INDEX

Achievement, cultural, emphasis upon, 41
Ackoff, Russell J., 82
Adult books
  fiction, circulation, 24
  general, number sold by publishers, 1947, 1958, 19
  nonfiction, circulation, 24
  sale of, per capita, 122
  trade, hard-cover, sales, 1952–1960, 22
Adult education, and public library, 134
Aged, growing number of, and library trends, 14
Anderson, Nels, 133
Ataullah, Kaniz, 34
Automobiles, shift to, effects on libraries, 77
Banfield, Edward C., 1, 5–6, 178, 181
Becker, Howard S., 3
Berelson, Bernard, 26, 68, 70, 179
Bibliographies, maintenance of, 112
Binet, Alfred, 44
Blakely, Robert, 134
Blasingame, Ralph, Jr., 1, 9
Bond, library, areas of support for referenda, 16
Books
  adult, see Adult books
distribution, see Distribution of books
encyclopedias, see Encyclopedias
expenditures for, by public libraries, 17
flow of, 21–22
losses, as per cent of library budget, 107
national resources distribution for, 17
national stock of, 18, 21
preferences, shift in, 18–19
publishing, see Publishing
reference, see Reference books
religious, see Religious books
sales of, 19, 22, 117–119
science, see Science books
Book clubs
  distribution of books, 119–120
  sales, 1952–1960, 22, 23
  specialized, 23
Book collection, public library, 136
Bookstores, 118–119
Branch libraries, 99, 164, 195
role of, 72
Bryan, Alice, 179
Bryan, James E., 132, 133
Burchard, John E., 10
Child development
  in lower-class culture, 42–45
  in middle-class environment, 41–42

211
INDEX

Children as library users, 106-107
Children's books
  circulation, 151-152
  public demand for, increased, 24
  sales of, 19, 20, 22, 117
Circulation, public library, 95, 151
  adult fiction, 24
  adult nonfiction, 24
  children’s books, 151-152
  Dewey classified, compared with Dewey decimal classification of all titles, 25
  of fiction, diminished, 24
  increase, in cities, and population increase, 24
  index of, 24
  per capita, 122
Cities
  core, decay of, 144-147
  decentralization of, 75
  libraries in, see Urban public library
Clift, David, 140
Commission, national, for study of library objectives, 172
Communications
  metropolitan, the library as an instrument for, 82-93
  network, growth of, 89-90
Community
  library in, 74-81
  orientation, of libraries, 166
  power, and library, 148
  service, desire for, and library development, 29
Consumer trends, and libraries, 179-180
Culturally deprived groups, 123, 133
Culture, library as reservoir of, 68
Cushman, Jerome, 6-7
Dalton, Melville, 53, 62
Data, collection and organization, by public libraries, 21, 85-91
Davis, Allison, 3, 188, 189
Demography, changes in, and library trends, 13-16
Development, child, see Child development
Development, library, and community service, 29
Dewey decimal classification, and Dewey classified circulation, 25
Dewey, John, 96
Dewey, Melvil, 27-28
Distribution of books, 114-128
  by book clubs, 119-121
  by bookstores, 118-119
  by library, 124-125
  paperbacks, 120-122
  response to demand, 122-123
  texts, problems, 116-117
Documentation, 137-138
Documentation center, 91-92
Economic Opportunity Act, 1964, 176
Economic support for library, 139
Education
  adult, and public library, 134
  level of, and reading by adults, 27
  of librarians, 183-184
  library involvement in, 14, 20, 30
Educational books, see Textbooks; Workbooks
Educational institutions
  libraries as, 68
  and library, 77
  lower-class, 60
Elementary and Secondary Education Act, 1965, 177
Encyclopedias, sales, 19, 117
Ennis, Philip H., 2-3, 67, 69, 70, 182
Expansion, library, 191
Expenditures
  per capita, for public libraries, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, 162
  for public libraries, Cuyahoga County, Ohio, 160
  of public library systems serving population over 50,000, 161
  by state and local governments, for libraries, 159
Fees
  as library revenue, 163
  for library service, 100-101
Financing, of libraries, 148–150
metropolitan, 163–166
Fiscal capacity, limit of, 148
Fiscal policies, urban, effect on library
function, 155–166
Foreign-born reader, 132
Function, of public library, 67, 94–95,
98, 151, 181–182
in changing metropolitan area, 98–
101
externalities, 96–98
and non-book-using groups, 124
reference, 95, 99
and urban fiscal policy, 155–166
and urban government, 149–154
Funds, state and local, for libraries,
125
Gans, Herbert J., 4, 57–58, 191
Garceau, Oliver, 97, 143, 179, 182
Garrison, Guy G., 16
Glazer, Nathan, 4
Goals, public library, 27–32
priority ranking of, 30–31
selection of, 67–68
Gold, Ray, 59
Goldhor, Herbert, 138
Government
intervention in library service, jus-
tification for, 102–104
and library services, 165
local, and library, 140, 156–158, 162–
163
state and local, expenditures for li-
braries, 159
subsidy of library, 101
urban, effect on library functions,
143–154
Governmental development, urban,
trends, 144–147
Governmental reorganization, and li-
braries, 152–153
Graziano, Rocky, 58
Greenaway, Emerson, 8–9
Hajda, Jan, 26, 27
Hauser, Philip M., 13, 15
Hawes, Marion E., 134
Hellmuth, William F., 7–8
Hess, Robert D., 44
Higher Education Act, 1965, 177
Higher Education Facilities Act, 175
Hoggart, Richard, 180
Housewife, middle-class, as “light”
reader, 107–108
Howard, Ebenezer, 75
Hughes, Everett C., 188
Image, of libraries, 183
Income, national, proportion used for
libraries, 76
Income, total, for public libraries,
1950 and 1960, 17
Independence, from home, in middle
class, 48–49
Information, central stocks of, and li-
brary, 85–91
Interlibrary cooperation, 136–137
Johnson, Guy, 38
Johnson, Lyndon B., on libraries, 176
Johnstone, John W. C., 14, 26, 27
Juvenile books, see Children’s books
Kennedy, John F., on importance of
libraries, 176
Krettek, Germaine, 140
Kroll, Morton, 143, 149
Lacy, Dan, 6, 187
Language skills and lower class, 34
Learning, self-directed, decline in, and
libraries, 77
Leigh, Robert D., 130
Librarians
and other city programs, 149–150
education of, 183–184
Library
as book-distributing instrument,
124–125
branch, see Branch libraries
city, see Urban public library
and decline of self-directed learning,
77
efficiency of, and educational insti-
tutions, 77
holdings, rate of growth of, 20–21
Library (continued)
  movement, as part of American commitment. 28, 129–130
  as multipurpose organization, 30
  and needs of culturally deprived, 123
  and noncollege youth, 63–64
  public nature of, 94–101
  special, growth of, 1959–1960, 23
  urban, see Urban public library

Library board
  and civic institutions, 150–151
  role of, 140, 148–149

Library Services Act, 175
Library Services and Construction Act, 1964, 175
“Library faith,” 130

Lower class
  and child development, 42–45
  culture of, and middle-class culture, differences, 39–41
  educational institutions, 60
  educational level of, and library service, 106
  and lack of cultural standards, 105
  language of, 187–188
  language ability, 34–35
  and library service, 106
  and music as artistic expression, 38–39
  need for printed information, 123
  relaxation habits, 33
  role of library in assimilation into working class, 105–106
  and trade schools, 60–63
  youth
    and library, 63–64
    nonmobility, 55–61

Magazines, mass circulation, and libraries, 77
Market of libraries, 179–181
Marriage and middle-class youth, 49
Mason, Alexander, 137
“Mechanics libraries,” 104
Meier, Richard L., 4–5, 191
“Merit goods”
  consumption of, 103
  library system as, 96–100

Metropolis
  change, and library functions, 98–101
  communications, library as instrument for, 82–92
  data and documentation, collection of, 86
  economic activity, 155
  government assistance to libraries, 165
  income levels, 157
  information gathering for decision-making, 86
  libraries, see Urban public library
  population increase, 155
  reorganization, and library, 153–154

Middle class
  and child development, 41–42
  culture, and lower-class culture, differences, 39–41
  independence from home, 48–49
  and library, 106
  reader, 107–109
  youth, 47–55

Minority groups, ethnic, in central cities, 189
Motivation and middle-class youth, 54–55
Mumford, Lewis, 75
Music, as artistic expression of lower class, 38–39

National Defense Education Act, 176
National Education Improvement Act, 1969, 176
National income, proportion used for libraries, 76
National standards and public libraries, 31
Neighborhood institution, library as, 70

Nonreader, 132–133

Objectives, library, 182–183
Organizational skills and middle-class youth, 52–54

Paperback books, 24, 120–122
  sales, 22–23, 120–122
Pennsylvania public libraries, Martin study, 173-174
Philadelphia regional library service, 173
Philanthropy, support of library, 104
Platt, John R., 82
Political development, urban, trends, 144-147
Political environment of public library, 182
Political patterns, urban, 143-144
Politics, urban, effect on library functions, 143-154
Priorities, library, 191
Prosperity, increasing, and libraries, 77
Public purpose, necessary for library, 102-113
Public support for library, 152
Publishing
and distribution of books, 114-128
economic and technological characteristics, 114
efficiency, and libraries, 76-77
ineffectiveness of distribution, 116
and library as stimulant to, 123-124
sales, total, 116
Purpose of library, failure to serve, 112-113
Putnam, Herbert, 28, 29
Readers
adult, classification by educational level, 27
foreign-born, 132
individual, 134-135
“light,” 107-109
serious, 109-110
tutorial service for, 112
Reading
data on, 26-27
serious, subsidy of, 110-112
Reference books, number sold by publishers, 1947-1958, 19
Reference function of library, see Function of public library
Religious books, number sold, by publishers, 1947-1958, 19
Research areas, providing guidelines for librarians, 178-184
Residence requirements and libraries, 140
Revenue, of library increased, 101
on metropolitan basis, 165
Rider, Fremont, 27
Riesman, David, 79
Riessman, Frank, 67-68, 71
Rural areas, libraries in 1930’s, 76
Sales, books, see Books, sales of
Salisbury, Robert H., 7-8, 190, 192
Sapir, Edward, 35-36
School
and library, interdependence of, 130
library as adjunct to, 106-107
Science books, sales increase, 20
Service, library dependent on permissive legislation, 169
fees charged for, 100-101
to geographical areas, 70-72
improvement, 101
ineffectiveness of, 100
justifications for government intervention, 102-104
and “merit want,” 104
obsolete, 178
pattern of, development, 169-177
public support of, 94-101
regional, 173
sensitivity of library to demands for, 179
social benefits, 98-100
Simpson, Elaine, 131
Social class
differences of, and adolescent growth, 46
and public library, 33-45
Social concerns, of library, 138-139
Social participation, class barriers, 39-40
Social skills and middle-class youth, 49-50
Staff, professional, of public libraries, 135
Stone, David Ray, 34
INDEX

Strodtbeck, Fred, 16
Students
demand for library services, 125–126
and urban public library, 131
use of library by, 171, 194
Subscription book sales, 1952–1960, 22
Suburban development and library trends, 15–16
Suburban library, contrasted with metropolitan, 181
Suburbs, library services, 164
Swadesh, Morris, 36

Taitel, Martin, 13, 15
Taxation, to support libraries, 104, 165
Technical books, sales of, 19–20
Television, impact of, and libraries, 77
Textbooks
distribution of, 116–117
sales of, 19, 22, 116
Tiebout, Charles M., 5, 190
Trade books, adult, see Adult books, trade
Trade schools, and lower class, 60–63
Truman, Harry S, 126

Urban change, 155–159
Urban community and library in 1930’s, 75
Urban development and library trends, 15
Urban employment, 155–156
Urban environment, change in, and libraries, 77–81
Urban expansion, physical, 75

Urban government, see Government, urban
Urban poverty and library, 180, 188
Urban public library
circulation increase in, 24
customers, social and economic characteristics, 180
decentralization of services, 91
establishment of, 98
factors of change, 178
function of, 94, 191
problem in attracting lower class, 33
role of, 169, 190
service, 126
and students, 131–132
Urban society, improvements in level of living, 84
Use, of library, 69, 70, 72
data, 26
effect of fee for service on, 101
questions for research, 179–181

Verbal ability, see Language skills
Voters, and needs of library, 148

Watts, Doris Rider, 131
Wheeler, Joseph L., 138
Whitman, Wilt, 129
Willis, Robert J., 5
Wood, Robert C., 193
Workbooks, number sold by publishers, 1947, 1958, 19
Work skills and middle-class youth, 50–52
Youth, noncollege, 46–64
lower-class, see Lower-class youth
middle-class, see Middle-class youth