

GENERAL INDEX

- Academic appointments:
administrative, 150, 152, 154
competition for, 283, 285-286, 464-465
faculty, 149, 283-290
see also Souvestitel'stvo
- Academic chairs (*kafedry*):
definition of, 153
rule on designation of, 149
specialization by, 221
- Academic degrees:
central control in conferring, 150
distribution of faculty members by, 284
examples of designations, 388 n.
Learned Council and, 164
Soviet vs. American, 390-394
titles vs., 282 f.
see also Candidate of Sciences; Doctor of Sciences
- Academic (Learned) Council:
composition and functions of, 163-165
faculty appointments and, 283-284
graduate enrollment and, 377 n.
- Academic mortality:
correspondence student, 197-201
undergraduate resident student, 194 f., 340 f.
- "Academic plan" (*uchebnyi plan*):
aspirantura, 378-379
broader specialization and, 255
definition of, 209
elective subjects and, 219-221
fields of specialization and, 214, 219
for graduate students, 378-379
- "Academic plan" (*uchebnyi plan*):
formulation of, 210-213, 302
recent trends and, 276 f.
textbooks and, 312 f.
see also Class hours; Curricula
- Academic positions (*dolzhnosti*):
competition for, 464-465
titles and, 282
- Academic titles (*zvaniya*):
advanced degrees and, 282
distribution of teaching personnel by, 283
regulations on, 460-461
selection for, 164
teaching positions and, 282
- Academicians:
earnings of, 306 f.
on the teaching staff, 291
- Academies of sciences:
other than USSR, 368 n.
see also Academy of Sciences, USSR
- Academy of Armored-Tank and Mechanized Troops:
cited, 141
- Academy of Artillery Sciences:
cited, 141
- Academy of Pedagogical Sciences, RSFSR:
polytechnic instruction and, 31
publications of, 28, 35
school syllabi and, 69, 73
- Academy of Sciences, USSR:
earnings by members of, 306 f.
Five Year Plans and, 373
graduate training and, 296

- Academy of Sciences, USSR:
 history of, 369
 major departments of, 468
 research in physics and, 256
 research role of, 368, 371
 teaching by members of, 291
- Accelerated programs of instruction:
 engineering specialties, 192
 teacher training, 46
 Ukrainian ten-year school plan of, 53 f.
- Administration:
 institutions of higher education, 145-165
 technicums, 115-117
- Administration of Popular and Training Scientific Films:
 visual aids and, 330
- Administrative functions:
 Committee on the Higher School, 148-150
 Higher Attestation Commission, 150
- Administrative officers:
 schools of higher education, 152-153
- Admission policy:
 facilities and, 335
 graduate training, 363, 374-376, 378
 higher education, 15, 113-114, 171-173
 influence of nonacademic factors, 187-190
 institutional quotas and, 187
 national quota and, 398
 "Party-Thousands" and, 130
 preference to those with work experience, 171
 technicums, 101, 120, 455
see also Applications for admission; Applicant-admissions ratio; Admission requirements
- Admission quotas:
 graduate training, 377
 higher education, 173, 174, 187, 188
 rationale of, 398
 technicums, 101, 105, 121
- Admission requirements:
 American technical institutes, 123
 boarding schools, 36, 37
 correspondence schools of higher education, 13
 FZO schools, 11
 graduate training, 374-378
- Admission requirements.
 higher education, 168-174
 Labor Reserve Schools, 10, 11, 14
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 61
 teacher training schools, 46-48
 technicums, 101, 120, 121
- Admission statistics:
 correspondence schools of higher education, 198
 graduate school, 363, 364, 365
 institutions of higher education, 16, 18, 25, 193
 technicums, 106, 109
 University of Moscow (1955), 173
- Advanced degrees:
 central control in conferring, 150
 distribution of faculty members by, 284
 examples of designations, 388 n.
 Learned Council and, 164
 Soviet vs. American, 390-394
 titles vs., 282 f.
see also Candidate of Sciences; Doctor of Sciences
- Age distribution:
 faculty members, 290-291
- Aircraft industry:
 training for, 140
- Akhiyzer, A. I., and Berestetskii, V. B.:
Quantum Electrodynamics cited, 310
- Aleksandrov, P. S., and Kolmogorov, A. N.:
 cited as authors of school algebra textbook, 74
- Algebra:
 analysis of ten-year school final examination, 433-438
 list of school textbooks, 430
 ten-year school examination questions in, 85-90
see also Curricula
- Allocation of national resources:
 Soviet power in, 401, 413
 Soviet vs. free world, 416
- American education:
 tasks of, 408 f., 410 f.
- American Society for Engineering Education:
 academic standards and, 213, 278

- American Society for Engineering Education:
 survey of training technicians, 103 n., 450-452
- Ammunition Ministry:
 priority in procurements for, 372 n.
- Applicant-admissions ratio:
 higher education, 16, 18, 25, 172-173
 in large cities, 189
 Kiev Coal Mining Technicum, 120
 University of Kharkov, 172
 University of Moscow, 172 f.
- Applications for admission to:
 graduate schools, 377 f.
 undergraduate schools, 169
- Applications for faculty appointments:
 competitive review of, 464-465
 procedure in making, 283-285
- Applied Gas Dynamics*:
 cited, 310
- Appointment of:
 administrative officers, 152
 deans, 154
 department heads, 150
 faculty members, 149, 283-290, 464-465
 rectors and directors, 150
see also Sovmestitel'stvo
- Aptitude tests:
 absence of, 21
 admissions criteria in U.S., 186
see also Entrance examinations; Examinations
- Arithmetic:
 list of school textbooks, 429 f.
- Armament Industrial Academy:
 identified, 141
- Artobolevskii, I. I.:
Theory of Mechanisms and Machines
 cited, 310
- Aspirantura* (graduate training):
 enrollment, 366
 enrollment by branches of science, 380
 entrance examinations, 377 f.
 institutions accredited for, 363-364, 366
 military schools, 141, 366
 part-time, 363, 382 f.
 requirements for admission, 374-376
- Aspirantura* (graduate training):
 research and, 366, 368, 373
 statistics, 365
 supervision of, 366-367, 383 f.
 types of, 363-364
uchebnyi plan for, 378-379
- Aspiranty* (graduate students):
 enrollment by branches of science, 380
 faculty supervision of, 366 f., 383 f.
 part-time employment of, 382 n.
 per cent of total enrollment, 296
see also Admission statistics; Enrollment; Graduations
- Assignment of graduates:
 from technicians, 113-114
 to graduate training, 378
 to teach school, 50 f., 362 f.
 to work, 148, 149, 361-363
- Assistant*:
 assistant professor compared with, 289 f.
 definition of title, 460
see also Academic titles
- Astrophysics:
 subjects for specialization in, 268
- "At the Ministry of Higher Education":
 translated text, 455-456
- Attendance:
 economic influence in higher education, 175, 178
- Attestat zrelosti* (Certificate of Maturity):
 admission to higher education and, 82, 84
 examinations for, 78, 82-98
- Attrition:
 correspondence students' rate of, 197-201
 resident students' rate of, 191-197
- Author's royalty:
 textbook, 314, 316
- Autoreferat* (author's summary):
 of dissertations, 385
- Bachelor's degrees:
 number earned in U.S., 360 n.
 vs. Soviet graduate, 227, 357
 Baltimore Polytechnic Institute (U.S.):
 type of curriculum in, 61

- Bauman School:
 see Moscow (Bauman) Higher Technical School
- Belyaev, N. M.:
Strength of Materials cited, 313
- Benton, William:
 cited on his visit to a technicum, 119
- Beria, Lavrenti:
 cited as an example of "rewriting history," 316, 316 n.
- Bilety* (tickets):
 arrangement of, 83
 definition of, 81
 ten-year school algebra, 85-90
 ten-year school physics, 90-96
 use of, 85
- Bilevich, A. V.:
 equipment designed under supervision of, 320
- Boarding schools:
 development of, 2, 32-33
- Boiler Installations*:
 cited, 312 f.
- Bril'yantov, N. A.:
 equipment designed under supervision of, 319
- Brooklyn Technical High School (U.S.):
 type of curriculum in, 61
- BSE* (Great Soviet Encyclopedia):
 "rewriting of history" in, 316 n.
 see also the Index of Sources
- Budgetary provisions for research:
 at educational institutions, 370-372
- Byelorussian (White Russia) Polytechnic Institute:
 accelerated courses in, 192
- Byelorussian SSR
 college enrollment in, 289
- California Institute of Technology:
 per cent of graduate students, 296
 student-teacher ratio, 297
- Candidate of Sciences (*kandidat nauk*):
 procedure in awarding degree of, 164, 385-387
 vs. Ph.D. and Master, 390-394
 see also Academic degrees; *Aspirantura*
- "Candidate's minimum":
 definition of, 379 f.
 required test in, 387
- Catalogue exchange:
 attempt at arranging, 226 n.
- Central Asia Polytechnic Institute:
 facilities at, 322
- Central Committee of the Communist Party:
 appraisal of education in 1931 by, 27
 assignment of graduates by, 362
 conference on boarding schools, 34
 control of appointments by, 152
 control of the Academy of Sciences by, 369
 decree (1954) on the improvement of training, 50
 directive on textbooks for higher education, 316
 directive on textbooks for secondary schools, 71
 doctoral training and, 389
 educational reform (1954), 455-456
 grading system and, 76
 pedology and, 21
 polytechnic instruction and, 27
 research and, 370
 school reform (1931) and, 68
 universal education and, 120
- Central Scientific Company (U.S.):
 vs. Soviet counterpart, 41
- Certificate of Maturity (*attestat zrelosti*):
 admission to higher education and, 82, 84
 examinations for, 78, 82-98
- Challenge of Soviet Education*:
 cited, 414 n.
- Charter for the higher schools:
 duties of the Learned Council, 164
 proposed revision of, 282 n, 286 n.
 provision for granting, 149
- Chemistry:
 college entrance examination in, 182-185
 list of school textbooks, 429
- Civil war:
 effect on education, 27, 130
- Class hours:
 engineering curricula, 211 f.
 engineering laboratory, 337
 examples by subjects, 222
 foreign language, 228, 229
 higher education, 223-225

Class hours:

- MVTU compared with other engineering schools, 236 n.
- Pedagogical Institute, 50, 275
- Pedagogical Institute vs. university, 276
- physics curriculum laboratory, 336
- reduction of compulsory, 211 f., 225
- social science, 231
- technicums, 123-126
- ten-year schools, 43, 54
- university physics curriculum, 260
- Wentworth Institute (U.S.), 124 n.
- Coal Mining Industry:
 - technicums of, 119
- Coeducation:
 - ten-year school, 1
 - Unified Labor School, 20
- College Admission with Advanced Standing* (U.S.):
 - publication data, 434 n., 439
- College Board examinations (U.S.):
 - mathematics, 434 ff.
 - physics, 440
 - vs. Soviet tests, 186
- College Board Tests* (U.S.):
 - publication data, 434 n., 439 n.
- College Entrance Examination Board (U.S.):
 - Commission on Mathematics, 89, 436
 - Evaluation and Advisory Staff, 87
 - testing methods vs. Soviet practice, 186
- Columbia University students:
 - visit to the Soviet Union, 119
- Commission on Mathematics of the College Board (U.S.):
 - high school mathematics and, 436
- Committee on the Higher School (VKVSh):
 - history and functions of, 146-150
 - proposal to revive, 145 n.
 - technicums and, 116
- Communist Academy:
 - advanced degrees and, 282
- Communist Agricultural Schools of Higher Education (VKSKhS):
 - historical reference to, 131
- Communist Party:
 - academic tradition and, 270
 - control of higher education, 143 f., 145

Communist Party:

- polytechnic education and, 27
- Rabfak* and, 130
- report on distribution of technicians, 114
- see also* Central Committee of the Communist Party; Congress of the Communist Party
- Communist Schools of Higher Education (Kom VUZ):
 - historical reference to, 131
- Communist state:
 - educational aims of, 398-399, 411
- Communist Youth League (Komsomol):
 - representation on the Learned Councils, 163
 - role of, 145
- Competitive entrance examinations:
 - regulations on, 170
 - see also* Entrance examinations
- Competitive faculty appointments:
 - regulations on, 283-286, 464-465
- "Complete secondary school":
 - see* Ten-year school
- Congress of the Communist Party:
 - Sixteenth (1930), 2 n.
 - Seventeenth (1934), 3
 - Eighteenth (1939), 3
 - Nineteenth (1952), 3, 22, 28, 49, 105, 370
 - Twentieth (1956), 4, 32, 40, 69, 73, 168, 354, 367 f., 370
- graduate training directive following the Twentieth, 367 f.
- history syllabus following the Twentieth, 69, 73
- on shortcomings in engineering training, 354
- polytechnic instruction and, 28, 32, 49
- rate of training technicians following the Nineteenth, 105
- research in institutions of higher education and, 370
- school construction and, 40
- Sixth Five Year Plan for graduations, 168
- universal education and, 2, 3, 4, 22
- see also* Central Committee of the Communist Party; Communist Party

- Constitution of the USSR:
 educational provisions of, 3, 3 n.
- Consultation with students:
 on term projects, 340
 staff-time allotment for, 301
- Cornell University:
 student-teacher ratio, 295
- Correspondence schools and departments:
 academic mortality in undergraduate, 197-201
 for engineers, 141-144, 159, 162
 higher education, 15, 154, 156, 157, 159, 162
 plans for expansion of, 456
 technicums, 106
- Council of Ministers (formerly, of Commissars):
 admission rules and, 169
 assignment of graduates by, 362
 boarding school regulations and, 35
 condemnation of model schools by, 22
 directive on textbooks for higher education, 316
 educational reform (1954), 50, 455-456
 research and, 369
 scholarships set by, 175 f.
 technicians' training rate and, 110
- Counts, George S.:
Challenge of Soviet Education cited, 414 n.
- "Cramming" ("Zubryoshka"):
 entrance examinations, 197
 Soviet educators quoted on, 313, 342 f.
- Curricula:
 approval of undergraduate, 149
 common elements of undergraduate, 227-232
 elementary school teacher training, 46-47
 formulation of undergraduate, 210-211, 456
 mechanical engineering, 235-256
 Pedagogical Institutes, 48
 physics (university), 256-271
 regional differences and undergraduate, 212
 seven-year school, 55-56
 technicum, 121-126, 456
- Curricula:
 ten-year school, 52-64
 university vs. Pedagogical Institute mathematics, 272-275
see also Uchebnyi plan
- Dal'stroi, NKVD:
 privileges for children of employees, 171
- Deans:
 appointment of, 154
- Decentralization of educational control:
 plans for (1920), 146 n.
- Decentralization of industrial control:
 educational system and, 145 n.
 engineering education and, 317
 technicums and, 117
- Deferment from military draft:
 State Labor Reserve trainees, 10
 undergraduates, 191
- Degrees:
 control in conferring academic, 150
 examples of designations, 388 n.
 faculty members holding, 284
 Learned Council and, 164
 Soviet vs. American, 390-394
 titles vs., 282 f.
see also Candidate of Sciences; Doctor of Sciences
- Dekan
see Dean
- Departments in schools of higher education:
fakul'tet defined, 154
see also Academic chairs; Faculties
- Design of an Atomic 5,500 HP Freight Locomotive:*
 outline of a diploma project, 350
- Desyatiletka*
see Ten-year school
- Detali mashin (Machine Details):*
 cited, 314
- Dialectic and historical materialism:
 courses in, 231
- Differentiation within:
 engineering curricula, 277 f.
 technicums, 102
 ten-year schools, 26, 33, 53, 54, 120
- "Diploma practice":
 in engineering curricula, 343

- Diploma project:
 curricular provision for, 227
 "defense" of, 350
 difficulty in obtaining data for use in,
 352
 engineering undergraduate, 349-354
 per cent of time allocated for, 226
 staff time for supervision of, 301
 "Directive on Industrial Practice:"
 references to, 343 f.
- Discrimination:
 faculty appointments and political,
 285
 in admission requirements, 170-171
 in admission to graduate training,
 377
 political grounds for, 174
 social origin grounds for, 169, 174
- Dissertation:
 academic degrees and, 282
 defense of, 385-387
 optional writing of, 387
 per cent completed on time, 384
 preparation for defense of, 385-387
 preparation of, 381 f.
 responsibility for defense of, 383 f.
 review by the Higher Attestation
 Commission, 386 f.
see also Graduate training
- Dnepropetrovsk Engineering Construc-
 tion Institute:
 expansion of extension facilities, 142
- Dnepropetrovsk Metallurgical Institute:
 expansion of extension facilities, 142
- Docent:
 associate professor (U.S.) vs., 290
 definition of title, 460
- Doctor of Sciences (*doktor nauk*):
 Charter (1938) cited on the award of
 degrees, 164
 per cent population holding degree of,
 289
 requirements for the degree of, 387-
 390
 vs. Ph.D., 289
 vs. Ph.D. and Master, 390-394
see also Academic degrees; *Doktoran-
 tura*
- Doctoral dissertation:
 requirements of, 388
- Doctoral program (*doktorantura*):
 abolished, 387-390
 provisions for, 363
Doktor nauk
see Doctor of Sciences
- Doktorantura* (doctoral program):
 abolished, 387-390
 provisions for, 363
- Dolzhnost'* (position):
 competition for academic, 464-465
 titles and, 282
- Don Industrial Institute:
 expansion of extension facilities, 142
- Dormitories:
 examples of conditions in, 322-323
- Drafting:
 in higher education curricula, 338
 manual for grades VIII-X, 432
- Dudorov, N. P.:
 conference on boarding schools, 34
- Dvigateli vnutrennevo sgoraniya* (*Inter-
 nal Combustion Engines*):
 cited, 311 n.
- Dyetskii dom*
see Home for Children
- Earnings:
 Academicians, 306 f.
 textbook-writing fees as part of, 314
 U.S. examples of average yearly, 308 n.
see also Salaries
- ECPD—Engineering Council for Profes-
 sional Development (U.S.):
 technical institutes accredited by, 450-
 452
- Education:
 location factor in the quality of, 355
 vs. training, 406-408
- Education subjects:
 in physics curriculum, 269
see also Curricula
- Educational films:
 use in higher education, 330-331
- Educational statistics:
 absence of many data, 400
 difficulty of comparing with U.S.,
 408
see also Admission statistics; Enroll-
 ment; Enrollment-to-population ra-
 tio; Graduations; Pupil-teacher ra-

- Educational statistics:
 tio; Student-teacher ratio; "Success ratio"
- Educational Testing Service (U.S.):
 analysis of final examination in algebra, 433-438
 analysis of final examination in physics, 439-446
 conclusions on oral examination in mathematics, 88
 evaluation of final examination, 82 ff.
 observations on oral examination in physics, 95
- Electives:
 in Soviet curricula, 219-221
- Electrophysics:
 undergraduate option in, 269
- Elementary school:
 part of the ten-year school system, 2
- Elementary Theory of Automatic Regulation*:
 cited, 310
 evaluation of, 466-467
- Engineering drawing:
 in higher education curricula, 338
 manual for grades VIII-X, 432
- Engineering education:
 efforts toward broadening, 405 f., 456
 fields of specialization, 155, 163, 227 n.
 physics in, 256-260
 Soviet references to MIT, 457-459
- Engineering institutes (VTUZY):
 categories and number of (1950 and 1955), 140
- Engineering Physics Institute:
 graduate specialties at, 378
- Engineering students:
 USSR and U.S. ratio, 401
- Engineering technician:
 definition of, 104
 output in U.S., 112
 ratio to engineers in U.S., 112 f.
 shortage of, 109-110
- Engineers:
 shortage of, 109-110
- English:
 in higher education curricula, 230
- English translations:
 documentary material on education, 471-476
- English translations:
 textbooks, 311, 326
- Enrollment:
aspirantura, 366, 380
 below university level, 15, 16
 boarding school, 32
 correspondence schools of higher education, 198
 engineering school, 142-144
 facilities vs. expansion in, 323, 335
 freshmen in institutions of higher education, 5, 14, 15, 16, 18
 FZO school, 11
 geographic distribution of higher education, 174
 graduate, 296, 365, 380
 Labor Reserve Schools, 10-14, 17
 Pedagogical Institutes, 48, 271 n.
 population vs. college, 289 n., 400
 postwar expansion of engineering school, 143-144
 primary school, 2
 schools for rural youth, 6, 7, 17
 schools for working youth, 5, 7, 17
 Teachers Institutes, 47, 272 n.
 technical trades schools, 13, 14
 technicum, 9, 17, 18, 104 f., 107
 ten-year school, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 26, 43
 tuition and effect on, 175
 undergraduate, 131, 132, 134, 144, 193
 university, by faculties in 1955-1956, 202-204
 university, by years of the course, 205
 upper grades of ten-year school, 26
 U.S. high school, 97 n.
 U.S. technical institute, 112-113
 USSR-U.S. ratio of engineering school, 401
- Enrollment-to-population ratio:
 grades I-IV, urban and rural, 23 n.
 grades VIII-X, 26
 higher education (1955-1956), 132
 higher education in Russia, 131
 primary schools in Russia, 2
 seven-year school, 3
 U.S. colleges in selected years, 132 n.
 U.S. high schools, 26
see also Universal education

- Entrance age:
 freshmen, 169
 State Labor Reserve training, 10, 11
 Suvorov and Nakhimov schools, 8
 technicums, 9
 ten-year schools, 1, 3
- Entrance examinations:
 chemistry, 182-185
 foreign language, 178, 185 f.
 graduate school, 377 f.
 institutions of higher education, 178-186
 mathematics, 180-182, 453-454
 physics, 182-184
 rules for competitive, 170-171
 Russian language and literature, 179 f.
 Soviet comment on effectiveness of, 196 f.
 technicum, 121
- Erivan' Polytechnic Institute:
 announcement of vacancies on the faculty of, 462
- Estonian SSR:
 ten- and eleven-year schools, 1 n.
- Evaluation of achievement:
 leniency in, 341
see also Examinations; Grading system; "Percentomania"
- Evening schools:
 for engineers, 141-144, 159
 higher education, 15, 154, 159, 162
 machine construction, 162
 plans for expansion of, 456
 polytechnic and industrial, 159
 technicums, 106
 university, 156, 157
see also Schools for Rural Youth
- Examinations:
 foreign language, 229
 number in higher education, 221-222
 preparation for entrance, 178 f.
 preparation for promotional, 342
 procedure in holding, 81, 84, 341
 staff time allocated for promotional, 301
 ten-year school, 20, 21, 75, 78-98
 undergraduate entrance, 178-186
 university undergraduate final, 227
- Examinations:
see also Admission requirements; Entrance examinations; Final examinations; Promotional examinations; Tickets for oral examinations; *Zachety*
- Extension facilities:
 plans for expansion of, 456
see also Correspondence schools and departments; Evening schools
- Facilities:
 as limiting factor, 334-335
 boarding schools, 33
 demographic pattern and, 22
 geographic distribution of educational, 174
 graduate, 363-368
 rural schools, 42
 school buildings, 39
 students' contribution to, 4, 36
 technicums, 118
 ten-year schools, 38-41
 undergraduate, 318-324
 universal education and, 403
 university shop, 271
see also Laboratories and equipment; School construction; Workshops
- Faculties (*fakul'tety*):
 definition of, 154
 higher education, 455
 industrial institutes, 159-161
 machine construction institutes, 162
 Pedagogical Institutes, 48
 polytechnic institutes, 159-161
 university, 156, 157
 university enrollment by, 202-204
- Faculty appointments:
 competitive basis for, 464-465
 procedure in making, 283-286
- Faculty members
see Teaching staff
- Failures:
 undergraduate students, 196
- Fakul'tativnye* subjects
see Electives
- Fakul'tety*
see Faculties
- Fields of specialization:
 chemistry, 270 n.

- Fields of specialization:
- curricula and, 214–219, 456
 - engineering, 155, 163, 227 n.
 - graduate study, 378–380
 - graduates (1950 and 1955) by, 203
 - in industrial institutes, 159
 - in polytechnic institutes, 159
 - in universities, 156, 216–218, 456
 - machine construction, 162
 - metal cutting machine tools as one of, 235 ff.
 - number of professional, 155–163, 214–215
 - procedure in designating, 456
 - quality of training and, 356
 - Soviet vs. MIT, 220
 - technicum, 108, 119 f., 456
 - technology of machine construction as one of, 235 ff.
 - transfers among, 190 f.
 - undergraduate physics, 154 f., 267–269
- Final examinations:
- Certificate of Maturity, 78, 80
 - seven-year school, 80
 - ten-year school, 78–98
 - ten-year school algebra, analysis of, 433–438
 - ten-year school physics, analysis of, 439–446
 - undergraduate, 214
- Five Year Plans:
- First (1928–1932), 109
 - Second (1933–1937), 28
 - Fourth (1946–1950), 109
 - Sixth (1956–1960), 40, 168, 199, 200
 - educational objectives of, 399
 - inauguration of, 131, 369
 - USSR Academy of Sciences and, 373
 - vertical organization of industries, 117
- “For Greater Initiative and Independence”:
- cited on the role of the Ministry of Higher Education, 213
- Foreign languages:
- entrance examination in, 178, 185 f.
 - graduate requirements in, 381
 - higher education and, 227, 228–231
 - importance of, 230
 - ten-year school, 185 f.
 - university courses in, 217–218
- “Formalism”:
- in school teaching, 79
- Four-Continent Bookstore (New York):
- cited on price of Soviet textbooks, 177 n.
- Frank-Hertz experiment:
- Moscow University laboratory facilities for, 321
- French:
- in higher education curricula, 230
- FZO (“factory and plant instruction”):
- cited, 11
- Geographic distribution:
- as a qualitative factor, 354
 - of higher schools, 174
- Geometry:
- list of school textbooks, 431
- Georgia Polytechnic Institute:
- announcement of vacancies on the faculty of, 463
- Georgian SSR:
- eleven-year secondary schools, 1 n.
- German:
- its importance in science, 230
- Glagolev, N. A.:
- geometry textbooks cited, 70, 75
- Glavprofobr* (Main Administration of Professional Education):
- cited, 146 n.
- Glavsnabpros* (Main Administration for Procurement of Educational Aids):
- cited, 40
- Glavuchtekhprom* (Main Administration of Educational-Technical Industries):
- cited, 40
- GOI (State Optical Institute):
- cited, 321 n.
- “*Gosbyudzhetnyi*” (“state-budgetary”) research:
- defined, 370
- GOSPLAN (State Planning Commission):
- training of specialists and, 455
- Grades:
- scholarships affected by, 176 f.
- Grading system:
- in entrance examinations, 179
 - in examinations, 84, 186
 - regulations on, 80
 - ten-year school, 21, 75–78

- Graduate degrees
see Academic degrees
- Graduate students (*aspiranty*):
 enrollment by branches of science, 380
 faculty supervision of, 366 f.
 part-time employment of, 382 n.
 per cent of total enrollment, 296
see also Admission statistics; Enrollment; Graduations
- Graduate training (*aspirantura*):
 enrollment, 366
 enrollment by branches of science, 380
 entrance examinations for, 377 f.
 institutions accredited for, 363-364, 366
 military school, 141, 366
 part-time, 363, 382 f.
 requirements for admission, 374-376
 research and, 366, 368, 373
 statistics, 365
 supervision of, 366-367, 383 f.
 types of, 363-364
uchebnyi plan for, 378-379
- Graduates:
 alternatives to higher education for
 ten-year school, 26, 101
 assignment of university graduates to
 school teaching, 362 f.
 destination of technicum, 113-114
 distribution by fields among (1955),
 201-205
 "surplus" of ten-year school, 25, 121,
 171, 196
see also Graduations
- Graduation age:
 elementary school teachers, 46
 ten-year school, 1
 undergraduate, 213 n.
- Graduations:
 by fields of specialization (1950 and
 1955), 203
 by types of schools and kind of in-
 struction (1955), 202
 correspondence engineering institute,
 197
 correspondence schools of higher edu-
 cation, 198
 engineering students (1946-1960), 200
 engineering technicums, 126 f.
 engineers (1956), 192
 graduate school, 360, 365
- Graduations:
 Labor Reserve schools of mechaniza-
 tion in agriculture, 14
 plan for higher education (1956-1960),
 199, 200
 teacher training institutions, 272 n.
 technical trades schools, 13, 14
 technicums, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110,
 200
 ten-year school, 12, 25
 undergraduate by types of instruction,
 200
 undergraduate rate of, 192-201
 university (1956), 271 n.
 U.S. technical institutes, 112
- Graphics:
 in the curricula of higher education,
 338
 term project use of, 340
- Great Soviet Encyclopedia (*BSE*):
 "rewriting of history" in, 316 n.
see also the Index of Sources
- GTO ("Ready for Work and for De-
 fense"):
 definition of, 228 n.
- GUUZ (Main Administration of Schools):
 cited, 145
- Gymnasium:
 reorganization of, 8
- Habilitation*:
 compared with *doktor nauk*, 289
- Harvard University:
 catalogue exchange experiment, 226 n.
 per cent of graduate students, 296
 rank in output of physicists, 260 n.
 student-teacher ratio, 294
- High school (U.S.):
 compared with ten-year school, 61-64
- Higher Attestation Commission (VAK):
 academic appointments and, 164
 academic titles and, 150, 283
 decree granting power of, 386 f.
 powers of, 150
- Higher Military-Engineering School of
 Construction:
 cited, 141
- History:
 J. V. Stalin and the teaching of, 73
 ten-year school syllabi in, 69

- History of the Communist Party:
 courses in the, 231
- Home for Children:
 NKVD-MVD and, 34
 vs. boarding school, 35, 37
- Honors and decorations:
 school teacher, 51
 ten-year school medals, 78, 82
- Humanities:
 Soviet and MIT, 269
- Hydraulics, Pumps, and Air Blowing Machines:*
 cited, 313
- Inbreeding:
 teaching staff, 286-287
- "Incomplete secondary school"
see Seven-year school
- Indoctrination:
 effectiveness of, 411-412
 vs. education, 406 f.
- Industrial institutes:
 list of, 159
- Industrial ministries:
 and technicums, 116 f.
- Industrial practice:
 curricular provision for, 226
 "Directive on Industrial Practice,"
 343 f.
 in higher education, 343-349, 456
 time allocated for, 227
 vs. shop training, 338
- Industry:
 engineering training and, 255 f.
- Institute of Physical Problems:
 cited on fields of graduate training,
 379
- Institutes:
 distinction between universities and,
 135
 number of, 135
 types of, 136-139
- Institutions of higher education:
 authorized to conduct graduate train-
 ing, 363-364, 366, 367
 basic types of, 135-136
 increase in the number of, 133-135
 list of, 137-138
 number of, 131 f.
- Instruction by correspondence:
 higher education, 15, 141-144, 154,
 156, 157, 159, 162
 plans for expansion of, 456
 technicum, 106
- Internat* (boarding school):
 cited, 35
- Introduction to the Theory of Metals:*
 cited, 310
- Job placement:
 of graduates, 148, 149, 361-363
 technicum graduates, 113-114
 ten-year school graduates and, 401-
 402
 to teach school, 50 f., 362 f.
- Kafedra* (Academic chair):
 definition of, 153
 specialization by, 221
- Kandidat nauk* (Candidate of Sciences):
 procedure in awarding degree of, 164,
 385-387
 vs. Ph.D. and Master, 390-394
see also Academic degrees; *Aspirantura*
- Kao Kang:
 cited as an example of "rewriting"
 history, 316 n.
- Kaptsov, N. A.:
 equipment designed under supervision
 of, 319
- Kaunas Polytechnic Institute:
 scholarships in, 176 f.
- Kazakh State University:
 announcement of vacancies on the
 faculty of, 462
- Kazan State University:
 graduate school statistics of, 384
- Kharkov Polytechnic Institute:
 cited on the problem of admissions
 quota, 187 f.
 cited on the quality of candidate dis-
 sertations, 382
- Kharkov Tractor Plant:
 cited on facilities for student practice,
 344
- "*Khozdogovornyi*" ("economic manage-
 ment-contractual") research:
 administration of, 371 f.
 defined, 370

- Kiev Coal Mining Technicum:
 scholarships at, 111, 111 n.
 visits to, 119
- Kiev Polytechnic Institute:
 cited on *soumestitel'stvo*, 299
 cited on the conduct of industrial practice, 344
 expansion of extension facilities, 142
- Kiev University:
 cited on *soumestitel'stvo*, 299
- Kindergartens:
 relation to boarding schools, 37
- Kiev Pedagogical Institute:
 cited on the "polytechnic approach," 49
- Kirov Plant:
 cited on student practice facilities, 344
- Kiselev, A. P.:
 reference to a textbook by, 70, 74 f.
- Kolmogorov, A. N.:
 academic position of, 449 n.
 school algebra textbook by, 74
see also the Index of Sources
- Kom VUZ (Communist Schools of Higher Education):
 historical reference to, 131
- Komsomol (Communist Youth League):
 representation on the Learned Councils, 163
 role of, 145
- Komsomol'sk Polytechnic Institute:
 cited, 139 n.
- Konspekty* (condensed summaries, lecture notes):
 in higher education, 315
 in technicums, 118
- Krivoi Rog Mining Institute:
 cited on extension facilities, 142
- Kurs obshchei fiziki* (General Physics):
 cited, 310
- Labor Reserve of the USSR:
 decree on, 10
 schools, 10-14
- Labor training:
 for mechanization in agriculture, 14
 FZO schools, 11
 State Labor Reserve schools, 10-12
 Technical Trade Schools, 12-14
- Laborant* (senior laboratory technician):
 salary of, 304
- Laboratories and equipment:
 Moscow University, 318-321
 Moscow University physics, 320 f., 336
 ten-year schools, 40, 41
 University of Kharkov, 321
- "Laboratory-brigade" method of instruction:
 historical reference to, 328 f.
- Laboratory work:
 engineering curriculum provision for, 337
 MVTU curriculum time allocated to, 237
 organization of, 334-337
 per cent of time allocated for, 226
 physics curriculum provision for, 336
- Latin:
 in ten-year schools, 53
- Latvian SSR:
 ten- and eleven-year schools, 1 n.
- Latvian University:
 cited on cooperation of industry, 352
- Learned (Academic) Council:
 composition and functions of, 163-165
 faculty appointments and, 283-284
 graduate enrollment and, 377 n.
- Leave of absence:
 for writing dissertations, 389
 for writing textbooks, 302 f.
- Lecture notes (*konspekty*):
 in higher education, 315
 in technicums, 118
- Lectures:
 in the social sciences, 333 f.
 MVTU curriculum, time allocated to, 237
 per cent of time allocated for, 226
 role and conduct of, 328-334
 syllabus vs. content of, 329 f.
- Leningrad Forest Engineering Academy:
 cited on the conduct of industrial practice, 346
- Leningrad Forest Technology Institute:
 cited on the organization of industrial practice, 348
- Leningrad Institute of Precision Mechanics and Optics:
 list of faculties at, 321 n.

- Leningrad Institute of Railroad Engineering:
 cited on evaluation of dissertations, 386
- Leningrad Mechanical Institute:
 cited on the conduct of industrial practice, 347
- Leningrad Metal Works:
 cited on student practice sessions, 344
- Leningrad Military Air Academy:
 cited, 141
- Leningrad Pedagogical Institute:
 cited on the "polytechnic approach," 49
- Leningrad Polytechnic Institute:
 cited, 218, 331, 341
- Leningrad Public Library:
 cited on the demand for foreign journals, 230
- Leningrad Radio Technical Institute:
 cited on the conduct of industrial practice, 344
- Liberal arts education:
 U.S. vs. Soviet, 135
- Lithuanian SSR:
 eleven-year secondary schools, 1 n.
- Living expenses:
 students in higher education, 177
- Lodygin, A. N.:
 cited in physics syllabus, 184
- Lomonosov, M. V.:
 cited in physics syllabus, 184
- Low-temperature physics:
 subjects for specialization in, 267
- L'vov Polytechnic Institute:
 cited on the conduct of industrial practice, 344
 cited on the problem of admissions quota, 187
- Machine construction institutes:
 list of, 162
- Magnetism:
 subjects for specialization in, 268
- MAI (Moscow Aviation Institute):
 cited, 133
- Majors
see Fields of specialization
- Make-up courses:
 absence of, 232
- Manual training:
 in schools of general education, 30
see also Polytechnic instruction
- Marx and Engels:
 on teaching, 27
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology:
 admission requirements, 61, 63
 catalogue exchange experiment, 226 n.
 class hours, 224
 comment on physics majors at, 85 n.
 comparison of Course VIII (Physics) with Soviet counterpart, 260-271
 Course II, compared with a similar Soviet curriculum, 235-256
 curriculum in electrical engineering, 277
 electives in ME curriculum, 219
 engineering fields of specialization, 215 n.
 enrollment vs. facilities, 335
 freshman class hours, 223
 mathematics requirement for admission to, 61
 per cent of graduate students, 296
 school calendar, 214 n.
 Soviet references to, 458-459
 "success-ratio," 195 n.
 training of scientists, 260 n.
- Master's degree (U.S.):
 number earned in selected years, 360 n.
 vs. Candidate and Doctor, 390-395
 vs. Soviet graduate, 357
- Mathematical physics:
 subjects for specialization in, 267
- Mathematics:
 College Board Examinations (U.S.), 88-90
 engineering training in, 254
 entrance examination in, 180-182
 faculties offering, 158
 grades V through X syllabus in, 423-426
 high school (U.S.) requirements in, 61-64, 98
 minimum requirements for admission to MIT, 61
 "Olympic Games" in, 447
 polytechnic approach to, 29, 30
 prize contest problems in, 447-449

- Mathematics:**
 problems used for entrance examinations in, 181 f., 453-454
 requirements for admission to American technical institutes, 123
 school teacher training in, 48, 49
 school textbooks in, 74
 seven-year school, 121
 seven-year school vs. U.S. high school, 123
 syllabus for engineers in, 254 n.
 technicum entrance examination in, 122
 ten-year school, 54, 70, 71, 85-90, 98
see also Curricula
- Mathematics teachers:**
 curriculum in training of, 271-276
- Matriculation**
see Admission policy; Admission quotas; Admission requirements; Admission statistics
- Medal holders:**
 admission privileges for, 170, 172
- Medals:**
 ten-year school, 78, 82
- MEI (Moscow Power Institute):**
 cited, 134
- MGU**
see Moscow State University
- Military academies:**
 origin of some, 133, 134
- Military Academy of Chemical Defense:**
 cited, 141
- Military Air Engineering Academy Named after N. E. Zhukovskii:**
 sources of information on, 139 f.
- Military-Artillery Academy Named after F. E. Dzerzhinskii:**
 cited, 141
- Military draft:**
 higher education and, 191
 secondary school teachers and, 41
 State Labor Reserve and, 10
- Military Electrotechnical Academy of Communications Named after S. M. Budennyi:**
 cited, 141
- Military Engineering Red Banner Academy Named after Kuibyshev:**
 cited, 141
- Military Medical Academy Named after S. M. Kirov:**
 cited, 141
- Military schools:**
 academic control of, 147 n.
 in tsarist Russia, 8, 34
 of higher education, 141
 of higher technical education, 139-141
 of secondary education, 2
 Suvorov and Nakhimov, 8, 34
- Military service:**
 admission policy on those completing, 171
 State Labor Reserve and, 10
 undergraduates and, 191
- Minimum wage:**
 change in, 307
- Ministry of Agriculture:**
 labor training schools, 14
- Ministry of Building Materials:**
 examples of training programs carried by, 117
- Ministry of Heavy Machine Building:**
 cited on industrial research, 368
- Ministry of Higher Education, USSR:**
 academic appointments and, 152
 academic titles and, 283
aspirantura training and, 378
 cited on coordination of research, 368, 370
 competition for appointments and, 285
 control of technicums by, 9, 115-116
 directives of 1954, 167
 editorial on industrial practice, 345
 faculty appointments and, 284
Glavsnab of, 456
 history of, 145-152
 industrial ministries and, 126
 on the improvement of textbook supply, 317
 syllabi formulation and, 213
 teacher training and, 46, 48, 50
 teaching of languages and, 229
uchebnyi plan and, 210-213
- Ministry of Metallurgical Industry:**
 examples of training programs carried by, 116

- Ministry of Power Plants and Electrical Industry:
examples of training programs carried by, 117
- Ministry of Public Education, RSFSR:
boarding school regulations, 35
Glavsnabpros of, 40
Glavuchtekhprom of, 40
polytechnic instruction and, 31, 52 f.
promotional examinations and, 80
publication of school examination questions by, 83
school syllabi and, 69, 73
supervisory functions of, 1, 4
- Ministry of State Farms:
labor training schools, 14
- Minsk Technicum of Light Industry:
classroom facilities at, 118
- MMMU (Moscow Mechanical Machine Construction School):
cited, 133
- Mnogopredmetnost'* ("multi-subjectness"):
cited, 302
effect on textbooks, 312
- Mobility:
in higher education, 190-192
- Molecular physics:
subjects for specialization in, 267 f.
- Molotov Machine Construction Institute:
cited, 139 n.
- Molotov Military Academy of Administrative Services and Supply:
cited, 141
- Moscow Automobile Plant:
cited on the facilities for student practice, 344
- Moscow Aviation Institute (MAI):
cited on fields of graduate training, 379
- Moscow (Bauman) Higher Technical School (MVTU):
cited among leading institutions, 218
cited on inbreeding, 287
class hours, 224, 236
connection to the Ministry of Armaments, 366 n.
example of a diploma project at, 350
graduate enrollment, 296
physics laboratory, 336
- Moscow (Bauman) Higher Technical School (MVTU):
practice training sessions at, 348
reorganizations of, 133
sample curriculum, 225 ff., 235-256
sovmetitel'stvo at, 298
student-teacher ratio, 295
term of instruction at, 191 f.
use of educational films at, 331
- Moscow City Potemkin Pedagogical Institute:
cited on excessive class hours, 224
- Moscow Construction Engineering Institute:
cited on excessive class hours, 222
- Moscow Engineering-Physics Institute:
cited, 136
- Moscow Power Institute:
cited among leading institutions, 218
- Moscow (State) University (MGU):
academicians on the teaching staff of, 291
graduate enrollment, 296
handbook of, 188 f.
per cent of graduate students, 297
physics laboratories at, 336
postwar plant expansion of, 318-321
scholarships (1954) in, 176
student-teacher ratio, 294
sovmetitel'stvo at, 298
use of educational films in, 331
- Motion pictures:
classroom use of, 330-332
- Motivation:
against graduate training, 376 f.
aversion to manual labor, 31
for academic advancement, 173, 403 f.
in school choice, 189
national pride as element of, 412 f.
- Multiple-shift operation:
in higher education, 322
in schools, 39
- MVTU
see Moscow (Bauman) Higher Technical School
- Nakhimov schools:
history of, 8

- National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (U.S.):
Curriculum Committee, 437
- Nauchnaya rabota* (a scholarly work):
in lieu of dissertation, 387
- Naval Academy of Shipbuilding and Armaments:
cited, 141
- Nekhendzi, Yu. A.:
cited as author of a textbook, 314
- New Economic Policy:
higher education under, 130, 132
research coordination during, 369
- "New Foreign Books":
cited on the distribution by languages, 230
- Nikitin, N. N., and Fetisov, A. I.:
reference to a textbook by, 75 n.
- NKVD-MVD:
institutions for children, 34
- Novocherkassk Industrial Institute:
cited on *soumestitel'stvo*, 299
- Novocherkassk Polytechnic Institute:
student-teacher ratio, 295
- Novoselov, S. I.:
reference to a textbook by, 74 n.
- NTO (Scientific-Technical Section):
cited, 369
- Nurseries:
relation to boarding schools, 37
- Oberrealschule*:
compared with ten-year school, 64
Russian counterpart of, 8
- "On Academic Degrees and Titles":
excerpts from, 460
- "On Improvement of Training, Assignment, and Use of Specialists with Higher and Secondary Specialized Education":
effect on teacher training, 50
- "On Measures to Improve the Training and the Certification of Scientific and Teaching Cadres":
cited, 368
- "On the New System of Social Upbringing":
excerpts from, 35
- "On the Teaching of Physics in Higher Technical Schools":
excerpts from, 257-259
- Optics:
subjects for specialization in, 268
- Otlichniki* ("A-students"):
technicum, 170
- Otraslevye* (branch of industry) institutes:
for engineering education, 342
for industrial research, 369
- Part-time schools
see Correspondence schools and departments; Evening schools; Schools for Rural Youth; Schools for Working Youth
- Part-time teaching:
in higher education, 298, 299
- Party affiliations:
faculty members, 292
- Party schools:
with graduate facilities, 366
- "Party-Thousands":
historical reference to, 130
- Pedagogical Institute:
defined, 46, 48
mathematics teacher curriculum, 271-276
term of study in, 276
- Pedagogical School:
admission requirements, 46
- Pedagogicheskii institut* (Pedagogical Institute):
definition of, 46, 48
- Pedagogicheskoye uchilishche* (Pedagogical School):
definition of, 46
- Pedology:
decree of 1936 on, 21
- Pensions:
for faculty members, 305
- "Percentomania":
government directives against, 76-77, 81
- "*Perestrahovka*" ("re-insurance"):
definition of, 352 n.
- Petrov, P. A.:
equipment designed under supervision of, 319

- Petrov, V. V.:
 cited in physics syllabus, 184
- Ph.D. (U.S.):
 number of earned degrees in selected years, 360 n.
 vs. Doctor and Candidate, 390-394
- Physical education:
 in higher schools, 227-228
see also Curricula
- Physical electronics:
 subjects for specialization in, 268
- Physics:
 analysis of ten-year school final examination, 439-446
 College Board (U.S.) examinations, 96-98
 comment on MIT students majoring in, 85 n.
 comparison of MIT and Soviet curricula in, 260-271
 elementary school teacher preparation in, 46-47
 engineering education in, 146, 253 n., 256-260
 entrance examination in, 182-184
 faculties offering, 158
 list of school textbooks, 427-429
 polytechnic knowledge in, 29
praktikum in, 259
 school teacher training in, 48-50
 ten-year school, 53
 ten-year school final examination in, 90-98
 ten-year school syllabus in, 69
 undergraduate specialization in, 154 f., 267-269
 university curriculum in, 256-271
see also Curricula
- Planning:
 rate of graduation and, 196
- Political economy:
 courses in, 231
- Political surveillance:
 administration of, 145, 147, 153
- "Polytechnic contract":
 definition of, 31
- Polytechnic institutes:
 list of, 159
- Polytechnic instruction:
 boarding schools and, 32, 36
- Polytechnic instruction:
 effect on university physics, 270 f.
 facilities and, 40
 reintroduction of, 26
 school textbooks and, 73
 teacher training and, 49, 50
 teachers and, 43
 ten-year school curriculum and, 52 f.
 ten-year school mathematics and, 70
 Ukrainian SSR, 53 f.
- Polytechnic Instruction in Schools of General Education:*
 excerpts from, 28-30
- Polzunov, I. I.:
 cited in physics syllabus, 184
- Popov, A. S.:
 cited in physics syllabus, 184
- Population deficit:
 effect on education, 22, 23 n.
 higher education and, 205
- Practical experience:
 admission to graduate schools and, 375-376
- praktikum:*
 physics, 259
- Predvoditelev, A. S.:
 equipment designed under supervision of, 319
- Preparator* (junior laboratory technician):
 salary of, 304
- Princeton University:
 student-teacher ratio, 295
- Priority of Soviet science:
 in school syllabi, 69 f., 183 f.
- "Professional Unions":
 role in school life, 145
- Professor:
 definition of title, 460
 Soviet vs. U.S., 290
see also Teaching staff
- Proftehnikheskoye obrazovaniye* (Professional-Technical Education):
 cited, 117 n.
- Programma*
see Syllabus
- Progressive education:
 experiment in, 20
- Promotional examinations:
 higher education, 340-343

- Promotional examinations:
 ten-year school, 78-98
- promyshlennye* (industrial) classes:
 in ten-year schools, 120
- Pupil-teacher ratio:
 ten-year schools, 41, 43, 44
 Western examples of, 43
- Pupils-per-school ratio:
 technicums, 119
 ten-year schools, 39
- Purdue University Technical Institute (U.S.):
 on prerequisites for admission to technical institutes in U.S., 123
- Putevka* (travel orders):
 defined, 114
- Qualifications of:
 faculty members, 282 f
 technicum graduates, 127
- Qualitative factors:
 in undergraduate training, 354-357
- Quantum Electrodynamics*:
 cited, 310
- Rabfak* (Workers' Faculties):
 historical reference to, 130
- Radiophysics:
 undergraduate option in, 269
- Ratio
see Applicant-admissions ratio; Enrollment-to-population ratio; Pupil-teacher ratio; Pupils-per-school ratio; Student-teacher ratio; Students-per-school ratio; "Success ratio"; Technicians-engineer ratio
- "Ready for Work and for Defense of the USSR":
 defined, 228
- Regional differences:
 higher school curricula and, 212
 ten-year school and, 1, 2
- "Regulations on the Personnel Distribution of Young Specialists . . .":
 references to, 361 f.
- Research:
 at institutions of higher education, 323 f., 368-374
 coordination of academic, 150
 "gosbyudzhetniy," 370
- Research:
 graduate training and, 366, 368, 373
 in conjunction with teaching, 297 f., 303
 "khozdogovorniy," 370
 organization for, 368
 term projects and, 340
 vs. teaching, 374
- Research institutes:
 authorized to conduct graduate training, 363, 364, 366
- Resident vs. extension education:
 relative quality of, 355 f.
- Riga Military Air Engineering Institute:
 cited, 141
- Rostov University:
 cited on inbreeding, 286
- Royalties for textbooks:
 new regulations on, 316
 rate of, 314
- Rozhdestvenskii, D.C.:
 contribution to optics in the Soviet Union, 321 n.
- RSFSR Akademiya Pedagogicheskikh Nauk*
see Academy of Pedagogical Sciences, RSFSR
- Russia (pre-Revolution):
 academic degrees, 282
 economic status of students in, 178
 enrollment in primary schools, 2
 growth of education, 130
 higher education in, 131
 military technical education in, 141
 schools, 33
 pupil-teacher ratio, 42
 school grading system in, 77
 schools of secondary education, 8
 scientific tradition in, 334
 tradition of academic independence in, 285
- Russian Academy of Sciences:
 historical reference to, 369
- Russian language and literature:
 entrance examination in, 179 f.
- Rybkin, N.:
 reference to a textbook by, 74
- Salaries:
 Academician, 305, 306 f.

Salaries:

- criticism of academic, 307 f.
- effect of academic degree on, 308
- engineering graduates, 376
- higher education faculty, 52, 300, 303-309
- industrial average (1940), 175 n.
- laboratory technicians, 110
- recent examples of, 306
- relationship to teaching load in higher education, 302 f.
- school teacher, 52
- Soviet and U.S. relative scale of, 309
- technicum graduate, 110 f.
- technicum teacher, 110
- U.S. academic, 308 n.

Scholarships:

- adequacy of, 177-178
- basis for awarding, 342
- evaluation of achievement and, 341
- graduate school, 376-378
- higher education, 175-178
- technicum, 110-111

School calendar:

- higher education, 213-214, 225-227
- Schools for Rural Youth, 6
- Schools for Working Youth, 4
- see also* Class hours; Term of instruction

School construction:

- boarding schools, 37
- higher education, 322
- new Moscow University, 318, 322 f.
- secondary education, 38-40
- technicums, 118

School No. 201 in Moscow:

- cited on facilities, 41

Schools

- see* Boarding schools; Elementary school; Engineering institutes (VTUZY); Institutes; Institutions of higher education (VUZY); Military schools; Schools for defective children; Schools for Rural Youth; Schools for Working Youth; Seven-year school; Technical trades schools; Technicum; Ten-year school; Trade schools; Universities

Schools for defective children:

- directives on, 21

Schools for Rural Youth:

- compared with regular schools, 2, 7
- history of, 6

Schools for Working Youth:

- compared with regular schools, 2, 5-7
- history of, 4

Schools of Specialized Secondary Education

- see* Technicum

Science:

- engineering training in, 254
- high school (U.S.), 98
- high school (U.S.), requirements in, 61-64
- higher education in, 256
- importance of languages in, 230
- MIT and training in, 260 n.
- schools of higher education in, 135
- Soviet priority in, 69 f., 183 f.
- ten-year school, 98
- ten-year school syllabi in, 68

Scientific manpower:

- "battle for," 407-408
- communist expansion and, 409 f.

Selection:

- expansion of enrollment and, 335
- factors influencing, 187-190
- for graduate training, 377
- rate of attrition and, 195
- "surplus" of ten-year school graduates and, 196
- variations in standards of, 172
- see also* Admission requirements

Semiletha

- see* Seven-year school

Seven-year school:

- part of the ten-year school system, 1

Shal'nikov, A. I.:

- equipment designed under supervision of, 319

Shcherbakovsk Aviation Technology Institute:

- cited, 139 n.

Shchigolev, B. M.:

- equipment designed under supervision of, 319

Shop training:

- in schools of engineering, 271, 338, 456
- in ten-year schools, 30 f., 40
- list of equipment for schools, 421-422

- Shortened courses of instruction:
 engineering specialties, 192
 teacher training, 46
 Ukrainian ten-year school plan of, 53 f.
- Slavyanov, N. G.:
 cited in physics syllabus, 184
- Social origin of students:
 changing pattern of, 189 f.
see also Discrimination
- Social science:
 advanced training in, 383
 in higher education, 231-232
 indoctrination and, 412
 lectures in, 333 f.
see also Curricula
- "Socialist competition":
 in ten-year schools, 76, 77
- Sokolov, I. I.:
 reference to a textbook by, 73
- Solid state physics:
 subjects for specialization in, 268
- "Sovetskaya Nauka":
 cited, 148
- Soviet education:
 as a challenge, 414
 as a threat, 415 f.
 as an evolutionary force, 415
 communist state aims and, 398-399
 comparison with wartime training elsewhere, 399
 pressure to decentralize control of, 404 f.
 quality, numbers, and motivation in, 413
 since Stalin's death, 413, 414
 strengths of, 404 f.
 weaknesses of, 404 f.
- "Soviet's Scientific Elite":
 cited on graduate school statistics, 392
- Sovmestitel'stvo* (multiple-job holding):
 additional income through, 303
 by members of the teaching staff, 297-300
 intra-institutional, 300 f.
 regulations on (1956), 303
- Sovnarkom* (Council of Commissars)
see Council of Ministers
- Specialized subjects:
 in engineering curricula, 252-254
- spetsializatsiya* ("specialization"):
 cited, 155 n.
see Fields of specialization
- Spetsial'nost'* ("specialty"):
 cited, 155 n.
see Fields of specialization
- Spetsotdel* (Special Department):
 in institutions of higher education, 145, 147, 153
- Sredneye spetsial'noye obrazovaniye* (secondary specialized education):
 cited, 117 n.
see Technicum
- Srednyaya shkola* (secondary school)
see Ten-year school
- Stalin, I. V.:
 reference to *Marxism and the Question of Linguistics*, 228
 Russian language and, 179
 school textbooks and the "personality cult," 73
- Stalingrad Institute of City Economy:
 cited on training staff replacements, 287
- Starshyi prepodavatel'* (senior instructor):
 cited, 282 n.
- State Optical Institute (GOI):
 historical reference to, 321 n.
- Stazh* (practical experience):
 reference to, 375
- Steel Casting*:
 estimated author's royalty for, 314
- Stepen'*
see Academic degree
- Stipendiya*
see Scholarship
- Strength of Materials*:
 cited, 313
- Structure of Matter:
 undergraduate option in, 269
- Student housing:
 examples of conditions in, 322-323
- Student living expenses:
 example of dormitory charge, 323
- Student-teacher ratio:
 in higher education, 293-297
 size of teaching staff and, 303
- Students-per-school ratio:
 engineering institutes, 143
 institutions of higher education, 132 f.

- "Study of College Student Retention and Withdrawal":
 cited, 195
- Subjects of instruction
see Curricula
see also Chemistry; Mathematics; *Mnogopredmetnost'*; Physical education; Physics; Social science
- "Success ratio:"
 correspondence student, 199
 in the United States, 194 f.
 promotional examinations and, 340 f.
 undergraduate resident student, 194 f.
- Supreme Soviet on the National Economy (VSNKh):
 historical reference to, 369
- Suvorov schools:
 cited, 8
- Syllabi:
 higher education, 222 f., 456
 mathematics (grades V-X), 423-426
 relationship to lectures, 329 f.
 technicum, 456
 ten-year school, 68-71
 uniformity of school, 1
- "System of Pay for Scholars and Scientists Must be Changed":
 excerpts from, 307 f.
- Tallin Polytechnic Institute:
 cited on the admissions quota, 212
- Tartu University:
 cited on the teaching of physics, 270
- Tatevskii, V. M.:
 equipment designed under supervision of, 319
- Teachers:
 appointment of university graduates as, 362 f.
 boarding school, 37 f.
 curriculum in training of mathematics, 271-276
 foreign language, 229-230
 of Marxism-Leninism, 282 n.
 qualifications of, 44
 role of, 33, 36, 69
 salaries of, 52, 306
 specialization categories of, 227
 status of, 51 f.
 supply of, 30, 43-46, 51, 131, 272 n.
- Teachers:
 technicum, 118
 ten-year school, 42-52
 ten-year school mathematics, 272 n., 275
 ten-year school physics, 272 n.
 training of, 30, 150
see also Teaching staff
- Teachers Institute:
 definition of, 47
 diminishing role of, 191 n.
- Teaching:
 "formalism" in, 79
 in conjunction with research, 297 f.
 role of textbooks, 333
- Teaching aids:
 motion pictures, 330
- Teaching load:
 formulation of *uchebnyi plan* and, 302
 in higher education, 300-303
 relationship to compensation, 302 f.
 research opportunities and, 371
 term projects supervision, 340
- Teaching practice:
 Pedagogical Institute provision for, 276
- Teaching staff:
 administrative duties, 300 f.
 age distribution of, 289, 290-292
 appointment of, 283-290, 464-465
 composition of university, 288
 distribution by titles and degrees, 283, 284
 distribution by years of teaching experience, 291-292
 inbreeding in, 286-287
 institutions of higher education, 281-309
 number, rank, and title for selected years, 288 f.
 Party affiliations, 292
 planned composition of, 287
 positions and salaries of, 303-305
 proportion of women on, 293
 relative to enrollment, 293-297
 salaries, 300, 303-309
 shortage of senior members in, 287-290
 student-teacher ratio and size of, 303
 tenure, 283-290

- Teaching staff:
work load of, 300-303
- Technical Department of the USSR Academy of Sciences:
cited, 369
- Technical institutes (U.S.):
admission requirements, 123
as counterpart of technicums, 102, 104, 121
- Technical trades schools:
defined, 12-14
surplus of ten-year school graduates and, 26
- Technicians:
distribution of in 1940, 114
U.S. survey of training, 450-452
USSR-U.S. ratio of enrollment, 401
- Technicians-engineer ratio:
efforts to increase, 109 f.
in U.S., 113
- Technicum:
admission requirements, 101, 120, 121
as college preparatory schools, 15
comparison with ten-year schools, 9, 10, 123
purpose and objectives of, 9
short courses in, 26
training by correspondence, 199-201
vs. engineering schools, 121
- Technicum graduates:
higher education and, 15, 113-114
- Technische Hochschule*:
terms of instruction in, 64 n.
- Tekhnicheskiye uchilishcha* (technical trade schools):
defined, 12-14
surplus of ten-year school graduates and, 26
- Tekhnik* (engineering technician):
defined, 104
- Tekhnikum*
see Technicum
- Telesnin, R. V.:
equipment designed under supervision of, 319
- Tenure:
faculty positions, 285-290
subject to periodic competition, 464-465
- Ten-year school:
coeducation in, 1
compared with high school, 1
differentiation within, 26, 33, 53
final examination in algebra, analysis of, 433-438
final examination in physics, analysis of, 439-446
history of, 8, 22
regional variations, 1, 2
"surplus" of graduates, 402-403
three progressive levels in, 1
uniformity of, 1 f., 38, 76
- Term of instruction:
accelerated programs, 192
aspirantura, 376
engineering institutes, 191 f.
FZO schools, 11
higher education, 190-192, 213, 225-227
Labor Reserve schools, 10 f.
MVTU vs. MIT, 236 f.
Pedagogical Institutes, 48, 50, 275-276
Pedagogical Schools, 46
Teachers Institutes, 47
technical trades schools, 12-13
technicums, 9, 101, 120
- Term projects:
in engineering curricula, 338-340
MVTU curriculum, time allocated to, 237
per cent of time allocated for, 226
staff supervision of, 301
- Testing
see Aptitude tests; Examinations
- Textbooks for higher education:
approval of, 150
cost of selected, 177
efforts to "stabilize," 316-317
fees paid for writing, 314, 316
planning for revision of, 456
supply of, 315-317
teaching load and, 333
translated into English, 311, 326
two distinct types of, 314
vs. lecture notes, 118, 315
- Textbooks for schools:
algebra, list of, 430
arithmetic, list of, 429 f.

- Textbooks for schools:
 chemistry, list of, 429
 drafting manual, 432
 geometry, list of, 431
 physics, list of, 427-429
 role and supply of, 71-75
 trigonometry, list of, 431 f.
- Textbooks for technicums:
 approval of, 115 n.
 shortage of, 118
- Theoretical physics:
 subjects for specialization in, 267
- Theory of Mechanisms and Machines*:
 cited, 310
- Tickets for oral examinations:
 arrangement of, 83
 definition of, 81
 ten-year school algebra, 85-90
 ten-year school physics, 90-96
 use of, 85
- Tiraspol' Pedagogical Institute:
 student-teacher ratio, 295
- Titles:
 undergraduate, 227
see also Academic titles
- "To Increase the Scientific Importance
 of Evaluations Made by the Official
 Opponents:"
 excerpt from, 386
- Trade schools:
 for ten-year school graduates, 12-14
 of the USSR Labor Reserve, 11-14
- Training:
 vs. education, 406-408
- Training and Scientific Cinematography:
kafedra of, 331
- Trigonometry:
 list of school textbooks, 431 f.
- TsAGI (Central Aerodynamic and Hy-
 drodynamic Institute):
 cited, 285
- Tsiyolkovskii, K. E.:
 cited in a physics syllabus, 183
- TsKL (Central Film Laboratory):
 cited, 330 f.
- Tuition:
 boarding schools, 33
 constitutional provision on, 3 n.
 higher education, 175
 ten-year school, 41-42
- Uchebnik* (textbook):
 distinction from *uchebnoye posobiye*,
 314
- Uchebnoye posobiye* (reference text):
 distinction from *uchebnik*, 314
- Uchebnye novosti* (*News of the Teaching
 World*):
 cited, 283
- Uchebnyi plan* ("academic plan"):
aspirantura, 378-379
 broader specialization and, 255
 definition of, 209
 elective subjects and, 219-221
 fields of specialization and, 214,
 219
 for graduate students, 378-379
 formulation of, 210-213, 302
 recent trends and, 276 f.
 textbooks and, 312 f.
see also Class hours; Curricula
- Uchilishche*
see Schools
- Uchitel'skii institut*:
see Teachers Institute
- Uchpedgiz:
 control of, 69
 school textbooks and, 71
 "Uchpromtekhsnab":
 cited, 148
- Ukrainian SSR:
 "industrial education," 53 f.
 Ministry of Higher Education, 145 n.,
 299
- Undergraduate training:
 academic mortality in, 194 f.
 qualitative factors in, 354-357
- Unified Labor School:
 historical reference to, 20
- Uniforms for pupils:
 reintroduction of, 21
- United States:
 academic calendar, 213-214
 accredited schools of engineering in,
 278 n.
 American Society for Engineering
 Education, 103 n., 213, 278, 309,
 450-452
 average yearly earnings in, 308 n.
 Baltimore Polytechnic Institute, 61
 Brooklyn Technical High School, 61

United States:

- California Institute of Technology, 296, 297
 - Central Scientific Company, 41
 - civil service salaries, 306 n.
 - class hours in high schools, 43
 - class hours per week, 223 f.
 - College Board examinations, 88, 96, 97, 434, 440
 - college enrollment, 132 n.
 - College Entrance Examination Board, 87, 89
 - Cornell University, 295
 - educational tasks of, 403 f., 410 f.
 - Educational Testing Service, 433, 439
 - general vs. professional education in, 26
 - graduate enrollment, 296
 - high school attendance, 26
 - high school enrollment, 97 n.
 - high school mathematics, 61-64, 88, 97
 - high school physics, 97-98
 - high school science, 61-64
 - industry support of graduate training, 377
 - make-up courses, 232
 - number of earned degrees in selected years, 360 n.
 - prewar college enrollment, 134 n.
 - pupil-per-school ratio, 39
 - pupil-teacher ratio, 43
 - student-teacher ratio, 294-297
 - technical institute graduations in, 127
 - technical institutes, 103 n., 112-113
 - technician enrollment and graduation, 450-452
 - ten-year school curriculum compared with high school load, 61-64
 - undergraduate academic mortality, 194 f.
 - Wentworth Institute, 124
- Universal education:
- elementary, 2
 - drive to achieve, 22
 - legislation on, 2, 3, 4, 27
 - progress toward, 11, 402 f.
 - seven years of, 3
 - teacher supply and, 46
 - teacher training and, 47 f., 136 n.
 - ten-year school, 28

Universal education:

- ten-year school vs. ten years of, 3, 4, 120
 - tsarist Russia progress toward, 2
 - tuition and, 42
- Universities:
- correspondence facilities at, 156, 157
 - distinction between institutes and, 135
 - enrollment by faculties in 1955-1956, 202-204
 - list of, 156
 - mathematics curriculum, 272-275
 - number of, 135
 - school teacher supply and, 50 f.
- University of California:
- student-teacher ratio, 294, 295
- University of Denver:
- student-teacher ratio, 295
- University of Houston:
- student-teacher ratio, 295
- University of Illinois:
- Committee on School Mathematics, 436
 - student-teacher ratio, 294, 295
- University of Kharkov:
- dormitory facilities at, 323
 - equipment at, 321
- University of Leningrad:
- reputation of, 321
- Ural Industrial Institute:
- cited on *soumestitel'stvo*, 299
- Uralmashzavod*:
- cited on the facilities for student practice, 344
- Vacations:
- higher education faculty, 300
 - undergraduate student, 226
- VAK
- see Higher Attestation Commission
- VAKhZ (Military Academy of Chemical Defense Named after K. E. Voroshilov):
- cited, 133
- Vechernii institut*
- see Evening schools (of higher education)
- Veterans of World War II:
- admission privileges of, 170
 - experience with as students, 171

- VIA (Military Engineering Academy Named after V. V. Kuibyshev):
cited, 134
- VISU (Higher School of Construction Engineering):
cited, 134
- Visual aids:
planning, control, distribution of, 330-332
- VKhA (Voroshilov Military Academy of Chemistry):
cited, 133
- VKSKhS (Communist Agricultural Schools of Higher Education):
historical reference to, 131
- VKhTU (Higher School of Chemical Technology):
cited, 133
- VKVSh (Committee on the Higher School):
history and functions of, 146-150
proposal to revive, 145 n.
technicians and, 116
- VMMU (Higher Mechanical-Machine Construction School):
cited, 133
- Vocational training:
expansion of, 27
general education and, 28
see also Labor Reserve of the USSR;
Polytechnic instruction; Technicians
- Voroshilovgrad Pedagogical Institute:
enrollment and graduations of correspondence students, 193
- Vospitaniye* (nurture, upbringing):
"Leninist thesis" on, 231
- VSNKh (Supreme Soviet on the National Economy):
cited, 369
- VTUZY
see Engineering institutes
- VUZY
see Institutions of higher education
- Wages:
examples of, 306
minimum, 307
- "War Communism":
historical reference to, 130
- War reparations:
scientific apparatus and, 321
- Wentworth Institute:
specialized vs. general subjects in a sample curriculum, 124
- "Will of the Party Is the Law for Youth":
cited, 411
- Women:
faculty members, 293
per cent among undergraduates, 201
per cent in labor force, 293 n.
school teachers, 43, 51
- Workshops:
in institutions of higher education, 271, 338, 456
list of equipment for school, 421-422
school, 30 f., 40
- World War I:
effect on education, 130
research and development following, 369
- World War II:
effect on education, 22, 23 n.
effect on secondary education, 3
higher education and, 134
reconstruction task following, 318
sex composition of faculty members and, 293
teacher supply and, 42
veterans of, 101
- Written examinations:
ten-year school, 83 n.
see also Entrance examinations; Examinations; Final examinations; Promotional examinations
- X-ray physics:
subjects for specialization in, 268
- Yablochkov, P. N.:
cited in physics syllabus, 184
- Yakutsk State University:
opening of cited, 135 n.
- Yale University:
student-teacher ratio, 295
- Yedinaya trudovaya shkola* (Unified Labor School):
cited, 20

- Zachety* (ungraded examinations of assigned work):
criteria in, 341
defined, 221
foreign language, 229
- Zaochnyi fakul'tet* (correspondence faculty or department)
see Correspondence schools and departments
- Zaochnyi institut* (correspondence institute)
see Correspondence schools and departments
- Zaporozh'ye Agricultural Machinery Institute:
expansion of extension facilities, 142
- Zhukovskii, N. E.:
cited in a physics syllabus, 183
Zhukovskii Military Air Academy
see Military Air Engineering Academy
Named after N. E. Zhukovskii
- Znamenskii, P. A.:
reference to a textbook by, 90
"Zubryoshka"
see "Cramming"
- Zvaniya* (titles):
advanced degree and, 282
distribution of teaching personnel by, 283
regulations on, 460-461
selection for, 164
teaching position and, 282