Egg in one hand: Akan (Ghana and Côte d'Ivoire) people’s symbol for insinuating that “Power is fragile. Like an egg. Hold it too tightly, and it might break and spill all over the hand. Yet hold it too loosely, and it might fall, break, and splatter all over the floor.”—Ed.


Cover Concept and Design: Jose V. Ciprut
Subject Index

absolute intolerance, 38
accountability
  corruption versus, 98
economic, 101
Afghanistan, war in, 96–97, 138
Africa, 233–255
  authoritarian rule in, 108, 235–238, 239, 249–251
colonialism in, 234–235, 236, 245, 246, 252
corruption in, 240–243, 254
democratizations in, 25–26, 82, 233, 234–255
economic development in, 236–240, 241–243, 254
human rights in, 243
law in, 241
  resurgence of democracy in, 25
  See also names of specific states
African Union, 254
agnosticism
  generalized, 60–63, 66–70
  liberalism and, 60–63
Agricultural Revolution, freedom and, 33
Akeidah (sacrifice of Abraham’s son), 53–60
  Hobbes’ analysis of, 57–59
  Maimonides’ analysis of, 54–57
  Rashi’s analysis of, 56
Albania, democratization process and, 147, 149–152, 155, 158–159
All Union Center for Public Studies (VTSIOM), 176, 177

America Day by Day (de Beauvoir), 322–323, 324, 331–335
anarchy, inclusion and, 76
Angola, social cohesion and, 41
Argentina
  economic integration of, 267, 268
  federalism in, 93, 95, 103–104
  assimilation process, 37
Australia, federalism in, 93, 94, 103–104, 107
Austria
  EU and, 138, 140
  federalism in, 93, 94, 96, 110
authoritarianism
  in China, 22–25, 201–209
  in East Asia, 206
  federalism following, 95, 108, 110
  migrant populations and, 259, 261, 263, 267, 276
  in Russia, 14, 17–19, 166–167, 172–175, 177–189
  in suppression of diversity, 105
  See also totalitarian systems
autonomy
  in democratizations, 3, 74
  as goal of democracy, 28
  of groups in global system, 74
  in liberalism, 65–66
Balkan states, 12
  democratization process and, 159
Balkan states (cont.)
EU and, 129, 133–134, 136, 138, 139, 141
Baltic states, democratization process and, 145–147, 150, 158
Bangladesh
  corruption in, 98
  social cohesion in, 40–41
Belgium
  federalism in, 93, 98–99, 104
  social cohesion and, 40, 48–49
Belorussia, democratization process in, 186
Benin, 25–26, 233, 234, 238–240, 252
Berlin Wall, fall of, 7, 94
bigotry, 35
birth rates, diversity and, 2, 3
Bloodless Revolution, 62
body politic, in democracy, 68–69
Bosnia-Herzegovina
  democratization process and, 150–151, 152, 159
  federalism in, 93, 106
Brazil
  economic integration of, 267, 268
  federalism in, 93, 95, 103–104
Buckley v. Valeo, 308
Bulgaria, 13
  democratization process and, 149, 150, 151, 152, 154–155, 158–159
  EU and, 138, 141
Burma, old elites in, 90
Burundi, 25–26, 233, 234, 244–247, 254
Canada
  federalism in, 93–97, 98–99, 103–104, 107, 109, 113–114
  political freedom in, 44
  social cohesion and, 40, 48
  trade agreements, 268, 273
capitalism
  communism versus, 166–167
  crony, 42
  federalism and, 101–103
new communication technologies (NCTs) and, 290
ownership rights in, 102–103
requirements of, 102–103
U.S., 102, 166–167
Central Europe, 11–13, 145–162
corruption in, 153–154
democratization challenges in, 148–157
EU and, 13–14, 153, 161–162
experiments with democracy, 11, 31
human rights and, 153–156
international diffusion and, 11–12
law and, 151–153
nature of, 145–148
party systems in, 156–157
political participation in, 41
as post-communist, 12, 13
social malaise in, 157–162
transition from communism, 145–151
chaebols, 203
change, dialectic of, 84–85
charity, 37
Chechnya
  intolerance and, 38
  social cohesion and, 41
child labor, industrial revolution and, 36
China, 19–25, 197–226
authoritarian system of, 22–25, 201–209
communism in, 21–22, 201–209
Confucianism and, 20–21, 23–24
corruption in, 214–216, 223–224
decentralization of economic power, 22, 201–209
“democracy movements” in, 208–209, 224
democratization avoidance in, 22–25, 201–226
economic growth and, 201–209, 211, 220–226
elections in, 207, 225
federalism and, 100–101, 104, 114–115
historical perspective on, 201–209
human rights in, 36, 208–209, 211–217
international migration and, 276–277
law in, 198, 211–217, 224, 225–226
Mohism and, 20–21
nationalism in, 24–25
opening the world to, 81
Qin Dynasty, 21
socialist market economy of, 198, 201–209, 211, 220–226
Taoist philosophy and, 20–21
U.S. policy toward, 313
Christians and Christianity
Akeidah (sacrifice of Abraham’s son), 53–60
liberal democracy and, 64–65
citizenship, democracy and, 314
civil wars, social cohesion versus, 40–41
Cold War, end of, viii, 11, 16, 17, 31, 40, 95, 107, 138, 166–167
collectives, tolerance and, 38
Colombia, 26
circularities of migration from, 263
economic context of migrant populations, 268
geographic concentration of migrants from, 265
legal status of immigrants in U.S., 264–265
political participation of migrants from, 267
colonialism
in Africa, 234–235, 236, 245, 246, 252
American Revolution, 68–69
federalism and, 107
COMECON, 158
Committee of Permanent Representatives (COREPER), 125
communication, 281–297
consciousness in, 285
as dialogue, 28, 284–286, 287–288, 293–296
globalization of, 281–282
philosophy of communication (Oakeshott), 67–68
as term, 281, 283
as transmission, 28, 283–284, 286–287, 288–297
voting as, 286–287
See also new communication technologies (NCTs)
communism
capitalism versus, 166–167
in China, 21–22, 201–209
collapse of, viii, 11, 16, 17, 31, 40, 81
as old elite, 90
post-communist states, 12, 13
in Russia, 174–183
see also China; Cuba; Soviet Union, former
Comoros, federalism in, 93, 106
conflicts
among economic and social strata, 84–85, 89–90
between old and new elites, 84, 90–91
among regions, 84, 88–89
Confucianism, 20–21, 23–24
consciousness
in communication process, 285
workplace as locus for raising, 4
constitutionalizing of democracy
EU and, 8, 9–11, 119, 122–123, 126, 127–136
Wolin and, 69
conversation, philosophy of (Oakeshott), 67–68
corruption
in Africa, 240–243, 254
in Central Europe, 153–154
in China, 214–216, 223–224
federalism and, 98
in modern democracy, 304
in Russia, 17, 98, 179, 181–183, 186–187
counter-Reformation, freedom and, 33
creativity, liberation of individuals and, 77–79
Croatia
democratization process and, 149, 151, 152, 158–159
EU and, 136, 141
crony capitalism, 42
Cuba, 26
circularities of migration from, 263
economic integration and, 267–268
geographic concentration of migrants from, 265
immigrant mobilization in, 269
legal status of immigrants in U.S., 264–265
number of migrants from, 262
old elites in, viii, 90
political participation of migrants from, 266–267
Soviet Union and, 268
culturologists, authoritarianism in Russia and, 14, 17–19, 166–167, 172–175, 177–189
Cyprus, cultural diversity and, 105, 139
Czechoslovakia
collapse of, 95, 146, 147, 149
democratization process and, 149
social cohesion and, 40
Czech Republic, democratization process and, 151, 154, 158
Dahomey. see Benin
Dao De Jing, 20–21
Darfur (Sudan), social cohesion and, 41
decentralized unitary systems
demographic bases of, 103–106
economic performance of, 99–103
federalism versus, 93, 97–103
human rights and, 97–99, 111
list of, 93
quality-of-life performance of, 99–103
deconstruction, 67
de facto theory of revolution, 61–62
democracy
ancient versus modern views of, 301–313
central goals of, 28
citizenship and, 314
core values of, 32–46
de Beauvoir and, 322–324, 331–335
deepening of, 41–42
de Tocqueville and, 322–324, 325–326
diversity/assymetry and, 1–2
European Union (EU) democratic deficit, 7–9, 119–120, 122, 124–127, 140
failure in Russia, 17–18, 168–175, 177–189
flaw in majoritarian, 108–109
in France, 326–332
globalization as threat to, 94
Guizot and, 326–332, 333
as history, 80–84
as ideology, 1–2
just society and, 46–47
as learning, 79–80
Lévy and, 323–324, 335–336
liberal. See liberal democracy
minority rights and, 4, 306–307
nature of regimes and, 305–306, 308
near-universal embrace of, 314–315
participatory, 3–4, 69
as philosophy of modern liberalism, 28
plasticity of, 301–305
as popular rule, 3–4, 302–303
prospects in undemocratic times, 28–29, 313–317
pursuit of physical goods and, 310
requirements for, 119–120
self-interest and, 305–306, 310, 316
struggle within Mexico, 27
women and, 311, 322–324, 331–335
see also democratizations
Democracy in America (de Tocqueville), 322, 325–326
“democratic deficit,” 7–8, 119–120, 122, 124–127, 140
democratic pluralism
importance of, 2–3, 49–51
political tolerance and, 3, 49–50
Democratic Republic of Congo, economic growth of, 237
democratizations
in Africa, 25–26, 82, 233, 234–255
anti-democratic movement in Russia, 168–175, 177–189
avoidance in China, 22–25, 201–226
avoidance in East Asia, 198–201
in Central Europe. See Central Europe
challenges of, 148–157
defined, 2–3, 31
determinants of, 1
as development, 75–79
dialogic model of communication in, 287–288
emplacement of value as multiplicative process, 43–44
of European Union. See European Union (EU)
fundamental processes of, 39–42
globalizations and. See globalizations
immigration to U.S. and, 26–27, 259–277
impediments to, 249–251
liberal democracy and. See liberal democracy
as localization of globalizations, 78
“mature” democracy and, 42–43, 48, 49
in Mexico. See Mexico
in modern conception of democracy, 310–311
multiple forms of, 316–317
nature of, 2
near-universal embrace of democracy and, 314–315
new communication technologies (NCTs) in. See new communication technologies (NCTs)
as open-ended processes, 1
openness and, 80–84
in paradigm of modern liberal democracy, 28, 305
paradox of, 311–313
processes of, 3
rate of increase of, 42
in Russia. See Russia
corporal core values in, 38–42
transforming, 1–2
unfinished nature of, 47–49
waves of, 94–97, 103–104, 107
as Western conspiracy, 22–25, 40–41
Denmark, EU and, 134, 138
dependence, globalizations and, 74
détente, 138
development. See democratizations; economic growth and development; globalizations
dialectics
of change across levels of human organization, 84, 85–87
of different rates of change, 84, 87–88
dialogic model of communication, 28, 284–286, 287–288, 293–296
diasporas, 26–27, 262. See also immigration
direct democracy, 53
diversity
closed systems versus, 77
contributing factors, 2, 3
federalism and, 6, 104–106, 111
globalizations and, 5, 77–80
importance of, 2–3
law of attractiveness of variety, 84, 85–87
varying rates of change, 84, 87–88
Dominican Republic, 26
circularities of migration from, 263
economic context of migrant populations, 268
geographic concentration of migrants from, 265
immigrant mobilization in, 269–270
legal status of immigrants in U.S., 264–265
number of migrants from, 262
political participation of migrants from, 267

East Asia
Asian Financial Crisis of 1990s, 198, 217–220
democratization avoidance in, 198–201
difficulty of economic model, 22, 23, 198, 205–206, 217–220
economic growth of, 22–23, 76, 81, 198–201, 203
emergence as key economic player, 81
law and, 209–211, 219
“tiger” economies of, 22–23, 76, 198–201

Eastern Europe, EU and, 10, 12, 128, 136–139

East Germany. See also Germany
democratization process and, 149
economic growth and development, 75–79
in Central Europe, 157–162
change across levels of human organization, 84, 85–87
in China, 201–209, 211, 220–226
conflicts among economic and social strata, 84–85, 89–90
conflicts among regions, 84, 88–89
conflicts between old and new elites, 84, 90–91
democratic pluralism and, 49–50
in democratization process, 39, 41–42
dimensions of integration in, 75–77
in East Asia, 22–23, 76, 81, 198–201, 203
economic context of migrant populations, 267–268
equality of opportunity and, 36, 44
failure in Russia, 178–180
federalism and, 99–103
foreign direct investment and, 83–84
freedom and, 44
in globalization, 75–79
as goal of democracy, 28
industrialization process in, 36, 44, 47
inequalities in, 78
just society and, 46–47
in Mexico, 272–275
stresses of, 88
varying rates of change, 84, 87–88
efficiency, as goal of democracy, 28

El Salvador, 26
circularities of migration from, 263
economic context of migrant populations, 268
geographic concentration of migrants from, 265
immigrant mobilization in, 270
legal status of immigrants in U.S., 264–265
number of migrants from, 262
political participation of migrants from, 266

empiricism, of Hobbes, 58–59
emplacement
nature of, 39
of societal core values in democratization, 38–46
of value as multiplicative process, 43–44

Enlightenment, democracy and, 302
equality
as core value of democracy, 32–33
evolution of, 35–36
before the law, 32–33
liberal democracy and, 64
of opportunity. See equality of opportunity
equality of opportunity
economic growth and, 36, 44
freedom and, 44
nature of, 32–33, 35–36
social cohesion and, 45–46
tolerance and, 45–46
equilibrium, in democracy, 32
Estonia, democratization process and, 145–147, 150, 151, 158–159
Ethiopia, federalism in, 93, 106, 114
EU. See European Union (EU)
Euro, 121
European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC), 7–8
European Commission (EC), 7–8, 10, 120, 124–125, 130
European Council, 10, 12, 124–125, 128, 130, 132, 153
European Court of Justice, 125
European Economic and Monetary Union, 121
European Economic Area (EEA), 7–8
European Economic Community (EEC), 7, 122
European Free Trade Association (EFTA), 7–8
European Union (EU), 7–11, 119–142
as alternative to U.S. hegemony, 9, 123, 137–139
candidate states, 7, 133–134, 135, 136, 139, 140, 141
Central Europe and, 13–14, 153, 161–162
Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP), 137–140
constitutionalization of democracy in, 8, 9–11, 119, 122–123, 126, 127–136
as delegative democracy, 120
democratic deficit in, 7–9, 119–120, 122, 124–127, 140
digestive integration and, 11
Eastern Europe and, 10, 12, 128, 136–139
economic migration and, 11
in Euro-optimist point of view, 9
in Euroskeptic point of view, 9
federalism in, 95–96, 107, 109, 110, 114–115, 122, 131–132
formation of, 7–8
globalization and, 123
in Intergovernmentalist point of view, 9, 125–127, 131–132, 142
Iraq war and, 137, 138
legitimization of, 121–124
member states, 7, 122, 124, 132, 134–136. See also names of specific countries
pillars of, 132
Qualified Majority Vote and, 132, 133
as supranational state, 9, 131–132, 142
types of laws, 133
extension, as dimension of integration, 75–77
fascism, collapse of, 109
fear, in negative theology of Maimonides, 55–56
federalism, 6–7, 93–115
asymmetrical, 95–96
capitalism and, 101–103
centrifugal versus centripetal, 95
challenges to, 110–111
China and, 100–101, 104, 114–115
communitarian identity and, 109–111
corruption and, 98
creeping international treaty, 96
decentralized unitary systems versus, 93, 97–103
defined, 93
demographic bases in, 103–106
economic performance and, 99–103
empirical perspective on, 94–95
federalism (cont.)
as highest stage of democracy, 106, 107, 114–115
historical perspective on, 94–97, 103–104, 107, 110, 111
human rights performance and, 97–99, 109–114
individualism and, 109–111
justice and, 112–114
key interests in, 94
list of federalist polities, 93
normative perspective on, 106–107
quality-of-life performance and, 99–103
security and, 107
territorial scope and, 107
theoretical perspective on, 106–107
U.S. and, 93, 94, 96–97, 98–99, 103–104, 107, 109, 110–111, 113

*Federalist No. 10*, 3–4, 306
*Federalist No. 51*, 110
First Democratic Revolution, 74
Forum of Federations, 97
France
    Africa and, 239
democracy in, 326–332
EU and, 122, 128, 131, 134, 135–136, 137–138, 141
French Revolution, 188, 226, 227
human rights in, 34
Jacobins in, 108–109, 110, 327
social cohesion and, 40
Vichy Regime of, 34
freedom
capitalism and, 102
as core value of democracy, 33, 309
in democratizations, 3, 33
economic growth and, 44
equality of opportunity and, 44
evolution of, 35
of expression, 308
federalism and, 99
immigration and, 263–268
liberal democracy and, 64, 65–66
political participation and, 45
tolerance and, 45
Freedom House, 97, 101–102, 105, 169–170
Gazprom, 15, 17
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, 267
generalized agnosticism, 60–63, 66–70
Georgia
democratization process in, 169, 186
EU and, 136
Germany
    in Africa, 245
democratization process and, 149, 154, 165
EU and, 122, 123, 127, 128, 131, 137–138, 141
fall of Berlin Wall, 7, 94
federalism in, 93–97, 114
intolerance in, 36
globalizations
    change across levels of human organization and, 84, 85–87
communication in. see communication
    in democratizations, 5, 47, 73–91
    as development, 75–79
    empires of conquest and, 73
    as history, 80–84
    immigration and. see immigration;
    international migration
    as learning, 79–80
    openness and, 80–84
    resistances to, 5–6
Second Democratic Revolution and, 73–74
theoretical approaches to, 5
as threat to democracy, 94
varying rates of change and, 84, 87–88
Glorious Revolution, 62
God
    monotheism and, 59–60
    as Other, 54, 56, 58
    See also religion
Gosplan, 15
Great Britain
- colonies of, 107, 234–235, 236
- EU and, 134
- Iraq war and, 137
- social cohesion and, 40, 48–49
- as union versus federation, 107

Greece, ancient
- constitutionalization of democracy and, 69
- democracy in, 301–313
- economic productivity and growth in, 39
- freedom in, 33
- tolerance in, 45
- virtue in, 32

Greece, modern, EU and, 136

Guatemala, 26
- circularities of migration from, 263
- economic context of migrant populations, 268
- geographic concentration of migrants from, 265
- immigrant mobilization in, 270
- legal status of immigrants in U.S., 264–265
- political participation of migrants from, 267

Guide of the Perplexed, The (Maimonides), 53–57

Habsburg Empire, 146

Hanseatic League, 107

Hedge funds, international financial crisis and, 24

Hong Kong
- in East Asian model, 198, 204, 205, 210, 217, 218–219, 221
- as “tiger” economy, 22–23

Human rights
- in Africa, 243
- in Central Europe, 153–156
- in China, 36, 208–209, 211–217
- democratization as, 43
- federalism and, 97–99, 109–114
- liberal democracy and, 64
- minority rights in democracy, 4, 306–307
- in Russia, 16, 169–170
- slavery and, 36–37, 110–111, 309–310, 311
- tolerance and, 33–34, 37

Hungary
- democratization process and, 146, 147, 149, 151, 158
- social cohesion and, 40

Hutu-Tutsi conflict, 234, 244–247

Immigration
- borders and, 261–263
- China and, 276–277
- circularities in, 262–263
- diversity and, 2, 3
- economic contexts of, 267–268
- equality of opportunity and, 36
- flow of human capital in, 260
- flow of unskilled labor in, 260
- freedoms and, 263–268
- geographic concentrations of, 265
- immigrant mobilization across Latin America, 26–27, 259–277
- integration of immigrants in, 259–260
- numbers involved in, 261–262
- resources of migrants and, 265–267
- Russia and, 14
- inclusion, as dimension of integration, 75–77

India
- castes in, 36
- democratic challenge in, 45–46
- federalism in, 93, 94, 100–101, 103–104, 107, 108, 110
- social cohesion in, 40–41

Individuality
- democracy and, 316
- development and, 78–79
- federalism and, 109–111

Indonesia
- authoritarianism in, 82
- social cohesion in, 40–41
industrialization process
 equality of opportunity and, 36, 44
 just society and, 47
 International Criminal Court, 137
 international financial crisis, 24, 198
 international migration, 259–277
 borders and, 261–263
 China and, 276–277
 circularities in, 262–263
 economic contexts of, 267–268
 flow of human capital in, 260
 flow of unskilled labor in, 260
 freedoms in, 263–268
 geographic concentrations of, 265
 immigrant mobilization across
 Latin America, 268–275
 integration of immigrants in, 259–260
 numbers in, 261–262
 resources of migrants and, 265–267
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 96, 239, 241
 intolerance. See tolerance
 Iraq
 democratic challenge in, 45–46
 war in, 96–97, 137, 138
 Ireland, EU and, 134
 Islam. See Muslims and Islam
 Israel, social cohesion and, 40
 Italy
 EU and, 122
 social cohesion and, 40
 Japan
 in East Asian model, 198, 203, 204,
 211, 218, 220, 221
 federalism in, 96
 intolerance in, 36
 political freedom in, 44
 Jews and Judaism, Akeidah (sacrifice
 of Abraham’s son), 53–60
 justice
 federal democracy and, 112–114
 Hume’s theory of, 62–63
 just society
 nature of, 46–47, 67
 theory of justice, 62–63
 Kashmir, social cohesion and, 41
 keidanren, 203
 Kenya, 25–26, 233, 234, 241–243,
 253–254
 Kremlin Inc., 14, 16, 183–187
 Ku Klux Klan, 333
 Kuwait, migrants to, 263
 Kyoto Protocol, 137
 Latin America
 democratizations in, 82
 immigration process and, 26–27,
 259–277
 See also names of specific countries
 Latvia, democratization process and,
 145–147, 150, 158–159
 law
 in Africa, 241
 capitalism and, 102–103
 in Central Europe, 151–153
 in China, 198, 211–217, 224,
 225–226
 within democracy, 31–32, 46–47
 in East Asian model, 209–211, 219
 equality before, 32–33
 evolution of legal foundation for
democracy, 32–33
 federal democracy and, 112–114
 just society and, 46–47, 67
 Russia and, 19
 status of migrant populations,
 263–268
 learning/ecological approach
to democracy, 79–80
 to globalizations, 79–80
 theory of rational learning, 80
 Lebanon, social cohesion and, 40,
 41
 Leviathan (Hobbes), 54, 57–62, 309
 liberal democracy, 3–5, 53–70
 advancement of, justifications for,
 303–305
 in Africa, 251–252
 Akeidah (sacrifice of Abraham’s
 son), 53–60
 ancient democracy compared with,
 301–313
constitutionalism and. see constitutionalizing of democracy
dialogic model of communication and, 293–296
Kekes critique of, 65–67
metaphysical backdrop to, 4–5
nature of, 3–4
Oakeshott critique of, 67–68
representation in, 53, 302–303, 306–307
skepticism and, 69–70
transmission model of communication and, 286–287
Walsh critique of, 63–65
Wolin critique of, 68–70
See also democracy; democratizations
liberalism
agnosticism and, 60–63
democracy as philosophy of modern, 28, 305. see also liberal democracy
of Hobbes, 59–60
of Hume, 62
Lithuania, democratization process and, 145–147, 150, 151, 158–159
love, in negative theology of Maimonides, 55–56
Macau, in East Asian model, 204
Macedonia, democratization process and, 149–150, 152, 159
Malaysia, federalism in, 93, 106, 108
Mali, 252–253
Marxism, 166–167, 247, 282
“mature” democracies, 42–43, 48, 49
media, in Russia, 176, 185
Mexico
economic growth in, 272–275
economic integration and, 267–268
elections in, 27
federalism in, 93, 95, 99
geographic concentration of migrants from, 265
historical perspective on, 270–275
immigration across U.S.-Mexico border, 26–27, 259–277
legal status of immigrants in U.S., 264–265
political participation of migrants from, 41, 266
trade agreements, 268, 273
Micronesia, federalism in, 93
military-industrial complex, 315
minority rights, 4, 306–307
modern liberal democracy. see liberal democracy
Mohists, 20–21
Moldova, democratization process and, 152
Monnet method, 121
monotheism, negative theology and, 59–60
Montenegro, democratization process and, 148, 149–150
morality, 37–38
Moral Man and Immoral Society (Niebuhr), 38
Mozambique, 34
Muslims and Islam
Akeidah (sacrifice of Abraham’s son), 53–60
terrorist attacks of 2001, 29, 53, 197, 315
nationalism
in China, 24–25
as old elite, 90
NATO, 12, 96, 138
Nazi Germany, intolerance in, 36
negative theology
of Hobbes, 57–59, 61, 62
of Maimonides, 54–57, 61, 62
neopatrimonialism, 249–251
Netherlands, EU and, 134, 135–136, 141
new communication technologies (NCTs), 27–28
a-contextualization of, 283
development and implementation of, 282–283
individualist traits and, 290–291
inevitability of, 290
preexisting markets for, 292–293
new communication technologies (NCTs) (cont.)
representation of human interests and, 293–297
in transmission model of communication, 28, 283–284, 286–287, 291–297
universal pragmatics (Habermas) and, 293–294, 296–297
virtual communities and, 296
New Partnership for Africa’s Development (NEPAD), 254
New World
evolution of equality and, 35–36
evolution of freedom and, 35
migration to, 35, 36
revolution and, 74
Nigeria
corruption in, 98
economic growth of, 237, 254
federalism in, 93, 94, 98, 104, 107, 108, 110
nominalism, of Hobbes, 58–59
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 268, 273
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 12, 96, 138
North Korea, old elites in, 90

Of Democracy in France (Guizot), 326–332, 333
Olympic games, 33
orange revolution, in Russia, 18, 186
Organization of African Unity, 245
organized crime, in Central Europe, 153
Other
in Akeidah (sacrifice of Abraham’s son), 53–60
in dialogic model of communication, 288
God as, 54, 56, 58
as One Absolute Being, 58
Pakistan
corruption in, 98
federalism in, 93, 106
social cohesion and, 41
participatory democracy, 3–4, 69
Pentagon terrorist attack (2001), 29, 53, 197, 315
People’s Republic of China (PRC). See China
perestroika, 13, 179
Philippines, social cohesion and, 41
pluralism
in democracy, 32
in liberalism, 65–67
Poland, 12, 33
democratization process and, 146–149, 151, 155, 156–157, 158, 160–161
EU and, 134, 138
Solidarity Union, 156–157
political development, social cohesion in, 39–40
political economy, in democracy, 68–69
political participation
in democratization process, 39, 41, 47–48
freedom and, 45
just society and, 46–47
of migrant populations, 265–267
tolerance and, 45, 49–50
voting as communication, 286–287
politicalization, 4
popular rule, democracy as, 3–4, 302–303
Portugal
African colonies of, 235
EU and, 134, 136
fall of dictatorship, 94
poverty
in Central Europe, 159–160
tolerance and, 38
See also social class
power
Dao De Jing and, 20–21
democratizations and, 1, 68–69
dispersed, 6–7
federalism and, 6–7
power cycle theory, 32
privacy, communication and, 290–291
procedural republic, 62–63
professionalization of politics, as
goal of democracy, 28
Puritan Revolution, 61
Qin Dynasty, 21
quality of life
federalism and, 99–103
in Russia, 178–180
Reformation, freedom and, 33
relative intolerance, 38
religion
Akeidah (sacrifice of Abraham’s
son), 53–60
conservative theories of revolution
and, 61–62
freedom and, 33
freedom of, 35
generalized agnosticism and,
60–63, 66–70
liberal democracy and, 64–65
negative theology of Hobbes,
57–59, 61, 62
negative theology of Maimonides,
54–57, 61, 62
in Russia, 184, 185
See also God; specific religious
groups and religions
renminbi, 222
representation
in liberal democracy, 53, 302–303,
306–307
in popular rule, 3–4, 302–303
retroactive justice, democratization
process and, 154, 155–156
revolution
American, 68–69
conservative theories of, 61–62
First Democratic Revolution, 74
French, 188, 226, 227
international migration and, 261
religion and, 61–62
Second Democratic Revolution,
73–74, 81–82
Romania
democratization process and, 147,
148, 150, 152, 158–159
EU and, 138, 141
social cohesion and, 40
Russia, 13–19, 165–189
anti-communist revolution and,
17, 165, 167–168
anti-democratic movement in,
168–175, 177–189
authoritarian system of, 14, 17–19,
166–167, 172–175, 177–189
corruption in, 17, 98, 179, 181–183,
186–187
culturologist views of, 172–175,
188–189
democratization process and, 31–32,
146–147, 158, 159–160, 165,
167–168, 174–177
failure of democracy in, 17–18,
168–175, 177–189
federalism in, 93, 95, 96, 103–104
historical perspective on, 174–183
human rights and, 16, 169–170
immigration and, 14
Kremlin Inc. and, 14, 16, 183–187
new assertiveness of, 15
orange revolution and, 18, 186
social class in, 16, 183–185
social cohesion and, 41, 178–180
spontaneous elites in, 18–19,
183–187
stability of, 14–16
structuralist views of, 167–168,
171–172, 187–188
See also Soviet Union, former
Rwanda, 24, 34, 38
St. Kitts and Nevis, federalism in,
93
Saudi Arabia, migrants to, 263
Second Democratic Revolution,
73–74, 81–82
self-defense, justice and, 114
self-interest, in democracy, 305–306,
310, 316
self-knowledge, 295, 310
September 11, 2001, terrorist attacks,
29, 53, 197, 315
Serbia, democratization process and,
148, 149–150, 152
Singapore
  in East Asian model, 198, 204, 205, 209, 210, 219, 221
  migrants to, 263
  as “tiger” economy, 22–23, 76
Single European Act of 1986, 121
  skepticism, 53–54
  connection between political liberalism and, 64–66
  EU and, 9
  in negative theology of Hobbes, 57–59, 61, 62
  in negative theology of Maimonides, 54–57, 61, 62
  participatory democracy and, 69–70
  in skeptical idealism, 58
slavery
  democracy and, 309–310, 311
  federalism and, 110–111
  intolerance and, 36–37
Slovakia, democratization process and, 151, 152, 158
Slovenia, democratization process and, 12, 149, 151, 155–156, 158
social class
  conflicts among economic and social strata, 84–85, 89–90
  poverty and, 38, 159–160
  in Russia, 16, 183–187
  slavery and, 36–37, 110–112, 309–310
social cohesion
  in Central Europe, 157–162
  collective memories and, 48–49
  in democratization process, 39–42, 48–49, 157–162
  economic problems and, 178–180
  equality of opportunity and, 45–46
  just society and, 46–47
  problems with, 40
  tolerance and, 45–46
  societal core values, 32–46
  emplacement in democratization process, 38–46
  evolution of, 34–38
  nature of, 32–34
South Africa, 93, 254
Southeast Asia, economic collapse of, 82–83
Southern Europe
  democratizations in, 82
  EU and, 128
South Korea
  in East Asian model, 198, 203, 204, 205, 210, 217, 219, 220, 221
  as “tiger” economy, 22–23, 76
  sovereign democracy, 170
Soviet Union, former
  Cuba and, 268
  federalism in, 106–107
  intolerance in, 36
  U.S. versus, 166–167
See also Chechnya; communism; Georgia; Russia
Spain
  EU and, 136
  federalism in, 93, 95–97
  social cohesion and, 40, 48
Sri Lanka, social cohesion and, 41
Stockholm Convention, 8
  strength, as dimension of integration, 75–77
structuralism
  Africa and, 247–248
  Russia and, 167–168, 171–172, 187–188
Sweden, EU and, 134
Switzerland, federalism in, 93, 94, 96–97, 98–99, 109
Taiwan
  in East Asian model, 198, 204, 209, 210, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221
  as “tiger” economy, 22–23
Taoism, 20–21
terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, 29, 53, 197, 315
Thailand, authoritarianism in, 82
tolerance
  as core value of democracy, 33–34
  democratic pluralism and, 3, 49–50
equality of opportunity and, 45–46
evolution of, 36–38
freedom and, 45
political participation and, 45, 49–50
social cohesion and, 45–46
totalitarian systems
in Central Europe, 145–148
extension and, 76
See also authoritarianism
trade
regional trade agreements, 267–268
social cohesion and, 39–40
transmission model of communication, 28, 283–284, 286–287, 291–297
Transparency International, 98
Treaty of Amsterdam (1997), 121, 124
Treaty of Lisbon (rejected), 8
Treaty of Maastricht (1993), 7, 114, 121, 127
Treaty of Nice (2000), 121
Treaty of Paris (1952), 7
Treaty of Rome (1957), 7
Turkey, EU and, 133–134, 135, 136, 139, 140, 141
Two Solitudes (MacLennan), 38

Ukraine, 12
democratization process in, 168, 169, 186
EU and, 136
United Arab Emirates, federalism in, 93, 106
United Kingdom, EU and, 10, 122, 131, 137
United Nations, 96, 245
Human Development score, 99–100
Security Council, 138
United States
American Revolution, 68–69
anti-Americanism and, 22–25, 29, 53, 197, 315
capitalism in, 102, 166–167
Cold War and, 166–167
EU as alternative to hegemony of, 9, 123, 137–139
federalism in, 93, 94, 96–97, 98–99, 103–104, 107, 109, 110–111, 113
global power of, 90
Great Depression, 178–179
humanistic record of, 33–34
immigration from Latin America, 26–27, 259–277
international financial crisis and, 24, 197
Iraq war and, 96–97, 137, 138
legal status of immigrants in, 263–268
as liberal democracy, 3
military-industrial complex and, 315
output of, 90
policy toward China, 313
political freedom in, 44
slavery in, 36–37, 110–112
Supreme Court rulings, 111, 113, 308
terrorist attacks of September 11, 2001, 29, 53, 197, 315
tolerance in, 33–34
trade agreements, 268, 273
Vaduz Convention, 8
values
consensus on, 295
societal core values, 32–46
Venezuela
corruption in, 98
federalism in, 93, 95
Vichy Regime, 34
violence, intolerance and, 38
virtual communities, 296
virtue
Dao De Jing and, 20–21
law-making and, 32
voluntarism, Africa and, 248–249
voting
as communication, 286–287
in democracy, 303, 308, 311
voting (cont.)
in European Union, 132, 133
universal suffrage, 303, 311
See also political participation
women
democracy and, 311, 322–324, 331–335
equality of opportunity and, 36
feminist view of democracy, 322–323, 324, 331–335
workplace
glass ceilings for women, 36
international flows of human capital and, 260
international flows of unskilled labor and, 260
as locus for raising consciousness, 4
World Bank, 96, 239, 241
World Trade Center terrorist attacks (2001), 29, 53, 197, 315
World Trade Organization (WTO), 205, 211, 221, 222–223
World War II, democratizations following, 94, 96

Yom Kippur War (1973), 81
Yugoslavia
collapse of, 40, 95, 147, 149
democratization process and, 149–151, 159
federalism in, 93