Aden. See Southern Yemen Afghanistan, 188 Albania and national consciousness, 91 and Sino-Soviet rift, 90, 91-94 and Yugoslav relations, 90 Arab nationalism defined, 100-101 pan-Arabism, 101, 104 and postindependence politics, 105-107 see also Oman, and Arab nationalism Arab politics recent history of, 102-107 seminar on Arab politics in al-Ahram, 144-146 see also Egyptian-Israeli relations; Israeli-Arab relations; Middle East Arab Socialist Union (ASU), 114, 123, 134, 140 Aswam dam, 106, 109 Australian Communist party, 5 Austria, Slovene minority, 59 Awami League, 187, 202-207, 213, 214, 216-221, 223, 229, 230, 242-248 versus Peasant People's party, 208-212 suppressed, 216 see also East Pakistan; India; Indian-Pakistani relations; Pakistan; West Pakistan Axis powers, and Vienna Award, 43

Baghdad Pact. See CENTO
Balkan Entente (1934), 97
Balkans. See Bulgaria, relations
with Balkan countries; People's
Republic of China, role in
Balkans; United States,
influence in Balkans; Western
Europe, influence in Balkans;
Yugoslavia, Balkan Pact with
Greece and Turkey (1954)

Bangladesh, People's Republic of, 26 admission to United Nations, 250, 259 and autonomy, 206-207 and change in world political power structure, 185 forming of, 217-218 India and, 217-218 Pakistan army takeover, 218 Rahman mandate, 246-248 socialization of, 242-248 Soviet aid to, 244 United States and, 245 see also East Pakistan; India, and Bangladesh Brezhnev Doctrine, 35, 38 Bulgaria civil war, 86 Congress of Berlin (1878), 87 Ilenden uprising, 87 Macedonian question, 86-88 Peace Treaty of San Stefano of 1877, 86 relations with Balkan countries, 88 and Soviet Union, 86 Burma, 188

Canada demand for U.S. free trade policy, 23 world grain exports, 24 CENTO (Central Treaty Organization), 109, 111, 260 See Nationalist China; China. People's Republic of China CMEA (Council for Mutual Economic Aid), 35, 90 CSCE (Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe), 7, 15, 17, 18, 33 discussions in Helsinki, 17-19 and Rumania, 18-19 and United States, 18-19

Cambodia, 20

Czechoslovakia invasion by Soviet Union (1968), 5, 6, 12, 14, 310 see also Soviet Union, Brezhnev Doctrine Dhofar, rebellion in, 174, 178-British involvement in, 183 Chinese involvement in, 183-184 and Oman, 6 and Sino-American détente, 6 Soviet involvement in, 183-184 Dhofar Liberation Front (DLF), 178**–180** DPRK (Democratic People's Republic of Korea). See North Korea East Germany (German Democratic Republic) East German-West German Grundvertrag, 15 recognition by West Germany, 14 East Pakistan declared People's Republic of Bangladesh, 235, 236 general strike, 212-213 and Indian economy, 186-187 see also India, and Bangladesh Eastern Europe, and Soviet control, 1-13 EEC (European Economic Community), 6, 7, 15, 16, 18, 19, 24, 28, 32, 33, 46-47, 74**,**95 agricultural policy, 24 balance of payments, 19 energy crisis, 19, 28 and GATT, 47 United States on MBFR, 19 Egypt, 16, 21, 151

see also Egyptian-American

relations; Egyptian-British

Egyptian-Israeli relations;

relations, and arms talks;

Egyptian-Soviet relations

Egyptian-American relations, 110-113, 115 Egyptian-British relations, and arms talks, 152 Egyptian-Israeli relations American peace initiative, 159 Egyptian guarantees from Soviets, 168 October War (1973), 21, 22, 26, 28, 117, 167-168 OPEC policies, 119, 137, 153, 156, 166-169 and Sino-Soviet relations, 168-172 Six-Day War, 104, 106, 115, 119, 137, 153, 156 and Soviet intervention, 157-159 and United States, 169 and "war of attrition" (Apr. 1, 1969), 157-160 see also Arab politics; Middle East Egyptian-Soviet relations, 20-21, 108, 116-118, 134, 137, 153-154, 161-162, 167 Egyptian-Soviet treaty (May 27, 1971), 133, 134, 159 expulsion of Soviet advisers, 20, 21, 139-140, 147, 151, and India, 138 and Middle East, 139 relations assessed, 116-118 and Sudan, 134, 135 war of attrition, 129-130 weapons, 138 Eisenhower Doctrine (Jan. 1957), 110-113 Energy crisis, 21, 23, 25-29, 32**,** 165**–**168**,** 267 see also OPEC Eritrean Liberation Movement, 6 Ethiopia, 6 Euphrates dam, 119 European security system, 34

Federal Republic of Germany. See West Germany Finland and Nazi Germany, 36 and Soviet Union, 36-37 see also CSCE, discussions in Helsinki FLOSY (Front for the Liberation of Occupied South Yemen), 174, 176-177 Ford Foundation, on poverty in India, 194-195 France, 5, 19, 28, 74, 78 Franco-American relations, 2, 16, 27 GATT (General Agreement on

Tariffs and Trade), 24, 47 GDR (German Democratic Republic). See East Germany German National Socialism, 43, 44 Germans, minority in Rumania, 16 Germany. See East Germany; Finland, and Nazi Germany; Rumania, and Nazi Germany; West Germany Great Britain, 19, 28 and rebellion in Dhofar, 183 in Southern Yemen, 74 Greece civil war in, 87 denationalization against Albanians, 91 and Macedonian question, 87 and NATO, 88 see also Truman Doctrine (1947); Yugoslavia, Balkan Pact with Greece and Turkey (1954)

Haiphong harbor, bombing of, 19-20 Hungary, and political and cultural liberalism, 39

India, 4, 22 and Bangladesh, 217-218

Communist party, 196, 197, 255 Congress party, 195-198, 235, drought effects, 237-238 leftist coalitions, 196-198 modernization, 193-198 partitioning into India and Pakistan, 191-192 postindependence politics, 193-198 poverty, Ford Foundation on, 194-195 religious conflicts, 191 role in South Asia, 190-193 U.S.-Soviet cold war, 193, 269-270 see also Indian-American relations; Indian-Pakistani relations; Indian-Soviet relations; Israeli-Arab relations, October 1973 War, and India; Sino-Indian relations Indian-American relations, 8, 266-270 Indian-Pakistani relations, 186-187 border conflicts, 191 and China, 188-189 1971 war, 8 1965 war, 189, 202 Simla Agreement (1971), 240-241, 242n Tashkent accord and Soviet Union, 189 U.N. General Assembly Resolution of December 1971, 252 and the West in the 1950s, 188 Indian-Soviet relations, 188-189, 263-266 and Sino-Soviet rift, 264n trade, 271-272 Treaty of Peace and Friendship (Aug. 9, 1971),

225-230

Indonesia, 10 International Monetary Fund, 47 support for Pakistan, 26 U.S. support for, 22 see also Arab politics; Middle East Iraq, 22 as leftist government, 21, 22 National Front, 122, 123 nationalization of oil resources, 123-125 see also Arab politics; Iraqi Baathists: Middle East Iraqi Baathists, 105, 106, 118, 119, 121-123, 176 Iraqi National Oil Company, 21 Iraqi Petroleum Company (IPC), 121, 123, 124 Iraqi-Soviet relations, 118, 120 nationalization of oil, 121 treaty of April 9, 1972, 124 Iraqi-Syrian relations, 120n Israel Alignment party, 22 Likud party, 22 Palestine question, 105 see also Israeli-American relations; Israeli-Arab relations; Middle East Israeli-American relations, 21, and Egyptian-Russian relations compared, 155 Knesset speech by Meir, 159-161 Meir trip to Washington, 160-161 Israeli-Arab relations, 22 October 1973 War, 21, 22, 26, 28, 117, 167-168 and India, 26-27 and Japan, 28-29 and Lebanon, 105 peace problems, 131, 133, 156-161 Six-Day War, 104, 106, 115, 119, 137, 153, 156 Suez crisis, 102, 110

war of attrition (Apr. 1, 1969), 157-160
and Western Europe, 28-29
and Yugoslavia, 71, 84
Italy, 28
Communist party, 5
Slovene minority, 59

Japan business elite, 279-280 and China and Tibet, 310 Communist party, 277, 283n, 286, 305 as economic power, 1, 24, 32, 271, 272, 276, 308 energy crisis, 32, 273, 288 exports to North Korea, 339-340 fall of Kishi government, 285 foreign policy, 272, 273, 282-289 government bureaucrats, 28**1–**282 Korean unification, 394-395 Liberal Democratic party organization of, 277-282 passim weakness of, 283, 284, 286, political power, structure of, 271-272, 276-282 San Francisco Peace Treaty of 1951, 315n and Sino-Soviet rift, 273, 275-277, 289, 308-310, 311, 312-316, 317, 318, 320 Socialist party, 283n World War II, 274, 276, 286 see also Israeli-Arab relations, October 1973 War, and Japan; Japanese-American relations; Japanese-Chinese relations; Japanese-Soviet relations

Japanese-American relations, 299-300, 319, 320 cultural differences, 282, 283, 295 and Nixon Doctrine, 294-300 and Sino-American detente, 273, 289, 297, 299, 306 treaty of mutual cooperation, 291-292 U.S. Far Eastern policies, 282, 290-292, 296-297 Japanese-Chinese relations and Co-Prosperity Sphere, 301 history of, 300-303 Peking relations, 302-305 and Taiwan, 289, 302, 304 and the two Chinas, 301, 305, 307, 308 Japanese-Soviet relations economic ties, 311-313 history of, 11-12, 13, 309-311 nonaggression pact, 309 Sino-Japanese declaration of September 29, 1972, 282 and Soviet invasion of Czechoslovakia, 310 and Taiwan, 282 territorial disputes, 310, 314-316

Kashmir, self-determination, 250
Korea. North-South dialogue,
322-324, 326, 352-355,
359-362, 364-371, 383
International Olympics, 323n
joint communique (July 4, 1972),
364-367
and North Korean constitution,
326-327
Red Cross, 323, 360-361, 364,
365, 367
and Sino-American detente,
377, 378
and South Korean constitution,
326

and U.N. controversy, 365-366
and U.S. withdrawal from
South Korea, 386-389
and Waldheim, 343-344, 364
see also North Korea;
People's Republic of
China, and Korean
unification; South Korea
Korean War, 10
Kurile Islands, 7, 315n
Kuwait, 6

Laos, 20
League of Nations, 41
Lebanon
civil struggle, 111
and Israel, 105
see also Arab politics;
Middle East
Libya
as radical right, 21
see also Arab politics;
Middle East
Little Entente, 78, 97

MAD (mutual assured destruction), 18 Marxism-Leninism, 3 Materialism, revulsion against in Japan, 29 in United States, 29 in Western Europe, 29 MBFR (Mutual Balanced Force Reduction), 7, 15, 16, 18, 19, 33, 77, 89 discussions in Vienna, 18-19 Hungarian participation, 18 Middle East European and U.S. colonialism, 100-105 geographical division of, 99-100 and Israel, 100 radical right, 21 as regional subsystem, 99-102

Middle East (continued) Trucial States, 104 see also Arab nationalism; Arab politics; Eisenhower Doctrine (Jan. 1957); Muslims, Islamization of Middle East politics in 1970s; People's Republic of China, financial aid to Middle East; People's Republic of China, influence in Middle East Military equipment ABMs (antiballistic missiles), 9, 15, 18 A-4s, 156 BAC Strikemaster planes, 182, 183 B-57s, 252 Canberra bombers, 263 FBM (forward-based missiles), 17 FBS (forward-based systems), 17 F-104 bombers, 252 MaRVs, 15, 17, 18 MIG 15s, 109 MIG 17s, 109 MIG 19s, 263 MIG 21s, 144, 158, 263 MIG 23s, 144, 152, 156 MIG 25s, 130 MIRVs, 9, 15, 17, 18 SAM 3s, 117, 130, 137, 158 SAM 6s, 154 SS-9s, 15 Starfighters, 263 SU 7s, 263 SU 11s, 152 U.S. Phantom jets, 153, 156, 157, 158 Mongolia, 7 Mongols, 3 Muslim League movement, 202 and Hindus, 199, 200n Muslims, 91 conference in Lahore (Feb. 1974), 26

politics in 1970s, 21 Nationalist China and Sino-American détente, 11 see also Japanese-Chinese relations, and Taiwan; Japanese-Chinese relations, and the two Chinas; Japanese-Soviet relations, and Taiwan NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 7, 15, 16, 95 and Greece, 88 and Turkey, 88 NDFLOAG (National Democratic Front for the Liberation of Oman and the Arab Gulf), 179-180, 181 and Soviet Union, 180 Nepal, 188 Nixon Doctrine, 224, 341 see also Japanese-American relations, and Nixon Doctrine North Korea (Democratic People's Republic of Korea, DPRK), 328, 329 and American imperialism, 337-339, 342-344 and cold war, 321 government of, 384-387 growth rate compared to South Korea, 389-392 individual foreign policy, 337-338 Korean Workers' party (KWP), 323, 328 military and economic aid, 346-349 revision of constitution, 373-374 self-identity, 329-330 Sino-American détente, 328-334, 354

Islamization of Middle East

North Korea (continued) Soviet communiqué on Nixon visit to China, 344-345 trade, 345-346 withdrawal of U.S. forces from South Korea, 368-369 see also Korea, North-South dialogue; North Korean-Japanese relations; Sino-American détente, and North Korea; Sino-American détente, and North Korean-Soviet relations; Sino-Korean relations North Korean-Japanese relations economic cooperation, 339 Nixon Doctrine, 341 political relations, 340-342 South Korea, pressure against, 340 NWFP (Northwest Frontier Province), 238n, 239

Oman, 6 and Arab nationalism, 178-179 Dhofar rebellion in, 174, 178see also NDFLOAG; PFLOAG OPEC (Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries), 25, 125-126, 165 and China, 184 and Israel, 184 and Japan, 184 nationalization of oil fields, 166 and the Soviet Union, 184 see also Egyptian-Israeli relations, OPEC policies Ottoman empire, 40, 91

Pakistan and Bengal, 201-202 civil war, 212, 231-235

and China, 220 events leading to, 229-230 Indian intervention, 8, 185, 199, 218-223 Pakistan defeated, 238-241 Soviet role, 230, 232-233, 234-235, 241 and U.N. Security Council debate, 231 and U.S. role in, 230, 232, 233, 241, 249-250, 252 confederation, 215 East-West gap, 199-204 joint elections, 205 language question, 199-200 leadership struggle, 200-204 political crisis of 1970-1971**,** 198**-**199 withdrawal from SEATO and British Commonwealth of Nations, 260 world political power structure, 185 see also East Pakistan; Indian-Pakistani relations; Iran, support for Pakistan; Pakistani-American relations; Pakistani-Chinese relations; Pakistani-Soviet relations; West Pakistan Pakistani-American relations, 192, 250-253, 260 Pakistani-Chinese relations, 26-27, 204, 225, 253-255 arms to Pakistan, 263-264 Pakistani-Indian relations. See Indian-Pakistani relations Pakistani-Soviet relations, 190-191, 204, 260 economic aid to Pakistan, 261 Palestine, and Munich 01ympics, 151

People's Republic of China, 1, 6, 24, 29, 322 Communist party, 333 cultural revolution, 7, 8, 10, financial aid to Middle East, 172-173 influence in Middle East, 172and Japanese military revival, 319 and Korean unification, 395-Maoist splinter groups, 6 Nixon visit to, 322 and rebellion in Dhofar, 183-184 role in Balkans, 89-94 role in South Asia. 253-259 seated in United Nations, 322, 343, 344 self-help in socialist revolutions, 172, 173 Tenth Chinese Party Congress, 7 ties to other communist states, trade, 6, 24 see also Albania, and Sino-Soviet rift; Sino-American détente; Sino-Indian relations; Sino-Japanese relations; Sino-Korean relations; Sino-Soviet relations; South Asia, and Sino-Soviet relations; United Nations, PRC membership in; Yugoslavia, Sino-Soviet rift PFLOAG (People's Front for the Liberation of the Occupied Arab Gulf), 179, 180, 181 and China aid to, 179 and Cuba, 179 and Sino-Soviet rift, 179 PL-480 funds, 251-252 Poland Poland Communist Party Congress (Nov. 1968), 38

seacoast uprising (Dec. 1970), 13
and Soviet Union, 36
Polish-West German treaties, 14-15
Political-military triangle, 2-3

ROK (Republic of Korea). See South Korea Roman Catholicism, 3 Rumania, 6, 13, 18, 19, 34 contemporary, 44-45 coup d'état of 1944, 44 economy of, 41, 48-49 foreign policy, 71-84 Friendship and Mutual Assistance Treaty with Soviet Union, 76 GATT, 47 German minority, 45-46 internal development, 38-40 International Monetary Fund, 47 National Peasant party, 41 and Nazi Germany, 36 and Soviet Union, 35, 37-38, 75-76, 84-85 see also CSCE, and Rumania Rumanian Central Committee resolution (Apr. 1964), 39,72

SALT I, 15, 16, 18
SALT II, 17, 18, 33
and Sino-Soviet rivalry, 7,
16
Saudi Arabia, as rightist
power, 21
SEATO (Southeast Asia Treaty
Organization), 260
Siberia, 9
Sino-American detente, 2, 812, 93, 185, 223-225, 321,
322

Sino-American détente(continued) and Albania, 6 assessed, 31 history of, 325-327 and Japan, 11-12 and Middle East, 6 and North Korea, 337, 349-354 and North Korean-Soviet relations, 348 rebellion in Dhofar, 6 and Soviet Union, 17, 225-227 see also Japanese-American relations, and Sino-American détente Sino-Indian relations, 188-189, 255**-**259**,** 267 border conflicts, 186, 191-192 Sino-Japanese relations normalization of, 315-316 and Taiwan, 353 Sino-Korean relations and economic cooperation, 335-336 and military aid, 335-336 Sino-Soviet relations, 1, 3, 8, 17, 30, 90, 92, 248 border conflicts, 4, 7, 13 and Egyptian-Soviet relations, 168-172 history of, 3 1969 international Moscow multiparty meeting, 5 nuclear power, 4-5 and PFLOAG, 179 rivalry in Eastern Europe, 6 rivalry in Western Europe, 6-7 and Sino-Soviet-U.S. political triangle, 1, 4, 9 and South Asia, 4, 8, 190, 192-193, 248 and South Korea, 358, 359 and Soviet-North Korean relations, 348-349 support of radicalism, 6 and United Nations, 7

and Vietnam, 16 see also SALT II, and Sino-Soviet rivalry; South Asia, and Sino-Soviet relations South Asia as British protectorate (imperial period), 188 disunity, 187-190 and Sino-Soviet relations, 48, 190, 192-193 South Korea (Republic of Korea, ROK), 326 and cold war, 321 de facto recognition of North Korea, 327 distrust of communists, 382growth rate, compared to North Korea, 389-392 martial law, 372-373 reaction to Nixon visit to China, 355-356 state of emergency, 362-364, 385 and Sino-American détente, 358**,** 359 see also Korea, North-South dialogue; South Korean-American relations; South Korean-Japanese relations South Korean-American relations, 352, 355-356, 365 Joint Security Conference, 364 South Korean-Japanese relations, 346 Southern Yemen (People's Republic of), 174-178 Chinese influence in, 174-175, 176 civil war in Yemen, 176-177 as leftist government, 21, 22 and National Liberation Front, 74-77 "New Left" in, 174-178

Southern Yemen (continued) Soviet influence in, 176 union with North, 177 see also Arab nationalism; Arab politics; Middle East Soviet-American relations, 2, 4, 6, 7-8, 9-10, 12-14, 17-18, 30, 93, 165, 186 arms limitation talks, 15 (see also SALT I; SALT II) Chinese containment, 185-186 cold war and India, 193, 269-Cuban missile crisis, 12-13 and Eastern Europe, 13 and Middle East, 16, 22-23 Moscow summit (1972), 17, 149-150 and Sino-American support, 16 Sino-Soviet dispute, 17 trade, 15, 23, 24 Vietnamese cease-fire (1973), 19-20 and Western Europe, 19 Soviet Union, 1, 22, 24 aid to Bangladesh, 244 and Albania, 90, 91, 94 anti-China policy, 5 and Arab politics, 103-104, 108, 111-115, 124-125, 173 and the Balkans, 35-37 and Bulgaria, 86 Brezhnev Doctrine, 35, 38 and Finland, 36-37 international trade, 24 invasion of Czechoslovakia (1968), 5, 6, 12, 14, 310 and Poland, 36 and rebellion in Dhofar, 183and Rumania, 35, 37-38, 75-76, 84-85 European Security Conference, 85-86 Treaty of Friendship and Mutual Assistance, 76 and South Asia, 186, 190, 237, 259-266

and South Asia, 186, 190, 237, 259-266 and West European detente, 5 and Yugoslavia, 37-38, 88-89 European Security Conference, 85-86 see also Egyptian-Israeli relations, and Soviet intervention; Egyptian-Soviet relations; Indian-Soviet relations; Iraqi-Soviet relations; Japanese-Soviet relations; Pakistan, civil war, Soviet role; Pakistani-Soviet relations; Soviet-American relations; Soviet-German treaties; Sudan, and Egyptian-Soviet relations; Syria, Soviet relations assessed; Warsaw Pact; Western Europe, views on Soviet-American relations; Yugoslavia, Sino-Soviet rift Soviet-German treaties, 14, 15 Spanish Communist party, 5 Stockholm International Peace Research Institute, quoted, 262-263 Sudan, and Egyptian-Soviet relations, 134, 135 Suez canal, nationalization of, by Egypt, 109-111 Superpowers economic, 1 membership in, 1 military-political, 1 Syria, 21 National Front, 122 Six-Day War, 119 Soviet relations assessed, 118-120 see also Arab politics; Middle East Taiwan. See Nationalist China

Transcaucasia, 36

Truman Doctrine (1947), 95, 108

and West European détente, 5

Turkey, and NATO, 88

<u>see also</u> Truman Doctrine (1947);

Yugoslavia, Balkan Pact with
Greece and Turkey (1954)

United Nations, 93, 115, 245, 250, 259 cease-fire in Middle East, 169 PRC membership in, 11 and Sino-Soviet rivalry, 7 see also Korea, North-South dialogue, and U.N. controversy; Korea, North-South dialogue, and Waldheim United States, 1, 6 and Bangladesh, 245 colonialization in Middle East, 100-105 and CSCE, 18-19 decline in economic predominance, 23-24 Far Eastern policies, 282, 290-292, 296-297 French tensions, 2, 16, 27 and GATT, 24 influence in Balkans, 94-98 Japanese alliance tensions, 8-9 Johnson administration foreign policy, 16 Kennedy administration foreign policy, 16 and Korean unification, Kissinger on, 393-396 as military-political power, l PL-480 funds and U.S.-Indian relations, 251-252 and South Asia, 190-191, 237, 248-253 as superpower, 1 Watergate, 24 and Western Europe, 28 and withdrawal from South Korea, 386-389 world grain exports, 24 and Yugoslavia, 95-98

see also Canada, demand for U.S. free trade policy; Dhofar, rebellion in, and Sino-American detente; Egyptian-American relations; Egyptian-Israeli relations, American peace initiative; Franco-American relations; Iran, U.S. support for; Israeli-American relations; Pakistani-American relations; Sino-American detente; South Korean-American relations; Soviet-American relations; USAID; U.S. CIA; Vietnam, U.S. disengagement in South Asia (1973); Western Europe, decline of U.S. free trade policy; Western Europe, U.S. relations; Western Europe, views on Soviet-American relations

USAID (U.S. Agency for International Development), 250

U.S. CIA (U.S. Central Intelligence Agency), 108, 109, 252 USSR. See Soviet Union

Vietnam, 4, 8, 10, 12, 16, 20, 23, 252 and Cambodia, 20 and Laos, 20 U.S. disengagement in South Asia (1973), 189

Warsaw Pact, 35, 38, 45, 72, 80, 90 West Germany (Federal Republic of Germany), 74 and Christian Democratic Union, 6, 14 West Germany (continued) East German-West German Grundvertrag, 15 recognition of East Germany, 14-15 and Sino-Soviet rivalry, 6 Socialist Democratic party, 15 West Pakistan ethnic structure of, 239 Pakistan People's party, 207, 209, 239-240 Western Europe, 9, 23 colonialization in Middle East, 100-105 decline of U.S. free trade policy, 23 economic recovery, 1, 13, 23 influence in Balkans, 94-98 oil and balance of payments, 32 as superpowers, 32 U.S. relations, 28 views on Soviet-American relations, 19 World War I, 97 Yalta, 36, 96 Yugoslavia, 5, 6, 13, 14, 18, 19, 49-50, 79, 83 Albanian relations, 90 Arab-Israeli conflict, 71-84 Balkan Pact with Greece and Turkey (1954), 78 Croatian population, 31, 49-50, 51-55, 59-62, 64-65, 70, 84 economy, 63, 70 European relations, 83 and Lebanon, 71, 84 Macedonian question, 87 National Peasant Party, 41, 43 nationality problem, 56-57 origin of state, 70 pax Sovietica, 82-83 Serbian population, 50-55, 60, 64, 70 Sino-Soviet rift, 91-94 and Soviet Union, 35, 61, 78-83