

INDEX

- Abelson, Robert P., 117 n., 346 n.
- Acción Democrática (AD)
 and economic and social reforms, 13
 in election (1947), 14
 and farmers' union, 124
 in free elections, 122
 on government and business, 192, 218-219
 influence over labor of, 15
 among judges in VENELITE list, xvii
 and labor, 15
 nationalism and, 75
 organizational effort by, 145
 overthrows Medina, 15
 and Pérez Jiménez' fall, 14
 political machine and, 13
 politics and, 125-126
 revolutionary style of, 15-16
 strength of, 122
 and TERROR, 199-200
 violence and, 299
 and youth groups, 260
- AD, *see* Acción Democrática
- Administrative system
 inefficiency of, 7, 17
 need for reform of, 23
see also Bureaucracy, Bureaucrat(s)
- Affective orientation to nation, *see* National orientation
- Age variable, in study of bureaucrats, 93
- Agrarian reform, 126, 135
- Agrarian Reform Law, 121, 125, 371
- Agricultural entrepreneurs in CONVEN sample, 37
- Agricultural unions, 124-125
- Agricultural workers, 120-123
 in CONVEN sample, 41, 42
- Agriculture
 development of, 10, 11
 need for modernization of, 23
 reform of, 121, 125, 126, 135, 371
- Ahumada, Jorge, x, xi, 24, 27, 58 n., 177, 332, 333 n.
 diagnosing social change, 3-23
 on Guayana, 312
- Alexander, Christopher, 227 n., 353 n.
- Almond, G., 82 n., 138 n., 139 n., 347 n.
- Antagonism in VENUTOPIA, 342
- Apathy and patriotism, 59, 66, 68, 72, 74, 76, 81
- Arcila Farías, E., 54 n.
- Argentina, 55, 56
- Armed Forces of National Liberation (FALN), 299-300
- Army, *see* Military
- Arrendatario, 121
- Asentados, 127
- Asentamientos, 125, 127
- Association among elite, 228
see also Communication
- Attitudinal homogeneity, 69, 228
- Attitudinal modernity in VENUTOPIA, 337
- Banco Agrícola-Pecuario (BAP)
 and agrarian reform, 126, 135
 and farm credit, 126
- Banks, Arthur S., 340 n.
- Becker, Ernest, 100 n.
- Berge, C., 226 n.
- Blanco, Andrés Eloy, 120, 120 n.
- Blanksten, George I., 61 n.
- Boccalandro, I. de, 333 n.
- Boulding, Kenneth E., 27 n.
- Barcón, J., 333 n.
- Brazil, 56
- Brown, Roger, 106 n.

- Bureaucracy
 analysis of, xix
 problems of, 91-93
 causes of, 87
 repudiation of, 86-93
 role evaluation of, 215
 turnover rate in, 92
 and the university, 223-224
- Bureaucrat(s), 86-119
 case analysis of, 241
 evaluation of, 86
 psychological backgrounds analyzed, 93-119
- Busacker, R. G., 227 n.
- Business sphere, VENELITE, xvi
- Campesino(s)*
 basic characteristics of, 144
 case analysis of, 241
 defined, 120-123
 federation of, 124, 154-155
 and forces of change, 134-137
 foreign influences on, 141
 government, attitudes toward, 137-141
 ideological orientation of, 141, 371-372
 income of, 128-129
 effect on perceptions, 129-130
 local government and, 139
 nation, attitude toward, 137-141
 national orientation of, 137, 150-153
 effect of media on, 151-153
 effect of organization on, 151-153
 norms of, 130-134
 political efficacy, perception of, 138-139
 political participation of, 136-137
 effect of organization on, 136
 politics, attitude toward, 136, 137-141
 and process of change, 123-127
 role evaluation of, 141-144
 socioeconomic level of, 128-137
 study of, xix
 trust, sense of, 130-134
- Caracas, population growth of, 11
- Cartwright, D., 227 n.
- Catholic Church, *see* Church
- CENDES
 conception of research design by, x
 research environment of, xii-xiii
 research program of, xi
- Centro de Estudios del Desarrollo, *see* CENDES
- Change
 context of, for *campesino*, 123-127
 forces of, and *campesino*, 134-137
 process of, 9-16
 hypotheses concerning, 4-5
 prospects for, 16-18
 rate of, 213
 in VENUTOPIA, 337
- Chile, 55, 56, 75
- Christian democratic party, *see* COPEI
- Church
campesinos and, 132-134
 and literacy, 124
 obstacle to nationalism, 54
 politics and, 75
 in VENUTOPIA, 342
see also Religion
- Citizen responsibility, as related to national orientation, 59, 61, 70, 72, 73
- Civil service, *see* Bureaucracy, Bureaucrat(s)
- Civil war, 54, 63, 67
see also Revolutions
- Class status and orientation to nation, 67-68
- Code symbols in VENELITE, 209-211
- Coleman, J. S., 227 n., 228 n.
- Common culture and nationalism, 62-63
- Communication
 among elites, xx, 225-236
 expansion of, as part of change process, 24
 lack of, as obstacle to nationalism, 54
- Communism, 13, 56, 244
- Communist Party, Venezuelan (PCV), xii
 and labor situation, 15
 nationalism and, 75
 and TERROR, 202-203
 in VENELITE list, xviii
 youth and, 243-244, 260
- Conflict and consensus study, *see* CONVEN
- Conflict
 in changing society, 25
 general levels, in VENUTOPIA, 342
 in Guayana, 312-332
 ideological, 109-114
 intraclass, 60
 and potential turnover in bureaucracy, 117
see also CONVEN
- Conflict areas, 343
- Conflict groups, 346
- Consensus
 definition of, 18
 and disintegration, 5-9
 and dissensus on issues, 207-209
 and dissensus on locus of power, 182-185, 191
 dissociation of power and, 6
 on economic goals, 182-185, 191
 in Guayana, 312-322
 lack of, 7, 17
 level of, 212

- Consensus (*continued*)
 role of, 18
 and social integration, 3-5
 and stability, 6
 symptoms of dissociation and, 5-9
see also CONVEN
- Conuquero, 121
- CONVEN
 analysis of samples, 53-158
 bureaucrats, analysis of sample group
 of, 86-119
campesinos, analysis of sample group
 of, 120-155
 hypotheses in, 45-46
 and integrated analytic scheme, 24-49
 methodology of, xiii-xiv
 nationalism among sample groups, 53-85
 research design of, 24-30
 rural group samples in, 127
 sample design of, 47
 sample groups described, 37-42
 sampling in, 28-31
 technical note on samples, 46-52
 variables in, 43-44
 and VENUTOPIA, 334
see also Bureaucracy, Bureaucrat(s),
 Campesinos, Nationalism
- COPEI, 75
 agricultural votes for, 122
 and farmers' unions, 124
 on government and business, 193, 219
 among judges in VENELITE list, xvii
 military committee of, 300
 politics and, 125-126
 and TERROR, 198
- Corporación Venezolana de Guayana
 (CVG), 312
- Cotler, Julio, xiv n., 3 n.
- COUNT command in VENELITE, 165
- Cuba, 16, 141
- Cultural dualism, 3, 9, 10
 forms of, 5-6
 government facilitates, 12
 and income distribution, 11-12
 obstacles created by, 17
- Cultural elites, 177-179
 and educational problems, 188-190,
 206-207
 and SYSTEM problem, 186-187, 194-196
 and TERROR problem, 183-185, 201-203
see also Communication, VENELITE
- Cultural heterogeneity, 27, 35
 in Guayana, 312
- Cultural homogeneity, 61, 63, 331
 lack of, 58
- Cultural power pyramid, 6
 lack of consensus in, 7
- Cultural sample groups for CONVEN,
 37-42
- D'Antonio, William V., xv n.
- Democracy
 attitudes incompatible with, 180
 evaluation of, by *campesinos*, 140-141
 re-established, 12
- Deutsch, Karl W., 53 n., 70 n.
- Development ideologies, ix
see also Economic development
- Dictatorship
 effect on bureaucracy of, 215
see also Totalitarian attitudes
- Disintegration
 and consensus, 5-9
 symptoms of, 5-7
see also Cultural dualism, Power disso-
 ciation
- Dissensus, *see* Consensus
- Dissociation of power, *see* Power disso-
 ciation
- Domingo, C., xxi n., 333 n.
- Doob, L. W., 59 n., 62 n.
- Dunphy, D. C., 229 n.
- Dynamic laws and interaction in VENU-
 TOPIA, 343-348
- Economic crisis (1958), 16
- Economic dependency on Europe and
 U.S., 55
- Economic development
 and bureaucracy, 90
 and disintegration of society, 3
 and dissociation of power, 12
 in Guayana, 322
 in process of change, 17
see also Economic growth
- Economic elites, 177-180
 and educational problems, 188, 190,
 203-205
 and SYSTEM problem, 184-185, 191-196
 and TERROR problem, 186-187, 197-198
see also Communication, VENELITE
- Economic groups, coordination with po-
 litical groups, 217-218
- Economic growth
 and agriculture, 10, 122
 and cultural dualism, 9, 10, 12
 exogenous origin of, 9-10
 limitations on future, 16
 petroleum industry and, 9, 10, 16
 rate of, 8, 9
 and role evaluation, 215
 role of government in, 11-12
 special features in Venezuela of, 9-14
 unequal sectoral rates of, 10-11
 urban-rural disparities in, 11-12

- Economic growth (*continued*)
 see also Economic development
 Economic index in Guayana, 313
 Economic policy, as research area, x-xi
 Economic power pyramid, 6
 Economic problems, elite views of, 182-185, 191-196
 Economic status in Guayana, and education, 314
 Economy, Venezuelan
 problems in, 180
 and SYSTEM problem, 182-185, 191-196
 in VENUTOPIA, 341
 see also Economic development, Economic growth
 Education, 181, 208, 249-250
 cultural power and, 6
 elite evaluation of, 187-190
 elite prescriptions for, 203-207
 in Guayana, 314, 327-329
 religious, 205-206
 technical, 203
 and TERROR, 201-203
 in VENUTOPIA, 342
 Educational problems, 7, 11, 12, 15, 23, 187-190
 see also LYCEE
 Educational system
 evaluation of, by elites, 187-190
 expansion of, 12
 failure of, 15
 and government delay, 12
 outmoded, 7
 prescriptions for, 203-207
 reform of, xx
 Educators in CONVEN sample, 38, 41
 Efficacy, changing patterns of, among *campesinos*, 149-150
 Ehrlich, Howard J., xv n.
 Elite(s), 6, 225-237
 bureaucrats, evaluation by, 86, 89
 internal structure of, 225-227
 interviews with, xix
 national perspectives of, 175-211
 role evaluations of, 212-224
 sociometric data on, analysis of, 225-236
 study of, *see* VENELITE
 see also Cultural elites, Economic elites, Political elites
 Emerson, Rupert, 70 n.
 Empirical laws, in VENUTOPIA, 343-345
 Employment, 10, 11, 23
 Environmental factors in transitional society, 21
 Erickson, Eugene C., xv n.
 Esté de Velázquez, Nina, 87 n.
 Europe
 economic dependency on, 55
 petroleum demand in, 16
 Evaluations, 33
 of bureaucrats, 86, 87
 role performance, 108
 by *campesinos*, 141-144
 variables in, 145
 of function, 18-21
 of political systems, 80-82
 and power dissociation, 21
 of role performance, 108, 212-224
 social change and, 21
 in VENUTOPIA, 341
 see also Role evaluation
 Executives, sample groups in CONVEN, 37, 38
 Exports, petroleum, x, 10, 16
 External influences on bureaucrats, 93-94, 96
 FALN, 299-300
 Familism, 105-166, 107
 see also Communication, Kinship
 Family life
 campesino, 130-134
 in VENUTOPIA, 341
 Fararo, T. J., 227 n.
 Farmers in CONVEN sample, 41, 42
 Farmers' unions, 124
 Farm labor, 120-123
 FCV, *see* Federación Campesina
 FEDECAMARAS, 39, 218
 Federación Campesina (FCV), 125
 expansion of, 154-155
 Federation of Chambers of Commerce and Industry (FEDECAMARAS), 39, 218
 Flament, C., 227 n.
 FLAWS, 181
 defined, 209
 Force, 3-5, 18
 Foreign capital, 7, 9, 67
 Foreign enterprise, nationalization of, 75-80
 Foreign influences, harmful, iii, 141
 Foster, C. C., 227 n.
 Frey, Frederick W., 139 n., 229 n.
 Friedmann, John, 369 n.
 Friendship ratings, xx
 among elite, 228-234
 see also Communication
 Functions, evaluating, 18-21
 Galanter, Eugene, 106 n.
 Germany, influence of, 56

- Global counts as cues to perspectives, 177-181
- Global influences on bureaucrats, 93, 103-116
- Gómez, Juan Vicente, dictatorship of, 12-13
- Government
- bargaining in, 348
 - coordination with economic groups, 217
 - employment and, 11
 - evaluation of, by *campesinos*, 139-140
 - in Guayana, 317-320
 - dependence on, 323
 - instability in, 180
 - literacy and, 124
 - reform in, 347
 - repression by, 348
 - role in economic growth, 11-12
 - in VENUTOPIA, 347
- Government administration, 17-18
- criticism of, 80
 - ideal characteristics of, 88
 - improvements in, 89
 - inefficiency of, 7, 87, 180, 182
 - and VENELITE, xv
 - see also* Bureaucracy, Bureaucrat(s)
- Government officials in CONVEN samples, 38, 40
- Gray, Alisa P., 97 n.
- Gross domestic product, 9, 10
- Gross national product, agricultural sector (1960), 122
- Group interaction, xx, 275-279
- see also* Communication
- Guayana, xxi, 312-322, 371
- children's opportunities in, 323
 - in CONVEN sample, 342
 - economic development views in, 322
 - education in, 314, 327-329
 - government in, 317-320, 323
 - income in, 324
 - mobility in, 315-317
 - needs of, 319
 - optimism in, 323
 - personal aspirations in, 321-324
 - personal attributes in, 313-315
 - sampling in, 313
 - socialism in, 318
- Harary, F., 227 n.
- Hayes, C. J. H., 53 n.
- Heilperin, M. A., 53 n., 70 n.
- Hempel, Carl G., 334 n.
- Hernández, J. de, 333 n.
- Hess, Eckhard H., 106 n.
- Heterogeneity
- in Guayana, 312
 - variations in, 346
 - in VENUTOPIA, 338
 - see also* Cultural heterogeneity
- Heterosexual relationships, 279-287
- High-status groups in CONVEN sample, 37-39
- Hirschman, Albert O., 61 n.
- Historic stages and nationalism, 56-57
- Hockey, Barbara, 97 n.
- Homans, G. C., 227 n.
- Homogeneity, attitudinal, 69, 228
- Horowitz, I. L., 100 n., 102 n.
- Horvath, W. J., 227 n.
- IAN, 121, 125, 126-127
- Ideological conflict, 109-114
- Ideological orientation, 75-76, 371-372
- campesinos* and, 141
 - patriotism and, 76
 - socioeconomic values and, 79
 - types of, 78
- Ideologies, 13
- development, ix
 - emerging, 55
 - group conflict and, 80
 - Kendall's tau coefficients for, 77, 79
 - and nationalism, 59, 60-61, 75-82
- IDLERS
- defined, 209
 - problem of, 180
- Income
- national, 17
 - per capita, 9, 123, 314, 324, 327
 - political participation and, 146
 - rural and urban, 128
- Income distribution, urban and rural, 11-12
- Independence (personal) and growth process, 269-273
- Independence Day (Venezuela), 65-67
- Industrial development, 54
- in Guayana, 312
 - and petroleum production, 12
- Industrial workers in CONVEN sample, 41
- INEPT, 180
- defined, 209
- Inkeles, Alex, 97 n.
- INSTAB, 180
- defined, 209
- Institutional loyalty, 69-70
- Instituto Agrario Nacional (IAN), 121, 125, 126-127
- Integration, political and national, 8
- Intelligibility as a condition of nationalism, 62, 63
- Interaction in case analysis, 243-246, 254-269

- Interaction in case analysis (*continued*)
 and dynamic laws, 343-348
 in integrated group, 275-279
 parental, 254-269
 Intergroup contacts, 102
 in VENUTOPIA, 338
see also Communication, Friendship ratings
 Internal influences on bureaucrats, 93, 96-103
 Internalized social value
 and nationalism, 73
 state as, 69-75
 International relations and nationalization of industry, 75-80
 Intraclass conflict, 69
- Jackson, Elton F., 103 n.
 Jaguaribe, Helio, 61 n.
Jornalero, 121
 Judges in VENELITE, xvii-xviii
 Judicial system, 7, 180
 Juridical aspect of national orientation, 59
- Kahl, Joseph, 97 n.
 Kessler, A. R., 229 n.
 Kinship, xx, 225, 227
 and bureaucracy, 87
 Kriesberg, Martin, 105 n.
- Labor and Acción Democrática, 15
 Labor leaders in CONVEN sample, 40
 Land reform farmers in CONVEN sample, 42
 Land reform movement, 125
 Lander, Luis, 3 n.
 Lane, Robert E., 83 n.
 LaPalombara, Joseph, 88 n., 90 n.
 Leadership, governmental
 inept, 86, 195
 in Guayana, 317
 and SYSTEM corrective policy, 182-184
 and VENELITE, xiv
 Leftist Revolutionary Movement, *see* MIR
 Leftists
campesinos as, 141
 ideological orientation of, 78, 79-80
 Lerner, Daniel, 58 n., 104 n.
 Lieuwen, Edwin, 121 n.
 LINKS command in VENELITE, 166
 Linz, Juan J., 27 n.
 Lipset, S. M., 58 n.
 Literacy, 124, 181
- Local government, 154
campesinos and, 139
 Low-status groups in CONVEN samples, 41-42
 LYCEE, 181
 defined, 209
 elite views on, 187-190
 elite prescriptions for, 203-207
 technical education and, 203-207
- Mandler, George, 106 n.
 Mannheim, M. L., 227 n.
 MANNER, 181
 defined, 209
 Martz, John D., 59 n., 61 n., 70 n.
 Marxism, 306
 and youth, 244, 246
 Mass media
 exposure to, 123
 influence of, 152-153
Medianeria, 121
 Medina Angarita, Isaias, 13, 15
 Men of power, study of, *see* VENELITE
 Merritt, Richard L., 27 n.
 Merton, Robert K., 97 n., 102 n.
 Methodology, xiii-xviii
see also CONVEN, VENELITE, VENUTOPIA
 Middle-status group in CONVEN samples, 39-41
 Miguel, Amando de, 27 n.
 Military
 influence of, 6-7
 officer corps, 13
 and Pérez Jiménez, 14
 political power of, 8-9, 12, 15
 politicians and, 13
 Military elites and VENELITE, xvi-xvii
 Millikan, Max F., xi
 Ministry of Agriculture and agrarian reform, 126, 135
 MIR, xii, 75
 TERROR and, 199, 200
 and youth groups, 260
 M.I.T. Center for International Studies, xi, xvi
 Mizruchi, E. H., 100 n., 102 n.
- Mobility
 in Guayana, 315-317
 perceptions of, 70-71
 Moleiro, Moises, 110 n.
 Monguio, Luis, 61 n.
- Morality
campesino, 130-134
 elite and, 195
see also Political immorality, Public immorality

- Movimiento de Izquierda Revolucionaria, *see* MIR
- Municipal employees, CONVEN sample, 40
- Nation, commitment to, 73-74
- National development, 24
overseas relations and, 63
role of bureaucracy in, 88-91
- National identification, 59-63
as an aspect of nationalism, 59
- Nationalism, xix, 53-85
and class status, 63-68
conditions facilitating, 62
defined, 53-54
development of, 57
and history, 56-59
ideological aspects of, 60-61
and ideology, 75-82
integrative role of, 8, 70
as internalized social value, 73
in Latin America, 54-55
and loyalty, 70
and patriotism, 63
pattern of, 55
and political participation, 63-68
as social value, 63, 73
temporal factors in, 62
in VENUTOPIA, 337
see also National orientation
- National orientation
apathetic, 65-66, 68, 72, 74, 76, 77, 80
campesino and, 137, 150-153
conflict and, 69
as crucial variable, 65
evaluation and, 80-82
and ideological orientation, 75-76
meanings of, 58-61
patriotic, 65, 68, 72, 74, 76, 80
reformist, 65, 67, 68, 71, 72, 74, 76, 77, 80
socioeconomic status and, 67-69
types of, 59-60
and values, 71-75
- National perspective and VENELITE, 175-211
- National policy and VENELITE, xiv
- National polity, experimental model of, *see* VENUTOPIA
- Neruda, Pablo, 60, 60 n.
- Norman, R. A., 227 n.
- Normative orientation in VENUTOPIA, 337
- Norms, *campesino*, 130-134
- Oil industry personnel in CONVEN samples, 37, 39
- Openness in society, 59, 61
- Orientation
affective, 74
ideological, 75-79, 371-372
out-group, of *campesino*, 150-153
see also National orientation
- Orwart, C. J., 227 n.
- Parceleros*, 121
- Parental influence, 254-269
- Partido Social Cristiano, *see* COPEI
- Partisan politics, 125-126
campesinos and, 136
and government and business, 193
- Party system, 13
after Pérez Jiménez, 14-15
- Patriotism, 58, 59-60, 65-68, 69
development of, 54-55
ideological orientation, 76
and nationalism, 62, 63
see also National orientation, Reformist patriotism, Ritualistic patriotism
- Patriotic orientation, *see* National orientation
- PCV, *see* Communist Party, Venezuelan
- Peer relationships, 273-275
- PENURY, 180
defined, 209
- Pepper, Stephen G., 30 n.
- Pérez Jiménez, Marcos, 11, 14, 15, 83, 89, 96, 124
- Peru, 55-56
- Petroleum industry
competition in, 16
development of, 10
and economic growth, 16
and exports, x, 10, 16
in Guayana, 319-320
nationalization of, 75-80
and taxes, 12
- Polarization, law of, in VENUTOPIA, 346-347
- Police brutality, 302-307
- Policy and social research, 368-373
- Political activist, case analysis of, 243-311
- Political activity and psychological development, 287-288
- Political capacity in VENUTOPIA, 338
- Political conditions and economic change, ix
- Political efficacy, 138, 149-150
in VENUTOPIA, 338
- Political elites
and educational problems, 187-190
and SYSTEM problem, 182-185, 191, 192-194
and TERROR problem, 185-187, 198-200

- Political elites (*continued*)
 see also Communication, VENELITE
 Political immorality, 15
 Political instability, 54, 63, 105-106
 Political issues and VENELITE, 180,
 185-187, 197-203
 Political participation, 147
 and income, 146
 and nationalism, 63-68
 in VENUTOPIA, 338
 Political power, 6
 military and, 8-9, 15
 Political problem, TERROR as a, 185-187
 Political sample groups in CONVEN, 37-
 42
 Political sphere in VENELITE, xvi
 Political system
 evaluating, 80-82
 VENUTOPIA as model of, 355
 Political terrorism, xx, 69
 Political violence, xii, 7, 299
 see also TERROR
 Polsby, Nelson W., xv n.
 Pool, Ithiel de Sola, 117 n., 346 n.
 Popkin, Samuel L., 117 n., 346 n.
 Population growth, 9
 and agricultural sector, 122
 in Caracas, 11
 Powell, John D., 124 n.
 Power
 centralization of, 65
 concentrated, 12
 dispersion of, 12
 in Guayana, 316
 men of, study, *see* VENELITE
 and position, 20
 Power dissociation, 3
 consensus and, 6
 economic growth and, 9, 12-16
 effect on evaluation of, 21
 exogenous origin of economic change
 and, 9-10
 integration and, 5
 as obstacle to transition, 17
 requirements for stability and, 6
 theoretical assumptions of, 6
 Power structure, 9-10
 Priests in CONVEN sample, 41
 Production
 agricultural, 126
 increase in, 10
 sectoral inequalities in, 10-11
 Psychological conflict, 106-107
 Psychological state
 of bureaucrats, 98-99
 in VENUTOPIA, 337
 Psychosexual development of a revolu-
 tionary, 279-287
 Public immorality, 13-14
 Pye, Lucian W., 89 n., 104 n.
 Qualitative data analysis, 159-174
 Ranchers in CONVEN sample, 38
 Rancho dwellers in CONVEN sample, 41
 Rancho inhabitant, case analysis of, 241
 Rapoport, A., 227 n.
 Razzaz, Munif al, 53 n.
 Reformist patriotism, 60, 66, 68, 69, 72,
 74, 76, 81, 84
 Religion, 252-253
 ambivalence concerning, 132-134
 campesino and, 130-134
 see also Church
 Religious education, 205-206
 Research design, xii-xvii, 24-52
 Research environment, xii-xiii
 Revolutionary, case study of, xx, 241-311
 Revolutions, 63, 69, 105
 see also Civil war
 Ritualistic patriotism, 60, 66, 68, 72, 74,
 76, 81, 84
 Rogers, Everett M., 121 n.
 Rokkan, Stein, 27 n.
 Role evaluation, direction of, 215-217
 in VENUTOPIA, 342
 Role performance
 criteria of evaluation, 219-224
 elite evaluation of, 219-224
 Roman Catholic Church, *see* Church,
 Religion
 Rosenthal, Howard, 236 n.
 Rural groups, analysis of, xix
 see also *Campesino(s)*
 Rural-urban migration, 124
 Saaty, T. L., 227 n.
 Sample groups in CONVEN
 analysis of, 53-158
 description of, 37-42
 design of, 47
 nationalism among, 53-85
 rural groups within, 127
 in social space, 28, 29
 technical note on, 46-52
 Sampling, 28-31
 Santo Tomé, model town, 312, 319, 320,
 329
 Scale values in VENUTOPIA, 338
 Schoek, Helmut, 189 n.
 Scott, M. B., 100 n.
 Secularism, 59, 61
 and divorce, 70, 73
 Selvin, Hanan C., 97 n.
 Seniority variable in study of bureau-
 crats, 96

- SERVICAM, 154
 Sex variable in study of bureaucrats, 93
 Silvert, Kalman H., 29 n., 53 n., 58 n., 59 n., 98 n.
Sindicatos agrarios, 124-125
 Small business owners in CONVEN sample, 39
 Small industry operators in CONVEN sample, 39
 Snyder, Louis L., 53 n.
 Social change, 16-18
 and costs, 25, 26
 diagnosing, 3-23
 evaluation and, 21
 nationalism and, 53-54
 prospects for, 16-17
 Social cohesion, 18
 Social costs, 25, 26
 Social dualism, 3
 defined, 7
 obstacle of, 17
 Social integration, 3-5
 Socialism
 in Guayana, 318
 and national development, 56
 in South America, 56
 Social mobility, 58
 economic growth and, 8
 government stimulates, 12
 Social planning, 369-371
 Social policy
 formulation of, 226
 scientific support for, 26, 368-373
 Social research and policy, 368-373
 Social space, CONVEN samples in, 28, 29
 Social values
 in Guayana, 316
 internalized, 69-75
 Societal status congruence in VENUTOPIA, 343
 Socioeconomic status
 in Guayana, 313
 ideological orientation and, 79
 and nationalism, 63-68
 Sociometric data, xx, 226
 analysis of, 221-236
 Solari, Aldo, 58 n.
 Soviet Union, 141
 Stability of a social system, 6
 State
 as internalized social value, 75
 regulation by, acceptance of, 70-71
 as supreme secular value, 59, 61
 as value, 73
 Status
 and nationalism, 63-68
 redistribution of, 24
 variables, 97
 Status congruence, 103-104
 Stokes, William S., 189 n.
 STRING command in VENELITE, 165
 Student leaders in CONVEN sample, 40
 SUCAM, 154
 Sunshine, M. H., 227 n.
 Synopsis in case analysis, 243-246
 Synthesis
 on level of individual, xx-xxi, 241-311
 national, xxi, 333-367
 regional, xxi, 312-332
 styles of, xx-xxi
 SYSTEM
 associates of, 185
 defined, 209
 problem of, 180, 182-185
 SYSTEM controversy, 191-196
 Systems evaluations in VENUTOPIA, 342
 System states in VENUTOPIA, 340-341
 Tannenbaum, Frank, 105 n.
 Teachers in CONVEN sample, 41
 Technical education, 203-207
 TERROR, 180-181, 197-203
 associates of, 187
 defined, 209
 as political problem, 185-187
 Terrorism, 302-303
 see also TERROR
 Textor, Robert B., 340 n.
 Theoretical assumptions used in study, 18-25
 Totalitarian attitudes, Guayanan compared with, 316
 Transitional societies, characteristics of, 6, 17-18
 TREES command in VENELITE, 165
 Trust, *campesinos'* sense of, 130-134
 UNDEMO, 180
 defined, 209
 Unemployment and Communist Party, 15-16
 Unión Republicana Democrática (URD)
 and farmers' unions, 124
 on government and business, 219
 among judges in VENELITE list, xvii
 and nationalism, 75
 and politics, 125-126
 Unions
 agricultural, 124
 outlawed, 124
 and right to strike, 13
 United States
 economic dependence on, 55
 petroleum demand in, 16

- United States (*continued*)
 relations with, 63
 United Workers Union of Venezuela, 291
 Universidad Central, student image at, xii
 University and bureaucracy, 223-224
 University professors in CONVEN sample, 38
 University students
 case history of, 241
 role evaluation of, 215
 UNREAD, 181
 defined, 209
 Unstable centrists, ideological orientation, 78, 79
 Urbanization, 9, 11-12, 24, 54, 124
 in Guayana, 315
 and social distance, 38
 as research area, xi
- Variables
 in CONVEN analysis, 43-44
 in VENELITE, 32
 in VENUTOPIA, 32
 Varsavsky, O., xxi n., 34 n., 333 n.
 VENELITE. xiv-xviii
 and associations among elite, 228
 and bureaucratic problems, 91
 coding of issues in, 161-164
 and CONVEN variables, 42-43
 COUNT command in, 165
 and educational sphere, xvi
 flow of analysis in, 30-34
 identifying influentials for, xv
 integrated analytic scheme for, 24-49
 judging list for, xvii-xviii
 LINKS command in, 166
 methodology for, xiv, 176-177
 and military sphere, xvi-xvii
 and national perspectives, 175-211
 and national problems, 179
 and political issues, 175
 and political sphere, xvi
 position of elites in, xv
 and problems, identifiable, 177-179
 qualitative data analysis for, 159-174
 role performance, elite evaluation of, 212-224
 and reputation, xv
 STRINGS command in, 166
 TREES command in, 165
 see also Cultural elite, Economic elite, Elite(s), Political elites
- Venezuela
 economic crossroads in, x
 government administration, xix
 see also Government administration
 historical development of, 64
 social change in, 3-23
 theoretical assumptions for analysis of, 18-23
 Venezuelan Communist Party, *see* Communist Party, Venezuelan
 Venezuelan Communist Youth, 243-244
 VENUTOPIA I, xxi, 34-36, 333-369
 arbitrary laws in, 343, 345-348
 and bargaining, 348
 characteristics of groups in, 336-339
 code names of groups in, 335, 337
 and CONVEN variables, 43-44
 flow of analysis in, 30-34
 and government reforms, 347
 groups in, 335-336
 integrated analytical scheme for, 24-49
 model for, 334
 as model of political system, 355
 operation of, 348-368
 and repression, 348
 societal characteristics used in, 342-343
 system states in, 340
 valuations in, 341
 Verba, Sydney, 82 n., 138 n., 139 n., 346 n.
 Vertical mobility, social barriers to, 71
 Violence, 3
 political, xiii, 7
 social cost, 26
 see also TERROR
- Walker, Nigel, 96 n., 102 n.
 Want-get ratio, 104-105, 106
 War of Independence, 71
 Weffort, Francisco C., 63 n.
 White-collar workers in CONVEN sample, 39
 Wolfinger, Raymond E., xv n.
 Wriggins, James N., 189 n.