

Index

See also individual tables for further listing of drugs of abuse

- Aberrations
 - anaphase, 155, 160, 161, 165
 - behavioral, 49
 - chromosome, 27, 33, 38–39, 49–50, 113–115, 118, 120, 122, 140–141, 148, 154, 158–159, 162–164, 171, 200
 - psychiatric, 209
- Acetanilide, 57, 59, 67, 69
- Acetazolamide, 55
- Acetophenetidin, 59
- 2-Acetylaminofluorene, 58, 81
- Acetylcholine, 56
- N'-Acetyl LSD, 18
- Actinomycin D, 59
- Acts
 - aggressive, 35, 48, 214
 - suicidal, 214
- Adenine, 122, 128, 132, 133, 174
- Adiphenine, 68
- Adrenochrome or Adrenolutin theory, 47
- Aflatoxins, 81, 192
- Alcohol, 28, 33, 35, 54–55, 213–216
- Alcoholics Anonymous, 217
- Alcoholism, 35, 36, 49
- ALD–52, 18
- Alkylating agents, 82–85, 122, 172, 179, 192
- American Medical Association (AMA), 38
- 4-Aminoantipyrine, 63
- Aminoazo dyes, 57, 58, 64, 81
- 2-Aminopurine, 122
- p-Aminosalicylic acid, 65
- Aminopyrine, 60, 63–65
- Ammonium chloride, 55
- Amobarbital ("Blue Heaven"), 19, 60
- Amphetamine, 19, 21, 29, 31, 33, 35, 36, 46, 47, 49, 66, 67, 71, 148, 211, 214, 215, 223
 - analogs, 19, 20
 - animal effects, 46, 94
 - metabolism, 46
- AMT, 47
- Analgesics, 29, 57, 58
 - narcotic, 49, 56, 69
- Anesthetics, 22, 58
 - euphoric, 214
- Anhalonium lewinii*, 21
- Antacids, 54
- Anticholinergics, 48, 66, 67
- Anticoagulants, 56, 59, 60, 66
- Antipyrine, 63
- Aquinas, 210
- Aristotle, 210
- Aromatic amines, 81–83, 85
- Aromatic hydrocarbons, 81, 82, 85
- Arsenic, 82, 90
- Asbestos, 82
- Ascorbic acid, 4, 58, 61, 63
- Aspergillus nidulans*, 131
- Aspirin, 59, 149, 165
- Atropine, 20, 21, 56, 67, 214
 - poisoning, 67
- Atroscine, 21
- Banisteriopsis*, 22
- Barbiturate, 19, 29, 33, 35, 48, 49, 54–60, 63, 87, 213–216, 223
 - alcohol interactions, 36, 54–55
 - analogs, 49
 - animal effects, 94
- Baudelaire, 213
- Bellevue Psychiatric Hospital, 36
- Benactyzine, 20
- Benzaldehyde, 124
- Benzedrine, 19
- Benzene, 91, 155
- 3, 4-Benzpyrene, 58, 61, 88
- Bishydroxycoumarin, 66
- Breakage
 - chromosome, xi, 114, 121, 131, 137–138, 145, 148–149, 152–166, 196, 197
 - delayed isolocus, 160–161
 - isochromatid, 160
- Brodie-Axelrod hypothesis, 46
- Bromides, 214
- 5-Bromouracil, 122
- Butabarbital, 60
- Caffeine, 165, 192
- California, 29, 31–36
 - Department of Education, 33
 - Department of Public Health, 33
- Haight-Ashbury, 35
- Los Angeles, 33
- San Francisco, 29, 35, 38
- San Mateo County, 33
- Cannabichromene, 17

- Cannabicyclol, 17
 Cannabidiolic acid, 17
 Cannabidivarin, 17
 Cannabigerol, 17
 Cannabigerolic acid, 17
 Cannabinol, 4, 48
 Cannabinolic acid, 17
Cannabis, 17, 214, 215, 217
Cannabis sativa, 17
 Carbamides, 68
 Carbon monoxide, 65
 Carbon tetrachloride, 91
 Carcinogenesis, 39, 79
 chemical, 27–28, 37, 57, 80–92, 176
 viral, 79–84, 165
 Carcinogenicity testing, 82–89
 implantation, 86, 89
 inhalation, 88
 intramuscular, 89
 intraperitoneal, 86, 89
 intravenous, 86, 88, 89
 oral, 85, 87, 88
 subcutaneous, 82, 85, 87, 89
 topical, 85, 88, 89
 Carcinogens, 79–84
 aliphatic, 83
 aromatic, *see* Aromatic hydrocarbons
 chemical, 80, 81
 DNA viruses, 79
 RNA viruses, 84
 viruses, 79, 80
 Cardiac malformations, 94
 Carisoprodal, 65
 Catecholamine, 47, 55, 66
 Catnip, 22
 Cell
 aneuploid, 122, 155, 159
 diploid, 113, 120, 133, 135, 154, 162, 166
 germ, 116, 121, 155, 156
 monosomic, 113, 114
 polyploid, 113, 122, 154, 155, 159
 polysomic, 113
 somatic, 114, 155, 156, 158, 166, 197, 200
 trisomic, 113, 114, 115, 156
 Chloral hydrate, 59, 60
 Chloramphenicol, 38
 Chlorcyclizine, 66
 Chlordane, 60
 Chlordiazepoxide, 94
 human effects, 154
 Chlorguanide, 59
 Chlorinated hydrocarbons, 68
 Chloroform, 91, 155
 Chlorpromazine
 animal effects, 60, 65, 69, 94, 195
 human effects, 145, 152, 154
 Chlorpropamide, 66
 Cholestyramine, 54
 Choline, 56
 Cholinergic, 56
 Chromate, 82
 Chromosomal abnormalities, 50
 acentric, 141, 160, 161
 breaks, *see* Breakage, chromosome
 dicentric, 141, 156
 161, 166
 exchange figures, 141
 gaps, 160, 163
 quadriradial, 145
 ring chromosomes, 141, 156, 161
 Chromosomes
 marker, 156, 161
 Muller-5, 137
Claviceps purpurea, 18
 Cocaine, 19, 148, 213–216
 Codeine, 66, 124
 Colcemid, 155, 162, 171
 Colchicine, 122, 155, 161–162
 Congenital malformations
 93, 116
Convovulaceae, 18
 Corticosteroids, 55
 Coumarin, 60
 effects, 55, 66
 Cri-du-chat syndrome, 158
 Croton oil, 85–86
 Cyanide, 122
 Cycasin, 81, 176
 Cyclazocine, 20
 Cyclohexylamine, xi, 192
 Cydril, 19
 Cytochrome P-450, 57, 59, 60, 64–65
 Cytosine, 122
 Cytoxan, 192
 Damage
 chromosome, 113, 140, 149, 177–178
 cytogenetic, 113, 118–119
 genetic, 113, 140, 177, 197, 199
 organic, 210
 prenatal, 93
 Darvon, 20
 Daytop Village, 217
 DDD, 60
 DDE, 60
 DDT, 60
 Decontrol, 216–217
 Deletions, chromosomal, 122, 130, 132–137, 158–159
 end, 120
 internal, 161
 terminal, 158, 161
 Demerol, 67
 Depressants, 35, 54
 Descartes, René, 210
 Deserpidine, animal effects, 94
 DET, 21, 46
 Dexamphetamine, 66
 Dexedrine, 19
 Dextroamphetamine, 66
 Dextromethorphan, 69
 Dialkylindolylethanolamine, 21
 N,N-dialkyltryptamine, 21
 Diazepam, 154
 1, 2, 5, 6-Dibenzanthracene, 58
 2-Diethylaminoethyl 1-2, 2-Diphenylvalerate, *See* SKF 525A.
 Digitalis, 55
 Digitoxin, 60
 Di-isopropylamine, 21
 Dimethylheptylpyran
 See Tetrahydrocannabinol
 Dimethylnitrosamine, 172, 176
 2, 5-Dimethoxy-4-methyl-*B*-nitrophenylpropene, 20
 Diphenylhydantoin, 60, 64–66
 Dipropylamine, 21
 Dipyrone, 63
 Disipal, 154
 Disorders
 character, 213
 psychiatric, 214, 216
 Disulfiram, 66
 Ditrin, 48
 DMT, 21–23, 46
 DNA, 114, 120–124, 152, 155–161, 192
 DOM, 20, 23, 46, 124.
 See also STP
 Dominant lethal assay, 164, 177–181, 192–195, 197
 DOPA, 68
 Down's syndrome
 See Mongolism
Drosophila melanogaster, 115, 117–118, 136–139, 152–156, 194
 Drug offenders, juvenile, 29
 Drugs
 effects, 27
 nonaddictive, 29
 physically addicting, 29, 49
 psychotherapeutic, 31
 Effects, of drug abuse
 acute health, 27–28, 37, 39
 chronic health, 27–28, 37
 delirium, 216
 depressant, 46, 49
 dose-related, 37
 economic, 35
 hallucinogenetic, 35
 inductive, 58, 71, 87, 224
 physiological, 49
 social, 35, 49
 teratogenic, 93–95, 110–111, 118–119
 Emeticin, 21
 Enovid, 38
 Ephedrine, 19, 67, 214
 Epinephrine, 46, 49, 66
 Ergonovine, 18, 149
 Ergotoxine, 18
 Ether, 211
 Ethinamate, animal effects, 94
 Ethionine, 59
 Ethyl isocyanide, 65
 N-ethyl LSD, 18
 Ethyl methanesulfonate, 156, 175, 179
 Ethylmorphine, 66
 N-demethylation, 64, 65, 67
 Euphoria, 214
 Existentialism, 210
 Facial malformations, 94
 Fetal abnormalities, 27, 110, 121
 Flupenthixol, 94
 Fluphenazine, 94, 154
 Galactose metabolism, 63
 Gallup poll, 31
 Genes
 C, 128
 marker, 138, 205
 mutant, 115–117
 normal, 115
 recessive, 117
 Genetic death, 118, 156
 Glucose metabolism, 56
 Glue, 88, 214
 Glutethimides ("Cibas"), 19, 60

- Glutethimides (*cont.*)
 animal effects, 66, 94
 Gramine, 46, 47
 Griseofulvin, 60
 Guanethidine, 55
 Guthion, 59
- Hallucinations, 214
 Hallucinogens, 31, 35–36
 effects, 46–49, 213–214, 217, 223
 Haloperidol, 94
Harmala, 22
 Hashish, 4
 Hemophilia, 118, 202–203
 Heptabarbital, 60
 Heroin, 20, 31, 33, 54, 212, 215
 Hexobarbital, 60, 63
 metabolism, 60, 65–70
 Host-mediated assay, 127, 134–135, 164, 171, 173, 175, 192, 194
 Huntington's chorea, 203
 Hydrocodone, 123–124
 Hydromorphone, 123–124
 5-Hydroxyindoleacetic acid (HIAA), 47
 Hyoscine. *See* Scopolamine
 Hyoscyamine. *See* Atropine
 6 β -Hydroxycortisol, 60, 64
 Hypnotics, 36, 45, 58, 68
- Ibogaine, 22
 Imipramine, 46, 67
 animal effects, 46, 66, 94
 Indolealkylamines, 46
 Indole compounds, 47
 Infertility, 179. *See also* Sterility
 Interactions, drug. *See* Metabolism, drug
 Intoxicants, 21
 Intoxication, pathological, 214
 Inversions, 137, 138
Ipomoeae, 19
 Iproniazid, 67
 Iso-lysergic acid, 18
 Isoniazid, 65–66
 Isopropamide, 67
 Iso-tetrahydrocannabinol, 18
- Kaiser-Permanente Medical Group, 38
 Kelthane, 60
 Ketamine, 20
 Khat, 19
 Lactose, 4
- LAE-32, 18
 Lens defects, 94
 Levamfetamine, 19
 Levomethorphan, 69
 Librium. *See* Chlordiazepoxide
 Lindane, 60
 LSD, 3, 18, 20, 23, 29, 33, 36, 122, 196
 butyl, dimethyl, methyl, propyl, 18
 effects, 162, 164
 animals, 45–46, 94, 114, 122, 138, 149, 152, 154
 humans, 4, 18, 23, 47, 49, 141, 145–149, 154, 212–217, 223–224
 LSM-777, 18
 Lysergic acid, 18
- Malformations, 27, 39, 93, 110, 118, 121, 193
 MAO inhibitors, effects, 66–70, 94
 Marijuana
 animal effects, 48, 88, 94
 human effects, 4, 23, 29, 33, 48–49, 71, 148, 152, 212, 223
 MDA, 19, 46, 124
 Medazepam, 154
 Meiosis, 114, 116, 137, 152, 155, 159, 162, 165, 192
 Mellaril, 154
 Mendelian inheritance, 114–116
 Mental disease, 116, 210
 Meperidine, toxicity, 67
 Mephobarbital, 59
 Meprobamate, 60, 65
 animal effects, 66, 69, 94, 124
 Mescaline, 19, 20, 21, 94, 124, 212
 Metabolism
 drug, 53–60
 microsomal, 56–67
 tests for measuring induction, 57–69
 METEPA, 192
 Methadone, 223
 Methamphetamine, 19, 31, 36, 66, 211, 215
 Methaqualone, animal effects, 94
 Metharbital, 65
 Methedrine, 19
 Methotrexate, 54
 Methoxychlor, 60
- Methylazoxymethanol, 176
 3-Methylcholanthrene, 57–65
 3-Methyl-4-dimethylaminoazobenzene, 57
 Methylenedioxybenzenes, 68
 Methylenedioxyphenyl compounds, 68
 3-Methyl-MAB (methyl-aminoazobenzene), 64
 Methylphenidate, 36
 animal effects, 94
 α -Methyltryptamine, 94
 Michaelis constant, 65, 69–70
 Microsomal enzymes, induction, 56–65, 87, 171–172, 181, 224
 inhibition, 59, 65, 68, 70, 110
 Mill, John Stuart, 217
 Mitosis, 114, 155, 162, 164
 MLD-41, 18
 MMS (methyl methane-sulfonate), 175, 192
 Mongolism, 38, 114, 116, 155
 Monism, hierarchical, 210
 Morphine, 49, 67
 animal effects, 68–69, 94, 124
 plant effects, 122
 Muller, H. J., 118, 137, 138
 Mutagenesis, 27, 37, 39, 91, 176
 Mutagens, 83, 118, 122, 128, 135–136, 152, 164, 171–172, 177–178, 206
 Mutation
 chromosome, 115–116, 121–122, 135, 178
 dominant, 117–121, 156, 177, 203
 effects, 115, 118, 120–121, 124, 201
 gene, 113, 115–117, 120–121, 127–128, 130, 132, 156, 199
 induced, 117, 127–128, 130
 lethal, 115, 117, 120–121, 130–137, 156–157, 177, 201–202, 205
 mild, 115–121, 157
 point, 114–122, 132, 135, 156, 175, 179, 198
- recessive, 117, 120, 132–134, 136–137, 201–202, 205
 semilethal, 156–157
 severe, 115, 117, 121, 157
 somatic, 114, 121, 196
 spontaneous, 115, 117, 157, 165, 205, 206
 Myristicin, 21
- Nalline, 56
 Nalorphine, 56
 Napa State Hospital, 36
 2-Naphthylamine, 81
 Natural selection, 115
 Neoplasms
 benign, 79, 89
 induced, 79–92, 122
 malignant, 79, 85, 89
 sarcomas, 82, 89
 skin, 80–81, 86, 88
 spontaneous, 79, 158, 165
 Nervous system, 50, 66
 parasympathetic, 20, 68
 sympathetic, 19, 45–47, 66, 68
Neurospora crassa, 130–135, 156, 173, 175
 Nialamide, 67
 Nitrogen mustard, 178, 179
 Nitrous oxide, animal effects, 94
 Nobrium, 154
 Norcodeine, 69
 Norephedrine, 66
 Norepinephrine, 46, 55–66, 68
 Nutmeg, 21–22
- Octamethyl pyrophosphoramidate. *See* Schradan.
 Ololiuqui, 18
 Opiates, 20, 29, 36, 55–56, 212, 213, 215, 217
 Opium
 addiction, 29, 67, 211, 215
 alkaloids, 55
 Orphenadrine, 154
 Overmedication, 54, 56, 60, 211
 Oxotremorine, 59
 inhibition of, 66
- Pamaquine, 55
 Parahexyl. *See* Tetrahydrocannabinol
 Parasympatholytic, 20, 68
 Parathion, 68

- Pemoline, 94
 Pentazocine, 20
 Pentobarbital ("yellow"), 19, 65, 66, 69
 Permitol, 94, 154
 Perphenazine, 154
 Personality studies, 212
 Perthane, 60
 Peyote, 21, 23
Phalaris arundinacea, 46
Phalaris tuberosa, 46
 Phenaglycodal, 66
 Phenazocine, 20
 Phencyclidine, 20
 Phenelzine, 66–67
 Phenethylamines, 45–46
 Phenmetrazine, 36
 Phenobarbital ("purple hearts"), 59–69
 Phenols, 124
 Phenotypes, mutant, 115, 120, 131–132, 196, 198, 203, 205
 Phenylacetone, 19
 Phenylbutazone, 54, 59–66
 Phenylisopropylamine. *See* Amphetamine.
 Phenylisopropylhydrazine, 66
 β -Phenylisopropylhydrazine, 67
 Phenylpropanolamine, 67
 Phenylamidol, effects, 66
 Piperonyl butoxide, 68
 Pipradols, animal effects, 94
 Plant essential oils, 21
 Polycyclic hydrocarbons, 58, 63–65, 81, 86, 89
 Preludin, 36
 Primidone, 59
 Prinadol, 20
 Probenizid, 55
 Prochlorperazine, 94
 Prolixin, 94, 154
 Prontosil, 59
 Propoxyphene, 20
 Psilocin, 22, 46, 94
Psilocybe baeocystis, 22
Psilocybe mexicana, 22
 Psilocybin, 22, 46, 212
 Psychiatry, 209–218
 Psychic contagion, 209, 211
 Puromycin, 59
 Pyrrolizidine alkaloids, 81
 Quinacrine, 54
 Reactions
 nonpsychiatric, 27, 42, 49
 psychiatric, 214–216
 toxic, 49
 Registry on Adverse Reactions, 38
 Reproductive effects, 93. *See also* Mutagenesis; Teratogenesis
 Reserpine, 55
 animal effects, 94
 Retardation, 116–118
 Ritalin, 36, 94
 Rubella virus, effects on
 chromosome damage, 122, 149
Saccharomyces cerevisiae, 195
 Saffol, 21
 Salicylamide, 60
 Salicylates, 54
Salmonella typhimurium, 128
 mutant, 172–175
 Sansert, 18
 Schizophrenia, 36, 47
 paranoid, 216
 typical, 216
 Schradan, 59
 Scopolamine, 21, 122, 124
 Scotch broom, 22
 Secobarbital ("reds"), 19, 60
 Sedatives, 19, 29, 31, 36, 45, 58, 68, 213
 bromides, 214
 Sernyl, 20
 analogs, 20
 Serotonin, 47, 66
 SKF 525-A, 68
 Snuff, 21, 46
 Sodium bicarbonate, 55
Solanaceae, 21
 Solvents,
 volatile, 36
 Specific hypothesis
 testing, 39
 Spironalactone, 56
 Sterility, 177–180, 193
 semisterility, 178–180, 193
 Stimulants, 29, 31, 35–36, 46, 48, 213, 214
 amphetamine, 46, 54
 cocaine, 46, 54
 ephedrine, 214
 methamphetamine, 46, 215
 St. Louis, Missouri, 35
 Stockholm, Sweden, 36
 STP. *See* DOM.
 analogs, 21
Stramonium, 214
 Streptonigrin, 149
 Streptozotocin, 172
 Strychnine, 4, 65
 Suicide, 211, 214, 217
 Sulfonamides, 54
 Sulfonylureas, 54
 Sulphaphenazole, 66
 Surveillance approach,
 39, 42
 Sweden, 28, 36, 212, 215
 Sympathomimetic, 19,
 45–47, 66, 68
 Synanon, 217
 Synergists, 86, 192
 insecticidal, 68
Tabernanthe iboga, 22
 Tabernanthine, 22
 Talwin, 20
 TEM, 179
 Temporo-spatial
 strategy, 27
 TEPA, 178–180, 192
 Teratogenesis, 27, 93,
 121–122, 165, 198
 Teratogenicity, 37, 39, 91,
 93–95, 110–111, 140
 Testing
 carcinogenicity, 37, 38,
 79–83, 192, 193, 223
 cytogenetic, 120, 140–
 141, 145, 148–149,
 152–166, 177, 192–
 193, 197, 200
 microbial, 127, 128,
 130–136, 194, 199
 mutagenicity, 37–38, 83,
 124, 127, 128–141,
 145, 148–149, 152,
 154–166, 171–181,
 192–203, 205–206,
 223–224
 teratogenicity, 37–38,
 91–95, 110–111,
 192–193, 223–224
 Testosterone, 69
 Tetracyclines, 54
 Tetrahydrocannabinoid,
 17
 Tetrahydrocannabinol
 (THC), 17, 18, 23, 45,
 48, 70, 223
 Δ^1 -3, 4-*trans*-Tetrahydro-
 cannabinol, 17
 Δ^1 (6)-3, 4-*trans*-Tetra-
 hydrocannabinol, 17
 Δ^3 -Tetrahydrocannabinol,
 17
 Δ^1 -Tetrahydrocanna-
 binolic acid, 17
 Tetrahydrocannabitrilol
 cannabidiolcarboxy-
 late, 17
 Thalidomide, 95, 152, 198
 Thiazides, 55
 Thioridazine, 154
 TMA, 46
 Tobacco, 28, 43
 Tolbutamide, 54, 66
 Toluene glue, 214
 Toronto, 35
 Tranquilizers, xii, 29, 31,
 36, 58, 94, 152, 154,
 195
 Translocation
 effects, 114, 116, 120,
 136–138, 152, 156,
 177–180, 193, 197
 Tranlycypromine, 67
 Tremorine, 59, 66
 Trenimone, 179, 192
 Triavil, 154
 Trimethadione, 65
 Trimethylphosphate, 192
 Triparanol, 69
 Tryptamine, 45–47
 homologs, 46, 47
 Tuinal ("rainbow"), 19
 Tumors. *See* Neoplasms.
 Tyramine, 66, 68
 Urethan, 86
 Valium, 154
 Valnoctamide, 94
 Vitamin K, 56
 Vitamins, 63
 Withdrawal, 56, 212, 213,
 215, 216
 X-irradiation, 178–179,
 192
 Zoxazolamine, 60, 65, 69