - Fatherland (G-2)*, 104
 - Weekly Intelligence Summary (G-2)*, 104
 - Weekly Intelligence Summary (G-5)*, 105
- "*Generale proklamieren Friedensregierung*," 215, 222n
- "*Generale wussten, Die*," 174
- Geneva Convention, use in Sykewar, 175f, 177, 218
- Geneva Research Center, 38n

- Genghis Khan, 7
 German Propaganda Ministry, 12n, 23,
 106; *see also* Goebbels
 German refugees:
 Use in sykewar, 71f, 93f, 106, 306,
 343
 Writings in exile, 162n
 German types, *see* Nazism
 Gerth, Hans, 158n
Gestapo, 133, 163n, 265, 277
 Gibson, Hugh, 253n
 Gilbert, G. M., 158n
Gisevius, H. B., 156n, 162n
 Gittler, Lewis F., 78, 283n, 302
Gleichschaltung, 134
 "Globaloney," 39n
 God, 17, 45
 Goebbels, Joseph, 21, 23, 28f, 41n, 89,
 101, 106, 131, 132, 154n, 163n,
 166, 177, 189, 199, 201, 219n, 235,
 266, 294, 296, 320n, 321n, 324,
 329, 331, 332, 334
 Goering, Hermann, 28, 163n, 189, 333
 Goltz, Colmar Freiherr von der, 62n,
 159n
 Gordon-Walker, Patrick C., 209, 226,
 252n, 302
 Gordon-Walker, R. T., 161n
 Goring, Marius, 302
 Gottwald, Klement, 149, 160n
 Gray sykewar, 28, 174, 185, 235, 262ff,
 268ff, 305; *see also* Radio, Sykewar-gray
 Greene, Hugh C., 302
Gruppe Ernst, 163n
 Gurfein, Lt. Col. Murray I., 59, 72, 73,
 76, 91n, 92n, 93n, 95, 115, 116,
 118, 119, 124, 128n, 160n, 163n,
 286, 302, 309
 "Gustav Siegfried Eins," 272
 Habe, Maj. Hans, 75, 81
 "Habt ihr uns gehört?", 214
 Hadamovsky, Eugen, 155n
 Hadley, Lt. Arthur T., 217, 242, 248,
 253n, 254n
 Hale, William Harlan, 63n, 72, 75, 81,
 93n, 211, 302, 311
 Halévy, Daniel, 322n
 Hanser, Richard F., 204f, 220n, 282n,
 302, 321n
 Harari, Cc' Ralph, 59
 Hargrave, John, 219n
 Hart, Capt. Peter, 55
 Hartshorne, Edward Y., 77
 Hassell, Ulrich von, 156n, 159n, 162n
 "Hat der Führer das gewollt?", 168ff.
 185
Hauptausschuss, Opfer des Faschismus,
 163n
 Hauser, Ernest O., 127n, 160n
 Haushofer, Karl, 221n
 Heiden, Konrad, 139, 158n
 Hertz, David, 101, 126n, 220n, 252n,
 283n, 320n
 Herz, Maj. Martin F., 75, 80, 81ff, 87,
 198, 201, 211, 213, 219n, 222n,
 271, 302
 Hess, Rudolf, 139, 158n
 "Hessische Post," 238
 Heym, Stefan, 158n
 Hilpert, Werner, 149, 160n
 Himmler, Heinrich, 139, 178, 188, 189,
 296, 297, 325
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 255
 Hinkel, Hans, 106, 155n
 Hirohito, Emperor, 172f
 Hitler, Adolf, 1, 12n, 23, 28, 30, 94,
 148, 154n, 157n, 158n, 163n, 165,
 166, 220n, 325, 333; *see also*
 Nazism
 Propaganda attacks on, 100, 120, 167,
 172f, 189, 191n, 266
 Hitler Youth, 141; *see also* Nazism
 Hodges, Gen. Courtney, 55
 Hodgkin, Sqd. Ldr. Eric, 59
 Hog-calling, 230; *see also* Loudspeakers
 "Höhe 192," 214
 Hollander, Richard, 40n, 302
 Hooton, Earnest A., 222n
 Hoover Institute and Library on War,
 Revolution and Peace, 39n, 40n,
 62n, 64n, 66n, 91n, 93n, 126n,
 127n, 128n, 129n, 155n, 156n,
 157n, 158n, 160n, 161n, 162n,
 185, 191n, 203, 219n, 220n, 222n,
 252n, 253n, 254n, 281n, 282n,
 283n, 319n, 320n, 321n
 Hoover Institute, RADIR project, 62n
 Hornung, Walter, 156n
 Hull, Cordell, 18, 60, 314
 Huot, Lt. Col. Louis M., 55, 75
 Ickes, Harold L., 86
 Ihlert, Heinz, 155n
 "Ihr seid jetzt abgeschnitten," 215
 Information Control Division (ICD),
 66n, 128n, 162n, 222n, 286
 Ingersoll, Ralph, 64n, 65n

- Intelligence reports:
 British, *see* Foreign Office, Research Department
 German *Stimmungsberichte*, SD and NSDAP, 294ff, 320n
 Liaison reports, 104f
 OSS, 104, 106ff
 PID, *see* Political Intelligence Department
 Sykewar, *see* Psychological Warfare Intelligence
 Interviews, brief and prolonged, 109ff, 291f
 Ismay, Gen. Hastings, 92n
 Jackson, Charles D., 58, 59, 66n, 69, 73, 80, 89, 91n, 252n; 302, 328
 "Jamming," 261f
 Janowitz, Lt. Morris, 76, 115, 118, 124, 125n, 128n, 156n, 158n, 159n, 160n, 283n, 302
 Japanese, propaganda to, 91, 172f, 191n, 254n
 Jefferson, Thomas, 86
 Johnson, Walter, 38n
 Jolas, Eugene, 253n
 Josselson, Michael, 77
 Joussai, André, 221n
 July 20th conspiracy, 141, 154, 156n, 159n, 162n, 174, 184, 215, 266, 330
 Kähler, Alfred, 12n, 63n
Kampfgruppe Rosenberg, 77, 109, 124, 319n
 Kaufman, Frank, 59
 Kautsky, Benedikt, 156n
 Kehm, Col. Harold D., 59
 "Kein Vergnügen," 196f
 Kellen, Konrad, 302, 313
 Kesselring, Marshal Albert von, 326
 Kimental, Max M., 77, 319n
 Kingsley, Ernest G., 76f, 118, 302, 319n
 Klauber, Edward, 26
 Knapp, R. H., 282n
 Kogon, Eugen, 149, 152, 156n, 160n, 162n
 "Kölner Kurier," 238
Konzentrationslager (Kz's), *see* Concentration camps
 Koop, Theodore F., 155n
 Krass, Boris, 160n
 Krause, Friedrich, 159n
 Kreisau Circle, 159n
 "Kriegsgefangenschaft ist kein Vergnügen," 195ff
 Kris, Ernst, 40n, 64n, 129n, 192n
 Kuhn, Ferdinand, 26
Kulturkammer, 106, 155n
Kulturpolitik, 155n
 "Kurzwellensender Atlantik," 268; *see also* "Soldatensender Calais"; "Station Atlantik"
 Lager Börgermoor, 152
 Langer, W. L., 38n, 62n
 Langhoff, Wolfgang, 156n, 161n, 282n
 Larson, Cedric, 155n, 221n, 253n
 Laski, Harold J., 162n
 Lasswell, Harold D., 11n, 12n, 45, 63n, 86, 125n, 128n, 129n, 189, 193n, 220n, 255, 281n, 282n, 287, 319n, 320n, 321n, 322n
 Latrin-o-grams, 68, 267, 282n
 Lattimore, Owen, 38n
 Lazarsfeld, Paul F., 12n, 126n, 157n, 193n
 Leaflets, Sykewar:
 Black, 265f, 271f
 Dissemination:
 Aerial, 133, 232ff, 239, 245f
 Allied agents, 234f, 267
 Artillery, 83, 232, 234f, 243, 246
 Balloons, 234
 Leaflet shell, 242ff, 248, 306, 307
 Monroe leaflet bomb, 234, 244f, 265, 267, 306, 307, 324
 Problems of, 231f, 341
 Volume of production, 23, 239
 Final Leaflet Report (Sykewar), 172, 177, 191n, 192n, 233, 239, 252n, 553n, 254n, 265, 299, 320n
 Texts, Sykewar:
 "Angriff, Der," 214
 "Das war Dürrwiss," 215, 222n
 "Deutsche Soldaten in Brachelen," 214
 "Drei Arten," 216
 "Eine Minute," 214, 216, 222n, 306
 "Einheits Pass," 207ff, 306
 "Geilenkirchen umzingelt," 214
 "Generale proklamieren Friedensregierung," 215, 222n
 "Generale wussten, Die," 174
 "Habt ihr uns gehört?", 214
 "Hat der Führer das gewollt?", 168ff, 185
 "Höhe 192," 214
 "Ihr seid jetzt abgeschnitten," 215
 "Kein vergnügen," 196f

- Passierschein* (cont.)
 "Kriegsgefangenschaft ist kein Vergnügen," 195ff
 "Lebendige Zielscheiben," 214
 "Lehre von Aachen, Die," 180
 "Letzte Versuch, Der," 214
 "Material-Schlacht," 192n, 214
 "Passierschein," 213, 222n, 291, 306, 307, 349f
 "Sechs Arten." 216
 "Sie kommen," 213f
 "Volksgrenadiere der 183 Division," 206
 "Vorschlag zur Abwehr," 207
 "Wenn Friede einkehrt," 321n
 "Wenn meine Tante Räder hätte," 211f
 "Würm im Kessel," 214
 "Würselen abgeriegelt," 214
 "Zwei Worte," 216
- League of Nations, 79
- Lean, E. Tangye, 64, 129n, 137, 190n, 191n, 219n, 221n, 321n
 "Lebendige Zielscheiben," 214
 "Lehre von Aachen, Die," 180
- Leighton, Alexander H., 38, 41n, 172, 191n, 322n
- Leites, Nathan, 40n, 129n, 192, 193n
- Letters That Never Arrived*, 306
- "Letzte Versuch, Der," 214
- Levengood, Capt. Adam, 103, 118
- Levy, David M., 128n
- Lewis, C. Day, 79
- Lewis, Charles, 22n
- Ley, Robert, 139
- Library of Congress, 129n, 155n, 281n
- Linebarger, Maj. P.M.A., 12n, 63n, 92n, 193n, 246
- Lochner, Louis P., 41n, 320n
- Locke, John, 221n
- Lockhart, Robert H. Bruce, 12n, 40n, 48, 49, 52, 64n, 66n, 92n, 93n
- London Propaganda Coordinating Committee (LPCC), 48, 49, 63n
- Loudspeakers, combat, 133, 217f, 228ff, 252n, 253n, 254n, 275ff, 289f, 337
 Tankmounted, 217, 228, 240ff, 248ff, 252n, 253n, 306, 307
See also Hog-calling
- Louis, Joe, 17
- Lucc, Claire, 39n
- Ludendorff, Erich, 159n, 219n, 255
- MacArthur, Gen. Douglas, 285
- MacBain, Alastair, 127n
- McClure, Gen. Robert A., 49, 52, 54, 55, 56, 59, 60, 61, 67, 69, 70, 73, 95, 222n, 286, 305, 319n, 327
- McGranahan, Maj. Donald V., 76, 125n, 302, 321n
- Machiavelli, Niccolo, 190, 192n, 273, 283n, 326
- MacIver, Robert M., 12n, 281n
- McLachlan, Comm. Donald, 59, 321n
- McLean, F. C., 226, 252n
- MacLeish, Archibald, 273
- McNemar, Quinn, 125n
- Mafalda, Princess, 150, 160n
- Magary, Lt. Alan, 103, 118
- Malone, Dumas, 66n
- Margolin, Leo J., 139n, 222n, 253n
- Market research, *see* Audience research
- Marshall, Gen. George C., 52, 314
- Marx, Karl, 221n
- "Material-Schlacht," 192n, 214
- Mauldin, Bill, 232
- May, Mark A., 125n
- Media, coordination of, 246ff, 259f; *see also* Leaflets; Loudspeakers; Newspapers; Radio; Special Operations
- Milton, John, 219n
- Minary, Lt. Col. John S., 73, 302
- Ministry of Economic Warfare (MEW), 64n, 105
- Ministry of Information (MOI), 48, 49, 50
- Mira, Emilio, 210, 221n
- Mission of Sykewar, 43ff, 184, 308f
- "Mitteilungen, Die," 238
- Mobile loudspeakers, *see* Hog-calling; Loudspeakers
- Mobile printing units, 242
- Mobile radio broadcasting companies, 83, 219n, 229, 242, 252n
- Mobile radio transmitters, 224, 226f, 306
- Mock, J. R., 155n, 221n, 253n
- Monitoring:
 American, 64n, 106, 113, 132, 261f
 British, 50, 64n, 113, 132
 German, 259, 281n
- Monroc, Maj. James, 244f
- Monroe Leaflet Bomb, 234, 244f, 267, 306, 307
- Montgomery, Field Marshal Bernard L., 55, 56, 65n, 66n
- Moorhead, Alan, 66n
- Morale intelligence, 41n, 94f, 105, 117, 128, 146f, 160n

- Morgan, Brewster, 219n, 283n
 Mueller, G. W., 155n
 Multiple publics, 14, 38n, 135ff, 157n
 Münzenberg, Willi, 11n, 79
 Mure, Lt. Col. J. C., 59
 Murphy, Lt. Col. Adrian, 302
 Mussolini, Benito, 326
- "Nachrichten für die Truppe,"* 28, 235ff, 259, 263f, 282n, 306
 Napoleon, 42
 National Opinion Research Center, 128n
Nationalsozialistische Führungs-offiziere (NSFO's), 147, 297
 Nazism, *see also* Hitler; Strategy of the Big Lie
 Basic intentions, 29ff, 334
 Church and, 159n
 Destruction of, as Sykewar theme, 167, 261
 German types, 111, 120f, 138ff, 172
 Anti-Nazis, 138, 141ff, 163n, 172
 Hard-core Nazis, 134, 138, 139, 156n, 158n, 172
 Modified Nazis, 138, 139f, 158n
 Unpoliticals, 138, 140f
 "Good" vs. "bad" Germans, 153, 162n, 330
 Identified with militarism, 330
 NSDAP, 294ff
 Women and, 138, 148, 158n
 Youth and, 141
 Neville, Brigadier, 55, 56
 News:
 Importance of, in Sykewar output, 183f, 193n, 235, 236, 263, 342ff
 Nazi control of news channels, 131f, 154n, 183, 184, 192, 215
 Newsome, Noel F., 283n
 Newspapers, Sykewar, 235ff
 Dissemination, 237, 238; *see also* Dissemination of Sykewar leaflets and newspapers
 Gray, 235
 Tactical, 235
 Texts:
 "Feldpost," 238, 247
 "Frontbrief," 238
 "Frontpost," 166, 190n, 202, 238, 247, 262, 282n
 "Hessische Post," 238
 "Kölner Kurier," 238
 "Mitteilungen, Die," 238
- "Nachrichten für die Truppe," 28, 235ff, 259, 263f, 282n, 306
 White, 238
 Nickerson, Hoffman, 159n
 Nicolai, Col. Walter, 105, 127n
 Niemöller, Pastor Martin, 142
 Notestein, F. W., 161n
 Nuremberg trials, 139n, 158n, 161n
- Oberkommando der Wehrmacht (OKW)*, 147, 298
 Oechsner, Fred, 59
 Office of Censorship, 60, 155n
 Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 49, 50, 57, 64n, 65n, 67, 93n, 106ff, 118, 127n, 162n, 235, 264, 337
 Publications:
 European Political Report, 101
 Field Intelligence Studies, 104
 Paris Intelligence Weekly, 104
 Office of War Information (OWI), 26, 36, 37, 49, 50, 57, 58, 60, 64n, 65n, 66n, 67, 82, 161n, 167, 167, 188ff, 191n, 221n, 252n, 256, 261, 266, 337, 341
 Official Histories:
 PWD, 36, 40n, 41n, 54, 59, 62n, 63n, 65n, 66n, 126n, 127n, 129n, 130n, 191n, 192n, 219n, 222n, 231, 239, 252n, 253n, 254n, 261, 265, 281n, 282n, 283n, 290n, 319n, 320n, 321n
 P & PW, 66n, 125n, 126n, 127n, 192n, 202, 203, 204, 220n, 221n, 252n, 253n, 254n, 283n, 290, 319n
 Second Mobile Radio Broadcasting Co., 219n, 252n, 253n, 254n, 281n, 282n, 283n
Onkel Emil, 163n
Operation Avalanche, 326
 Operations, special, *see* Special Operations
 Otis, Margaret, 193n
 Padover, Saul K., 64n, 78, 84ff, 87, 93f, 94, 124n, 126n, 128n, 155n, 159n, 283n, 284n, 302
 Paine, Thomas, 221n
 Paley, William S., 59, 73, 80
Panzerfaust, 105
 Papen, Franz von, 189
 Parliamentary Peace Aims Group, 162n
 Parsons, Talcott, 191n
Passierschein (Safe Conduct Pass), 213, 222n, 291, 306, 307, 340f

- Patch, Gen. Alexander, 55
 Patton, Gen. George, 55, 65n, 230
 Paulus, Marshal Friedrich, 174
 Peak, Helen, 158n
 Pechel, Rudolf, 156n, 162n
 Periodicals, German
Achener Nachrichten, 238, 253n
Altherrenbund, Der, 159n
 As Sykewar source, 106, 113f, 127, 293
Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung, 161n
Frankfurter Hefte, 160n
Frankfurter Zeitung, 188
Reichsgesundheitsblatt, 160n
Schwarze Korps, Das, 321n
Wirtschaft und Statistik, 136, 160n
 Pernice, Alfred, 283n
Personalamt des Heeres, 38n
 Phillips, Joseph B., 66n
 Picard, Max, 162n
 Policy:
 Propaganda as instrument of, 1ff, 313ff
 Sykewar, 13ff; *see also* Standing Directive for Psychological Warfare; Unconditional Surrender
 Defensiveness, 15, 19, 317
 Exclusion of promises to Germans, 32f, 166, 317, 332
 Limitations, 37
 Phases, pre- and post-D-Day, 33ff
 Policy position of PWD, 35ff
 Policy sciences, 318, 322n
 Political Intelligence Department (PID), 48, 49, 50, 57, 103f, 106, 118, 127n, 235, 264, 324, 337, 341
 Publications:
Basic Handbook, 104
Daily Digest for Germany and Austria, 105
Nazis in the News, 103
News Digest, 64n, 105, 129n, 321n
Propaganda Nuggets, 165
Special Handbooks, 104
Town Plans, 103
Who's Who in Nazi Germany, 103
 Political Warfare Executive (PWE), 36, 37, 47, 49, 50, 51, 63n, 92n, 93n
 Publications:
German Propaganda and the German, 105
PWE/OWI Directive, 37
 Pollard, John A., 321n
 Postman, Leo, 282n
 Powell, Col. Clifford R., 55, 65n, 125n
Pressekammer, 155n
 Pringle, Henry F., 252n
 Prisoners of War (POW's), 77f, 83, 105, 108, 109, 111f, 117, 121ff, 124, 126n, 128n, 138, 143, 160n, 175f, 198, 205, 213, 251, 264, 291ff, 319n, 325
 Propaganda:
 Advertising, compared with, 6
 Consolidation propaganda, 66n, 228
 Divisive propaganda, 134, 173f, 190, 201, 220n, 273
 Effectiveness, 3
 Empathy, 88, 336, 344
 Japanese, to, 91, 127f, 191n, 254n
 Media, 57, 223ff, 282n
 Policy, as instrument of, 1ff, 9, 313ff
 Skills, 4, 58, 70f, 73ff, 88ff, 93n
 Sykewar, compared with, 6
 Timing, 88, 209f, 221n, 338ff, 346
 World War I, 11n, 15f, 132, 156n, 192n, 201, 202, 221n, 243, 244, 253n, 311, 320n, 330
 Propaganda analysis (propanal), 116, 129n, 207, 220n, 298ff
 Propaganda function, rise of, 4f
Propaganda Nuggets, 165
 Psychological Warfare Branch, AFHQ (PWB), 80, 87
 Civilian personnel problems, 69f
 Combat teams, 117, 242
 Propaganda policy of, 36f
 In chain of command, 55
 Psychological Warfare Division, SHAEF (PWD); *see also* Sykewar
 Intelligence, *see* PWI
 Organization, 42ff
 "Americanization" of PWD, 52, 56, 65n, 66n
 Anglo-American relations, 47f, 56, 63n, 65n
 Chain of command, 55, 56
 Internal organization, 54ff, 59
 Multiple agencies, 47ff, 52, 57ff, 62n, 337
 Relations with military command, 52ff
 Sections, 56f
 Personnel, 67ff
 Civilian vs. military, 54f, 61, 67ff, 92n, 129n
 Composition, 72ff
 Intelligence personnel, 76ff, 111

- Policy personnel, 73f
 Problems, 67ff, 345
 Publications:
An Account of Operations, see Official Histories, PWD
Leaflet Operations in the Western European Theater (Final Leaflet Report), 172, 177, 191n, 192n, 233, 239, 252n, 253n, 254n, 265, 299, 320n
Psychological Warfare Operations against German Army Commanders to Induce Surrender, 145, 277ff
PWD Radio Engineering Activities in Northwestern Europe, 226, 252n
Standing Directive for Psychological Warfare, 32ff, 350ff
 Psychological Warfare Intelligence (PWI), 94ff
 Functions, 98ff
 Evaluating German attitudes, 96ff, 109f
 Methods, 109ff
 Audience research, 136f, 288
 Briefing interrogators, 110f, 127
 Content analysis, 116, 193n, 320n
 Criteria of evaluation, 119f
 Interrogation, brief and prolonged, 109ff, 291ff
 Propaganda analysis (propanal), 113f, 298ff
 Questionnaires, 109f, 114f, 121ff, 125n
 Response analyses, 280ff
 Sampling, 110, 111f
 Surveys, 97, 110ff, 120f, 136, 143, 291
 Publications:
Periodical Intelligence Summary for Psychological Warfare, 104, 109, 115, 118, 128n, 129n, 160n, 161n, 192n, 274, 283n
 Specific reports (named), 157n, 158n, 159n, 160n, 161n, 192n, 283n, 319n
 Reporting, 117ff
 Sources, 103ff
 Captured German documents, 108, 113, 117, 293f, 297f
 German (and neutral) radio and press, 106, 113f, 127, 293
 German refugees, 106
 Output personnel, 75f
 Liaison intelligence, 104f, 118f
 OSS agents, 106ff
 Prisoners of war, 108, 291ff
 Public opinion, 4, 13f, 17, 83, 255, 281n
 Public Relations Division, 53, 54, 65n
 Publicity and Psychological Warfare (P & PW, 12th AG), 55, 66n, 127n, 160n, 225; *see also* Official Histories, P & PW; Twelfth Army Group
 Questionnaires, 109f, 114f, 121ff, 125n
 Radio:
 British, *see* BBC
 German:
 As PWI source, 106, 113f
 Drahtfunk, 132
 Reichsrundfunkgesellschaft, 324
 Volksempfänger, 132
 Mobile broadcasting companies, 83, 219n, 229, 242, 252n
 Sykewar:
 Black, 88, 261, 268ff, 283n
 Gray, 260, 265, 268
 Intruder operations, 261f
 Programs:
 Corporal Tom Jones, 204f, 211, 200n
 Eight Ten (0810) Show, 247, 254n
 Foreign Workers broadcasts, 150f, 209, 225f, 252n, 306, 307
 Letters That Never Arrived, 306
 Operation Annie (1212), 88, 198, 199, 268ff, 283n
 Voice of Military Government, 225, 306
 Voice of SHAEF, 178, 192n, 211, 226, 248, 282n, 305, 338f, 340, 343
 Scripts, 217, 222n
 Shortwave from U.S., 306, 307
 Strategic, 211, 225f, 341; *see also* Strategic sykewar
 Tactical, 224f, 227, 230f, 270f; *see also* Tactical sykewar
 White, 262
 Radio listening:
 Black (illegal), 132, 136, 152f, 157n, 161n, 252n, 272, 300, 320n, 332, 341, 342, 343
 European radio audiences, 137

- Radio Luxembourg, 51, 57, 87, 132, 133, 136, 161n, 204, 209, 225f, 247, 252n, 254n, 276, 289, 307, 337
- Radio Moscow, 161n
- Radio stations:
- American Broadcasting Station in Europe (ABSIE), 50, 225, 247
 - British Broadcasting Corporation; *see BBC*
 - "Gustav Siegfried Eins,"* 272
 - "Kurzwelldrucker Atlantik,"* 268
 - Radio Luxembourg, 51, 57, 87, 132, 133, 136, 161n, 204, 209, 225f, 247, 252n, 254n, 276, 289, 307, 337
 - "Soldatensender Calais,"* 260, 265, 268, 271
 - "Soldatensender West,"* 28, 153
 - "Station Atlantik,"* 283
 - United Nations Radio, 225
- Radio transmitters:
- Mobile, 224, 226f, 247, 306
 - Studio, 224f
- Ralis, Corp. Max, 110
- Ramcke, General, 280
- Ranulf, Stend, 220n
- Rees, J. R., 158n
- Reichsgesundheitsblatt, 160n
- Resistance, anti-Nazi:
- In Germany, 20, 117, 134, 138, 141ff, 150, 153f, 157n, 163n, 172
 - In occupied countries, 14, 154, 335, 338
- Roback, A. A., 221n
- Roche, Col. V. W., 59
- Rodnick, David 128n
- Roheim, Geza, 41n
- Rommel, Gen. Erwin, 189
- Roos, Captain, 55
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 1, 8, 14, 15f, 17, 19, 20, 24, 30, 35, 39n, 52n, 60, 188, 248, 314f, 316, 324, 336, 338, 343
- Rosenberg, Capt. Albert G., 77, 319n
- Rosenberg, Alfred, 139
- Rothfels, Hans, 156n, 159n, 162n
- Routh, Dennis, 59
- Rowan, R. W., 221n
- Rumors:
- In concentration camps, 156n, 267, 282n
 - Use by Sykewar, 240, 259, 266f, 282n, 283n
- Rundstedt, Marshal Gerd von, 116, 199, 320n
- Sachsenhausen, 153
- Safe Conduct Pass, 83, 340; *see "Einheits Pass"; Passierschein*; Surrender Order
- Salvatori, Capt. Albert H., 55
- Sampling, 110, 111f, 128n
- Samson, Alfred H., 77, 319n
- Scanlon, H. L., 38n
- Schacht, Hjalmar, 140, 158n
- Schaffner, Bertrand, 128n, 160n
- Schirach, Baldur von, 140
- Schirlitz, Admiral, 279
- Schlabrendorff, Fabian von, 156n, 159n, 162n
- "Schluss machen!"*, 176, 185, 188, 189, 212
- Schneider, Douglas, 75
- Schueller, George K., 62n, 77, 302
- Schulze-Boysen, Harro, 142, 153, 163n
- Schuschnigg, Kurt, 252n
- Schütz, W. W., 160n
- Schwarze Korps, Das*, 321n
- Schwarzören*, *see Radio listening, black*
- Schweinheils (hog-calling)*, 230, 252n
- Schweizerische Zentralstelle für Flüchtlingshilfe, 162n
- Schwerin, General von, 277
- "Sechs Arten, das Leben zu verlieren,"* 216
- Secret weapons, *see V-weapons*
- Semmler, Rudolf, 41n, 321n
- Seydewitz, Max, 127n, 160n
- Seydlitz, General von, 174
- Shaver, Capt. Ruth, 77, 118
- Sherwood, Robert, 12n, 15, 18, 19, 39n, 40n, 65n
- Shils, Edward A., 93n, 110, 124, 137n, 159n, 160n, 300, 302, 321n
- Shub, Boris, 158n
- Shulman, Maj. Milton, 40n
- Sicherheitsdienst (SD), 133, 294ff, 320n
- "Sie kommen,"* 218f
- Siege of the city, 272ff, 283n
- Simpson, Gen. William H., 55
- Singer, Kurt, 127n
- Sington, Derrick, 155
- "Six Points," 176, 306, 315
- Sixth Army Group (6th AG), 55, 238
- Smith, Bruce L., 12n, 125n, 193n, 282n, 319n
- Smith, Gen. Walter Bedell, 53, 69, 326

- "Soldatensender Calais,"* 260, 265, 268, 271
"Soldatensender West," 28, 153
 Sommaripa, Alexis, 249, 252n
Sonderdienst Seehaus, 281n
 Soviet Union (Russians), 14, 18, 38n, 39n, 129n, 150, 151, 155n, 318, 323, 334
 Special Operations, 57, 255ff, 258ff, 272ff
Operation Annie, 88, 108, 199, 268ff, 283n
Operation Aspidistra, 261f
Operation Braddock II, 259f, 266f
Operation Capricorn, 261
Operation Clarion, 260f
Operation Huguenot, 258f, 268
Operation Nest Egg, 259, 281n
Operation Overlord, 235
Operation Skorpion, 283n
 Speer, Albert, 179
 Speier, Hans, 7, 8, 12n, 24, 39n, 40n, 41n, 46, 63n, 64n, 126n, 129n, 147, 160n, 173, 192n, 193n, 219n, 221n, 315, 319n, 320n, 321n
 Spender, Stephen, 79
 Speyer, Gerard, 75
 Stalin, Joseph, 281n
Standard Form #3 (POW interrogation), 121f
 Standing Directive for Psychological Warfare, 27, 31, 32ff, 37, 41n, 99, 125n, 130n, 144, 159n, 164, 166, 167, 171, 195, 200, 204, 207, 209, 219n, 350f
 Stanton, F. N., 193n
Stars and Stripes, 325
 State Department, 38n, 50, 84, 92n, 331, 336, 337, 343
"Station Atlantik," 283
 Stern-Rubarth, Edgar, 11n
 Sternberg, Fritz, 162n
 Stettinius, Edward, 331
Stimmungsberichte, 294f, 320n
 Stimson, Henry, 18
 Stone, Lt. Col. Shepard, 55, 75
 Strategic bombing, 8, 40n, 143, 201, 257, 274, 316; *see also* U.S. Strategic Bombing Survey
 Strategic sykewar, 83, 134, 147f, 173f, 183, 198, 207, 213, 311, 316, 321n, 339, 341; *see also* Leaflets, Sykewar—strategic; Radio, Sykewar—strategic
 Strategy of the Big Lie, 29ff, 164ff, 264
 Strategy of Terror, 257f, 281n, 329f
 Strategy of Truth, 26ff; *see also* Credibility
 Exclusion of themes, 175
 In black propaganda, 28f, 185, 198f, 261, 311
 In German propaganda, 28ff
 In white and gray propaganda, 27f, 185, 195, 199f, 209, 324, 325, 329, 335f, 346
 Vs. Strategy of the Big Lie, 29ff, 164ff, 333ff
 Streicher, Julius, 139
 Stuart, Campbell, 221n
 Stubing, Charles, 77, 78
 Summers, Robert E., 65n, 319n
 Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEF):
 Attitude of 21st AG, 56, 65n
 Coordination of special operations, 258
 Overlapping jurisdiction of staff sections, 52ff
 PWD as staff agency, 36, 42, 63n
 Relation with 12th AG in Radio Luxembourg, 225, 252n
 Staff sections, 53, 258
 Surrender Order, 176f; *see also* *Pässeierschein*
 Surveys, 97, 110ff, 120f, 136, 143, 291
 Sweet, Paul R., 78, 283n, 302
 Sykewar, *see* Table of Contents; *also* Audience; Effectiveness; Media; Mission of Sykewar; Policy; PWD; Special Operations; Techniques; Themes
 Coordination with military events, 46f, 246, 256f, 259, 260, 276, 344f, 346
 Importance to highest policymakers, 66n, 92n, 313ff
 Policy-propaganda background, 9f
 To besieged cities, 272ff, 283n
 Sykewar charter, 347f
 Tactical sykewar, 82, 83, 84, 133, 183, 198, 203f, 214, 235, 277, 287, 315, 316, 321, 342; *see also* Leaflets, Sykewar—tactical; Radio, Sykewar—tactical
 Target research, *see* Audience research
 Tassigny, Gen. Lattre de, 55
 Taylor, C. H., 66n
 Techniques, Sykewar, 194ff
 Factualism, 194ff, 201f

- Techniques, Sykewar (cont.)
 Humor, 204f
 Indirection, 174, 200f, 215f
 Logical argument, 210f, 221n
 Long-term vs. short-term, 194ff, 200
 Name-calling, 207, 220n
 Supplementary techniques, 266ff
 Technical devices, 203ff
 Techniques against German commanders, 145, 278ff
 Timing, 209f, 221n
- Tenenbaum, Capt. Jacob, 55, 75
- Terrorangriff*, 257f
- Themes, Sykewar, 164ff
 Black vs. white, 266
 Combat, 175ff, 195ff
 Allied material superiority, 177
 Capitulation, 177f
 Desertion vs. surrender, 176f, 195f
 POW good treatment, 175f, 198
 Distribution (theme-counts), 186ff
 Hitler, 167ff, 172
 Home front, 178ff
 Capitulation, 178
 Limited action, 178f, 316
 News, 183f, 193n, 198, 263, 342ff
 Tactical vs. strategic, 183, 187, 214
 Themes excluded from use, 172ff, 202, 330
- Thimme, Hans, 320n
- Thomson, Lt. Col. Charles A. H., 12n, 25, 39n, 40n, 59, 62n, 66n, 73, 74, 92n, 193n, 242, 254n, 302, 309
- Thurstone, L. L., 96, 125n
- Toller, Ernst, 92n
- Tolstoy, Leo, 222
- Total War, 2, 6ff, 16f, 131, 285, 314, 324
- Trevor-Roper, H. R., 20, 40n
- Trinkets, use by Sykewar, 240, 266
- Twelfth Army Group (12th AG), 55, 56, 57, 66n, 94, 125n, 161, 176, 228f, 230, 238, 244, 245, 252n, 262, 263, 269, 271, 283n, 290, 337, 340; *see also* Publicity and Psychological Warfare
- Twenty-First Army Group (21st AG), 55, 56, 65n, 337
- Unconditional Surrender
 Arguments, pro and con, 19ff, 332
 As basic policy, 11, 17, 24, 29f, 31, 32f, 43, 98f, 134, 135, 164, 174f, 202, 315, 316f, 325, 329ff, 331
 Development of, 35, 39n
- Effect on sykewar, 25, 40n, 62n
 German attitudes toward, 22ff
 Problems and limitations, 18ff, 166, 331f
Unit Surrender Pass, 207ff, 307
- United Nations, 15, 132
- United Nations Information Office, 38n
 "United Nations Radio," 225
- United States Information Service (USIS), 66n
- United States, Strategic Bombing Survey, 22, 40n, 159n, 160n, 256, 300, 319n, 320n, 321n
- V-weapons, 105, 205ff, 211, 298
- Vansittart, Lord Robert, 125n, 162n, 171, 191n
- VE-Day, 1, 34f, 50
- Vlassov's Army, 150
- Voice of America*, 72, 153, 225, 247
- Voice of Military Government, 225, 306
- Voice of SHAEF*, 178, 192n, 211, 226, 248, 282n, 306, 338f, 340, 343
- Volksempfänger*, 132, 252n
- "Volksgrenadiere der 183 Division," 206
- Volkssturm, 23, 102, 126n, 178, 183
- "Vorschlag zur Abwehr," 207
- Waitt, Gen. Alden H., 281n
- Wallace, Henry, 39n
- Wallenberg, Hans, 55, 75
- Wanderscheck, Hermann, 157n
- Waples, Douglas 59, 302
- War aims; *see also* Unconditional Surrender
 Analyses of, 39n, 40n
 As determinant of war's character, 7
 Become less ideological (Churchill), 174f, 315, 324
 Defensive nature, 14ff, 19, 317
 Destruction of Nazism, 31, 167, 171, 184
 Function, 16f
 German, 30f, 38n
 Statements of, 38n
 Victory, 10, 16, 19, 184, 308, 315
- War Office Intelligence Reports, 104, 106
- "War of survival," 8, 18, 39n
- Weaver, Lt. Col. John O., 83
- Weber, Max, 191n
- Wechsberg, Joseph, 75
- Wehrmacht:
 As target, 143ff, 220n
 Destruction of, as Allied war aim, 31, 174

- Foreign workers in, 150
Loyalty to Hitler, 98*f.*, 120, 146, 167
Morale, 35, 98*f.*, 114*f.*, 118, 124, 128*n.*,
138, 144, 145*ff.*, 156*n.*, 159*n.*, 212,
288, 291*ff.*, 321*n.*
Weidenfeld, Arthur, 155
Weisenborn, Günther, 162*n.*, 163*n.*
"Wenn Friede einkehrt," 321*n.*
"Wenn meine Tante Räder hätte," 211*f.*
Werner, Max, 38*n.*
Weston, Charles, 127*n.*, 362
Whitaker, Lt. Col. John T., 83
White sykewar 27, 185, 195, 207, 219*n.*,
238, 262*ff.*; *see also* Radio, Syke-
war—white
Whithead, A. N., 3, 11*n.*, 12*n.*
"Widerstand ist Selbstmord," 177
Wilck, Col. Gerhart, 188, 277, 279
Will to resist, 8, 23, 40*n.*, 43, 44*ff.*, 50,
151, 184, 290, 292, 309
Willkie, Wendell, 155*n.*
Wilson, Duncan, 75, 302
Wilson, Elmo, 110
Wilson, Woodrow, 15*f.*, 39*n.*, 132, 155*n.*,
311, 317, 324, 331
Wirth, Louis, 38*n.*
Wirtschaft und Statistik, 136, 160*n.*
World War I propaganda, 11*n.*, 15*f.*, 132,
156*n.*, 192*n.*, 201, 202, 221*n.*, 243,
244, 253*n.*, 311, 320*n.*, 330
Wright, Quincy, 4, 12*n.*, 14, 220*n.*, 221*n.*
"Würm im Kessel," 214
"Würselen abgeriegelt," 214
Zacharias, Capt. Ellis M., 19*f.*, 39*n.*, 40*n.*,
91, 93*n.*
Zhukov, Marshal Grigory K., 41*n.*
Zuckmayer, Carl, 162*n.*
"Zwei Worte, die 850,000 Leben rette-
ten," 216